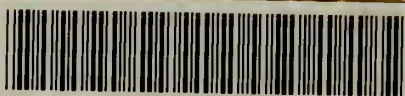


Jefferson Medical College
of Philadelphia



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The
Jefferson Medical College
of Philadelphia,

BENEFACTORS, ALUMNI, HOSPITAL, ETC.
ITS FOUNDERS, OFFICERS, INSTRUCTORS,

1826--1904.

A HISTORY

EDITED BY

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Instructors, Jefferson Medical College.



James W. Holland.

JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE.

INSTRUCTORS, JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE.

HOLLAND, James W., 1849-

Professor of Medical Chemistry and Toxicology, and Dean of the Faculty. Class of 1868.

James W. Holland, A. B., A. M., M. D., Professor of Medical Chemistry and Toxicology and Dean of the Faculty of the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Nashville, Tennessee, April 24, 1849, the son of Dr. Robert C. Holland, who moved to Louisville, Kentucky, at the time of the cholera epidemic in 1852.

He was graduated a Bachelor of Arts from the University of Louisville in 1865, and received his Master degree three years later. Having attended two courses of lectures in the University, he completed his studies in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, graduating as Doctor of Medicine in 1868. Returning to his home in Louisville, Dr. Holland began the practice of medicine in partnership with his father, and connected himself at once with the teaching corps of the University of Louisville, in the capacity of assistant demonstrator of anatomy. In 1872 he was elected professor of medical chemistry and clinical neurology, and as vacancies occurred in other chairs of that institution he successively occupied those of materia medica, clinical medicine, and eventually that of practice of medicine and clinical medicine.

While residing in Louisville he was a member of the Louisville College of Physicians and Surgeons, of the Louisville Medical and Chirurgical Society,

president of the Kentucky State Medical Society, and a member of the American Medical Association. In 1878 he was appointed a member of the Kentucky State Board of Health. During this period of active professional labor his literary work was confined to contributions to medical periodicals. In 1880 he was sole editor of the Louisville "Medical News." His more recent works as a medical writer comprise "The Diet for the Sick," a "Laboratory Manual of Clinical Chemistry," the chapter on the urine in the "American Text Book of Practical Medicine," an exhaustive chapter on Inorganic Poisons in Peterson and Haines's "Legal Medicine and Toxicology," and a text book on "Medical Chemistry and Toxicology," all of which attracted favorable attention from the profession.

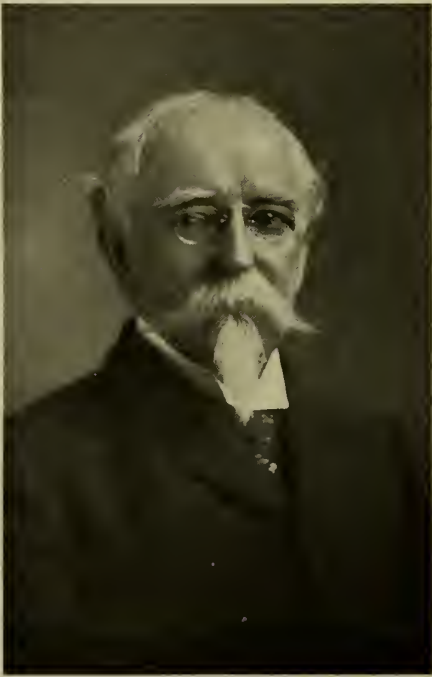
Since 1885 Dr. Holland has resided in Philadelphia, as Professor of Medical Chemistry and Toxicology in his alma mater, the Jefferson Medical College, and since 1887 he has been Dean of the Faculty; and it may be said without fear of contradiction that during his incumbency of that office the institution has prospered as never before in its history, and the popularity and rank which it has attained among the larger medical colleges of the country has been largely due to his untiring efforts in its behalf and his practical business methods in the management of its affairs. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadel-

phia, a member of the American Philosophical Society, and has served as President of the Association of American Medical Colleges.

THOMSON, William, 1833-

**Emeritus Professor of Ophthalmology.
Class of 1855.**

Dr. William Thomson, Emeritus Professor of Ophthalmology in the Jef-



ferson Medical College of Philadelphia, stands as one of the distinguished representatives of the profession in America, having through research, investigation and experiment given to the world many of its most practical and valuable ideas concerning that department of the science which he has made his specialty.

Dr. Thomson is a native of Pennsylvania, his birth having occurred in

Chambersburg on the 28th of January, 1833. In both the paternal and maternal lines he is of Scotch lineage, and during the Colonial epoch in American history his ancestors came to this country. His boyhood days were spent in his native town, where he acquired his early education. He was a student in the Chambersburg Academy, and was also instructed by private tutors before he entered upon preparation for the medical profession. He became a student in the office of Dr. John C. Richards, of Chambersburg, and later spent six months in Philadelphia in the study of pharmacy. He finished his pupilage with his brother, Dr. Alexander Thomson, at Mount Savage, Maryland, and, matriculating in Jefferson Medical College, became an alumnus of 1855, being graduated at the early age of twenty-two years.

Dr. Thomson began practice in the township of Lower Merion, a few miles from Philadelphia, where he devoted his energies to the active duties of his chosen calling until 1861. At great personal sacrifice he gave his time, his abilities, his skill, his experience and his knowledge of men and things to his country, for at the outbreak of the Civil war he entered the ranks of the defenders of the Union as a member of the medical staff of the regular army, and during the following four years, when man's courage and physical endurance were sorely tried, he took an active and heroic part in more than one field of battle. The "Post-Graduate" of December, 1899, says of his army experience:

"Having passed an examination before the medical board, he entered the regu-

lar army, and was placed on duty before the battle of Bull Run, with the Army of the Potomac, with which he served, either in the field or at its base in Washington, until it was disbanded at the conclusion of the war. Having been chosen by the Medical Director, Dr. Jonathan Letterman, during the Peninsula campaign as his assistant, he was placed on duty at the headquarters of the army. Dr. Thomson was at the battle of South Mountain, where, the army being obliged to advance, he was left in sole charge of the field, and was obliged to find food, shelter, transportation and surgical aid for two thousand five hundred wounded men, and give burial to the dead, both Union and Confederate, all of which was completed in seven days. For this he was complimented by President Lincoln. His experiences on the Peninsula enabled Dr. Thomson, after the battle of Antietam, to propose and elaborate two reforms for overcoming the defects of the medical field service, one being a system of brigade supplies to prevent the loss of medical stores, and the other a system of division hospitals, which fixed in orders the position of every medical officer during and after an engagement, which were adopted by the Medical Director, and promulgated in orders from the Commander-in-Chief. These were reissued by the Secretary of War to all the armies in the service, and remained in use, with little if any alteration, until the end of the war. In 1863 he was placed in charge of the Douglas Hospital in Washington, which under his management became one of the models of the general hospital system, and conspicuous for the excellence of its administration. In 1864 he was chosen by Medical Director Abbott as Medical Inspector of the Department of Washington, where he remained until the close of the war. During his services these hospitals contained over twenty-three thousand beds, and in 1864 provided for one hundred and thirteen thousand patients. In 1866 he organized and had charge of a hospital for cholera,

then epidemic, which was also the post hospital of Washington. Having received two brevets for distinguished services, in 1867, he passed successfully his second examination before the army board, was promoted, and sent to Louisiana. In 1868 he tendered his resignation and returned to civil life. In 1861 he introduced the local use of carbolic acid, then issued as creosote, in the treatment of wounds, and to prevent the attacks of flies and the annoyance from maggots; he wrote also a paper on 'Hospital Gangrene, and its Treatment by Bromine.' He was warmly interested from its inception in the Army Medical Museum, and has the distinction, in its first published catalogue, of being its largest single contributor in specimens and papers, especially those on osteomyelitis and pyemia, and wounds of the knee-joints. At the Douglas Hospital, in conjunction with Dr. William F. Norris, then in the army, he demonstrated to the Surgeon-General the value of photography in preserving valuable surgical records, by sending to the office a series of prints of wounds and injuries made by them at the hospital. Having seen the establishment of the photographic bureau by the Surgeon-General, Drs. Thomson and Norris then essayed to establish the value and possibility of preserving records of microscopic work by photography; and after months of effort, in May, 1864, they placed before the Surgeon-General successful reproductions of the field of microscope, in photographic prints made from negatives, confining themselves to the optical apparatus, the clinical microscope furnished from the Surgeon-General's office, and ranging in magnifying power from ten to three hundred diameters. This was the first successful effort to make practical use of the negative process of photography, by wet collodion, in microscopy, for high powers."

After resigning from the army, in 1868, Dr. Thomson entered into the practice of ophthalmic surgery in Phila-

delphia, the impetus of this special line of work having been given by his studies in photography. To the students and alumni of the Jefferson Medical College the greatest interest in this sketch of its Emeritus Professor of Ophthalmology lies in his connection with the school, his unfailing interest in the dissemination of the knowledge of ophthalmology, the great value of his services as a teacher and clinician, and his resourceful efforts in upholding and advancing the high standard of the school. In 1868 he was elected Assistant Surgeon to the Wills Hospital for Diseases of the Eye, and in 1872 was chosen Surgeon. In that hospital he gave lectures for several years, and in 1877 was unanimously elected Emeritus Surgeon. He was again elected Surgeon in 1896, and is now in the active staff. His connection with Jefferson Medical College in the line of his specialty dates from 1873, in which year he was chosen Lecturer on Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Jefferson College. In 1877 he was made Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Jefferson College Hospital, and in 1880 was advanced to the grade of Honorary Professor of Ophthalmology in Jefferson College. In the hospital he conducted a daily clinic, and gave in the regular course practical instruction on his branch in a weekly clinic to the hundreds of students who crowded the halls of this school. He worked laboriously to instil into the minds of those who listened to his lectures the essential truths of ophthalmology, the supreme importance of the diagnosis and correction of optical errors, and the causative relation of ocular abnormalities to many reflex and remote

symptoms. Ophthalmology as a special branch of medicine was not recognized by the laity, and by the profession in general and by his own colleagues his efforts to secure for it the professional standing to which he considered it entitled, were at first scarcely appreciated, if not actually frowned upon, for ophthalmic surgery was considered but a branch of general surgery and in no wise entitled to special favors. But his persistence and able advocacy won for his beloved branch the public recognition he craved, and in the achievement of this result the school and the profession everywhere owe him a debt of gratitude.

After serving the College faithfully as lecturer, he was promoted to be Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Hospital in 1877. While performing practically the same work, his election to this position meant increased honor to himself, and was a recognition, on the part of the trustees of the school, not only of ophthalmology as a special branch of medical science, but of the importance of its teaching to the students. The opportunity for the study of specialties at that epoch in the history of the Jefferson College was limited, yet, such as it was, it was utilized to the fullest by Professor Thomson. He was always willing and glad to extend to every student interested in his subject the opportunity for further clinical study than the weekly lectures afforded, and many availed themselves of this privilege. So important was its teaching deemed that the Trustees of the College, in 1895, made Dr. Thomson full Professor, with a seat in the Faculty. After holding the office for

two years, he resigned, when the trustees conferred upon him the title of Emeritus Professor.

Professor Thomson has contributed largely in reviews and papers to the literature of his specialty, and made important additions to its art and science. Among these may be mentioned the following: Professor Gross, in preparing his late edition of his "System of Surgery," placed the section on diseases and injuries of the eye in Dr. Thomson's hands for revision, and acknowledged his indebtedness to him for this and for the "valuable remarks on refraction and accommodation" in his preface. He has offered to the profession a novel and practical method for the diagnosis and correction of ametropia, with a simple instrument which has been placed on a supply table of the army by the Surgeon-General, is in general use by ophthalmic surgeons here and abroad; has been commended by Donders as accurate, novel and time-saving, and is highly spoken of by Dr. Weir Mitchell as giving to the physician a prompt means of detecting optical defects, followed later by his well-known Ametrometer in 1878. The late Professor Gross, in his paper on "A Century of American Surgery," mentioned this method, and the papers of Dr. Thomson on the "Connection Between Astigmatism and Posterior Staphyloma," and the "Correction of Conical Cornea," by convex cylindrical glasses, and claimed them as evidences of American skill and originality. In connection with Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, Dr. Thomson has also published, in the "American Journal of Medical Sciences," papers on the use of the

ophthalmoscope, in diagnosis of intracranial tumors, and clinical reports of papers of severe and prolonged headache, dependent upon astigmatism, relieved by the correction of optical defects. The report of a case of hemiopia following gunshot wound of the brain, as published by Dr. Thomson and Dr. W. W. Keen, is accepted by Professor Flint in his Physiology as elucidating the question of the partial decussation of the optic nerve fibres. A lecture introductory to the summer course at Jefferson Medical College, on "The Relation of Ophthalmology to Practical Medicine," was published by the class and widely distributed. In 1880 Dr. Thomson was appointed Honorary Professor of Ophthalmology at the Jefferson College. During the same year he was made Surgical Expert of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and later of the Reading Railroad, to carry out his method of examination for color blindness, acuteness of vision and hearing, which has been largely adopted by many other railroads. He was editor of the ophthalmological part of the "Annual of the Medical Sciences" (1889), the first year of its publication. Professor Thomson is also the author of the article entitled "Surgery of the Eye," in the new work, "An American Text-Book on Surgery," by thirteen eminent American surgeons; W. B. Saunders, publisher, Philadelphia, 1892. He contributed the article on "Normal Color Perception and the Detection of Color Blindness," in Volumes 1 and 2 of "Systems of Diseases of the Eye," by Norris and Oliver.

Having for nearly a quarter of a century given clinical lectures at the Jef-

erson Medical College, Dr. Thomson felt it less incumbent to write many papers, having sufficient opportunity for publicity in presenting his views on his branch before his large classes. A partial list of those published will include:

1872, "Revised Section on Diseases of Eye," for last edition of *Surgery* of Professor S. D. Gross; "An additional Test for Diagnosis of Ametropia;" "American Journal;" "Use of the Ophthalmoscope in the Diagnosis of Intracranial Lesions," Weir, Mitchell and Thomson; 1873, "American Journal of Medical Science," a history of the first case in Philadelphia of tumor of the brain so diagnosed; 1875, "Connection between Staphyloma Posticus and Astigmatism;" "The Correction of Conical Cornea by Cylindrical Glasses," *Transactions American Ophthalmological Society*; 1874, "Astigmatism as a Cause for Persistent Headaches and Other Nervous Symptoms;" 1879, Mitchell and Thomson, "Medical News;" 1878, "A Practical and Rapid Method for Diagnosis of Refraction with Instrument, the Ametrometer;" 1880, "The Examinations of Railroad Employees for Color Blindness;" "Acuteness of Vision and Hearing being the System Adopted by the Pennsylvania Railroad;" 1889, The Ophthalmological part of the "Annual of the Medical Sciences," in its first year; 1894, "A New Wool Test for Detection of Color Blindness," *Medical News*; 1894, author of chapter on "Surgery of the Eye," in "American Text-Book of Surgery," Supplement to fifth edition of "Nettleship on Disease of Eye;" "The Examination of Railroad

Employees;" "The Normal Color Sense," Volume 1; "The Detection of Color Blindness," Volume 2, of Norris's and Oliver's *System of Diseases of the Eye*; Lecture in 1873 to the class at Jefferson on the "Relations of Ophthalmology to Practical Medicine." "Detection of Color Blindness with a Lantern to Aid the Wool Tests," 1901; "Use of the Circle of Diffusion for Correcting Ametropia with an Instrument," by William and Archibald G. Thomson. Eight new instruments have been proposed and accepted as useful by ophthalmic surgeons.

One of the very early workers in refractive problems, Dr. Thomson most forcefully and constantly impressed upon all the necessity of accurately diagnosing and correcting any refractive error as a preliminary to the thorough understanding and treatment of almost all disorders of the eye. Two decades ago Dr. Thomson was among the first to preach, to practice, and to insist upon, the wisdom of correcting optical defects as fully as possible, and then insisting that the patient wear his glasses for both near and far, especially in the case of young myopes. He was also among the first to call attention to headaches caused by eyestrain, and that the greatest service ophthalmologists can render to humanity is both to recognize that headaches and other reflex symptoms are caused by accommodative and muscular strain and to relieve them by the proper corrections and operations. To give one the full use of his eyes he considered better than to give him clearness of sight, and acting upon this principle he has restored many per-

sons to useful lives. To the surgical therapeutics of eye disease he devoted much attention and attained consummate skill, both in determining the necessity for operation and in the operation procedures themselves. In cleanliness and antisepsis, and in dexterity in handling the delicate instruments, he had no superior. Dr. Thomson is widely known for his work in the detection of ocular defects in railroad employes, and his system of examination for color blindness has been adopted for the protection from accidents of the public and employes on most of the large roads of the country, including over one hundred thousand miles of track.

Dr. Thomson's intellectual pleasures are not limited to the pursuit of his chosen specialty, but include studies in all branches of medicine and allied subjects.

Dr. Thomson has been a member of the American Medical Association since 1863. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, a member of the Pathological Society, Academy of Natural Sciences, County Medical Society, American Philosophical Society, Ophthalmological Society, Neurological Society (honorary), New York, International Ophthalmological Congress, American Ophthalmological and Otological Societies, Vice President of the Ophthalmological Section of the International Ophthalmological Congress in 1876, Physician to the Church Home for Children, Physician to Hospital of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Consulting Surgeon to the Deaf and Dumb Institution, Fellow of the American Surgical Association, Member of the

American Social Science Association, Chairman of Section of Ophthalmology of the College of Physicians for 1901 and 1902, Emeritus Professor of Ophthalmology of Jefferson Medical College, Consulting Surgeon of Wills Hospital, Ophthalmic Surgeon of the Pennsylvania Railroad, Companion of the Loyal Legion, late captain and brevet major of the United States army. He is a member of the Philadelphia, Art and Country Clubs, of the Assembly, etc.

In 1857, Dr. Thomson married Rebecca George, daughter of William E. George, of Lower Merion, Pennsylvania. Address 1426 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

BARTHOLOW, Roberts, 1831-1904.

**Emeritus Professor of Materia Medica,
General Therapeutics and Hygiene.**

Roberts Bartholow, A. M., M. D., LL. D., Emeritus Professor of Materia Medica, General Therapeutics and Hygiene, in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in New Windsor, Maryland, November 28, 1831.

His literary education was acquired in Calvert College, Maryland, from which he was graduated with the degree of Master of Arts. His medical studies were pursued in the University of Maryland, where he won the Doctor of Medicine degree in March, 1852, and in 1856 he became a member of the medical staff of the United States army by competitive examination, standing first in his class, and receiving appointment to the only vacancy then existing. He served for eight years on the frontier, having charge of general hospitals. While in the army he wrote his volume, "A Manual of

Instruction for Enlisting and Discharging Soldiers," published by J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1863. In 1864 he resigned from the army to accept a professorship in the Medical College of Ohio, at Cincinnati. In that institution he occupied the chairs of Theory and Practice of Medicine and of Clinical Medicine, and was Dean of the Faculty. He resigned in 1879, to come to the Jefferson Medical College as Professor of *Materia Medica* and Therapeutics. In 1885 he was chosen Dean, but resigned the next year to resume his work as a professor. He continued in that capacity until 1893, when he was made Professor Emeritus. After that, and until shortly before his death, he practiced his profession. He early wrote prize essays for the Connecticut Medical Society, the Rhode Island Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and a small work on "Hypodermic Medications." During these years he also prepared a treatise on "*Materia Medica* and Therapeutics." During his residence in Philadelphia he published his work, "Practice of Medicine," which has passed through eight editions, and was translated into Japanese, being published in Tokio. He also published a work on "Medical Electricity," which is now in the third edition; and wrote many papers and essays, which have been read before medical societies and printed in professional journals.

Dr. Bartholow was a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, a member of the American Philosophical Society, an honorary fellow of the Royal Medical Society of Edinburgh, a member of the *Société Médico*

Pratiques de Paris, and various state and local medical societies in the United States. He died May 10, 1904.

BRINTON, John H., 1832-

Professor of the Practice of Surgery and Clinical Surgery. Class of 1852.

John H. Brinton, A. M., M. D., LL. D., Professor of the Practice of Surgery and of Clinical Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Philadelphia, May 21, 1832. In 1846 he entered the freshman class of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as Bachelor of Arts in 1850, receiving the degree of Master of Arts three years later. In January, 1848, he matriculated as a medical student at the Jefferson Medical College, and in 1852 received the doctor's degree. Immediately after graduation he took passage for Europe and spent the ensuing year in attendance at the medical schools of Paris and Vienna, in company with Dr. J. M. Da Costa, a graduate of the same year.

In April, 1853, he returned to Philadelphia and entered upon general practice, delivering during the ensuing winter a course of demonstrations upon operative surgery at the anatomical rooms in College avenue. These anatomical buildings, long familiarly known as the "School of the Prophets," were at that time occupied by the late Professor Agnew and Professor Henry H. Smith, the former of whom lectured on anatomy, and the latter on operative surgery. On the withdrawal of Dr. Smith to accept the chair of surgery in the University of Pennsylvania, he was succeeded by Dr. Brinton,

who continued to give lectures on operative surgery, and private class demonstrations until the outbreak of the Civil war in 1861. During this period he was associated in the private teaching of medical students with Dr. Da Costa, afterward Professor of the Practice of Medicine in Jefferson Medical College. He was also a lecturer upon surgery in the old Summer Asso-



ciation for Medical Teaching. On the roll of its teachers appear many well known names. The rooms of the Summer Association were for a long time in the building known as the Philadelphia School of Anatomy, on the north side of College avenue, east of Tenth street, in the rear of St. Stephen's church, and now a part of the Philadelphia postoffice. For a short time the association occupied rooms adjoin-

ing the old Jefferson College on the north. In 1859 Dr. Brinton was elected one of the surgeons to St. Joseph's Hospital, to which institution, as one of the consulting surgeons, he is still attached.

In August, 1861, Dr. Brinton, having passed the examination of an army medical board, at Washington, was commissioned by President Lincoln as a Brigade Surgeon of Volunteers (a title afterwards changed to Surgeon United States Volunteers) with orders to report to Major General John C. Fremont, commanding the Department of the West. By him he was ordered to report to Brigadier General U. S. Grant, who had just assumed the command of the District of Cairo and its dependencies, and by him he was assigned to duty in the office of the Medical Director of that district. That officer, having obtained temporary leave of absence, Surgeon Brinton was appointed Acting Medical Director, and served on the staff of General Grant at Cairo, and at the Battle of Belmont, Missouri. Later, as Medical Director of the Army of the Tennessee, he accompanied General Grant in the campaign of 1862 on the Tennessee and Cumberland rivers, which resulted in the capture of Forts Henry and Donelson, of Nashville, and in the battle of Shiloh, at Pittsburg Landing, Tennessee. In the early summer of 1862, after the appointment of Assistant Surgeon William A. Hammond, U. S. A., as Surgeon General of the army, Surgeon Brinton was ordered to Washington and assigned to duty in the office of the Surgeon General. In June, 1862, he was ordered to prepare "The Surgical History of the Re-

bellion," and subsequently, on August 1, 1862, "to collect and arrange in the Military Medical Museum all specimens of morbid anatomy which may have accumulated since the commencement of the rebellion in the various United States hospitals, or which may have been retained by any of the medical officers in the army." This order, executed by Surgeon Brinton, established, in fact, the United States Army Medical Museum, contemplated in the circular order from the Surgeon General's office of May 21, 1862. To carry out these instructions Surgeon Brinton visited the headquarters of the armies in the field, and various hospitals, collecting information, data, and illustrations for the "Surgical History of the Rebellion," and specimens for the Army Museum.

In February and March, 1863, accounts were received by the Medical Department of the prevalence of hospital gangrene among the Union soldiers who had recently returned from prison camps in the south, and who had been received into the government hospitals at Annapolis, Louisville and Nashville, and Surgeon Brinton was sent to these points with instructions to "inquire into the origin of the affection, and the means which have been adopted for checking its progress, and to make in his report such suggestions as he saw proper." After discharging this duty, in the early summer of 1863 he was ordered to the headquarters of the Army of the Potomac for "special duty connected with pathological specimens." At the same time, under verbal instructions from the Secretary of War, he was directed to visit all the corps and field hospitals, and to en-

deavor to form an approximate estimate of the recent losses and casualties of the army, and to report to Washington.

Surgeon Brinton served on various examining boards in Washington, and was with the headquarters of the Army of the Potomac before and at Harrison's Landing, in Virginia. He was also present at the battles of Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and at Grant's advance on Richmond through the Wilderness. After two years of varied special service he was relieved from duty at Washington, and ordered to report to the Assistant Surgeon General at Louisville, by whom he was assigned to duty in the Department of Missouri. Under orders from Major General William S. Rosecrans, he served as Medical Director in the field during the Missouri campaign. Later he served as Superintendent and Director of General Hospitals at Nashville, Tennessee, and afterwards, by special field order of Major General Thomas, as Acting Medical Director of the Army of the Cumberland, and was present at the battle before Nashville, Tennessee. While in the army Dr. Brinton at different times served on the personal staff of Generals Grant, Halleck, Rosecrans, and Thomas.

At the close of the war, Dr. Brinton returned to Philadelphia and resumed the practice of his profession. Shortly afterward he was appointed by the Faculty of the Jefferson College as lecturer on operative surgery in the summer course of the school. A year or two later he was elected one of the surgeons to the Philadelphia Hospital, his surgical colleagues there being Drs. William H. Pancoast, F. F.

Maury, S. W. Gross and Harrison Allen. In this position he remained until 1882, when he resigned and was succeeded by Dr. W. Joseph Hearn. In 1886 he delivered the "Mütter Lectures" on Surgical Pathology (gunshot injuries) before the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. In 1877, on the opening of the newly established hospital of the Jefferson Medical College, he was elected by the trustees one of the surgeons of the hospital, and served for five years as president of the staff. In March, 1882, Professor Samuel D. Gross, who for more than a quarter of a century had filled the chair of Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College, retired from the position which he had so long graced, and was elected by the Board of Trustees as Emeritus Professor of Surgery. At the same time the trustees resolved that thereafter "surgical instruction in the Jefferson Medical College shall be given by two professors, namely, a Professor of the Principles of Surgery and Clinical Surgery, and a Professor of the Practice of Surgery and Clinical Surgery." To the former of these chairs Dr. Samuel W. Gross, a son of the Emeritus Professor of Surgery, was elected, and Dr. Brinton was elected to the latter. In 1901 the degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred upon Professor Brinton by the University of Pennsylvania. In March, 1896, on the request of the Surgeon General of the Army of the United States, he delivered the valedictory address to the graduating class of the Army Medical School at Washington, D. C. In December, 1903, Dr. Brinton was ap-

pointed a Consulting Surgeon of the Philadelphia Hospital.

FORBES, William Smith, 1831-

Professor of General, Descriptive and Surgical Anatomy. Class of 1852.

Dr. William Smith Forbes, a leading representative of the medical men of Philadelphia, was born on the 10th of February, 1831, in Falmouth, Staf-



ford county, near Fredericksburg, Virginia, and is a representative of a family that was established in America in Colonial days (in 1657). His parents were Murray and Sally Innes (Thorn-ton) Forbes.

He attended Coleman's school in Caroline county, Virginia, was afterward a student in the University of Virginia; he is an alumnus of the University of Pennsylvania, and was grad-

uated from Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1852. He was in the clinic of Jefferson College under Drs. Joseph Pancoast and Mütter, and was a Resident Physician in the Pennsylvania Hospital from 1853 until 1855. From 1862 until 1887 he served as Senior Surgeon of the Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia. He was also Surgeon in the United States Volunteers, and was appointed Medical Director of the Thirtieth Army Corps under General Grant during the siege of Vicksburg.

Dr. Forbes belonged to the Academy of Natural Sciences and to the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. He is the inventor of a new lithotrite and method of obtaining and measuring the strength of these instruments, and the measured crushing resistance of vesical calculi. (See "Transactions of American Surgical Association," 1894.) Dr. Forbes wrote an essay on Harvey and the transit of the blood from the arteries to the veins, "periporositates," and an article on the Diaphragm as a protector of the Heart, and its influence in changing the current of blood, at birth, from the ductus arteriosus, to the lungs, by compressing the ductus arteriosus until the lumen of the duct is obliterated. He devised and was the first to perform the operation of liberating the ring finger of musicians by dividing the accessory tendons of the common extensor of the digits.

He was the author, when a private teacher of anatomy, of a bill which became a statute in 1867, the first in Pennsylvania legalizing the dissection of unclaimed dead human bodies. On the enactment of this statute, Dr.

Forbes received a vote of thanks from the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. This law embraced only the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny, but in 1883 (after the trial and acquittal of Dr. Forbes) it was extended and embraced the entire state, and to this extended law Dr. Forbes had inserted the mandatory clause which contained the whole force of this so-called "Anatomy Act" of 1883. This act is now in force in most of the states of the Union.

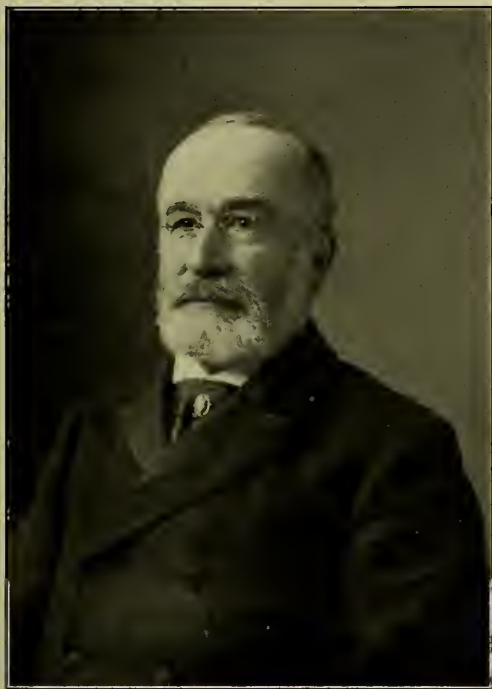
KEEN, William Williams, 1837-

Professor of the Principles of Surgery and Clinical Surgery. Class of 1862.

William Williams Keen, M. D., LL. D., F. R. S. (Hon.), Professor of the Principles of Surgery and Clinical Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Philadelphia, January 19, 1837. His parents were William W. and Susan (Budd) Keen. He was graduated successively from the Philadelphia High School, 1853; Brown University, 1859, and the Jefferson Medical College, 1862, the second year of the Civil war. He immediately received a commission as Acting Assistant Surgeon in the army, and was assigned to duty first in Washington then to temporary field duty, after which he served in the Satterlee Hospital, Philadelphia. His best known early work, however, was done in the United States Military Hospital at Christian Street, and later at Turner's Lane, Philadelphia, in conjunction with Drs. S. Weir Mitchell and George R. Morehouse.

It was a fortunate circumstance that associated him with men whose minds were alert to the remarkable opportuni-

ities for clinical research which was afforded in the newly organized hospital for injuries and diseases of the nervous system. The wealth of material was carefully and systematically studied, and formed the basis of the publications of Mitchell, Morehouse, and Keen, on "Gunshot Wounds and Other Injuries of Nerves," which is the starting point for our modern knowledge of



such injuries and their treatment. Several other joint monographs were published by these three authors.

At the close of the war, after having spent two years in European medical centers, Dr. Keen established himself in Philadelphia, and began at once to teach anatomy and operative surgery. For ten years he dissected and lectured in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy (founded in 1820), following D.

Hayes Agnew, and continued successfully the practical courses that were so much appreciated. During this period Dr. Keen held the lectureship on pathological anatomy at the Jefferson Medical College. He became Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery in the Woman's Medical College in 1884, and on the death of Samuel W. Gross, in 1889, succeeded him as Professor of Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College, a position which he has now filled for fifteen years.

Dr. Keen has taken a deep and commendable interest in two other institutions. He joined the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia in 1867, and has since maintained an active membership in that body. He also allied himself with the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and for thirteen years (1876-1889) was its Professor of Artistic Anatomy. He entirely reorganized the system of teaching artistic anatomy, thereby rendering an important service to a group of artists whose fundamental knowledge of anatomy insured them success, and has brought, in many cases, wide distinction. Since 1873 Dr. Keen has been, first, a trustee, and later, a fellow, of Brown University, which institution in 1891 conferred on him the degree of Doctor of Laws.

While fulfilling the demands of an active practitioner and consultant, Dr. Keen has devoted much time to the literary side of his profession. He edited and greatly improved "Gray's Anatomy," and with Professor J. William White and others, he published the "American Text-Book of Surgery." His contributions to surgical literature

number more than two hundred, and treat largely of the more difficult problems of surgical practice. His work on the "Surgical Complications and Sequels of Typhoid Fever" is one of his most important recent publications. He is the author of "The History of the First Baptist Church of Philadelphia," published in 1898.

In 1900 Dr. Keen was elected President of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, succeeding Ashhurst, Mitchell, Da Costa, Agnew, and others, who for more than a century graced the chair; and he has been most active in his efforts to improve the efficiency of the College and add to its large library. He gave five thousand dollars to the endowment fund of the library, and by his individual efforts succeeded in raising more than sixty thousand dollars for that purpose. This money came not altogether from medical men, but very largely from public-spirited men and women whom Dr. Keen induced to contribute to one of the oldest and most influential medical societies in America.

In addition to corresponding membership in the *Société de Chirurgie de Paris*, and honorary membership in the *Société Belge de Chirurgie*, and the *Clinical Society of London*, Dr. Keen has the distinction of being one of the eight living honorary members of the *Deutsche Gesellschaft für Chirurgie*. The latest honors to be conferred on him were his election as president of the Sixth Triennial Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons, held in Washington, in May, 1903, and his election as honorary president of the First Egyptian Medical Congress. In 1898 he was president of the Ameri-

can Surgical Association, and in 1899 was elected president of the American Medical Association, and presided over the deliberations of the largest meeting ever held by that body, the most important and comprehensive of all the medical societies of America.

At the close of the Spanish-American war President McKinley appointed Dr. Keen the medical member of the commission to investigate the conduct of the war, but owing to other pressing engagements he was compelled to decline this new honor. In 1900 he received, with three other American surgeons, the honorary fellowship of the Royal College of Surgeons of England.

HARE, Hobart A., 1862-

Professor of *Materia Medica* and *Therapeutics*.

Hobart A. Hare, M. D., author, and Professor of *Materia Medica* and *Therapeutics* in Jefferson Medical College, was born in Philadelphia in 1862. His more specifically scientific and literary education was acquired in the University of Pennsylvania, in which he won the degree of Bachelor of Science, and the foundation of his medical career was laid under the preceptorship of the late Dr. D. Hayes Agnew and Dr. H. R. Wharton, of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the class of 1884.

He also received the faculty prize for a thesis on the "Action of Quinine on the Blood." He received the Doctor of Medicine degree from Jefferson Medical College in 1893. His industry as a student has been evidenced by various prizes that he has gained. In 1885 he won the Fiske Fund prize of

the Rhode Island Medical Society for an essay on "Physiological Effects of Tobacco," and in 1886 for an essay on "New and Altered Forms of Disease due to the Advance of Civilization." In the same year Professor Hare pursued advanced professional studies and research in Liepsic and Berne, Switzerland, and in 1888 in London. In 1887 the Cartwright prize commit-



tee of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York bestowed upon him honorable mention for an "Essay on Antipyrine, Antifebrine, Salicylic Acid and Carbolic Acid," and in the following year the Medical Society of London awarded him the Fothergillian medal for an "Essay on Pathology, Clinical History and Diagnosis of Affections of the Mediastinum, Other than Diseases of the Heart and

Aorta." Again, in 1889, in connection with Dr. Edward Martin, he received for an essay, "The Nervous and Mechanical Government of Respiration," the Cartwright prize from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York; and the Warren triennial prize of the Massachusetts General Hospital. In 1890 he received the Boylston prize of Harvard University for his essay, "Actions and Uses of Antipyretics," while the same year the Royal Academy of Medicine in Belgium divided its prize of eight thousand francs between Dr. Hare and Dr. Christian, of Charonton, France, for their essays on "Pathological Symptomatology and Treatment of Epilepsy."

In 1892 Dr. Hare was solicited by the government of His Highness, the Nizam of Hyderabad, India, through Colonel Edward Lawrie, Residency Physician, to carry out a series of studies designed to reconcile the contradictory reports in the cause of death from chloroform made by previously appointed commissioners and other investigators, and the results of his work were published in the "Therapeutic Gazette" for October, 1893. In recognition of his services, Dr. Hare received from the Nizam a heavy silver service.

Dr. Hare is the author of works of established merit. His text book of "Practical Therapeutics" has passed through ten editions since its first appearance in 1890, and is used in Jefferson Medical College, and is a required text book in ninety-two out of one hundred and thirty-one reputable medical schools in the United States, and as a reference book in all but three schools. His "Practical Diagnosis,"

which reached the fifth edition in 1902, is a text book in seventy medical schools, and a reference book in thirty others. In 1899 he published "Medical Complications and Sequence of Typhoid Fever," and he edited a "System of Therapeutics," three volumes, published by Lea Brothers, of Philadelphia, in 1890, supplemented by a fourth volume in 1897, while another edition of the same work in three volumes was subsequently brought out. With Dr. de Schweinitz Dr. Hare founded the "University Medical Magazine," and was for two years editor of the "Medical News." He is now editor of the "Therapeutic Gazette."

After being for a number of years Demonstrator of Therapeutics in the University of Pennsylvania, he was elected, in 1890, Clinical Professor of Diseases of Children in that institution. In April, 1891, he was chosen to his present position as Professor of Therapeutics and Materia Medica in Jefferson Medical College.

**VEASEY, Clarence Archibald, 1869-
Chief of Eye Clinic. Class of 1890.**

Clarence Archibald Veasey, M. D., Eye Specialist, of Philadelphia, was born August 9, 1869, at Pocomoke City, on the eastern shore of Maryland. His parents were Thomas Jefferson and Marietta (Richards) Veasey, both of old families of the colonial days.

He was educated in the common schools of his native village, graduating from the high school at the age of sixteen; and in Western Maryland College, at Westminster, Maryland, which he entered as a sophomore in 1885, and where he was a student for two years, subsequently receiving the

degree of Master of Arts. He prepared for his profession at the Jefferson Medical College, which he entered at the age of eighteen, and from which he was graduated in 1890, the year of his attaining his majority. He served an internship in the Jefferson Medical College Hospital in 1890-91, and then entered upon a general practice, and also upon an active career as a teacher



and operator in various institutions. He was connected with the Wills Eye Hospital from 1891 to 1893, when he resigned to accept a position on the eye staff of the Jefferson Medical College Hospital. In 1894 he was made Chief of the Eye Clinic in the same institution, which position he continues to occupy, being also Assistant Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Hospital. From 1895 to 1903 he was demonstrator of

Diseases of the Eye in the Jefferson Medical College. In 1892 he was elected Consulting Ophthalmologist to the Philadelphia Lying-In Charity and Nurses' Training School, and is yet serving in that capacity. He is also Ophthalmologist to the Angora Church Home, and the Messiah Universalist Home. From 1895 to 1896 he was Instructor in Operative Ophthalmology in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and School for Graduates of Medicine, and from 1896 to 1900 he was Adjunct Professor of Diseases of the Eye in the same institution. From 1902 to the present time he has been Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Methodist Episcopal Hospital. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Association, the American Medical Association, in which he was secretary of the Section on Ophthalmology in 1901-02; the American Ophthalmological Society, the American Academy of Medicine, and the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. He is also a member of the University Club, the Medical Club, and the Overbrook Golf Club.

Dr. Veasey has made numerous valuable contributions to the literature of his department of medical science. In 1896 he published a volume, "Ophthalmic Operations as Practiced on Animals' Eyes," and this is notable as being the first book on this subject published in any language. In 1903 he published "A Manual of Diseases of the Eye." In addition to more than sixty papers on his specialty, appearing in the medical journals, he also wrote the chapter on "The Practice of Ophthalmic Operations on Animals' Eyes" in the "American Text Book of

Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat," edited by De Schweinitz and Randall, and a chapter on "General Preparation for Operations upon the Eye," in "Diseases of the Eye, Throat and Ear," edited by Posey & Wright.

Dr. Veasey was married, June 20, 1894, to Miss Gertrude Mabel Clogg, and of this marriage were born two children—Clarence Archibald Veasey, Jr., and Winona Gertrude Veasey.

WILSON, James C., 1847-

Professor of Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine. Class of 1869.

J. C. Wilson, M. D., Professor of Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine in the Jefferson Medical College, is a native of Philadelphia, born March 25, 1847. His father, the late Dr. Elwood Wilson, also was a native Pennsylvanian, a graduate of Jefferson (1845) and subsequently was one of its trustees. He attained prominence in the ranks of the profession, and through his untiring zeal helped to sustain the reputation of Philadelphia as a medical center.

J. C. Wilson acquired his early education in the Friends' Central School and afterward spent some time at Phillips (Exeter) Academy. He then entered Princeton, and there received his degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1867. Two years later he took his degree of Doctor of Medicine at Jefferson, and was granted his degree of Master of Arts by his alma mater (Princeton) in the same year.

Dr. Wilson served as resident physician in the Will's Eye Hospital, and later in the Pennsylvania Hospital. In both of these institutions he was brought into association with leading

medical men, and the experiences he thereby gained helped to lay the foundation of his professional skill. After completing his term in the Pennsylvania Hospital, he went abroad and pursued medical studies in Vienna. In 1873 he returned home, and at once entered upon his active professional career. He was made chief of the medical clinic at Jefferson, and was a well-



known "quiz master." He soon became assistant to the eminent Professor J. M. DaCosta, at which time began the professional and social intimacy of these two prominent sons of Jefferson. For a time Dr. Wilson was a lecturer on physical diagnosis, and when the new Jefferson Hospital was organized he was appointed its attending physician. In 1876 he was elected to the staff of the Philadelphia Hospi-

tal, serving until 1889, when he resigned. In the latter year he served on the staff of St. Agnes Hospital, and also was appointed to the German Hospital; in 1897 he was made physician-in-chief to the latter institution. In 1891 Dr. Wilson was chosen to fill the chair of Practice of Medicine and of Clinical Medicine at Jefferson, succeeding DaCosta, and in 1895 he was honored with the appointment of physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital.

Dr. Wilson is a member of the leading medical societies. He was president of the Pathological Society of Philadelphia in 1885 and 1886 and of the Philadelphia County Medical Society in 1895 and 1896. He holds membership in the American Medical Association, and a fellowship in the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, in the American Academy of Medicine, the American Climatological Society of which he was in 1903 elected president, the American Pediatric Society, the American Philosophical Society, the Franklin Institute, the Washington Academy of Sciences, and various other scientific bodies. His intimate association with the leaders of medical thought of his time, his earnest apprenticeship, covering years of hospital practice, his untiring energy in seeking the obscure causes of disease—all these things have fitted him for the many positions of honor which have been his and which he has so richly merited. Dr. Wilson has been a constant contributor to current medical journals, has written much upon clinical subjects, and has edited "An American Text-Book of Applied Therapeutics."

As a diagnostician and therapist,

Dr. Wilson believes that we should first ascertain, with every possible care, the condition from which a patient suffers, then place him in the most approved hygienic surroundings and let the *vis medicatrix naturae* effect the cure. Let the treatment be eminently simple and confined to well known drugs, and, above all else, stand in abhorrence of the practice of polypharmacy. His methods are so painstakingly simple, that their keynote is a thorough knowledge of diagnosis, a kindly, sympathetic spirit of patient inquiry and simplicity in the administration of therapeutic agents. (Jeffersonian.)

MONTGOMERY, Edward Emmet,
1849-

Professor of Gynecology. Class of 1874.

Edward Emmet Montgomery, M.D., LL.D., Professor of Gynecology in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Newark, Ohio, May 15, 1849, and was the second son of the ten children of Henry A. and Mary E. (Lemert) Montgomery. His paternal ancestry was Scotch-Irish, his paternal grandfather coming to America from the north of Ireland in 1802 when nine years of age. In the maternal line he is of mingled Scotch and French blood.

Dr. Montgomery spent his early boyhood days upon the home farm, and attended the village school, while during one winter he was under the instruction of a private tutor. At the age of sixteen years he entered Denison University, in which he was graduated with the Bachelor of Science degree at the age of twenty-two years. His study there, however, was not consecutive owing to ill health, and he

also spent one winter during that period as a teacher. While in college he was president of his class, and a member of the Sigma Chi fraternity. After his graduation he entered the office of Dr. J. J. Hamill, of Newark, Ohio, and while reading medicine he also taught school in order to defray his expenses. In the fall of 1872 he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical



College, won the Doctor of Medicine degree in March, 1874, and was president of the graduating class.

In the following April, Dr. Montgomery entered Blockley Hospital, of Philadelphia, where he was a Resident Physician until July, 1875. He then entered upon the practice of medicine in the northwestern part of the city, having been elected to a poor district on the board called Guardians of the

Poor. He also took up the work of teaching private classes in Jefferson Medical College, and for two years was a teacher of physiology, and for two years of anatomy. In 1878-9 he taught private classes in operative surgery in the Woman's College, and was Clinical Surgeon to the Woman's Hospital, while during the summer term he gave lectures in dermatology in the College. In 1878 he was elected to the Obstetrical Staff of the Philadelphia Hospital, serving in that capacity for fifteen years. In 1879 he performed the first successful operation of ovariectomy before a public clinic in Philadelphia. In 1886 he was chosen Professor of Gynecology in the Medico-Chirurgical College. A year later he became secretary of the Faculty and executive officer of the institution, but he resigned the secretaryship in 1891, when elected Professor of Obstetrics in addition to the Gynecological professorship, which position he held until 1892, when he resigned to accept the chair of Clinical Gynecology in Jefferson Medical College. On the death of Professor Parvin, in 1898, he was made Professor of Gynecology, which position he now holds.

Dr. Montgomery has made various valuable contributions to medical literature through papers read before medical societies and published in professional journals. In addition to these, he published in 1900, "A Text-Book on Gynecology," which has received much well merited commendation. A corrected edition was issued in 1901, and the completely revised edition in 1903. Of this Dr. G. Balfour Marshall, Professor of Midwifery and Diseases of Women, of Glasgow, Scot-

land, says he "considers it the only and best text-book on gynecology so far published, on account of the manner in which it is arranged, viz.: delicacy, list of contents, and attention given to the medical side of the question." Five hundred orders for the book have been received from Great Britain.

Dr. Montgomery holds membership in the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the College of Physicians, the American Medical Association, the American Gynecological Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, the Jefferson College Alumni Association, president of the Philadelphia Medical Club, and is now ex-president of the American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. He is also a member of the board of trustees of the journal of the American Medical Association, a member of the staff of the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and president of the staff of St. Joseph's Hospital.

DERCUM, Francis Xavier, 1856-

Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases.

Francis Xavier Dercum, A.M., M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Philadelphia, in 1856. He attended the public schools, graduating from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1873. He began the study of medicine the following year, and received his degree in medicine from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1877.

After his graduation, Dr. Dercum entered upon general practice. He also became a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, and at various times made scientific communications to that body. In 1878 he published his first papers, among them "The Sensory Organs," "Suggestions with a View to Generalization," "The Morphology of the



Semicircular Canals," and "The Nerve Terminations in the Lateral Sensory Apparatus of Fishes." Some of these were published in the "American Naturalist," and some in "Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences." A year after his graduation he was made assistant demonstrator in the histological and physiological laboratories. As he continued his study and researches he became especially interested in dis-

eases of the nervous system, and devoted himself exclusively to this branch of medical science, and was one of the founders of the Philadelphia Neurological Society in 1884. He has written many essays and made numerous contributions to this Society and to the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. He became Chief of Clinic and Instructor of Diseases of the Nervous System in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and subsequently was appointed Pathologist to the State Hospital for the Insane, at Norristown, Pennsylvania, where he made numerous autopsies and published the first pathological reports of that institution. He was also made Neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital, which position he still holds. He is consultant to several other hospitals. In 1892 Dr. Dercum was called to the Jefferson Medical College to fill the newly created chair of Clinical Professor of Nervous Diseases. In 1900 this chair was expanded to a full professorship of nervous and mental diseases, with a seat in the Faculty. Professor Dercum is Consulting Neurologist to the St. Agnes Hospital, the Jewish Hospital, and the Wernersville Hospital for the Chronic Insane.

For many years he has enjoyed a special reputation as an expert witness, and has testified in the Philadelphia and other courts upon numerous occasions in medico-legal cases, concerning questions of nervous diseases and insanity.

Among his early contributions to medical literature are papers on the "Artificial Induction of Convulsive Seizures," written in conjunction with

the late Dr. A. J. Parker; it was published in 1884, and attracted great attention because of the light it threw upon the physiology of convulsions: also papers on the morphology of epileptic brains, of idiot and criminal brains, and on the comparative anatomy of Chinese brains. In addition, he has written numerous papers on various subjects in neuropathology and clinical neurology. Among the latter is a description of a new disease—*adiposis dolorosa*—published in 1892, and which has become known abroad as the *maladie de Dercum*.

He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, fellow of the College of Physicians, and ex-president of the American Neurological Association.

Da COSTA, John Chalmers, 1863-

Professor of Principles of Surgery and Clinical Surgery. Class of 1888.

John Chalmers Da Costa, M.D., Professor of Principles of Surgery and Clinical Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College, is a native of Philadelphia, born in 1863, and is descended from an old family of that city, his father, George T. Da Costa, having been well known as a litterateur and bibliophile. His grandfather was for years engaged in the East India shipping trade, and also was one of the founders and the first president of the Camden and Atlantic Railroad.

Professor Da Costa was educated in the Friends' Central School and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the latter as an analytical chemist, in 1882, after which he began a medical course at Jefferson, his preceptor being his uncle, Dr. John C.

Da Costa. He was graduated from the Medical College in 1885, and soon afterward was a successful candidate in a competitive examination for the position of Resident Physician at the Philadelphia Hospital. Here he remained thirteen months, and then was appointed Assistant Physician to the Insane Department of the Hospital. During this time he prepared several papers on insanity.



In 1887 Dr. Da Costa became one of Dr. Chapin's assistants in the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane. Later in the same year he began private practice, and was made Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy at Jefferson, being one of the clinical assistants of the younger Gross. Since that time he has been actively identified with college and hospital work, and his succes-

sive advance in that department may be mentioned as follows: Assistant Demonstrator of Surgery, Demonstrator of Surgery, Chief of Surgical Clinic, and Assistant Surgeon to the Hospital, Clinical Professor of Surgery (1896), and Professor of Principles of Surgery (1900). He is also surgeon to the pension fund of the Philadelphia Fire Department.

Some of Dr. Da Costa's contributions to the literature of the profession may be noted as follows: In collaboration with Dr. Frederick Packard, on "Keating's Medical Dictionary"; article on Methods of Dissection in "Nancrede's Anatomy"; article on Epilepsy and Tetanus in Hare's "American System of Therapeutics"; article on Diseases of the Testicle, etc., in Keating's "Cyclopedia of Children's Diseases"; a "Manual of Modern Surgery" (three editions); editor of "Zuckerkanal's Operative Surgery"; address on Surgery before the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, in 1898; address on the fiftieth anniversary of the Philadelphia County Medical Society in 1899; the Blood Alterations of Ether Anesthesia, in 1895; various articles on compound fractures of the skull, amputation of the hip joint, sarcoma of tonsil, trephining of skull, surgery of insanity, together with addresses on other medical and surgical subjects, and review of the lives, character and history of notable physicians and surgeons and institutions of the profession. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pathological Society of Philadelphia, a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, the American

Medical Association, the American Surgical Association, and an honorary fellow of the Society of Surgery of Bucharest, Roumania.

HEARN, W. Joseph, 1842-

Professor of Clinical Surgery. Class of 1867.

Dr. W. Joseph Hearn, who in a profession in which advancement depends entirely upon intellectual ability, wide research, close application and unflinching energy, has attained to an eminent position, and is now well known to the alumni of Jefferson Medical College, and to the profession at large throughout the country, as Clinical Professor of Surgery in that institution, was born in Laurel, Delaware, on the 27th of December, 1842. His ancestral history can be traced back to the time of the conquest of England by William the Conqueror, the progenitor of the family in England being a Norman baron and the founder of the family in America, Sir William Hearn, who in 1688 sailed from London, England, to Maryland, where he received a large grant of land. Later generations became residents of Delaware, and, in his native town of Laurel, Dr. Hearn spent the days of his boyhood and youth, acquiring his elementary education in a private school, while later he continued his studies in the Laurel Academy, in which he completed a four years' Classical Course.

In early life he had determined to make the practice of medicine his profession, and in 1865 was enrolled as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, being graduated on the 4th of March, 1867, on the completion of the regular course, which then covered

but two years. He also attended the spring sessions of 1866-7, and then, returning to his native state, established himself in practice. His professional skill and ability were soon demonstrated, and gained for him a large and profitable patronage, but, desiring still greater opportunities, he removed to Philadelphia, in January, 1870. He had previously been a private student under Dr. F. F. Maury, who was then chief of clinic and private assistant to Professor Samuel D. Gross, and the latter appointed Dr. Hearn, on his arrival in Philadelphia, as anaesthetizer, and also as private assistant as successor to Dr. Maury. The value and effectiveness of the aid which he rendered is indicated by Dr. Gross, who says in Volume I of the sixth edition of his "System of Surgery": "At my clinic at the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, where until recently I employed chloroform in all my operations, no mishap from its use has ever occurred. Dr. Joseph Hearn, who has been my anaesthetizer for the past eleven years, has given it in many hundred cases, at all periods of life, and under almost every variety of disease and accident without any serious occurrence." During the three subsequent years in which Dr. Hearn continued as Dr. Gross' anaesthetizer, he not infrequently employed ether. His experience as an etherizer is also very large, having administered ether for Professor Joseph Pancoast in his clinic during the last five years of that famous surgeon's service in Jefferson.

Upon the opening of the new Jefferson Medical College Hospital in 1877, Dr. Gross appointed him his chief of clinic, thus inaugurating the pres-

ent Surgical Out-Patient Department, which position he held until 1882, at which time Dr. Samuel W. Gross was elected Professor of the Principles of Surgery and Clinical Surgery in Jefferson, Dr. Hearn succeeding him as surgeon to the hospital. He was Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy from 1871 until 1879, Assistant Demonstrator of Surgery from 1879 until 1882, and conducted a course in operative surgery and bandaging in connection with Dr. McClellan's School of Anatomy. He was also the first person to give a course of instruction in microscopy, and upon the histology of tumors, to the students of Jefferson Medical College. He was at one time much interested in dermatology, giving a course of instruction in the same. He was also quiz master of Surgery for five years, and gave a course of lectures during the absence of Dr. Samuel W. Gross on genito-urinary diseases in the summer school. The clinical diagnosis of Professor Hearn upon neoplasms is valued and rarely questioned, not only by his immediate colleagues, but by the representative men throughout the country. Dr. Hearn stands to-day as one of the eminent surgeons of America, and the magnitude and importance of his work in this connection can scarcely be realized by those who are not familiar with his everyday life and his untiring activity. His thought has ever been directed toward perfection, and his efforts have been continuously put forth in the line of improvement, with the result that his labors have given to the world many valuable discoveries having direct bearing upon the benefits to be derived from surgery. "The Jeffer-

sonian," of April, 1902, said in this connection: "Dr. Hearn was one of the first surgeons in this country to perform a number of the modern surgical operations: such as trephining and removing a portion of the motor cortex for epilepsy, tapping the lateral ventricles for internal hydrocephalus, transperitoneal ligation of external iliac artery for aneurism in Scarpa's triangle, and suturing the bowel to the abdominal wall for prolapse of the rectum. He did the second operation for diverticulum of the esophagus, doing it but a short time after von Bergmann operated upon his patient. Had Dr. Hearn's patient consented at the time he first advised the operation, it would have been the first of the kind on record. He was apparently the first, or one of the first, to operate for hydrocele by incision, cauterization with pure carbolic acid, and packing with iodoform gauze. In some instances he has anticipated important discoveries in operations. Before the haemostatic forceps was used in this country, he was accustomed to employ for the arrest of hemorrhage those little clips which we at present see attached to suspenders, and an instrument which resembles closely the modern haemostatic forceps, but which was then used as a small needle-holder. In this case we see the principle of the more perfected forceps."

The writings of Dr. Hearn have been valuable additions to medical literature, and have frequently appeared in medical journals, and also include many reports and monographs which have been read before the proceedings of medical and surgical societies. He is identified with various organizations

for the dissemination of professional knowledge, including the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Academy of Surgery, and the American Surgical Association. "The Jeffersonian" sums up his personal characteristics in the following: "His demeanor has always been notable for its kindness, its lack of boastful assertion, and the entire absence of all pretenses. It is evident to the most superficial observer that his character has, as its keynote, generosity and unselfishness, and that the great feature of his professional power is self-reliance and hard common sense."

WILSON, H. Augustus, 1853-

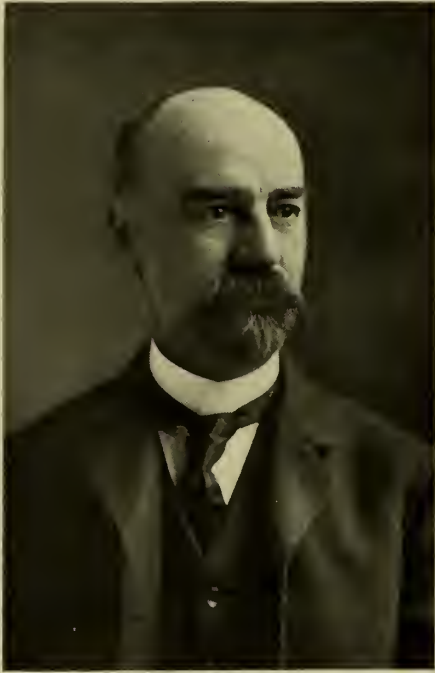
Professor of Orthopedic Surgery. Class of 1879.

H. Augustus Wilson, M. D., Professor of Orthopedic Surgery of Jefferson Medical College, is a pioneer in orthopedic surgery in Philadelphia, having been the first Professor of Orthopedic Surgery in Jefferson Medical College, the first to give instruction upon this subject in the Woman's Medical College, the first Orthopedic Surgeon to the Philadelphia Hospital, while the position of Consulting Orthopedic Surgeon was created for him at the Kensington Hospital for Women, and also at the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity.

Dr. Wilson was born September 4, 1853, and is a son of Henry H. and Mary E. Wilson. A long line of physicians on both sides leads to the belief in hereditary tendencies. His paternal grandfather, Dr. John Wilson, was a physician of Bucks county, Pennsylvania, and his maternal grandfather, Dr. Uriah Collins Lewis, was a practi-

tioner at Hazelton, Pennsylvania. The father of the last named was Uriah Wilson, M. D., of New York. Dr. H. Augustus Wilson was named in honor of his cousin, Dr. Augustus Wilson, of Santiago, Cuba, whose father was Dr. Richard Wilson. He is also a nephew of Elias E. Wilson, M. D., of Paris, France.

H. Augustus Wilson began his edu-



cation in the public schools of Philadelphia, which was continued in the Friends' Central High School. He entered upon the study of medicine under the preceptorship of Drs. Richard J. Levis and A. C. Bournanville. He was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College March 12, 1879, and the same year was appointed Ophthalmic and

Aural Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, while a year later he became Pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital. For four years after his graduation he was Clinical Assistant in the Medical, Surgical, and Ophthalmological Departments of Jefferson Hospital; he was quiz master in surgery in the Jefferson Quiz Association, and gave courses on bandaging and fracture dressing at the Philadelphia School of Anatomy, an institution made famous by the teaching of D. Hayes Agnew, W. W. Keen, R. J. Levis and others, who there developed their powers of instruction. In 1882, Dr. Wilson was appointed assistant surgeon of the First Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania. In 1885 he was elected Professor of Mechanical Surgery in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, and the College for Graduates in Medicine, and was made Secretary of the then combined board of Faculty and Trustees. On the resignation of Dr. C. B. Nancrede, in 1897, he succeeded that eminent teacher in the chair of General and Orthopedic Surgery, which he held until September, 1897, when his resignation was accepted and he was unanimously elected Emeritus Professor of Orthopedic Surgery. The board of Trustees and the Faculty each adopted resolutions reciting the eminent value of Professor Wilson's work, not only as an instructor, but also in the financial management of the institution during the years in which he was medical director.

Dr. Wilson was appointed Clinical Lecturer on Orthopedic Surgery in Jefferson Medical College, March 11, 1891, vice Dr. O. H. Allis, resigning, and on the 12th of April, of the follow-

ing year, was promoted to Clinical Professor. In May, 1904, he was made Professor, a newly created chair. In 1889 he was chosen clinical lecturer on orthopedic surgery in the Woman's Medical College, and the following year received the title of Clinical Professor, and held that position for five years. In 1890 he was elected Consulting Orthopedic Surgeon to the Kensington Hospital for Women, and the same year to the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity. Roberts Bartholow, in his "Hypodermic Medication," published in 1882, says: "The greatest advance in recent years has been made by the introduction of soluble compressed hypodermic tablets originated by Dr. H. Augustus Wilson in 1880." In 1889, at the unanimous request of the surgical staff of the Philadelphia Hospital, the board of charities and correction elected Dr. Wilson Orthopedic Surgeon, the position being created at that time.

Dr. Wilson has advanced a large number of orthopedic and surgical appliances, and has been a prolific writer for medical journals. He is a fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, and the American Medical Association, and a fellow of the American Orthopedic Association, of which he was vice-president in 1893, and president in 1901-2. In 1894, Ursinus College conferred upon him the Master of Arts degree, "in recognition of his distinguished services in the cause of higher education."

GRAHAM, Edwin E., 1864-

Professor of Diseases of Children. Class of 1887.

Edwin E. Graham, M. D., Professor of Diseases of Children in Jefferson Medical College, was born in Philadelphia, February 28, 1864. His father, Dr. Archibald Hunter Graham, whose medical training and degrees were received at Trinity College in Dublin, Ireland, was a physician with vast ex-



perience, a friend of the elder Gross, and a man whose ability and integrity placed him foremost among his associates and in the community where he made his home.

Professor Edwin E. Graham comes of a family of physicians, having three brothers—John Graham, Percy M. Graham, and the late James Graham—who received degrees in Jefferson Medical College and became promi-

nent in the profession. The last named was for many years an assistant of the elder Gross, and up to the time of Dr. Graham's death a few years ago he devoted much time and energy to the advancement of the interests of Jefferson Medical College.

Professor Edwin E. Graham was in early life a student in the Protestant Episcopal Academy at Philadelphia, and afterward was graduated at Phillips (Exeter) Academy in New Hampshire, while his collegiate course was pursued in Harvard University. He then took up the study of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1887. Not long afterward he was appointed Resident Physician to the Philadelphia Hospital, and while serving as *Interne* there was appointed by the Faculty of Jefferson Medical College as Quiz Master upon the subject of Medicine and Pediatrics for those students desirous of becoming hospital residents. He continued to fill that position until elected to the chair of Pediatrics in Jefferson Medical College. After completing his term at the Philadelphia Hospital, Dr. Graham went abroad, spending a year in the study of medicine in Gottingen, Berlin, and Munich, and making a specialty of the study of pediatrics under the great Henoch, of Berlin. Returning to the United States he was appointed Assistant in the Medical Clinic, serving under the eminent Dr. Jacob M. Da Costa, and two years later he became its chief. In 1898 while holding that position he was appointed Lecturer on Children's Diseases in Jefferson Medical College, and on the 1st of April of the following year was elected to the Professorship

of the newly created chair of Diseases of Children. In 1889 he was elected Physician to the Franklin Reformatory Home. Largely to his efforts Jefferson Hospital owes the existence of the children's ward, the children previously having been placed in adult wards. This change involved the necessity of the services of a visiting physician, and Dr. Graham was appointed to that place, which he has since capably filled. In 1901 the Board of Charities and Corrections, in its efforts to make the staff of the Philadelphia Hospital the representative of efficiency and skill, elected him *Pediatrist* on its medical staff.

In 1898, chiefly through his efforts as one of its most active promoters, the Philadelphia *Pediatric Society* was formed, and he became its first vice-president, while in the following year he was elected president. He belongs to the American *Pediatric Society*, the County Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the College of Physicians and Surgeons. He has contributed many valuable papers to the archives of medicine: "Abdominal Tumors in Children;" "Intussusception;" "Ileocolitis;" "Peritonitis;" "Atropine Poisoning;" "Angio-Neurotic Oedema;" "Cresota in Tuberculosis;" "Broncho-Pneumonia;" "Scurvy;" "Meningocele;" "The Treatment of Summer Diarrhoea;" "Congenital Cystic Kidney;" "Hodgkins' Disease;" "Malformation of Bowel;" "Malformation of Heart;" "Natal Teeth;" and reports of a number of pediatric clinics. He also contributed the articles on "Broncho-Pneumonia" in Hare's "System of

Therapeutics," and the articles on "Dentition, Infant Feeding and Gastro-Intestinal Diseases of Infants and Children," in Wilson's "American Text Book of Applied Therapeutics."

HORWITZ, Orville, 1860-

Professor of Genito-Urinary Surgery.
Class of 1883.

Professor Orville Horwitz was born in Washington, D. C., June 26, 1860, a son of Dr. P. J. and Caroline (Norris) Horwitz. He is a descendant of an English ancestry, and traces his lineage in direct line from Henry Lloyd, the first governor of Pennsylvania.

He pursued his collegiate course in the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated in 1881, and the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in 1883, when he was awarded the J. M. Da Costa gold medal for a most able essay on "Diphtheria." He was at once appointed a resident in the Jefferson Hospital, where he served from 1883 to 1884, and was then appointed to the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, where he remained for one year, after which he served one year in the Pennsylvania Hospital. He has been connected in various capacities with the Jefferson Hospital for the past twenty-one years, and the following summary indicates the services he has rendered: Resident Physician, September, 1883, until September, 1884; Assistant to the Surgical Clinic, 1881 to 1882; Chief of Surgical Clinic, 1885 until 1894; Quizmaster of Surgery, 1886 until 1894; Demonstrator of Anatomy, 1886 until 1889; Demonstrator of Surgery, 1889 until 1894; Clinical Professor of Gen-

ito-Urinary Diseases, from 1894 until 1903. The Department of Genito-Urinary Diseases was established in August, 1894, was equipped at the expense of Dr. Horwitz, and for a number of years no outlay was incurred by the Hospital for either equipment or maintenance. The Department is the largest connected with the Hospital, and has been self-sustaining from



the start, being supported by the donations of grateful patients. It started with ten cases, and, according to the official report for 1900, the number of new cases during the year were 2,398, and the number of old cases during the year were 21,778, making a total of 24,176.

Professor Horwitz has been a liberal and valuable contributor to medical literature, as appears from the

following titles: "A Brief Account of a Few Surgical Cases of Unusual Interest." (Read before the Philadelphia County Medical Society, January, 1900.) "The Present Status of the Bottini Operation as a Method of Treatment in Obstructive Hypertrophy of the Prostate Gland, Derived From a Summary of 888 Operations by 48 Operators." (Read before the State Medical Society, September, 1901, and published in "Philadelphia Medical Journal.") "What I Have Learned From 161 Operations for the Relief of Senile Hypertrophy of the Prostate Gland." (Read before the American Association of Genito-Urinary Surgeons, May 2, 1901, and published in "Philadelphia Medical Journal," June 8, 1901.) "Hydrocele and Its Treatment; Summary of 338 Operations; Description of a New Method Suggested by Doyen for the Radical Cure of Hydrocele of the Tunica Vaginalis Testis." (Read before the College of Physicians, and published in the "Therapeutic Gazette" of April 15, 1901.) "Interesting Surgical Anomalies." (Read before the H. C. Wood Medical Society, December, 1901, but not yet published.) "Tuberculosis of the Kidney." (Read at the meeting of the American Association of Genito-Urinary Surgeons, 1900.) "Quiz Compend of Surgery." (Seventh Edition.) "Treatment of Syphilis." (Published in "American Text Book of Applied Therapeutics," Wilson.) "Ligation of Subclavian Artery for the Cure of Aneurism." (Read before the County Medical Society in February, 1895, and published in the "Therapeutic Gazette.") "Report of Two Cases of Suppurative Appendicitis; Tubercular

Peritonitis." "Two Cases of the Radical Cure for Hernia; Suprapubic Cystotomy for Retention of Urine; Removal of a Brass Ring from the Penis." (Published in Vol. III, "Philadelphia Hospital Reports.") "Spinal Anemia Caused by Syphilis." (Published in the "Philadelphia Hospital Reports," Vol. II, and the "Therapeutic Gazette.") "Report of a Case of Stone in the Perineum Weighing Half an Ounce, Associated with a Traumatic Stricture." (Published in the "Annals of Surgery," November, 1895, and read before the Surgical Section of the College of Physicians in March, 1895.) "Treatment of Organic Stricture of the Urethra." (Read before the State Medical Society, May, 1894, and published in the "Therapeutic Gazette.") "A Clinical Investigation to Determine the Value of Corrosive Sublimite and the Gray Oil Employed Hypodermically in the Treatment of Syphilis." (Read before the County Medical Society of Philadelphia, April 22, 1894, and published in the "Therapeutic Gazette" of May, 1894.) "Report of a Case of Anhum." (Published in the "Medical and Surgical Reporter" of May, 1887.) "Re-union of an Amputated Finger." (Published in the "Medical News" of December 31, 1892.) "Treatment of Suppurating Bubo." (Published in the "New York Medical Record.") "Two Cases of Sterility and Impotence, Following the Left Lateral Operation for Stone in the Bladder." (Read before the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, and published in the "Journal of the American Medical Association" of March, 1893.) "The Results of a Pretended Operation upon a Patient Suffering

From Delusions of a Sexual Character." (Read before the Camden Medical Society.) "A Report of Fifty-two Cases of Sunstroke." (Read before the College of Physicians, and published in the "Medical News.") "A Report of Three Cases of Neurotic Edema, Following Traumatism." (Published in the "Medical News.") "Pruritus Universalis Following the Passage of a Bougie." (Published in the "Medical News" of August 9, 1890.) "Antagonism Between the Micro-organism of Syphilis and Erysipelas." (Published in the "Medical News.") "A Report of a Case of Sexual Hypochondriasis Cured by a Mental Impression." (Published in the "Medical and Surgical Reporter.") "Hemorrhage; Slight Wounds, and How We Treat Them." (Published in the "Transactions of the Alumnae Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.") "Sexual Debility, Exhaustion and Impotence." (Read before the Keen Medical Society.) "Report of a Case of Rupture of the Urethra, with Extensive Infiltration of Urine, Successfully Treated by Perineal Section and Retrograde Catheterization." (Read before the Academy of Surgery in May, 1895, and published in the "Philadelphia Polyclinic.") "Hydrocele: Its Radical Cure, Based on 110 Operations." (Read before the County Medical Society in December, 1895, and published in the "Journal of Cutaneous and Genito-Urinary Diseases.") "Report of a Case of Complete Extirpation of the Penis for Carcinoma." (Read before the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, and published in the "Journal of Cutaneous and Genito-Urinary Diseases" of August, 1896.)

"Four Cases Simulating Stone in the Kidney; Suprapubic Cystotomy for Primary Tubercular Cystitis; Suppurative Gonorrheal Arthritis at Knee Joint." (Published in the "International Clinics" of November, 1896.) "An Inquiry as to the Cause of the High Mortality in Suprapubic Cystotomy, with a Report of Seventy Operations with but One Death." (Read before the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and published in the "American Journal of Dermatology and Genito-Urinary Diseases.") "Beneficial Effect of Methyline Blue in the Treatment of Acute Gonorrhea, as Exemplified in One Hundred and Five Cases of the Disease, with Special Reference to the Germ Destroying Action of the Remedy on the Gonococcus." (Read before the Philadelphia County Medical Society, in November, 1897, and published in the "Philadelphia Polyclinic" of February 19, 1896.) "Four Cases of Secondary Syphilis Complicated with Chronic Appendicitis, in Which a Continuous Course of Tonic Doses of Mercury Resulted in Marked Subsidence of the Appendicular Symptoms." (Read before the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery in November, 1897, and published in the "Annals of Surgery," January, 1898.) "Four Cases of Stone in the Bladder, with Hypertrophy of the Prostate Gland, Where a Positive Diagnosis was Impracticable until Double Castration, Resulting in Atrophy of the Prostate, Rendered the Passage of a Stone Searcher Possible." (Read before the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, and published in the "Annals of Surgery" of March, 1898.) "An Expedient to Determine Positively

Whether a Communication Exists Between a Fistulous Opening in the Lumbar or Hypogastric Region and the Bladder or Kidney." (Read before the Surgical Section of the College of Physicians, and published in the "Journal of Cutaneous and Genito-Urinary Diseases" for January, 1898.) "A Report of Four Cases Simulating Stone in the Kidney for Which Nephrotomy was Performed; No Stone Found; Operation Followed by Disappearance of All Symptoms." (Read before the Surgical Section of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and published in the "Therapeutic Gazette" of April, 1897.) "Treatment of Tuberculosis of the Bladder." (Read before the Locomoting County Medical Society.) "Treatment of Tuberculosis of the Kidney." (Read before the State Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and published in the "Genito-Urinary Journal" of December, 1898.) "Ulcer of the Rectum—Stricture of the Rectum—Due to Syphilis." (Read before the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and published in the "Philadelphia Polyclinic," April 9, 1898.) "Report of a Case of Hypertrophy Due to Traumatism, and One of Elephantiasis of the Penis." (Published in the "Journal of Cutaneous and Genito-Urinary Diseases.") "A Modification in the Technique of Perineal Section; which greatly simplifies the operation; with an exhibition of some new instruments employed for the purpose, with a report of the result of one hundred and fifteen operations." (Read before the meeting of the American Association of Genito-Urinary Surgeons.)

Some of the interesting cases occurring during the surgical service of

Professor Horwitz were: A case of Appendicitis; profuse hemorrhage following the tearing of an adhesion whilst removing the appendix. Tubercular peritonitis simulating abscess of the liver. Strangulated umbilical hernia, with localized peritonitis and paralysis of the bowels; relieved by an operation together with an injection of a saturated solution of the sulphate of magnesia introduced directly into the small intestine at the time of operation. Elephantiasis of the Penis. The best method of operating to effect a radical cure of senile hypertrophy of the prostate gland, based on the study of one hundred and fifty operations. (Read before the New York Academy of Medicine December, 1902.) An account of ninety-eight operations for the relief of various forms of hernia, with their complications. (Read before the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, December, 1903.) Rupture of the male urinary bladder, with an account of three cases. (Read before the Bar Harbor Medical Society, August, 1904.

At the present time (1904) Dr. Horwitz is the Professor of Genito-Urinary Surgery of the Jefferson Medical College; Surgeon of the Jefferson Medical College Hospital; Surgeon to the Philadelphia General Hospital, to the State Hospital for the Insane, and to the Heys Mechanics' Home, and Consulting Surgeon to the Jewish Hospital. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Fellow of the Academy of Surgery, Philadelphia, and he holds membership in the American Surgical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Association, the American Medical Association,

tion, the Association of Genito-Urinary Surgeons, the American Association of Uronologists, and the Philadelphia Tropical Society.

SMITH, S. MacCuen, 1863-

Professor of Otology. Class of 1884.

S. MacCuen Smith, M. D., Professor of Otology in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Hollidaysburg, Pennsylvania, March 6, 1863, and is a representative of a family whose members on both sides were prominent in the early history of the commonwealth. His father, Dr. G. W. Smith, is located at Hollidaysburg, and has been a practicing physician in central Pennsylvania for more than forty years. His mother, Elizabeth MacCuen, was a daughter of the late Judge Seth MacCuen, of Hollidaysburg, Pennsylvania, whose ancestors came to America from Scotland, and were among the pioneer settlers of Blair county.

S. MacCuen Smith acquired his early education in the Hollidaysburg Academy in his native town, and through the instruction of private tutors. After completing a literary and classical course he entered Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1884. After his graduation he was elected resident physician to the Germantown Hospital, where he served for eighteen months, and then engaged in the general practice of medicine, which he followed for five years, obtaining a large patronage. Gradually, however, he withdrew from general medical practice, devoting his attention to the diseases of the ear, throat and nose. In 1886 he took charge of the Department of Otology

and Laryngology created for him at the Germantown Hospital, and is still acting in that position. In the same year he was elected Clinical Chief of the Department of Otology at the Jefferson Medical College, then under the supervision of the late Dr. Laurence Turnbull, an honored alumnus of Jefferson, and the father of Otology in America. Dr. Smith performed the



duties of Clinical Chief until 1893, when he was elected Clinical Lecturer of Otology in the same institution, and in 1894 was elected Clinical Professor of Otology, delivering the first course of regular lectures on the subject ever given in Jefferson Medical College. He also established the first systematic instruction to students of that institution. His chair has recently been advanced to that of a full pro-

fessorship in Otology, with a seat in the Faculty of the Jefferson Medical College. He has also been elected Aurist and Laryngologist to the Jewish Hospital of Philadelphia.

Dr. Smith is a frequent contributor to medical literature in connection with the branches of practice which he has made his specialty. He wrote the chapter on "Diseases of the Ear" in "Hare's System of Practical Therapeutics," and edited the English translation from the German of the "Brühl-Politzer Atlas of Otology." He is a member of the various medical societies—County, State, National and International Associations, and of the Council of the American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society.

KYLE, D. Braden, 1863-

Professor of Laryngology. Class of 1891.

Dr. D. Braden Kyle, A. M., M. D., Professor of Laryngology in the Jefferson Medical College, is a native of Ohio, born in Cadiz, October 11, 1863, the youngest son of Samuel W. Kyle. His father's family is one of the oldest in Ohio, and are originally from the District of Kyle, in Ayrshire, Scotland. His mother was of English extraction, and a lineal descendant of Thomas Cross, who came to America in 1746, and served under Washington in the Revolutionary war.

Dr. Kyle received his early instruction under private tutors, and then entered Muskingum (Ohio) College. In 1888 he came to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and for three years was a student in Jefferson Medical College, taking what was then called the graded course. During his junior and

senior years he was a private student of Professor W. M. Coplin, in his private laboratory of bacteriology and pathology, and of Professor J. Chalmers Da Costa in nervous diseases, anatomy and surgery. In his senior year he was an office student of Professor W. Joseph Hearn in surgery, and at his graduation was awarded the gold medal by Professor W. W. Keen



for the best original essay pertaining to surgery, the subject being "The Pathology and Treatment of Tetanus."

In the autumn following his graduation he was appointed Assistant Demonstrator in the Pathological Department of Jefferson Medical College, under Professor Morris Longstreth, which position he held until 1895, when he was appointed as Lecturer to the then vacant chair of Path-

ology, which he occupied for one year, lecturing to the junior and senior classes.

Meanwhile (in 1891) Dr. Kyle had entered upon private practice, and in the same year he established a private laboratory for instruction in clinical microscopy, bacteriology, and pathology, giving a regular graded course extending over three years. In 1894 Professor J. Chalmers Da Costa became associated with him in the laboratory, and surgery was added to the course. The laboratory soon grew to such an extent that it demanded more time than the conductors could devote to it, and in 1896 the course was discontinued, since which time Dr. Kyle has devoted his entire time to the treatment of diseases of the ear, nose, throat and chest, carrying on investigations in connection with his specialty in his own private laboratory.

From 1891 to 1893 Dr. Kyle was Chief Laryngologist, Rhinologist and Otologist to the St. Mary's Hospital, and at the end of this period he was elected to a similar position in St. Agnes' Hospital, where he served four years, since which time he has been Consulting Laryngologist, Rhinologist and Otologist to the same institution. In 1896 he was elected Clinical Professor of Laryngology in Jefferson Medical College. For six years he was Visiting Physician to the Philadelphia Home for Incurables, and is now its Consulting Laryngologist. For the past seven years he has been Bacteriologist to the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital, an Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, and Pathologist to the Charity Hospital of Philadelphia for

four years. In 1904 he was elected to the Faculty of the Jefferson Medical College as Professor of Laryngology.

In 1900 Dr. Kyle was president of the American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, at its meeting in Philadelphia. In 1902 he was vice-president of the American Laryngological Association, at its meeting in Boston. At present he is an honorary member of the West Virginia State Medical Society, a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and of the American Medical Association, a fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, of the American Laryngological Association, of the American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, and of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Pathological Society, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia, the American Otological Society, the American Rhinological Society, and the American Society of Tropical Medicine.

Dr. Kyle is numbered among the most successful of the alumni of Jefferson as a teacher and author, and he has invented many instruments which have accepted use in his specialty. For the past three years he has lectured before the Philadelphia Teachers' Association on "The Acoustic Properties of the Mouth in Relation to the Voice and Hearing." In 1900 he read by invitation a paper on "The Pathology of Pharyngomycosis," illustrated by lantern slides, before the New York Academy of Medicine; in 1898 an address on "Laryngology" before the

Pennsylvania State Medical Society, at Johnstown; and in 1897, by invitation, an address on "The General Consideration of Mucous Membranes," before the West Virginia State Medical Society.

Dr. Kyle is the author of "A Text Book on Diseases of the Nose and Throat," pp. 648, published in 1899, and which has now reached the third edition; contributed the chapter on "Diseases of the Uvula, Pharynx and Larynx" in Hare's "System of Therapeutics," 1897, and is editor of the chapters on "Diseases of the Nose, Throat and Ear," in the "American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery," and of the Department of Nose, Throat and Ear in "American Medicine." His original articles contributed to various medical journals include "The Pathology and Treatment of Tetanus," 1892; "Effects of Fluids on the Strength of Catgut," 1892; "The Treatment of Hay Fever by Means of Cocaine Phenate," 1892; "Phenate or Carbolate of Cocaine as a Local Anesthetic," 1893; "Resterilized Sponges, with Bacteriological Investigation," 1893; "The Antiseptic Properties of the Oil of Cinnamon," 1894; "The Etiology, Pathology and Treatment of Ozena," 1894; "Illumination and Examination of the Anterior and Posterior Nasal Cavities," 1894; "Bacteriological Study of Four Cases of Diphtheria Treated with Antitoxine, by Dr. Louis Fischer, at the Municipal Hospital, Philadelphia," 1895; "A Study of the Mode of Action of Ichthyol in Inflammatory Conditions," 1895; "Diphtheria: Etiology, Pathology, Diagnosis and Treatment, Especially

Serum Therapy," 1895; "Fibro-Plastic Exudates, with Reports of Two Cases of Laminated Fibrino-Plastic Rhinitis, Including Laboratory Investigation," 1895; "Nasal Hydrorrhea," 1896; "Method and Value of Immediate Microscopic Examination in Suspected Malignant Growths," 1896; "The Position of the Orifice of the Eustachian Tube, and the Possibility of Catheterizing It Through the Mouth," 1898; "Emphysema of the Antrum of Highmore," 1898; "Nasal Bacteria: The Relation They Bear to Disease," 1899; "Relation of the Nasal and Accessory Cavities and Dental Lesions," 1899; "Confined Suppuration of the Frontal Sinus, With Spontaneous Rupture," 1899; "Appropriate Treatment of Certain Varieties of Nasal Deflections and Redundancy," 1900; "President's Address Before the American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society," 1900; "A Peculiar Case of Migratory Foreign Body, with X-ray Illustration," 1901; "The Pathology of Pharyngomycosis," with lantern slide illustration, 1901; "The Effects of Epidemic Influenza on the Mucous Membranes of the Upper Respiratory Tract," 1901; "Treatment of Enlarged Thyroid by Boric Acid," 1902; "Some Modifications of the Author's Original V-shaped Operation for Correction of Deflection of the Septum," 1902; "The Chemic Pathology of the Saliva and Pharyngeal Secretions (Sialosemiology) as a Means of Diagnosis," 1902; "The Use of Suprarenal Gland in Diseases of the Nose and Throat," 1902; "Infection Through the Pharyngeal Gland Structures," 1902.

GIBBON, John Heysham, 1871-
Associate Professor of Surgery. Class
of 1891.

John Heysham Gibbon, M. D., of Philadelphia, was born March 16, 1871, at Charlotte, North Carolina, the son of Robert and Mary (Rogers) Gibbon. He is of English descent, his great-great-grandfather having come to Pennsylvania. His great-grandfather, John Hannum Gibbons, was a physi-



cian, a graduate of the University of Edinburg in 1786, a charter member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a lecturer on the theory and practice of medicine in Philadelphia. His only son, John Heysham Gibbon, who dropped the "s" from the name, was graduated from both the academic and medical departments of the University of Pennsylvania, and practiced medicine for a time, but later took up

the study of mineralogy, giving his whole time to the subject and writing much upon it. He moved to Charlotte, North Carolina, from Pennsylvania, in 1838. His son, Robert Gibbon, graduated at the Jefferson Medical College in 1848, and practiced medicine all his life in Charlotte. He was Brigade Surgeon in the Confederate Army of Northern Virginia. Dr. Gibbon is also a lineal descendant of Dr. John Lardner, of London, whose son, Lynford Lardner, came to America in 1740, and was later one of the Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania. A sister of Lynford Lardner married Richard Penn, youngest son of William Penn.

John Heysham Gibbon was educated in private schools in North Carolina, receiving his degree from the Jefferson Medical College in 1891. He was interne in the Polyclinic Hospital, Philadelphia, during 1891-1892, and in the Pennsylvania Hospital during 1893-1895. In the latter year he began his independent practice of medicine in Philadelphia, in connection with which he has held various hospital and college positions. He was for several years Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy and Demonstrator of Osteology in the Jefferson College, and at the same time Instructor of Surgery in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Later he was made Surgeon to the Out-Patient Department of both the Pennsylvania and Children's Hospitals. At one time he was Surgical Registrar of the Philadelphia Hospital, and he was Chief of the Surgical Clinic of the Jefferson Medical College Hospital for three years, when he resigned to fill the chair of Professor of Surgery at the Philadelphia Polyclinic. In June,

1903, he was elected Surgeon to the Pennsylvania Hospital to succeed the late Dr. T. G. Morton. In addition to this position he is at present Associate Professor of Surgery at the Jefferson Medical College, Surgeon to the Bryn Mawr Hospital, and Consulting Surgeon to the Woman's Hospital. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, the Academy of Surgery, member of the American Medical Association, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the Philadelphia County Medical Society. In politics he is an independent Democrat. During the Spanish-American war he was an Assistant Surgeon in the Third Regiment U. S. A. Volunteer Engineers.

On September 2, 1901, Dr. Gibbon married Marjorie G. Young, a daughter of Lieutenant General Young, U. S. A. Two children have been born of the marriage, Marjorie Young, and John Heysham, Jr.

HEWSON, Addinell, Jr., 1855-

Assistant Professor and Demonstrator of Anatomy. Class of 1879.

Dr. Addinell Hewson, Jr., Assistant Professor and Demonstrator of Anatomy at Jefferson Medical College, was born on the site of the institution on Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 2, 1855. He is a son of Addinell and Rachel Macomb (Wetherill) Hewson. His father, at one time a distinguished physician of Philadelphia, and also an alumnus of Jefferson College, is represented in this work.

Dr. Hewson was a student in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia in his early boyhood days, and was grad-

uated from that institution in 1872. He attended the University of Pennsylvania from 1872 until 1876, and upon the completion of a classical course received the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He received from his alma mater, in 1879, the degree of Master of Arts on presenting a thesis on "The Effects of Sunlight on the Growth of Plants." With broad general learning to serve



as the foundation upon which to rear the superstructure of his professional knowledge, he entered Jefferson Medical College, and completed his course there by graduation in the class of 1879. His graduation thesis was on "The Anatomy of the Male Urethra." In the fall of that year he commenced the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he has since remained. Throughout the years of his collegiate

course he had also read under the direction of his father, whose example has certainly been a stimulus to his professional labor, and yet in no calling does success depend more largely upon individual merit and capability than in the medical profession, and the prominence that Dr. Hewson has gained is due entirely to his own skill and close application.

He has held various hospital positions, serving from 1879 to 1882 as Clinical Assistant in the Surgical Department of the Jefferson Hospital. He was a Clinical Assistant in the Ophthalmic Department from 1882 until 1884, and Chief Clinical Assistant in the Surgical Department from 1890 until 1894. From 1879 until 1888 he was also Dispensary Surgeon at St. Mary's Hospital, and has held the same position at the Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia since 1887. Since 1894 he has been Surgeon to St. Timothy Hospital, and from 1897 has been Professor of Anatomy in the Philadelphia Polyclinic for Graduates in Medicine. From 1884 until 1901 he was Physician to the Philadelphia Orphan Society. Following his graduation he was appointed Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy at Jefferson Medical College, remaining until 1886. In that year he was appointed Professor of Anatomy, serving until 1889. He was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy in 1889, and is now Assistant Professor and Demonstrator of Anatomy in Jefferson Medical College, having been appointed to the latter position in October, 1902. His practice has always been along advanced scientific lines, and he has kept in touch with the constant progress

which is especially characteristic of the Philadelphia physicians, because the presence of several leading medical educational institutions makes this a center of learning and advanced thought.

Dr. Hewson was the editor of the first and second editions in America of "Holden's Dissector." At this writing, in 1904, he is the secretary of the State Anatomical Board. He belongs to the National Medical Congress, the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, is a Fellow of the College of Physicians and the Academy of Surgery of Philadelphia, and a member of the Obstetrical Society, the Pathological Society, and the American Association of Anatomists. Outside of the professional ranks, he has several membership relations, being one of the Sons of the American Revolution, and a member of the two college fraternities, the Alpha Chapter of the Phi Kappa Sigma and the Alpha Kappa Kappa. In religious faith he is an Episcopalian, and is serving as vestryman of St. Paul's Episcopal Memorial Church at Oaks, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Hewson was married, September 4, 1883, to Miss Lucy Clabaugh, of Taneytown, Maryland, and they have four children: William, Ellen, Addinell Stevenson, and Harry Clabaugh Hewson.

FISHER, John Monroe, —

Assistant Professor of Gynecology. Class of 1884.

Dr. John Monroe Fisher, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born at

Hanover, Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, a son of Benjamin K. and Sarah (Livingood) Fisher. The ancestors on both sides of the family were Germans, old and respected residents of Berks county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Fisher received his preparatory education in the public schools of his native state, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1884, with the degree of Doctor of Medi-



cine. The year following his graduation he was made the Resident Physician at Jefferson Medical College Hospital. Upon the expiration of his term as Resident Physician, he became the private assistant to Professor Samuel W. Gross, M. D., and received the appointments of First Assistant in the Department of Surgery at the Jefferson Hospital, of Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy and Surgery in the

Jefferson Medical College, and of Demonstrator in the Pennsylvania School of Anatomy and Surgery, then located at Tenth and Medical streets, Philadelphia.

In September, 1887, while officiating in the Surgical Department of the Hospital, Dr. Fisher met with an accident that for a time threatened the most serious consequences. In the performance of a minor surgical procedure he punctured the palm of his left hand, septicaemia supervened, and his life was well nigh despaired of several times during the five months of severe illness that followed, but he finally recovered with the loss of two fingers. Owing to continued ill health he was obliged to resign from his college and hospital positions, but several months later accepted an appointment in the Laryngological Department of the Hospital. His surgical mishap, however, very soon, though unexpectedly, led him into another field of professional endeavor; the peculiar conformation of his injured hand happened to prove of value in the making of a correct diagnosis of a previously obscure case, which he examined at the special request of Professor Theophilus Parvin, who then held the chair of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women in the Jefferson Medical College, and this turn of professional good fortune as a result of his physical misfortune at once (early in 1889) secured for him an appointment in the Department of Diseases of Women at Jefferson Hospital. In 1893 when Dr. E. E. Montgomery was elected Professor of Gynecology, Dr. Fisher was chosen his Chief of Clinic, a position he still holds. In 1900 he was appointed As-

sistant Attending Surgeon to the Jefferson Hospital, and has been Demonstrator of Gynecology in the same institution for the past ten years. In 1902 he received the appointment of Assistant Professor of Gynecology at Jefferson Medical College, in which capacity he delivers courses of lectures to the Junior class. He has served on the Gynecological Staff of the Philadelphia Hospital since 1894, and has been the Consulting Gynecologist to the Phoenixville Hospital for the past five years.

Dr. Fisher has contributed a number of valuable articles on professional topics, among which are the following: "Galvanism in the Treatment of Diseases of the Uterus," *Medical and Surgical Reporter*, April 11, 1891; "Electricity in Gynecology," *Therapeutic Gazette*, April 15, 1893; "Hysterec-tomy According to a New Method," *Therapeutic Gazette*, November 15, 1893; "Clinical Observations on Ventrofixation of the Uterus," *American Gynecological and Obstetrical Journal*, November, 1896; "Practical Observations on the Classification, Etiology, and Pathology of Posterior Displacements of the Uterus," *Medical News*, April 24, 1897; "Cancer of the Uterus, and the General Practitioner," *American Gynecological and Obstetrical Journal*, November, 1897; "Diagnosis of Retrodisplacements of the Uterus," *American Gynecological and Obstetrical Journal*, May, 1899; "Two Cases of Genital Malformations: (1) Retrohymeneal Atresia, Haematocolpos et Haematometra; (2) Vagina Duplex et Uterus Septus," *American Gynecological and Obstetrical Journal*, July, 1900; "Ruptured Tubal Gesta-

tion and the Physician," *Pennsylvania Medical Journal*, April, 1902; "The Electrothermic Angiotribe in the Removal of a Large Suppurative Tubo-Ovarian Mass, with Resection of Four Inches of Colon and End-to-End Anastomosis," *American Gynecology*, July, 1903; "The Gauze-Bearing Tape and the Gravity Pad in Pelvic and Abdominal Surgery; Improvements in Technique," *Annals of Surgery*, December, 1903.

Dr. Fisher is a member of the American Medical Association, the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, the Philadelphia Medical Club, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, of which he was elected president in 1902 and served two terms.

In 1898 Dr. Fisher was married to Miss Caroline Robb, of Philadelphia, and their children are: Sara Kathryn, born in 1899, and John Montgomery, born in 1903. The family reside at 222 South 15th street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

ROSENBERGER, Randle Crater, 1873-

Assistant Professor of Bacteriology and
Curator of the Museum. Class of 1894.

Dr. Randle C. Rosenberger, a native of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born March 4, 1873. His parents, Levi A. and Amanda (Crater) Rosenberger, are descendants of the early settlers of Germantown.

He obtained his education in the elementary schools, the Central High School, and Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated May 9, 1894. His preparation for an active professional career was acquired in

the Hospital Laboratories of Jefferson Medical College. In 1894 and 1895 he served as Assistant Demonstrator of Histology and Assistant in the Out-Patient Children's Department Jefferson Hospital; in 1895 and 1896, Assistant Demonstrator of Histology and Pathological Histology; Assistant in Diseases of the Heart and Lungs Polyclinic Hospital; 1897, Demonstra-



tor of Normal Histology and Bacteriology; 1898 and 1899, Demonstrator of Morbid Anatomy and Bacteriology; 1900, Demonstrator of Bacteriology and Curator of the Jefferson Medical College Museum; 1901, Pathologist to St. Joseph's Hospital; 1902, Associate in Bacteriology; 1903, Director of the Clinical Laboratory of the Philadelphia General Hospital; and 1904, Pathologist to the Henry Phipps In-

stitute for the Study, Treatment and Prevention of Tuberculosis. Dr. Rosenberger holds membership in the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Pathological Society, the Association of American Bacteriologists, the American Medical Association and the Medico-Legal Society. He is a Republican in his political affiliations.

On September 25, 1899, Dr. Rosenberger was united in marriage to Etta P. Scheck. His present address is 2330 North Thirteenth street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

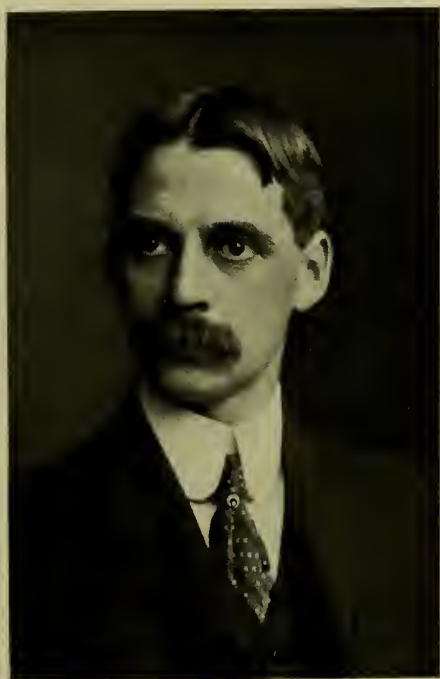
COLES, Stricker, —

Clinical Lecturer and Demonstrator of Obstetrics. Class of 1892.

Dr. Stricker Coles, Clinical Lecturer and Demonstrator of Obstetrics in the Jefferson Medical College, and Assistant Obstetrician in the Jefferson and Philadelphia Hospitals, was born in Charlottesville, Albemarle county, Virginia, at Estoutesville, one of the finest estates of the Old Dominion. He is a descendant of John Coles, one of the first settlers of Richmond, Virginia, who came to the new world about 1738. The line of descent is traced down through John, first, second, and third, and Peyton S. Coles, to Dr. Stricker Coles. His parents were Peyton Skipwith and Julia Isaetta Coles.

Dr. Coles pursued his early education under a private tutor and in a private school in Fauquier county, Virginia, and subsequently attended Roanoke College prior to entering the University of Virginia, in which he spent three years, from 1888 until 1891. In the fall of 1891 he matriculated in

Jefferson Medical College to complete his preparation for the profession of medicine and surgery, which he had begun in the University of Virginia. He was graduated in Philadelphia with the class of 1892, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him, and through the succeeding year he was resident physician in Jefferson Medical College.



Next he was appointed Assistant in the Obstetrical Department, and afterward was made Demonstrator of Clinical Obstetrics under Professor Davis in 1895. He is now Clinical Lecturer and Demonstrator of Obstetrics in Jefferson Medical College, and is also Assistant Obstetrician in the Jefferson and Philadelphia Hospitals. In his practice he has always made a specialty of obstetrics, and his wide in-

vestigation and broad experience have given him a knowledge which renders him an authority on this subject.

Dr. Coles is a member of the College of Physicians, of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Association, the American Medical Association, the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, and the section of gynecology to the College of Physicians. He is also an honorary member of the Alpha Kappa Kappa, a College fraternity, and the Southern Club of Philadelphia.

SPENCER, George Wicks, 1870-

Demonstrator of Surgery. Class of 1892.

Dr. George Wicks Spencer, Chief Demonstrator of Surgery in Jefferson Medical College, Lecturer to the Jefferson College Hospital Training School for Nurses, Chief of the Jefferson College Hospital Surgical Clinic, and Assistant Surgeon to Jefferson Hospital, was born in Mount Vernon, Indiana, November 3, 1870. The Spencer family is of English lineage. He is a descendant of Revolutionary stock. His great-grandfather fought in the Revolutionary war, and his grandfather in the war of 1812. Dr. Spencer's parents were Dr. Edwin Valencourt and Sarah J. (Baxter) Spencer.

Dr. Spencer pursued his early education in Mount Vernon, Indiana, where he attended the public schools until he had completed the high school course, and was graduated with the class of 1887. He was afterward connected with a merchandising business for three years in his native town, but determining to enter upon the practice of medicine as a life work he began

reading under the direction of his father, who remained his preceptor for about a year. He then entered Jefferson Medical College in 1889, and graduated with honors in the class of 1892, of which he was vice-president. He won the gold medal, first prize in surgery, at the commencement. He served as Interne in the Jefferson Hospital from the time of his graduation until



October, 1893. While attending Jefferson he graduated from the Pennsylvania School of Anatomy and Surgery conducted by George B. McClellan.

He began practice as assistant to Professor W. W. Keen in Philadelphia on the 9th of October, 1893, and this connection has been continued up to the present time. His professional duties and services, however, have covered a wide scope. He has been lec-

turer to the Jefferson Hospital Training School for Nurses for four years, and for the past five years has occupied the position which he now fills as Chief Demonstrator of Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College. He is also assistant surgeon at the Jefferson Hospital, and has been chief surgeon at the clinics in Jefferson Hospital during the summer months for the past three years.

Dr. Spencer belongs to the Keen Surgical Society, the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He also is a member of the Alpha Kappa Kappa society. He has written the following monographs: "Wounds of the Hand"; "Selection of the Anesthetic"; "Intravenous Injections"; "Report of a Case of Compound Comminuted Depressed Fracture of the Skull"; "Cerebral Abscess"; "Cerebral Hernia"; "Cure of Ascites by Operation"; "The Treatment of Fracture of the Clavicle by Incision and Suture"; two articles upon "Eucaïn Hydrochlorate." These were the first tabulated articles published on this subject in the United States. He is also the author of the monograph entitled "Danger of Hydrogen Dioxide in Surgery." Dr. Spencer is author of the chapter on Minor Surgery published by Lea in the second edition of Hare's "System of Practical Therapeutics."

BOCHROCH, Max H., 1861-

Demonstrator of Nervous Diseases. Class of 1880.

Dr. Max Henly Bochroch, Chief of the Department of the Diseases of the

Mind and Nervous Diseases at Jefferson College Hospital, an Instructor in Electro-Therapeutics, was born in Wilmington, Delaware, March 7, 1861. The Bochroch family is of German lineage. Josiah Bochroch, the father, became a resident of Virginia in his boyhood days, and after attaining to man's estate engaged in business as a wine merchant. He removed to Wil-



mington, Delaware, during the Civil war, and in 1865 became a resident of Philadelphia, where his death occurred in 1897. His wife bore the maiden name of Lizette Frankel, and she, too, was of German lineage.

Max H. Bochroch was only about four years of age at the time of his parents' removal to Philadelphia. His early education was acquired in the public schools, while under private in-

structions he afterward pursued his studies. His preparation for the medical practice was made in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1880. He has held important positions in connection with the profession. In the early years of his practice he was District Physician at the Northern Dispensary for three years, and was then appointed Nervous Clinician at the Northern Dispensary, of which he was in charge for several years. He afterward became Chief of the Clinic conducted by Dr. Charles K. Mills at the Polyclinic Hospital in Philadelphia, acting in that capacity for about three years, when he was appointed Chief of the Electro-Therapeutic Department of the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, continuing to fill that position as long as the department was in existence. When it was discontinued, he became Chief of the Department of the Diseases of the Mind and Nervous Diseases, at the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and was also made Instructor in Electro Therapeutics. In conjunction with these duties he was appointed Demonstrator of Nervous Diseases. He is also Neurologist to the St. Joseph's Hospital, the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and the Jewish Hospital. He has been a frequent contributor to medical journals, principally upon neurological subjects. He is a member of the College of Physicians, the Pathological Society, the Neurological Society, the American Medical Association, and the James Aitken Meigs Medical Association.

Dr. Bochroch was married October 16, 1887, to Miss Jennie Mary Wolf, and they have one daughter, May

Lizette Bochoch. He has never been active in club or political life, but is essentially a home man, his interest centering in his family and his profession.

KLOPP, Eli Leinbach, 1856-

Instructor in Otology. Class of 1889.

Eli Leinbach Klopp, M. D., was born in Stouchburg, Berks county, Pennsyl-



vania, March 4, 1856. He is a son of Eli and Sarah (Holstein) Klopp, both parents being of German extraction and old colonial stock. John Klopp, great-grandfather of Dr. Klopp, came from Germany to Berks county about 1725, and settled there, where the family has since been known as land-owners and farmers. George Holstein,

great-grandfather in the maternal line, was the son of an emigrant, who settled in Berks (now Lebanon) county, where his descendants have since lived. George Holstein was a soldier during the Revolutionary war, serving in the Pennsylvania line under Colonel Lauer, whose daughter he afterward married.

Dr. Klopp received his early education in the district schools of Berks county, and was a pupil at Marion Academy at Stouchburg. He taught district school for two years after he was fifteen, and then went to Philadelphia as an apprentice in the drug business. He was graduated from the College of Pharmacy in 1877, and was engaged in the drug business for ten years thereafter. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and received the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1889. In the fall of that year he began his medical practice in Philadelphia. He has been on the staff of the Ear Department in Jefferson College since 1893, and for two years he has been Chief of the Throat Department in the Out-Door Department of the Jefferson Hospital. He is on the staff for the treatment of the throat, nose, and ear in the Out-Door Patient Department of the Howard Hospital, and for three years he has been on the staff of the Medical Clinic for the Eye in the same department of the Hospital, and is Otologist to the Jewish Hospital. He is a member of the Medico-Legal Society and Pediatric Society. He is a Republican, and a member of the Union League Club.

Dr. Klopp married Tillie Margaret Valentine of Womelsdorf, Berks county, October 3, 1901.

**SARGENT, Albert Alonzo, 1872-
Assistant Demonstrator of Histology and
Embryology. Class of 1893.**

Dr. Albert Alonzo Sargent, located at 939 Spruce street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Liverpool, England, July 12, 1872, and is a representative of a branch of the Sargent family that was established in America at Amesbury, Massachusetts, in 1638. His father, Captain Redford Webster



Sargent, was born in Dover, New Hampshire, and his mother, whose maiden name was Cecelia Adelaide Hayes, was born in Kittery, Maine.

Dr. Sargent was a pupil in the public schools of Kittery, Maine, in his early boyhood days, and afterward attended the South Berwick Academy. In 1890 he entered the Jefferson Medi-

cal College, in which he completed a three years' course, being now numbered among the alumni of 1893. He entered upon active practice in the State Hospital at Hazelton, Pennsylvania, in May of that year, continuing there until October, 1894. He was then engaged in the private practice of medicine at Lowell, Massachusetts, from 1894 until 1897, and in 1897-8 was ship surgeon on a voyage around South America to Seattle, Washington. In 1898-9 he engaged in the private practice of medicine and surgery in the city of Seattle, and in 1899 located in Philadelphia, where he has since remained. While in Lowell, Massachusetts, he was Chief of the General Out-Patient Department of the City Hospital from 1895 until 1897; and he was Assistant in the Surgical Clinic in the Jefferson Hospital from 1900 to 1902; also Chief of the Children's Clinic of the Southern Dispensary of Philadelphia, from 1900 to the present time; Assistant in the Laboratories of Bacteriology, Hematology and Morbid Anatomy in Jefferson Medical College in 1900 and 1901; and from 1901 to the present time has been Assistant Demonstrator in Histology and Embryology in Jefferson Medical College. Dr. Sargent is a member of the Massachusetts Medical Society, the Pathological Society of Philadelphia, the William M. Late Coplin Pathological Society, the Ptolemy Society, and the Jefferson Alumni Association.

Dr. Sargent was married, September 11, 1900, to W. Jeannette Fontaine, and they have one daughter, Eloise Fontaine Sargent, and one son, Redford Hamilton Sargent.

DARE, Arthur, 1869-

Assistant Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine. Class of 1890.

Arthur Dare, A. M., M. D., Assistant Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine and also of Physical Diagnosis in the Jefferson Medical College, was born in Plattsburg, New York, December 24, 1869, a son of Samuel C. and Adelia Davis Dare.

At the usual age he entered the pub-



lic schools of his native town, and continued his course until he won the degree of Master of Arts upon his graduation from the high school with the class of 1884. Subsequently he attended the Bridgeton Military Academy, at Bridgeton, New Jersey, for four years, and his preparation for his profession was obtained in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1890. In the spring of the

same year he began practicing in Philadelphia, and, in connection with an extensive private practice, he has performed considerable professional work in the hospitals of the city. He is now Demonstrator of Medicine and Physical Diagnosis in the Jefferson Medical College, and also fills a similar position in the clinics of the Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley) Philadelphia.

Dr. Dare is the inventor of the Dare Hemoglobinometer, the first instrument ever invented to examine the blood without diluting or mixing with water or artificial serum. It is a very popular instrument, taking the place and superseding the German, English, French, and Italian instruments. He has also invented the Dare Hemoalkalimeter, an instrument used for ascertaining the amount of alkali in the blood, and many of them are in use in France, Germany, and elsewhere in Europe; this is an original idea of Dr. Dare's to determine the point of reaction of the blood by the spectroscope. He has demonstrated both of these subjects at the Johns Hopkins University, the College of Physicians, Philadelphia, and New York, and before the County Medical Societies in various cities. He has also written on this subject for various scientific papers, and is associated with Professor Hobart A. Hare in the compilation of an article entitled: "The Complications and Sequelæ of Croupous Pneumonia," in addition to many others on medical topics.

Dr. Dare is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pathological Society of Philadelphia, the Phi Beta Phi, of Jefferson College,

and is a fellow of the College of Physicians. He holds membership in the Clover Club of Philadelphia, and was formerly a member of the Walker Rifles, and an officer in the First Pennsylvania Regiment of the National Guard. He is usually Republican in his political views.

Dr. Dare was united in marriage to Annette Freund. He resides at 1900 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.

LEFCOWITCH, Charles Henry, 1875.

Instructor in Pediatrics. Class of 1897.

Dr. Charles H. Lefcowitch, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Austria-Hungary on July 1, 1875, a son of Jacob and Lena (Newman) Lefcowitch.

His preparatory education was acquired in the public schools of the city of Philadelphia, and the Boys' Central High School, graduating from the latter named institution in 1894. Three years later he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College after pursuing the regular course, and at once accepted an externship in the Jewish Hospital in Philadelphia. Being thus well equipped for the practice of his profession, he established an office in the city of Philadelphia in the summer of 1897, and since then he has taken his place as a leading representative of the medical fraternity. His professional services in a public capacity

have been rendered at the Jefferson Medical College, where he is Instructor in Pediatrics; at the Jefferson Hospital, where he is Assistant Pediatricist, and Chief Clinical Assistant, Diseases of Children; at the Philadelphia Polyclinic, where he is Assistant in the



Surgical Department; and at the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, where he is Examining Physician. He is actively connected with the Philadelphia Pediatric Society. He was formerly an inspector on the school board of Philadelphia.

Officers and Alumni.

OFFICERS AND ALUMNI.

HAMMOND, John William, 1830-
Class of 1856.

John William Hammond, M. D., of Wellsville, Ohio, though a veteran in the medical profession, is still, after half a century of uninterrupted activity, fulfilling the arduous duties of an



earnest practitioner. He comes of American and German ancestry, and is the son of Thomas and Margaret (McDonald) Hammond. He was born February 26, 1830, in Yellow Creek township, Jefferson county, Ohio.

As a boy Dr. Hammond attended the common schools and academies of his native county, and in 1854 matric-

ulated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In 1856 he graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and at once began general practice in Wellsville, Ohio. In 1862 he enlisted in the One Hundred and Twentieth Regiment Ohio Volunteers, serving about fourteen months as Assistant Surgeon with the rank of Captain. After his discharge from the army he returned to Wellsville, and in 1867 took a post-graduate course at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York City. For nineteen years he was Surgeon of the Cleveland & Pittsburg Railroad, and now holds the position of Medical Examiner for the Equitable Life Insurance Company of New York and the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company. Since the opening of his professional career Dr. Hammond has been in practice at Wellsville, where he now resides. He takes an active interest in community affairs, was for a long period a member of the town council, and in 1868 and for a number of years thereafter served on the Board of Education. He is a member of the County Medical Society, and formerly affiliated with the I. O. O. F., having filled all the chairs in that order. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Hammond married Sallie Ann Aten, of Wellsville, Ohio, and three children were born to them: Henry C., Mary, and Fannie C., the daughters being now deceased. The death of

Mrs. Hammond occurred in 1877. Dr. Hammond's home is at Wellsville, Ohio.

ANDERSON, Joseph Wilson, 1831-
Class of 1852.

Dr. Joseph Wilson Anderson, of Ardmore, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, was born in the house in which he now resides, near the village



of Ardmore, July 29, 1831. He is the eldest son of Dr. James and Mary Wilson Anderson. He had two brothers who were physicians, Isaac Wesley and James Rush Anderson; the last named, however, left the medical profession to enter the ministry.

Dr. Anderson was educated in

schools in the village, and at Wynnewood, Montgomery county, and under the tutorship of Samuel Aaron, a very capable, old-time educator of Norristown, Pennsylvania. He studied for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1852. After leaving college he served in the Pennsylvania Hospital under Dr. Adinell Hewson. From the Pennsylvania Hospital he went to Clarion, Clarion county, Pennsylvania, where he practiced and supervised some nearby farms belonging to his father, remaining two years.

Returning to Philadelphia, he decided to enter the Navy, studied surgery, passed his examination, was accepted and waiting for his appointment, when his brother, Isaac Wesley, died. His father requested him to remain near him, taking his brother's practice. He was in practice until 1881, a period of twenty-nine years, when he retired. In addition to caring for a large practice, Dr. Anderson was also occupied with medical work in various institutions. For six years he was one of the physicians to the Good Shepherd Hospital at Rosemont. He was Physician and Surgeon to Haverford College for twenty-one years, and to Dr. James Lyons's private school. Dr. Anderson never ceased to be a student, but kept well abreast with the developments of his science. He is a Republican in politics; a member of the Masonic fraternity, affiliated with the lodge at Ardmore.

The ancestry of the family dates back to colonial times, members of the family bore honorable part in the Revolutionary war.

KURTZ, Samuel Longacre, 1832-
Class of 1854.

Dr. Samuel Longacre Kurtz, of Reading, Pennsylvania, was born September 27, 1832, in Chester county, Pennsylvania. His father, Samuel Miller Kurtz, was one of a family of nineteen children and was of German descent. He followed farming in Chester county, Pennsylvania, for a number of years, and afterward en-



gaged in agricultural pursuits in Juniata county, Pennsylvania, where he died about 1883. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Mary Longacre, was a representative of an old Holland family.

Dr. Kurtz pursued his early education in the public schools of Juniata county, Pennsylvania, and later profited by instruction in Freeland

Seminary, of Montgomery county, Pennsylvania. His academic course was followed by professional training received from Dr. Henry Geiger, at Harleysville, Pennsylvania, who directed his reading for two years. During the winter seasons he attended lectures at Jefferson Medical College, and then, entering for the regular work, he was graduated on the completion of a course on the 12th of March, 1854.

Dr. Kurtz located for practice in Phoenixville, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two years, and then removed to Oakland Mills, Juniata county, where he remained until 1861. In that year he entered the United States Army as Assistant Surgeon of the Eleventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserve Corps. After serving for about three months, he was made Surgeon, and was assigned to the Eighty-fifth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, with which he continued until the expiration of his term on the 22d of November, 1864. Following his service in the army, he established an office in Reading, Pennsylvania, where he has now practiced for forty consecutive years. He was one of the original members of the board of management of the Reading Hospital, and has been a member of the surgical staff from the opening of that institution to the present time. He is now serving on the Board of Health of Reading, Pennsylvania, and belongs to the Berks County Medical Society, the Reading Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of which he was the president in 1891, and the American Medical Association. He is a Republican, and in 1888 was chosen a member of the electoral college from the

ninth congressional district of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Kurtz was married, in January, 1856, to Miss Sarah Morgan, a daughter of John Morgan, of Phoenixville, Pennsylvania. They have three children, Julian Ellis, Georgeine and Clarence Morgan Kurtz. The elder son, Julian Ellis, was graduated from Trinity College at Hartford, Connecticut, and the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts were conferred upon him by that institution. He is also a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, of the class of 1880, and is a specialist on the diseases of the eye, ear, nose, and throat in Reading, Pennsylvania. Clarence Morgan Kurtz, the younger son, is a graduate of Trinity College, and also of the Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1886. He is now engaged in general practice in Reading, Pennsylvania, and is a member of the surgical staff of the Reading Hospital. Both sons are members of the Berks County and Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, and of the American Medical Association. Georgeine Kurtz Muhlenberg, daughter of Dr. Samuel L. Kurtz, holds the degree of Bachelor of Arts, conferred by Swarthmore College, Pennsylvania.

PARKER, Gilbert L., 1832-

Class of 1874.

Dr. Gilbert L. Parker, for thirty years a general practitioner of Medicine and Surgery, now residing at 1008 Green street, Philadelphia, was born in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, December 19, 1832, a son of Gilbert S. and Penninah (Duncan) Parker. His

father was a native of New York City, and his mother was of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

He received his literary education in the common schools of his native town and the Military Academy, and subsequently he pursued a course of study at Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the year 1874 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. During



his professional career of thirty years he has not only gained the confidence and esteem of a large number of patients, whose sufferings he has alleviated by his ability and skill, but he has also attained a high position among the members of the medical profession. Prior to his matriculation at Jefferson Medical College, he enlisted as first lieutenant in Company D, Twenty-eighth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volun-

teers, was promoted to the position of captain of United States Volunteers, and was successively appointed to the rank of major and lieutenant colonel. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Parker was united in marriage to Mary A. Cox, and they are the parents of three living children, as follows: Gilbert S., Ernest L., and Annie R. Parker.

ARMSTRONG, Richard, 1832-

Class of 1854.

Dr. Richard Armstrong, one of the founders and now President of the Board of Managers of Lockhaven Hospital of Lockhaven, Pennsylvania, and a general practitioner at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, was born June 15, 1832, in McEwensville, Pennsylvania, a son of James Thomas and Mary (Reader) Armstrong.

Dr. Armstrong was a public school student in Northumberland county, Pennsylvania, and subsequently attended McEwensville Academy. His first medical preceptor was Dr. R. H. Watson, of McEwensville, who directed his reading before he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1851. Completing the prescribed course of that institution, he was graduated in 1854, and began practice in connection with his former preceptor at McEwensville. This partnership was maintained for two years, at the end of which time Dr. Armstrong removed to Lockhaven, Pennsylvania, where he has resided continuously since 1856. He became one of the founders of Lockhaven Hospital, and is now President of its Board of Managers. For ten years he was surgeon to the Penn-

sylvania Railroad Company and was special pension examiner. He is also examiner for the New York Life and many other insurance companies, and he belongs to the Clinton County Medical Society, of which he was formerly president. At one time he was vice-president of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and for the past six years he has been a Trustee of the



Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is a member of the American Medical Association, and he has contributed largely to medical journals. In community affairs he has taken a deep and active interest, and has been a trustee of the State Normal School at Lockhaven since its organization, and has been a director of the Lockhaven public schools.

Dr. Armstrong was married on the

3d of November, 1857, in Lockhaven, Pennsylvania, to Mary Fenton Kintzing, who died in 1894. They had five children: James Fenton, who died in 1864; Carrie Kintzing, the wife of F. J. Duffner, of Plainfield, New Jersey; Margaret Gertrude; William Nesbit, a practicing physician; and Mary Elizabeth Armstrong.

DANA, Robert Shoemaker, 1833-
Class of 1857.

Robert Shoemaker Dana was born in Circleville, Ohio, November 10, 1833, son of Sylvester Dana, A. M., and his wife Elizabeth Brown. On the paternal side Dr. Dana is of Huegenot descent, the family having left France on the revocation of the Edict of Nantes.

Richard Dana was born in France about 1612. He fled to England in 1629, and emigrated thence to America in 1640, taking up his abode with the Plymouth colony, but soon afterward removing to West Cambridge, near Boston, where he died April 2, 1690. His son Jacob was the father of Anderson Dana, senior, who was born in 1733, and who was among the early emigrants to the Wyoming Valley in Pennsylvania, then known as Westmoreland, a town under the jurisdiction of Litchfield county, in the colony of Connecticut. This Anderson Dana was a representative from the Westmoreland district to the general assembly of Connecticut, and evidently was a man of prominence. At the time of the battle and massacre of Wyoming, July 3, 1778, he was acting as aide to Colonel Zebulon Butler, and was killed on that awful day. Anderson Dana,

Jr., son of the patriot, was born in Ashford, Connecticut, August 11, 1765. He went with his father to Wyoming, but escaped the massacre and fled with the other refugees to a place of safety until the troublous period was passed, but he subsequently returned to the valley and died in Wilkes-Barre at the age of eighty-four years.

Sylvester Dana, son of Anderson,



Jr., was born in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, May 28, 1806, and was educated at Yale College. He was admitted to the bar, and afterward practiced law at Circleville, Ohio, where he also for a time was publisher of the "Olive Branch," and was principal of Worthington Seminary. In the same school Elizabeth Brown, Dr. Dana's mother, was also a teacher. However, Professor Dana removed in 1836 to

Wilkes-Barre, where he was principal of the Wilkes-Barre Academy until 1839, when he erected a private academy building for a college preparatory school and afterward for many years was a conspicuous figure in the educational history of that locality. Professor Dana moved to Morrisville, Pennsylvania, October, 1866, and was one of the original members of the Morrisville Rubber Company, of 1873. He died near Morrisville, Pennsylvania, June 9, 1882. His wife, Elizabeth Brown, was born in Bloomfield, Connecticut, and was of a family that sent many of its members into the Revolutionary service. She died near Morrisville, February 6, 1878.

Dr. Dana acquired his early education chiefly under the instruction of his parents, his father directing his preparatory course so that he was fitted for the Yale sophomore class, but at this time he was induced to abandon the idea of a collegiate education and to take up the study of medicine in Philadelphia with Dr. George Chamberlin. This offer was accepted, and afforded excellent opportunities in connection with his preceptor's drug business and practice, as well as attendance at clinics in the Pennsylvania Hospital and the Philadelphia Almshouse. Afterward he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, and took his medical degree in 1857. After graduation he located for practice at Nanticoke, Pennsylvania, where for nearly two years he was the only physician in that region, and his drives covered all the surrounding country within a radius of twenty miles or more; but subsequently he removed to Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, where he

practiced until the war of 1861-1865, when he enlisted, October 1, 1861, and was first a band member, with the rank of sergeant, serving in the Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry regiment from October 1, 1861, to August 16, 1862. He was assistant surgeon of the One Hundred and Seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, from September 12, 1862, to April, 1864, and surgeon from April to July, 1865, when his regiment was mustered out.

June 1, 1866, he went from Wilkes-Barre to Morrisville, where he continued the medical and surgical practice and where he now lives. He is or has been identified with numerous societies, organizations and institutions: treasurer of the Wilkes-Barre Musical Association, 1857-1861; treasurer and trustee of the Morrisville Presbyterian church, 1867-1878; member of the Morrisville Council, 1868-1873; one of the founders of the Mercer County Medical Society, Trenton, New Jersey, 1868 or '69; president of the Morrisville school board, 1868-1875; medical examiner for three life insurance companies, 1872-1875; one of the founders of the Morrisville Rubber Works, 1873, and its treasurer seven years; member of the Jefferson Medical College Alumni Association, the Society of the Army of the Potomac, the Grand Army of the Republic, the Bucks County (Pennsylvania) Historical Society, chairman of the executive committee and marshal of the day at the centennial anniversary of the incorporation of Morrisville borough, surgeon of Post 23, G. A. R., of Trenton, New Jersey, and special aide on staff of the commander-in-chief in charge of military and patriotic in-

struction in the public schools of New Jersey. He is something of a mechanical genius, having invented a plumb level, a churn, and a combination surveyor's level, etc. His literary productions include several historical articles of local interest.

Dr. Dana married, June 3, 1872, Fanny Pawling, of an old Norristown, Pennsylvania, family, related to the Muhlenberghs, the Heisters, the Biddles, and others of prominence in early Pennsylvania and New Jersey history. Dr. and Mrs. Dana have one son, Sylvester Dana.

FISHER, Albert Weiser, 1835-

Class of 1860.

Albert Weiser Fisher, M. D., of Toledo, Ohio, whose varied professional experiences extend over a period of more than forty years, comes of Anglo-Saxon stock. He is the son of the Rev. Richard Adams and Amelia Catharine (Weiser) Fisher, and was born November 4, 1835, at Sunbury, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Fisher's preparatory education was obtained in the public schools of his birthplace and at Sunbury Academy. In 1857 he purchased the drug store of William A. Bruner, at Sunbury, Pennsylvania, and was appointed agent of the Adams Express Company at that place. He was so engaged until 1865, when he sold the drug store and resigned the agency of the Express Company. In 1858 he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in March, 1860, received from this institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. From that time until shortly

after the outbreak of the Civil war he practiced at his native place. On October 15, 1861, he enlisted from Northumberland county, Pennsylvania, and was mustered into the United States service at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, as Assistant Surgeon of the Fifty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. He saw service at Yorktown, Williamsburg, and Fair



Oaks, and participated in the battles of the Seven Days' Retreat. Dr. Fisher was highly commended by his superior officers for services rendered. August 8, 1862, at Harrison's Landing, Virginia, he was honorably discharged by reason of resignation, caused by ill health. He went at once to Toledo, Ohio, and resumed the practice of his profession. Shortly after he was appointed Surgeon of a Pennsylvania

regiment, but never qualified. From 1879 to 1892 he was Acting Assistant Surgeon in the Marine Hospital Service, and subsequently served a second term. For two years he was a member of the United States Pension Board of Examiners, and for thirteen years held the position of Health Officer of the city of Toledo. In 1890 he was appointed Quarantine Officer of the port of Toledo by the Ohio State Board of Health. He was Dean of the Toledo Medical College for a period of five years, dating from its inception, and also Professor of Nervous Diseases and Clinical Surgery in the same institution. For thirty years he was Surgeon at St. Vincent's Hospital, and for more than twenty-five years Physician and Surgeon at St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, both institutions of Toledo, Ohio. Twenty-eight years ago he was appointed Physician and Surgeon of the Ursuline Convent, a position which he still holds. Dr. Fisher is the author of various papers on professional subjects—notably one on "The Sanitary Conditions of Cities"—which have been read before a number of medical societies. He is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, the Academy of Medicine of Toledo and Lucas County, and in 1880 was President of the Toledo Medical Association. He belongs to Ford Post, No. 14, G. A. R., Department of Ohio, and is surgeon of Forsythe Post, G. A. R.

Dr. Fisher married, March 26, 1861, at Sunbury, Pennsylvania, Mary E. Wise, and their children are: Richard A., Mary A., Charles E., William H., Nevin W., Frank R., Lillian A. Dr. Fisher's home is at Toledo, Ohio.

MAYNARD, Sabritt Sollers, 1835-

Class of 1860.

Dr. Sabritt Sollers Maynard, Physician and Surgeon of the County Hospital and Insane Asylum of Frederick county, Maryland, was born in that county, November 15, 1835, and in the paternal and maternal lines comes of English ancestry. His parents were Thomas Greenbery Maynard and Arianna (Sollers) Maynard.



His early education was acquired in the public schools of Frederick county, Maryland, and he afterward attended Calvert College for a term of three years. He prepared for his chosen life work in the Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1860, receiving the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Following his graduation he practiced in Frederick

county for about ten years, and in 1875 took up his abode in the city of Frederick, in which he has since engaged in general practice. In 1886 he was appointed Physician and Surgeon of the County Hospital and Insane Asylum, known as the Montevue Hospital, and occupied that position for four years, when he resigned, but after sixteen years was again appointed physician in charge, and has served during his second incumbency since the 1st of April, 1902. He was health officer of Frederick City for five years, and he belongs to the Frederick County Medical Society, and the Medical and Chirurgical Society of the State of Maryland. He prepared and read a special paper before the Maryland State Board of Health at its request upon the general health conditions obtaining in the towns of the state. He is president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank of Frederick, Maryland. He is a Mason, belonging to Columbia Lodge, No. 58, A. F. and A. M., of Frederick City. In politics he is independent.

In 1872 he married Miss Clayonia Thomas, and their home is at No. 17 West Second street, Frederick City, Maryland.

in his native state, but completed his professional training in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in March, 1861. The following year he entered the Union Army as assistant surgeon of the One Hundred and Fifteenth Illinois Regiment of Volunteers, with which he was connected until 1863, when he was compelled to resign on account of ill health. Enter-



BLALOCK, Nelson G., 1836-

Class of 1861.

Nelson G. Blalock, a Physician and Surgeon at Walla Walla, Washington, was born in North Carolina in 1836, and acquired his primary education in the public schools of that state. He was afterward for two years a student in Tusculum College, Tennessee, and he entered upon the study of medicine

ing upon the active practice of medicine at Mount Zion, near Decatur, Illinois, he remained there for ten years, or until 1873, when he decided to try his fortunes in the far west, and started with teams for Walla Walla. He has been very successful in practice in the northwest, and he belongs to the American Medical Association, the County and the State Medical So-

cieties, and the State Medical Society of Idaho.

Dr. Blalock has also extended his efforts to other fields of activity, having been the first to raise wheat in the foothills of the Blue Mountains, producing crops which would seem fabulous to those who are unfamiliar with the fertility of the soil of that region. One thousand acres in a square under his skillful husbandry yielded fifty-one thousand bushels of wheat. At present he is engaged in raising fruits on an extensive scale, owning what is known as the Blalock fruit farm, two miles west from Walla Walla, upon which are sixty thousand fruit trees. He also owns an island in the Columbia river, containing four thousand acres, which he is now developing into an immense fruit and alfalfa farm.

Dr. Blalock has also been a leader in political circles, and active in the work of his party in city, county and state. He was for several years mayor of Walla Walla, and his administration was practical and beneficial. In 1889 he was a member of the state constitutional convention which formed the constitution of Washington. Besides the demands of his medical practice and the cares of his extensive real estate holdings he has always found time to perform well and faithfully his duties as a public-spirited citizen. He was president and general manager of the state of Washington exhibit at the Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893 and personally superintended the collection and installation of the exhibits, which was an important factor in advertising the resources and capabilities of the young and prosperous state of Washington.

Dr. Blalock was married, in 1858, to Miss Panthea A. Durham, who died in 1864, leaving two children, one of whom, Dr. Yancey C. Blalock, still survives and is a practicing physician, with offices in the same block in which his father is located. In 1865 Nelson G. Blalock was again married, his second union being with Marie E. Greenfield, who died December 23, 1885, and by whom he had two daughters.

KNIFE, Jacob Oliver, 1837-

Class of 1862.

Dr. Jacob O. Knife, Consulting Physician to the Charity Hospital of Norristown, Pennsylvania, and formerly medical examiner for a large number of life insurance companies and fraternal orders, was born in New Hanover, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, September 3, 1837, a son of Jacob and Rachel (Evans) Knife. The paternal ancestry is traced to two brothers who settled in the city of Philadelphia. David Knife, grandfather of Dr. Jacob O. Knife, resided in Gwynedd, Pennsylvania, where he was successfully engaged in agricultural pursuits.

Jacob O. Knife acquired an excellent education in the public schools of Montgomery county, at Freeland's Academy in Collegeville, and at the Franklin and Marshall College in Lancaster, where the degree of Bachelor of Arts was conferred upon him in 1860. His medical studies were pursued at the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in the class of 1862. In November of that year he entered into partnership with Dr. Francis B. Poley, in Norristown,

Pennsylvania, but after two years this connection was dissolved, and Dr. Knipe then established an office for himself, where he has since attended to the wants of a large and select practice. For many years he has been connected with the American Medical Association, the Montgomery County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is a loyal



and public-spirited citizen, and a strong advocate of the principles of Democracy.

Dr. Knipe was united in marriage, in May, 1865, to Clara Poley, of Norristown, Pennsylvania. The following named children were born to them: Irwin Poley, Reinoehl, Jay C., Francis Warren, died in 1877; George L., and Norman Leslie Knipe.

JUDSON, Adoniram Brown, 1837-

Class of 1865.

Adoniram Brown Judson, Physician, was born April 7, 1837, in Maulmain, Burmah, where his father was a missionary. He is a son of Adoniram and Sarah Hall (Boardman) Judson. He is descended from William Judson, who came from Yorkshire, England, to Massachusetts Bay, in 1636. His grandfather was the Reverend Adoniram Judson, of Plymouth, Massachusetts, and his material grandfather was Ralph Hall, of Skaneateles, New York.

Dr. Judson was graduated from Brown University in 1859, receiving the degree of Master of Arts on the day of graduation, as was the custom under the rule established by President Francis Wayland. In connection with post-graduate work at the university, he began the study of medicine in the office of Dr. A. H. Okie, of Providence, continuing it in the Harvard Medical School, where he was under the instruction of Dr. J. H. Bigelow and Dr. O. W. Holmes. He was afterward a student at the Jefferson Medical College under Dr. J. H. Brinton and Dr. J. M. DaCosta. In 1861, before receiving his degree, after passing an official examination, he was commissioned by President Lincoln as assistant surgeon in the United States navy. He was promoted in 1864 to the post of passed assistant surgeon, and received his degree of Doctor of Medicine from Jefferson College in 1865. He was commissioned as surgeon in the navy in May, 1866, and in 1868, when he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine, *ad eundem*, from the College of Physician and Surgeons

of New York, he resigned from the navy to take up his work in New York City.

In 1869 he was appointed Inspector in the Health Department under Dr. Elisha Harris, and he served as Assistant Superintendent before resigning in 1877. In 1875 he was for a year a student of Dr. Charles Fayette Taylor, in orthopedic surgery, and his



practice since then has been strictly limited to that specialty. From 1877 to 1884 he was Secretary of the New York Board of Pension Examiners and President of the New York Lower Board of Pension Examiners since 1900. He has served as Visiting Physician to the Northwestern Dispensary, as Assistant Surgeon to the New York Orthopedic Hospital and Dispensary, as Assistant to the Chair of

Orthopedic Surgery in the University of New York, as Orthopedic Surgeon to Bellevue Hospital Out-Patients, as Lecturer on Orthopedic Surgery to the Woman's Medical College of the New York Infirmary, and as Orthopedic Surgeon to the Out-Patient Department of the New York Hospital since 1878. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the American Academy of Medicine, of the American Orthopedic Association, of the New York County Medical Society, and of the New York Academy of Medicine, being Statistical Secretary since 1886, secretary of the Surgical Section in 1876, and chairman of the Orthopedic Section in 1889 and 1897-1900. He is also a member of the New York Society for the Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Men, of the New York Physicians' Mutual Aid Association, and of the Medical Association of the Greater City of New York.

His contributions to literature have been chiefly confined to subjects connected with the public health, and to the theory and practice of his specialty. Among the former are: "Reports on the Course of the Epizootic Among American Horses in 1872 and 1873," and "History of the Asiatic Cholera in the Mississippi Valley in 1873." He contributed an original study of the "Cause of Rotation in Lateral Curvature of the Spine," to the "Transactions of the New York Academy of Medicine" in 1876. Among his numerous orthopedic papers may be mentioned the following: "Ischiatic Support of the Body in Treatment of Joint Diseases of the Lower Extremity" (1881); "Practical Inferences from the

Pathological Anatomy of Hip Disease" (1882); "The Rationale of Traction in the Treatment of Hip Disease" (1883); "Criticism of Certain Theories of the Cause of Rotation in Lateral Curvature" (1884); "The Management of the Abscesses of Hip Disease" (1885); "Treatment of White Swelling of the Knee" (1886); "The American Hip Splint" (1887); "Practical Points in the Treatment of Pott's Disease of the Spine" (1888); "More Conservatism Desirable in the Treatment of the Joint Diseases of Children" (1889); "The Rotary Element in Lateral Curvature of the Spine" (1890); "Orthopedic Surgery as a Specialty," the President's address delivered before the American Orthopedic Association in Washington, D. C., in 1891; "The Weight of the Body in Its Relation to the Pathology and Treatment of Club-Foot" (1892), which has been translated into French, German, Italian, and Spanish.

Dr. Judson married Anna Margaret Haughwout, daughter of Peter N. Haughwout, of Port Richmond, Staten Island, November 19, 1868. His address is 1 Madison avenue, New York City.

HARVEY, Leon Ferdinand, 1837-

Class of 1859.

Dr. Leon Ferdinand Harvey, of Oakland, California, a son of Charles W. and Malinda (Sherwood) Harvey, is of Irish descent in the paternal line, and comes of English and French ancestors on the mother's side. He was born in Buffalo, New York, October 20, 1837. He was educated in the public schools there, and at Cortland Academy, Homer, New York. He re-

ceived his early professional training in the Medical Department of the University of Buffalo, attending two courses. He afterward attended Castleton Medical College, at Castleton, Vermont, and in 1858 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, at Philadelphia, where he won his Doctor of Medicine degree in 1859.

Dr. Harvey practiced Dentistry in Buffalo, New York, after studying with his father, and later engaged in the practice of medicine. In 1897 he moved to Denver, Colorado, where he lived for about three years, and then removed to Oakland, California, where he has since made his home. Dr. Harvey has written many papers on entomological subjects which have been published in various journals, and the "Bulletin" of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences.

For a short time he filled a vacancy on the staff of the Sisters' Lying-in Hospital, of Buffalo, New York, and was Medical Director of the Fitch Accident Hospital of that city. While residing in Buffalo he was a member of the New York State Dental Society, the Eighth District Dental Society of New York, the Buffalo Medical Society, the Erie County Medical Society, the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences, and the Buffalo Historical Society. He is also a Mason, holding membership with Ancient Landmarks lodge, F. and A. M., of Buffalo. He is a member of the New York Society of the Sons of the Revolution. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Harvey was married to Miss Mary W. Tinker, of Westfield, New

York, and resides at No. 1375 Madison street, Oakland, California.

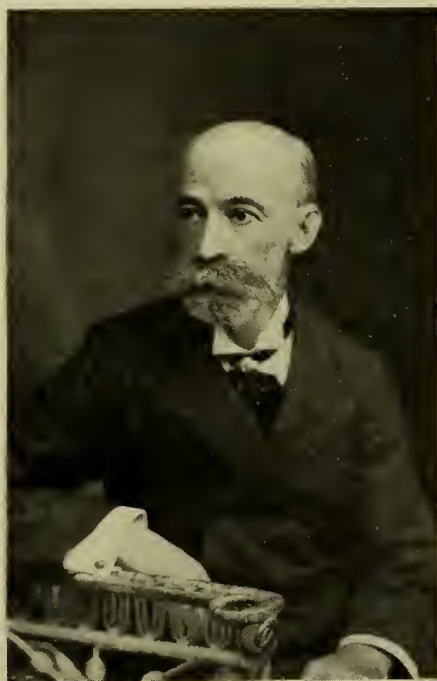
BARTLES, William Hart, 1838-

Class of 1862.

Dr. William Hart Bartles, a son of Charles and Eliza (Hart) Bartles, was born June 23, 1838, in Flemington, Hunterdon county, New Jersey. His paternal great-grandfather, Frederick Bartles, served in the army of Frederick the Great of Prussia, and was captured by the French, but managed to escape and made his way to America, landing in Philadelphia. He thus became the founder of the family in the new world. His son, Andrew Bartles, married Catherine Plum, a daughter of John Plum, who was a lieutenant in Washington's army when the Colonial forces were in New Jersey. Charles Bartles, father of Dr. Bartles, was born in New Germantown, New Jersey, was a graduate of Union College of New York, and for sixty years was engaged in the practice of law in Flemington, New Jersey, where he died in the year 1883. His wife was a daughter of Neal Hart, probably a descendant of John Hart, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence.

Dr. William H. Bartles received his early education under the instruction of private tutors, and afterward attended Trenton Academy, preparatory to entering Rutgers College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1859. He then entered the law office of Hon. Edward W. Sudder, of Trenton, New Jersey, but a year convinced him that the profession of law would not prove entirely congenial, and he en-

tered the Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1862. He then spent eighteen months in the Philadelphia Hospital, connected with every department, and acted as Chief of Clinic to Dr. Samuel Gross and Dr. John Ludlow. He also pursued a private course of study in pharmacy and obstetrics and diagnosis under Dr. Da Costa.



During the Civil war Dr. Bartles was acting assistant surgeon in the large army hospital at Portsmouth Grove, Rhode Island. He afterwards engaged in the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia for four years, when his health failed and he was obliged to rest for a year. He then became a member of the staff of the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane under Dr. Kirkbride, and remained in

that position for fifteen years, when he retired again on account of impaired health. He has been frequently consulted as an expert on insanity, and, as his health has permitted, has given much assistance to his fellow practitioners. He was a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Pathological Society. Outside the strict path of his profession he has also been active, and was a member of the New Jersey Historical Society and the State Charity Aid Society. He was a director of the Hunterdon County Bank, and has always given his political support to the Republican party. He is trustee and treasurer in the Presbyterian church at Flemington, New Jersey, positions which he has filled for the past twelve years.

RITCHEY, John A., 1838-

Class of 1871.

Dr. John A. Ritchey, one of the best known, progressive and enterprising residents of Oil City, Pennsylvania, where he takes foremost rank among the experienced and eminent physicians and surgeons of that state, was born November 28, 1838, in Armstrong county, Pennsylvania. He is a descendant of a Scotch-Irish lineage. The history of his eventful and successful career cannot fail to be a source of great interest and profit to all readers.

Thomas Ritchey, father of Dr. John A. Ritchey, was born in the vicinity of Glasgow, Scotland, where many members of the family reside; they spell the name Ritchie, and just when or where the spelling of the name was changed, or rather misspelled, is not

certain. Thomas Ritchey and his wife, Mary (Calhoun) Ritchey, daughter of Judge John Calhoun, of Armstrong county, Pennsylvania, who was of Irish descent, and a third cousin of the noted statesman, John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, were the parents of eight children, four boys and four girls.

Before John A. Ritchey attained the



age of ten years, he began the active duties of life by walking to common school, attending to the stock on his father's farm, carrying coal, chopping wood and various other labors, which he performed winter mornings and evenings. During the summer months he worked on the farm six days in the week, and the seventh day he walked four miles to church and Sunday school. In his eighteenth year he be-

gan teaching in the common schools in the winter, and continued his agricultural pursuits on the farm in summer, with the exception of the time when he had accumulated sufficient funds to defray his expenses at the Glade Run Academy. Attendance at those institutions at that time was an expensive luxury. Young Ritchey was in the habit of renting a room with three other boys and boarding himself, the total expense for each being from seventy-five cents to one dollar per week.

In 1862 he enlisted in the army for three years or during the war. He had recruited about one-third of a company, and in consequence was promised a commissioned office. After having been sworn into service, however, the politicians had their say about the matter, and he was appointed a third sergeant, but in a short time he was promoted to the rank of orderly sergeant, serving in that capacity in the Army of the Potomac under Generals McClellan, Burnside, Hooker, Meade and others. During the years 1860 and 1861 he applied for appointment to the West Point Military Academy, and was notified that he had received the appointment and was to wait for orders, but up to the present time (1903) they have never come, and this failure to comply with their promise was the greatest disappointment of his life. Previous to his enlistment he entered his name as a law student with his uncle, John K. Calhoun, of Kittanning, Pennsylvania, and read law (principally Blackstone) for a little less than a year. For a short time after the cessation of hostilities, he was engaged in the lumber business in Jef-

erson and Clearfield counties, after which he went west and taught school in Kansas.

In 1868 Dr. Ritchey decided to become a member of the medical fraternity, and pursued a course of reading in the office of Dr. James P. Alcom, of Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, entered Jefferson Medical College in the fall of the same year, and was graduated in 1871. On May 12, 1871, he entered the office of Dr. Jason R. Arter, of Oil City, Pennsylvania, remained with him until April 1, 1873, the day of the latter's death, when they were to have formed an equal partnership. A few months after this sad occurrence, Dr. Ritchey admitted Dr. S. H. Benton into the office, and for a short time they attended to a large patronage. For some years after the dissolution of this partnership, Dr. Ritchey practiced alone, and then entered into a business relation with Dr. L. C. Millsbaugh, which continued for three years, when he again resumed his practice alone. His next partner was Dr. C. W. Coulter, and after practicing together for three years, they admitted Dr. George W. Magee, and the firm, which dissolved on October 1, 1897, was known as Drs. Ritchey, Coulter and Magee. For five years the firm was Drs. Ritchey and Magee. For one year Dr. E. W. Rhea was associated in the office, and the firm is now Drs. Ritchey and Siggins.

In addition to his private practice, Dr. Ritchey served for several years as health examiner for the school board, surgeon for the pension board, and surgeon with the rank of major for the Seventeenth Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, being appoint-

ed in September, 1874, and serving for five years. He has been surgeon of the Erie, Western New York and Pennsylvania, and Pennsylvania Railroads for thirty years, surgeon for the Allegheny Valley Railroad for a number of years, and also filled a similar position in the Oil City Tube Mills and Boiler Works. He is a director of the Oil City Trust Bank, and a trustee in the First Presbyterian church.

Dr. Ritchey spent the summer of 1890 in Europe, taking special instruction in surgery under the most famous surgeons of London, Paris and Berlin. He attended the International Medical Congress that met in Berlin, and spent the winter of 1892-93 at the Post-Graduate Medical College in New York City. He is censor of the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, and of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the Venango County Medical Society. He is a member and was the second president of the Western New York and Pennsylvania Railroad Surgeons' Society, a member and censor of the Erie Railroad Surgeons' Society, a member of the International Railroad Surgeons' Society, a member of the Oil City Medical Club, the Venango County Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the International Medical Congress on Tuberculosis. The degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon him in 1874 by Washington and Jefferson Colleges. Dr. Ritchey is extremely charitable and philanthropic, donating over two thousand dollars yearly toward the relief of the poor and needy. Fraternally, he is a member of the Blue Lodge of the Free and Accepted

Masons, being affiliated with the Chapter and Commandery in Oil City, the Council in Franklin, the Consistory in Pittsburg and the Shrine in Erie.

October 25, 1893, Dr. Ritchey married Etta Crawford, youngest daughter of Dr. Robert Crawford, of Cooperstown, Pennsylvania, who died July 7, 1898. Two children were the issue of this marriage—Miriam, born February 2, 1896, and Robert Crawford, born May 3, 1898, died June 23, 1898.

THOMAS, Jerome Beers, 18—

Class of 1858.

Colonel Jerome Beers Thomas, M. D., Governor of the Central Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, is a native of Pennsylvania, born in Luzerne county. His parents were Isaac and Lydia Ann (Beers) Thomas, who were respectively of English and Welsh and New England ancestry.

Colonel Thomas received his preliminary education in a private school in Toulon, Illinois, and was subsequently a student in Knox College, in Galesburg, same state. He studied for his profession in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1858. In the same year he entered upon practice in Wyoming, Illinois, where he continued until he entered the army during the Civil war period, having completed a term of service as coroner of Stark county, Illinois, in which was Wyoming. In March, 1862, he entered the army as Assistant Surgeon of the Twenty-fourth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and he continued in the medical department of the army until 1866,

nearly a year after the practical close of the rebellion and the muster out of the greater part of the volunteer army. In 1866 he located at Kansas City, Kansas, for the practice of his profession, whence he removed to his present location.

Colonel Thomas served for twenty-one years as treasurer of the Central Branch National Home for Disabled

tion, and the long-continued official tenure of Colonel Thomas is the highest possible tribute to his worth and capability. He is of high rank in the Masonic fraternity, and is affiliated with Dayton Lodge, No. 147, A. F. and A. M., of Dayton, Ohio, and has attained the Thirty-second Degree, Scottish Rite. He is a member of the military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. In politics he is a Republican.

Colonel Thomas was married, September 6, 1860, to Miss Harriet N. R. Tasker, of New Bedford, Massachusetts, whose death occurred in March, 1897. Their children living are Jerome B., Thomas, Jr., Alice, and Carlotta. In November, 1899, he was married to Miss Anna Arnold, of Dayton, Ohio.



Volunteer Soldiers, and in 1888 he was made its governor, with the rank of colonel, his administration as such having now covered the protracted period of sixteen years. This splendid institution is the principal one of its class in the United States, and without its like in Great Britain or Europe, with its magnificent grounds, buildings and equipment, and its five thousand inmates, honored wards of the na-

KING, Cyrus Black, 1839-

Class of 1863.

Dr. Cyrus Black King, of Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, traces his ancestry back to Lieutenant Victor King, who with General Crawford's regiment marched to Fort Du Quesne in 1746, and captured that stronghold. His parents were Samuel Moffitt and Marie (Black) King.

Dr. King was born in Monongahela City, Pennsylvania, February 7, 1839, and was a pupil in the public schools in his early boyhood days, after which he entered Columbia University at Washington, D. C. His professional course was pursued in Jefferson Medical College, of which he was an alumnus of 1863. Immediately afterward he entered the army as assistant surgeon.

Following the close of hostilities, Dr.

King was appointed Surgeon-in-Charge of the Western Hospital and Soldiers' Home at Pittsburg, filling that position for four years. In 1869 he located in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, where he has since been engaged in general practice. He has to some extent made a specialty of surgery, and was Attending Surgeon at the Western Pennsylvania Hospital until 1900. He has also been Attending Surgeon to the Allegheny City Hospital, and is Consulting Surgeon to the Memorial Hospital for Children in Allegheny City, and also the Pittsburg Hospital for Children. From 1885 until 1900 he was Professor of Principles and Practice of Surgery in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College. He has written many articles for medical journals upon surgery, and has made continual advancement in a profession where progress depends upon intellectual merit. Dr. King belongs to the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He is also a member of the State Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania, and belongs to the University Club of Allegheny City. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. King has been married twice. In 1863 he wedded Euphenia M. Kerr, and to them were born three children: Annie Campbell, Nancy Bakewell and Dr. Samuel Victor. In 1896 he married Frances K. Brown.

CONNER, Phineas Sanborn, 1839-

Class of 1861.

Phineas Sanborn Conner, M. D., of Cincinnati, Ohio, Professor of Surgery

in the Medical College of Ohio, though able to look back over nearly half a century of continuous and more than usual activity, is still engaged in the strenuous discharge of the duties of his profession. He is the son of Phineas Sanborn and Eliza (Sanborn) Conner, and was born August 23, 1839, in West Chester, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Conner's early education was re-



ceived at the Hughes High School of Cincinnati, and later he entered Dartmouth College, from which he graduated in 1859, with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. In 1884 the same institution conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws. In 1858-59 he pursued the study of medicine at the Medical College of Ohio, and in 1860-61 continued his course of training at Jefferson Medical College, Philadel-

phia, Pennsylvania, graduating in the latter year with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He left college simultaneously with the outbreak of the Civil war, and in November, 1861, entered the United States Army with the rank of Acting Assistant Surgeon. April 16, 1862, he received the appointment of Assistant Surgeon, and in March, 1865, received brevet commissions as Captain and Major. August 1, 1866, he resigned, and at once went to Cincinnati, Ohio, where he has ever since been engaged in active practice.

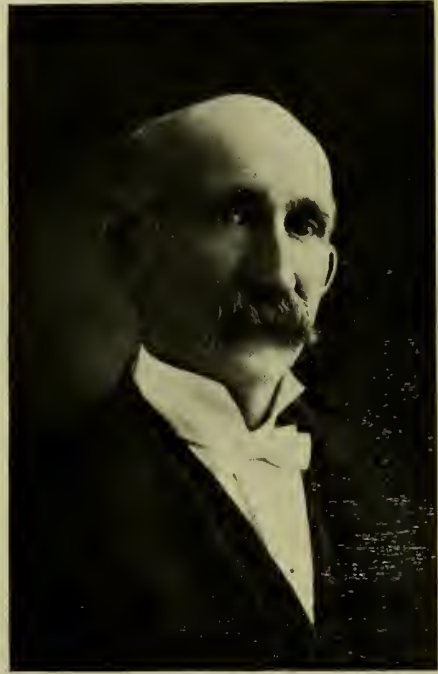
In 1866 and 1867 Dr. Conner was Professor of Surgery in the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, and from 1867 to 1869 Professor of Chemistry in the Medical College of Ohio. In the latter year he was appointed Surgeon to the Good Samaritan Hospital, a position which he still holds, and in the same year became Professor of Anatomy and Surgical Anatomy in the Medical College of Ohio. This position he resigned in 1887, and the same year accepted the chair of Surgery in the same institution, which professorship he still retains. From 1874 to 1895 he was Surgeon to the Cincinnati Hospital, and since the latter year has held the position of Consulting Surgeon to this institution. From 1878 to 1902 he was Professor of Surgery in Dartmouth Medical College. It has been said of Dr. Conner that he has, in all probability, addressed more medical students than has any other man in the United States. At the dedication of the new Hospital, and also of some of the other new buildings at Jefferson Medical College, he was chosen to deliver orations.

Dr. Conner married, December 17,

1873, Julia E. Johnston, and the following children have been born to them: Edith Johnston, born December 11, 1874; Phineas Sanborn, born October 29, 1877, and Helen Elizabeth, born June 16, 1883. Dr. Conner's home is at 104 East Auburn avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio.

MAUPIN, William Thomas, 1839-
Class of 1865.

Dr. William Thomas Maupin, who is engaged in the practice of medicine



and surgery at Fresno, California, was born in Columbia, Missouri, April 17, 1839. His father, William Maupin, was descended from French ancestry, and his birth occurred in Virginia. He married Isabel Lemon, a native of Kentucky, who was of Scotch and Irish lineage.

Dr. Maupin began his education in a public school near Columbia, Missouri, and afterward attended William Jewell College, in Clay county, that state, where he pursued a regular three years' course, completing his studies in that institution with the class of 1859. Thus, with excellent preparatory training to enable him to master more readily the branches which constitute the curriculum of Jefferson Medical College, he entered upon preparation for his profession in 1863, and won his Doctor of Medicine degree there in 1865.

Dr. Maupin began the general practice of medicine at his old home in Columbia, Missouri, in 1865, and remained there for more than twenty years, or until 1886, when, on account of failing health, he went to California and opened an office in Fresno, where he has since remained. He has served as health officer of the city and county of Fresno for two or three years, beginning in 1891. He is a member of the physicians' staff of the Burnett Sanitarium, and is also one of its directors, and for thirteen years was district surgeon of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company. He was vice president of the California State Medical Society for the year 1898, was president of the San Joaquin District Medical Society, and for two terms was president of the Fresno County Medical Society. He has contributed articles to various medical journals of the country, and he was one of the curators of Stephens College at Columbia, Missouri, for about eight years. For three years he has been a member of the board of education of the city

of Fresno, and is still acting in that capacity.

Dr. Maupin served as a soldier in the Confederate army during the Civil war for about a year and a half, and was then taken prisoner by the Union troops. He was sent to a northern military prison, where he remained for a year and a half, and at the end of that period was exchanged.

Dr. Maupin was married, in February, 1866, to Miss Mary A. Matthews, of Columbia, Missouri, and they had four children, namely: Lulia Belle; James Lawrence, who is a practicing physician; Betty, and Mary Waugh.

ROTHWELL, William John, 1839-

Class of 1873.

Dr. William John Rothwell, Professor of Diseases of the Heart and Blood Vessels in the Denver-Gross Medical College of Denver, Colorado, was born in Ottawa, Canada, April 9, 1839, his parents being Thomas and Catherine (Tompkins) Rothwell. The family is of Anglo-Irish descent.

Dr. Rothwell was a student in the common schools in early boyhood, and afterward attended Rockwood Academy of Ontario, and Ann Arbor University of Michigan. His preparation for his chosen profession was made in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, of which he is an alumnus of 1873. Choosing the northwest as the scene of his labor, he practiced continuously in Idaho from 1873 until 1887, and in the latter year went to Denver, Colorado, where he has remained through the intervening years. He served on the staff of the Arapahoe County Hospital for thirteen years, and

has been neurologist to St. Anthony's Hospital and to the Jewish Hospital in Denver. He has been successively teacher of chemistry, materia medica, clinical medicine and neurology in the Gross Medical College and is now Professor of the Diseases of the Heart and Blood Vessels in the Denver-Gross Medical College. He served as County Superintendent of Education in



Boise county, Idaho, from 1882 until 1887, and was one of the most ardent Republicans, but is now independent in his political affiliations. Socially he is a Mason.

He was married, in 1874, to Miss Clara Galbraith, and they had four children: William H., Matthew T., Walter P., and Stephen G. Rothwell. The two first named have become practicing physicians.

BEACH, William Thomas, 1839-

Class of 1863.

Dr. William T. Beach, deceased, of Minersville, Pennsylvania, was born in Monmouthshire, Wales, December 2, 1839. His parents were George and Mary (Thomas) Beach, who came to America when their son was but a year old. They located in Haverstraw, New York, and soon removed to Phoenixville, Chester county, Pennsylvania, where the father opened a boot and shoe shop. In 1848 Mr. Beach and family took up their residence in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, where for two years he was bookkeeper at what has since come to be known as the Atkins furnace. He then removed to Minersville, where he resumed his boot and shoe business, which he conducted successfully until 1873. In that year he removed with his wife to Hyde Park, a portion of the city of Scranton, where he died on February 19, 1879.

Dr. William T. Beach was educated in the public schools, including a high school course. For three years he read medicine under the preceptorship of Dr. Murray W. Brown, of Port Carbon. He attended his first course of lectures in the Jefferson Medical College in the winter of 1860-61. The Civil war had now opened, and his patriotic spirit prompted him to render to his country the best service of which he was capable. For a year he served as a medical cadet in the government hospital at Hampton, Virginia, and on board a vessel in government employ, the "Daniel Webster," doing transport service between Annapolis, Maryland, and City Point, Virginia. Returning to Jefferson Medical College, he completed his course,

passed a most creditable examination, and received his diploma as Doctor of Medicine in May, 1863.

In the fall of the year of his graduation, Dr. Beach entered upon practice at Shenandoah, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania. In April, 1865, he removed to Minersville, which was the scene of his busy and useful effort during the remainder of his life. Out-



side the immediate duties of his profession, he was active in community interests. He was examiner for a number of life insurance companies, and during the last six years of his life he conducted a drug store. He had been a member of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, of which he was secretary for two years. He had taken high rank in the Masonic order, being a member of Minersville Lodge, No.

222, A. Y. M.; Schuylkill Chapter, No. 159, R. A. M., and Constantine Commandery, No. 41, K. T. He was also a member of Social Lodge, No. 56, I. O. O. F., and of Captain George J. Lawrence Post, G. A. R. Though not an active politician, he was a staunch Republican from principle. In his personal traits he was a highly regarded man, enjoying the respect and confidence of the entire community.

Dr. Beach was twice married. His first wife, to whom he was married in 1865, was Miss Anna S. Brown, daughter of Doctor Murray W. Brown, his first medical preceptor, and who died, leaving a son, George B., who is also deceased. In 1871 Dr. Beach was married to Miss Sophia Matthews, a daughter of William Matthews, Sr., of Minersville. Mrs. Beach survives her husband. To them were born two daughters, Mrs. Mame Silliman, and Miss Myrtie Beach.

APPLE, Samuel Stem, 1839-

Class of 1869.

Dr. Samuel S. Apple, a son of Barnabas and Mary Ann (Stem) Apple, was born in South Easton, Pennsylvania, January 16, 1839. He is one of the veterans of the Civil war, having devoted his services to the United States Government during that crucial period.

From childhood until he attained the age of twenty years, Samuel S. Apple resided in Saegerstown, Pennsylvania. He attended the public schools, and prepared for college at the Clarion Collegiate Institute at Rimersbery, Clarion county, Pennsylvania, having spent a few months previously in the capacity of teacher. In 1861 he entered the sophomore class at

Franklin-Marshall College, in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, but severed his connection with the institution to enlist in the Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Cavalry, with which he remained from February, 1864, until July 18, 1865, when, the war being over, he was mustered out at Lexington, North Carolina. He then returned to Franklin-Marshall College, from which institution he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1866, and that of Master of Arts in 1869. He became a student of Jefferson Medical College in 1867, and two years later graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In the spring of 1869 he engaged in active practice in the city of Allentown, where he remained until 1882, and since that year has continued his practice in Easton. He received the appointment of health officer for the city of Allentown, and was the incumbent of the office for four years. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Northampton County Medical Society, the Lehigh Valley Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Masonic fraternity and the Knights Templar.

Dr. Apple was married, March 15, 1877, to Emma Fleming, of Easton, Pennsylvania. They were the parents of one child, Fleming Livingston, born August 12, 1878, died September 2, 1881.

McCANDLESS, Josiah Guy, 1839-

Class of 1863.

Dr. Josiah Guy McCandless, who practices medicine and surgery in Pittsburgh, belongs to one of the old Colonial families of Pennsylvania. Of Scotch lineage, the first representatives

of the name located in the Keystone state prior to the Revolutionary war, and different members of the family have been extensive landowners and leading agriculturists of eastern Pennsylvania. Dr. McCandless's grandfather, however, removed from that section of the state to Allegheny county, where he resumed the occupation of farming, which he had previously followed at his old home.

Dr. Alexander Guy McCandless was born in Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, became a physician, and practiced for more than forty years at Frankfort Springs, Beaver county, Pennsylvania, and at Pittsburg. He married Margaret A. Guy, who was of Scotch-Irish lineage, her ancestors having settled in Pennsylvania at an early day, and followed the occupation of farming, as did the McCandless family.

Dr. Josiah G. McCandless is a native of Perrysville, Allegheny county, born January 1, 1839. His early education was obtained in the public and private schools of his native county, and he is an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, class of 1863. His course of study, however, in that institution, was not continuous, for before his graduation he was appointed assistant surgeon of the Fifty-second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers for service in the Union army. He was with the army for two years, and was then incapacitated by an attack of typhoid fever, which necessitated his return home. Upon recovering his health he completed his course of study in Jefferson Medical College, and following his graduation he was appointed by Surgeon General Smith, of the state of

Pennsylvania, to the position of Surgeon-in-Charge of Cotton Factory Hospital, at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. He filled that position for one year, or until the recovery of the wounded from the battle of Gettysburg, when he returned to Pittsburg, and opened an office in order to engage in general medical and surgical practice.

Dr. McCandless was for twelve years Surgeon of the Fourteenth Regiment of the Pennsylvania National Guard, and also was Brigade Surgeon of the Second Brigade. He has been Physician to the Bureau of Health of the city of Pittsburg, and Registrar of Vital Statistics for ten years. At present he is a member of the State Board of Medical Examiners, and he belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Dr. McCandless takes a deep and active interest in matters pertaining to public welfare and improvement, and for a year and a half he served as director of the Department of Public Works of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. In politics he has ever been an earnest Republican, and has served as a member and has presided over both branches of the city government. Socially he is connected with the Masonic fraternity, and with the Grand Army of the Republic.

Dr. McCandless was married, in December, 1865, to Emma Jones, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they had a son, Guy Phillip, who is now a merchant in Pittsburg. He was again married in September, 1876, to Margaret Evans Cluley, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. There are three children of

this marriage: Walter Cluley, Ida May, the wife of Stephen Stone, of Pittsburg, and Alexander Wilson McCandless.

RITTER, Nathaniel, 1839-

Class of 1861.

One of the leading members of the medical profession in the city of Allentown, Pennsylvania, is Nathaniel



Ritter, M. D., a son of Frederick and Sarah (Strasser) Ritter, who was born in Greenwich township, Berks county, Pennsylvania, January 29, 1839. The family, which is of German origin, is descended from John Frederick Ritter, who was born in Markflacka Beidelsbach, Oberamt Schondorf-Königshausen, Wurtemberg, February 13, 1780, a son of John George Ritter. John F. Ritter emigrated to America and on

November 2, 1816, arrived in Philadelphia. His reason for leaving his native country was that he was tired of war. He served under Napoleon Bonaparte, and was one of the nine survivors of a regiment of one thousand members that returned from that memorable conflict.

Nathaniel Ritter obtained an excellent English education in the district schools of Berks county and in Freeland Seminary, and then prepared for a collegiate course under the preceptorship of Professor Thomas Appel, of Franklin-Marshall College. He read medicine in the office of Dr. Edward Hottenstein, of Monterey, Berks county, for two years, and in 1860 entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom the following year. He immediately commenced the practice of his profession in Lehigh county, removing to Allentown in 1897, and since that year his practice has steadily increased, until now he is one of the leading practitioners in the city. He is actively connected with the Lehigh County Medical Society. His political opinions coincide with those advocated by the Democratic party.

Dr. Ritter married, December 6, 1864, Anna Louisa Bean, of Norristown, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Ada; Effie, who became the wife of P. D. Folk, of Berks county, Pennsylvania; the Rev. I. B. Ritter, of Evans, Pennsylvania; Bertha, who became the wife of Albert J. Schmoyer, of Allentown, Pennsylvania, and Horace Ritter, who graduated in Muhlenberg College June 23, 1904, and will enter the Theological Seminary at Mount Airy, and at the same time take

a course in the University of Pennsylvania for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

LEWIS, Edward C., 1840-

Class of 1862.

Edward C. Lewis, M. D., of Canal Dover, Ohio, who stands in the foremost rank of the leading physicians of the state, traces his descent from



Major Lewis, an officer in the Continental army during the struggle for American independence. William Lewis, a lineal descendant of this hero of the Revolution, went to Ohio in 1831, and during the remainder of his life engaged in agricultural pursuits. He married Nancy Crawford, whose family was a celebrated one in the annals of Virginia.

Edward C. Lewis, son of William

and Nancy (Crawford) Lewis, was born December 26, 1840, in Holmes county, Ohio, and from an early age was trained to assist in the duties of the farm, attending the district school during the winter. He also attended the Berlin High School in his native county, and Fredericksburg Academy, in Wayne county. At the age of sixteen he passed an examination at Wooster, before the Wayne County Board of School Examiners, receiving a certificate authorizing him to teach for three years, and as a result taught the Maysville school for one year. He was for four years a student under the justly celebrated Dr. J. W. Hamilton, Professor of Surgery in the Columbus (Ohio) Medical College, during which time he also had the advantage of attending the clinics of the Hospital of the Ohio Penitentiary. He then became a student of the eminent Professor Joseph Pancoast, of Philadelphia, and in 1862 graduated with first honors from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. While at college it was his privilege to enjoy under Professor Da Costa exceptional opportunities for clinical instruction. At the time of Dr. Lewis's graduation the hospitals of Philadelphia were crowded with sick and wounded soldiers, and every description of physical disease and surgical operation came under his observation. There can be little doubt that the experience thus gained was of inestimable value to him. In the spring of 1862 he passed a successful medical and surgical examination before the United States Navy Board in the city of New York. After leaving College he was offered the position of Surgeon of a

regiment of Ohio volunteers, but declined the appointment. The same year he accepted the position of Surgeon of one of the United States Army Hospitals of Louisville, Kentucky, but after a time resigned the commission, and established himself in the practice of his profession at New Philadelphia, Tuscarawas county, Ohio. While there he was Physician to the County Hospital. After the expiration of four years he removed to Canal Dover, in the same county, where he has since remained. In 1877 he was tendered the chair of Medical Jurisprudence in Columbus College, and was for a time a member of the Board of Censors of Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio. In the autumn of 1881, on the establishment of the Children's Home of Tuscarawas county, Dr. Lewis was appointed a trustee for a term of three years, and for twenty years has held that position, as well as the office of president. During that time he has never charged the institution one cent for medical or surgical attendance. He was formerly Surgeon for the Cleveland & Tuscarawas Valley, and the Marietta, Pittsburg & Cleveland Railroads. He has contributed to the various medical journals many valuable articles on scientific and professional subjects, and performed many difficult surgical operations.

Notwithstanding Dr. Lewis's devotion to his chosen profession, his interests have been wide in scope and far-reaching in results. He was one of the promoters of the Canton and New Philadelphia street car line, and the building of this line, which so greatly facilitates travel and transportation, was largely due to his efforts. He is

the only resident director and stockholder with Tucker, Anthony & Co., of Boston, in this county, and is deeply interested in the extension and improvement of the lines. He has always taken an active interest in politics, and in 1873 was nominated by acclamation and elected on the Democratic ticket to represent Tuscarawas county in the Sixty-first Ohio General Assembly, where he was a member of several important standing committees, and chairman of the Committee on Benevolent Institutions. He was also nominated by acclamation in the joint convention of the Eighteenth Senatorial District, and was elected to the Ohio Senate by a larger majority than was ever previously given to any one upon the state or county ticket in that district. He served with distinction, and several notable reforms are due to his able efforts. He was unanimously chosen by the Democracy of Tuscarawas county in convention assembled to represent their district in Congress. Dr. Lewis is greatly interested in agriculture, and some fourteen years ago purchased a fine farm of four hundred acres, situated between New Philadelphia and Canal Dover, where he is extensively engaged in raising fine stock, and has a large dairy, and through the center of his farm is a hundred-foot boulevard one mile and one-fourth in length. In the middle of this street is the Canton-New Philadelphia Electric Railroad. For thirteen years he has served as a member and also as president of the Agricultural Society of Tuscarawas county, and has given financial support to the lines of railway traversing the county. He is Vice-President of the First Na-

tional Bank of Canal Dover. In politics he is a Gold Democrat.

Dr. Lewis married, October 22, 1862, Mary E., only daughter of Dr. Joseph Slingsluff, of Canal Dover. Of the four children born to them only one is now living, Anola L. Brock. The death of Mrs. Lewis, who was greatly beloved by her many friends, occurred March 31, 1880, and on April 22, 1882, Dr. Lewis married Mary G., only daughter of Hon. Chauncey N. Olds, formerly Attorney-General of Ohio. Dr. and Mrs. Lewis have two children—Chauncey Olds and Caroline Woodruff. Dr. Lewis's home and office rooms are on Factory street, on the main line of the Canton-New Philadelphia Electric Railway, Canal Dover, Tuscarawas county, Ohio.

RAUDENBUSH, Abraham S., 1841-

Class of 1864.

Abraham S. Raudenbush, M. D., of Reading, Pennsylvania, traces his descent from an ancestor who settled in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, about 1725. He was the father of two sons, Peter and George Raudenbush. The latter was the father of Abraham Raudenbush, who was born July 22, 1801, at Sellersville, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, and married Mary Scholl.

Abraham S. Raudenbush, son of Abraham and Mary (Scholl) Raudenbush, was born July 24, 1841, in Salfordville, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, and received his early education in the public schools of his native place. Later he attended Freeland Seminary, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, now Ursinus College, and for several terms was a teacher in a pub-

lic school. His preparatory medical studies were pursued under the guidance of Drs. Keeler and Groff, of Harleysville, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, and in 1862 he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In March, 1864, he graduated from this institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. April 1, 1864, he began active practice



in Adamstown, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, where he remained eighteen years, building up a large country practice. His health failing in consequence of the arduous nature of his professional labors, he disposed of his practice and property to Dr. S. R. Sweitzer, April 1, 1882, and at the same time moved to Reading, Pennsylvania, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profes-

sion. Dr. Raudenbush has now been forty years in the uninterrupted exercise of his functions as a physician, and is the representative of the Reading Medical Association to the Reading Hospital, having been elected annually for the last seven years. Ever since this Hospital was opened to patients, which was in the spring of 1886, Dr. Raudenbush served as a member of the staff, until November, 1900, when he declined a re-election. For the last eight years he has been a member of the committee appointed to examine candidates for the position of Resident Physician and Surgeon to the Reading Hospital. Since 1876 he has been a member of the Berks County Medical Society, of which he was president in 1877, and in which for fifteen years he held the office of treasurer. For twenty-two years he has been a member of the Reading Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He does not participate actively in party politics, but in voting considers the merits of the candidates rather than the organizations which they represent.

Dr. Raudenbush married, October 31, 1865, Sarah Ann Stauffer, and they have one son, Charles H. Raudenbush. Dr. Raudenbush's home is at 116 South Fourth street, Reading, Pennsylvania.

NORRED, Charles Henry, 1842-

Class of 1886.

Charles Henry Norred, M. D., of Minneapolis, Minnesota, is thoroughly and lastingly identified with the sanitary interests of the city in which he resides. His ancestors were Virginians

of English extraction. He is the son of William and Elizabeth Ellen (Dowdell) Norred, and was born January 19, 1842, in Loudon county, Virginia.

Dr. Norred's boyhood was passed in Illinois, where his father purchased a large tract of land on the south branch of the Sangamon river, about eight miles east of Springfield. Here he built flour mills and established lumber yards, at the same time conducting a number of farms. The son thus acquired a practical knowledge of farming, stock-raising, lumbering, engineering and milling, in time becoming competent to superintend these various branches of industry and to buy and sell stock. At this period the boy was brought under an influence which permanently and powerfully aided in the development of his character and in determining the course of his future life. His father, in all the legal controversies in which he became involved, sought the advice of Abraham Lincoln, and Dr. Norred, among the pleasant recollections of his boyhood, numbers the memory of that great man, then comparatively unknown, taking him upon his knee, kindly talking with him, and advising him as to his future life. Lincoln's integrity, ability, and marvelous simplicity of character made a lasting impression upon the lad, and influenced and moulded to a great extent his political views. The fact that in the campaign of 1860, when Lincoln was first nominated for the presidency, young Norred was one of the enthusiastic "Wide-Awakes," was undoubtedly the result, at least in part, of these early impressions,

Dr. Norred's primary education was received in the public schools of Illinois, and he afterward entered the State University at Springfield. He studied medicine with Dr. R. S. Lord, of Springfield, Illinois, and received his medical education at Pope's Medical College, St. Louis, Missouri, and also at the School of Anatomy and



Surgery of Pennsylvania, and in 1886 received from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Early in 1862 he enlisted as a private in the One Hundred and Fourteenth Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and organized the first regimental hospital at Camp Butler. He went before the

Illinois State Military Examining Board and passed a successful examination as Senior Assistant Surgeon, and received a commission to that rank. He served in various military hospitals until ordered to the Seventh Regiment Illinois Cavalry, and was placed in charge of the medical department of that regiment, where he was on duty until the close of the war.

He first went into general practice at Dawson, Sangamon county, Illinois, whence he moved to Minneapolis, Minnesota. In the spring of 1900 a smallpox epidemic swept over that city, and the health department seemed unable to cope with the situation. At the instance of many leading physicians of the city and at the unanimous request of the Board of Health, Dr. Norred was tendered the position of Special Quarantine Officer of the city, which he accepted. After serving in this capacity for a little over six months, and having quarantined about four hundred cases, he presented the city with a clean bill of health. At his suggestion and earnest solicitation the public-spirited citizens of Minneapolis contributed about thirty thousand dollars for the construction of three fine quarantine hospitals in the city. Dr. Norred, as Special Quarantine Officer, prosecuted his work with so much zeal and skill as to command the unqualified approbation and respect of all classes of the community. He was for a number of years Consulting Surgeon to and also Examining Surgeon for the Minnesota State Soldiers' Home at Minnehaha Falls, Minnesota, of which he is now the Surgeon and likewise Sanitary Officer. He was at one time Medical Director

of the Department of Minnesota, G. A. R., and held the office of United States Examining Surgeon under President Harrison. He is now President of Board No. 1, United States Examining Surgeons, and was formerly Consulting Surgeon to the Minneapolis City Hospital. He is a member of the Minnesota State Medical Society, the Hennepin County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He belongs to John A. Rawlin Post No. 126, G. A. R., and is a Scottish Rite Mason and a Knight Templar. He is a member of the Wesley Methodist Episcopal Church, Minneapolis.

Dr. Norred married, November 16, 1865, Elizabeth Sedate Dalbey, and two children were born to them: Charles Elmer, who died September 20, 1897; and William Asbury, who is a physician and surgeon at Minneapolis, Minnesota. The death of Mrs. Dr. Norred occurred March 20, 1898. She was for seven years a student in the office of her husband, and subsequently attended medical lectures at the Woman's Medical College in Philadelphia, and for two years at the Woman's Medical College in Chicago, from which she received the degree of Doctor of Medicine. She was a member of the Illinois State Medical Society, the Brainerd District Medical Society, the Minnesota State Medical Society, the Hennepin County Medical Society, the Society of Physicians and Surgeons of Minneapolis, and the American Medical Association. She was very prominent in hospital and benevolent work in Minneapolis.

Dr. Norred resides at Minneapolis, Minnesota.

FRANKLIN, Marcus, 1843-
Class of 1870.

One of Philadelphia's numerous physicians who has been largely instrumental in assuring the happiness and welfare of many sufferers, is Dr. Marcus Franklin. Broad-minded and progressive, he has ever been in the advance of his profession, welcoming and adopting, if practicable, all discoveries and inventions bearing upon either medicine or surgery. To his advice, suggestion and direction, several young physicians owe a large measure of their success. He is an admirer of talent, and always strives to develop whatever of latent ability he may discover in others. An assiduous and conscientious practitioner, and a student of all the sciences and arts analogous to his profession, he still finds time to absorb the literature of the day, and to maintain interest in all educational advancement.

Marcus Franklin was born in the Province of Posen, Prussia, June 6, 1843. His parents, Marcus and Hannah Franklin, though in moderate circumstances, exerted every effort to give their children the advantages of a good education. After remaining till his seventeenth year at public school, and receiving, besides, private instruction at home, Dr. Franklin determined, in the early spring of 1860, to come to America to join his brothers, four of whom were living in the state of Georgia. His intentions and yearnings from boyhood had been to enter professional life, but the outbreak of the Civil war retarded the accomplishment of his plans. His brothers offered their services to the Confederacy, and he was therefore compelled to secure em-

ployment in New York as best he could to maintain himself and save a little to continue his education, meanwhile striving to acquire command of the English language. In 1865, when communication between the north and south was restored, Dr. Franklin moved to Elberton, Georgia, where some of his brothers resided, and there registered as a student of medicine



under Dr. M. P. Deadwyler, with whom he remained two years. Though the war had rendered his brothers unable to lend him much assistance, he determined not to permit lack of means to interfere with his purpose, and by dint of hardships and privations, managed to complete his studies at the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in 1870. Immediately upon his gradua-

tion, he succeeded in obtaining the position of Resident Physician of the German Hospital. At that time the German Hospital was in its infancy, and great care and attention were necessary to carry it safely through that critical period of its existence, and establish it upon the firm basis of usefulness and effective work. While holding the office of Resident Physician, Dr. Franklin was assiduous in the discharge of his duties, and so conscientious and earnest was he in the treatment of patients that his reputation and the reputation of the hospital were greatly enhanced. In three years, chiefly through his efforts, the work of the hospital increased so rapidly that the building, then at the corner of Twentieth and Norris streets, became entirely inadequate, and, through his persuasion, the trustees effected its removal to the present beautiful site at Girard and Corinthian avenues. Thus, by his perseverance and energy, was laid the firm and lasting foundation of an institution which to-day ranks as one of the foremost of its kind in the United States. In 1873 Dr. Franklin resigned his position as Resident Physician, and located at 1817 Columbia avenue, where in the course of a few years he acquired a large practice. This was the logical result of his ability, kindness and devotion to duty. So steady and rapid was the growth of his practice, that Dr. Franklin was compelled to seek the aid of assistants, and was thus enabled to advance materially several young physicians and give them desirable openings in the profession. He never lost interest in the German Hospital, having, in 1874, been elected Visiting Surgeon. That

position he held until 1889, when he was compelled, partly on account of failing health, and partly because of an extensive private practice, to resign.

The practice which Dr. Franklin enjoys embraces patients in families in all the walks of life. He made no distinction between rich and poor, educated and ignorant, bestowing upon all alike the benefit of his skill and experience. In early life he took as his motto, "Watch, work and wait,"—watch conscientiously, work intelligently and wait patiently,—and it is to his close adherence to this motto that he attributes his entire success.

Dr. Franklin, with pardonable pride, claims the distinction of having performed the first vaginal hysterectomy in Philadelphia, and probably in the United States, in 1880, in the presence of Drs. William Goodell, J. M. Barton, Lambert Ott, and several other physicians. When chloral hydrate was first introduced to the profession as a hypnotic by Dr. Otto Liebreich, Dr. Franklin was the first in Philadelphia to use it with excellent results in alcoholic insomnia in the German Hospital. He was also a pioneer in using salicylic acid in rheumatism, and reported striking successes, thus manifesting the progressive spirit that is ever ready to embrace the best and newest in the healing art. He always entertained the most exalted opinion of his profession, and never failed to promote the interests of his fellow practitioner whenever the slightest opportunity offered itself.

Dr. Franklin is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the American Medical Association and

other organizations. He married Matilda Morris, of New York, on October 22, 1873. They have seven children, of whom four are boys, the oldest being Dr. Melvin M. Franklin, a practicing physician, and Visiting Surgeon to the St. Joseph's Hospital and Jewish Hospital of Philadelphia.

DOWKONTT, George Dominick,

1843-

Class of 1881.

Dr. George D. Dowkontt, of New York City, Medical Director and founder of the International Medical Missionary Society, was born in London, England, April 25, 1843, a son of George and Mary (Oldfield) Dowkontt. His father, a native of Poland, was an active participant in the Polish revolution of 1830, and received the Legion of Honor for conspicuous service. He fled to France, and two years later settled in England, where he was married to Mary Oldfield, in 1837. The maternal ancestors of Dr. Dowkontt were of Swiss origin, the great-grandfather having followed the trade of lapidary and goldsmith on Ludgate Hill, London, in 1800.

Dr. Dowkontt obtained his educational advantages chiefly in the public schools of London, England, and during the sessions of 1879-80 and 1880-81 pursued the regular course at the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in March, 1881. He served as Hospital Steward in the British Royal Navy from 1860 to 1870; as Surgery Attendant in the Medical Department of the Royal Dockyard at Portsmouth, England, from 1870 to

1876, and as Assistant Surgeon in the Liverpool Medical Missionary Society from 1876 to 1879. In 1871, while serving at Portsmouth Dockyard, he was the means of founding the Royal Naval Temperance Society, branches of which now exist in nearly every vessel of the British navy.

In 1879 he came to the United States and settled in the city of Philadelphia.



Since March, 1881, he has been a resident of New York City, and in that year founded the International Medical Missionary Society, with which he has been connected as Medical Director up to the present time (1904). His chief associations have been with missionary interests throughout the world, and with reform movements such as the Citizens' Union in New York City. He was the proprietor and

editor of "The Medical Missionary Record," a thirty-two page monthly founded and operated from 1886 to 1900, and he is also a writer of note, being the author of the following named works: "Murdered Millions *versus* Medical Missions," 1894; "Tell Them, or the Life Story of a Medical Missionary," 1898; and "A Summer's Fishing on the Bowery."

Dr. Dowkontt was married, in July, 1866, to Annetta Marion Tringham. In June, 1889, he married for his second wife Frances Elizabeth Ferrins, and the surviving children of these marriages are: George Harry, Edith Mary, Lillie Marion, Florence M., Clifford F., and Marion F. Dowkontt. The family reside at 288 Lexington avenue, New York City.

VAN SWERINGEN, Hiram, 1844-

Class of 1876.

Hiram Van Sweringen, A. M., M. D., of Fort Wayne, Indiana, Professor Emeritus of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in the Fort Wayne College of Medicine, is a representative of a family which traces its descent from Garrett Van Sweringen, who was born in 1636, in Beemsterdam, Holland. He was the younger son of a noble house and received a liberal education. When a young man he performed responsible duties in the maritime service of the Dutch West India Company, and in 1656, when that company fitted out the ship "Prince Maurice" with emigrants and supplies for the Dutch colony on the Delaware river in America, he was appointed its supercargo. He married Barbarah de Barrette, a native of Valenciennes, France, and in 1669 he

and his wife settled in Maryland. Their descendants were conspicuously identified with the upbuilding of New York (originally New Amsterdam), and also took a prominent part in the Revolutionary war. One hundred years ago Lieutenant James Strode Swearingen built the blockhouse on the banks of the Chicago river, which was called Fort Dearborn. He was made



a colonel in the war of 1812. He was one of the witnesses in the trial of Aaron Burr. Many of the family dropped the "Van" for the sake of brevity, and inserted an "a" in the name, spelling it "Swearingen," but the correct original name is Van Sweringen.

Hiram Van Sweringen, the subject of this sketch, is the son of George W. and Lucinda (Hurford) Van Swer-

ingen, and was born October 5, 1844, in Navarre, Stark county, Ohio, and in his boyhood received a common school education. He was prepared for his profession at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in 1876 graduated from this institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In 1887 the honorary degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon him by Monmouth College, Illinois. Ever since his graduation he has been in active practice in Fort Wayne, Indiana. Before his graduation as a physician, he was a pharmacist, and the author of "Sweringen's Pharmaceutical Lexicon," published by Lindsay & Blakiston, Philadelphia. He was a member of the American Pharmaceutical Association. Since he began his career as a physician in Fort Wayne he has been a casual contributor to various medical journals, and has filled the chairs of *Materia Medica* and *Therapeutics* in the Fort Wayne College of Medicine, in which he is now Professor Emeritus. He has been a member of the staff of physicians of St. Joseph and Hope Hospitals, Fort Wayne, and president of the Allen County Medical Society. He has been Physician to the State institution located at Fort Wayne, known as the Indiana School for Feeble Minded Youth, and Physician to the Allen County Infirmary. He was also Secretary of the Allen County Board of Health, and of the Board of Examining Surgeons for Pensions. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the Indiana State Medical Society, and of the Allen County Medical Society, of which he has been its President.

Politically he is a Republican but

not extremely partisan. He is at this writing the nominee of his party for Joint State Senator for the counties of Allen and Adams, Indiana.

Being unable to be present at the convention, he sent to it the following letter, which, being so intimately related to his profession, is not improperly reproduced here:

MR. CHAIRMAN:—To the question recently addressed to me by citizens prominently connected with your deliberations whether I would accept your nomination for state senator if tendered to me, I have answered in the affirmative, with a keen and grateful appreciation of the recognition it implies to the medical profession, of which I am a humble representative.

It has long been to me an insoluble problem why the legal profession should be represented in the councils of the state and nation to the almost absolute exclusion of all other professions or departments of thought and industry. In a government of the people, for the people and by the people no single class or profession can properly represent the people as a whole. If public health is public wealth, its promotion and preservation cannot be considered a subject of small importance. In the opinion of your subscriber the progress made by the medical profession in the last quarter of a century entitles it to a position in the cabinet of the president of the United States.

However in advance of other countries we may consider ourselves to be, we are far behind many of them in the enactment and enforcement of sanitary laws. America is now the only civilized country in the world that does not protect the consumer of food products against the adulteration of manufacturers.

True politics, unadulterated politics, deals with such questions as these, irrespective of all partisan considerations. Indeed, pure politics, its science, morals

and ethics, should form a part of the curriculum of our public schools, thus elevating it to that position of importance and respectability the fathers of this great republic intended it should occupy.

Although a nomination on the Republican ticket of Adams and Allen counties by no means implies an election to the office sought, its tender to me, unsought and unexpected, is an honor to my profession and to myself, which we certainly appreciate. And if by some peculiar and mysterious conjunction of the planets of the political firmament circumscribing the counties of Adams and Allen I should be elected to the office for which you may nominate me, I promise that my legislative endeavors will be in the interest of the principle, "Equal rights to all, and special privileges to none."

Gratefully yours,

H. V. SWERINGEN.

The counties of Allen and Adams are so largely Democratic in politics that little hope is entertained for the success of the Republican ticket, but the following editorial from the Fort Wayne "Daily Sentinel," the oldest Democratic paper in Northern Indiana, would seem to indicate that Dr. H. V. Sweringen would poll more than his party vote at the election in November:

The Republicans of Allen and Adams counties have made Dr. H. V. Sweringen, of this city, their nominee for joint senator. While the nomination is almost beyond question an empty honor, the party has done itself vast credit by nominating a man of such unqualified excellence both as gentleman and citizen. It is to be regretted his party has not a more substantial honor to bestow upon Dr. Sweringen. In ability and worth he may well claim much higher distinction than has already come to him from his party. For many years Dr. Sweringen has been an eminent practi-

tioner in Fort Wayne of the medical profession. His friends are legion and he is esteemed not less for his goodness of heart than for his lofty attainments in his calling. Dr. Sweringen's candidacy is an honor to the party which nominated him.

Dr. Van Sweringen married, November 29, 1865, Elna M. Hanna, and they are the parents of the following children: Budd, who is a physician and surgeon; Frank Hill; Alice G.; George Newell; Stella Mary; Garrett de Barrette, and Howard Hurford. Garrett de Barrette is also a physician and surgeon, and will graduate from his father's alma mater, the Jefferson, in the class of 1905.

Dr. Hiram Van Sweringen's home is at 633 West Wayne street, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

HUNT, James Gillespie, 1845-

Class of 1871.

James Gillespie Hunt, of Utica, New York, was born in Litchfield, Herkimer county, New York, June 21, 1845. He is a son of the late Isaac J. Hunt, a noted physician, and is of Anglo-Saxon descent. His ancestry is traced backward through several generations to the Rev. George Hunt, Vicar, at Wadenhoe, County Northampton, England. The boyhood experience of the subject of this sketch was not materially different from that of a large majority of American youth, though he was fortunate in being able to devote nearly the whole of his early years to study. Beginning with the district school, he continued on until he graduated at the Utica Free Academy, at a comparatively early age, and

he then began preparations in his father's office for the profession which was to be his life work. As all of his uncles, four in number, as well as his father, were physicians, he may be said to have grown up surrounded by the atmosphere of the medical profession. After about four years of industrious study, under careful instruction, he entered the medical department of the



University of Michigan, where he took two courses of lectures, and a course in the laboratory of analytical and applied chemistry. These were followed by a third course in the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which he graduated March 13, 1871. On returning to Utica, he entered immediately into practice in association with his father. This partnership continued

until 1874, since which time Dr. Hunt has conducted his large practice alone, and he has met with an unusual degree of success. In attempting to note the elements of his success it may, perhaps, be justly said that they consist chiefly in this thorough knowledge of his profession, gained by persistent and judicious study, supplemented by constant reading of the later developments that have been recorded throughout the range of medical literature, coupled with a temperament and manner which happily fit him for his work. His capacity for professional labor is almost unbounded, and he never spares his energies in his devotion to his duties. Dr. Hunt's professional standing, as well as the position he occupies in the community, may be judged to a certain extent by the various calls that have been made upon him to stations of honor and responsibility. He is a member of the Delta Phi Society, Iota Chapter, of the University of Michigan, 1869, and of the Jefferson Medical College Alumni Association, 1871; was made a member of the Oneida County Medical Society in 1872, and was elected president of the same in 1897; is a member of Utica Medical Library Association, and was its president in 1886; was elected a member of the Oneida County Microscopical Society in 1881; is a member of the American Medical Association, the New York State Medical Association, and was elected president of the Northern Branch, 1898-1899, and was chosen a member of the American Public Health Association in 1880; was appointed by Governor A. B. Cornell as Health Commissioner of the State Board of Health, and served

from 1880 to 1885; is physician to, and one of the incorporators of, the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, organized in 1881; is a life member and a trustee of the Utica Mechanics' Association; was appointed surgeon of the Board of United States Pension Examiners in 1889; was made a trustee of the Utica Female Academy in 1888, and is a director and vice-president of the Globe Woolen Company; elected a member of Fort Schuyler Club, 1884. Dr. Hunt has also taken a deep interest in fraternal organizations and is prominent as a Mason, having taken the thirty-second degree, and is an Odd Fellow. It is much to his professional credit that he was chosen a surgeon for the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad Company in 1885; also the New York, Ontario and Western Railroad, and of the New York, West Shore and Buffalo Railroad, from 1886 to 1889. In 1891 he was elected a member of the National Association of Railway Surgeons, and at a meeting in Toronto, in 1898, he was elected vice-president and in 1882 he was elected a member of the New York State Association of Railway Surgeons. He has also filled the post of Surgeon in charge in the Faxton Hospital from 1880 until 1886, and Hospital Staff 1886 to date; Hospital Staff in St. Luke's Hospital, 1883, and St. Elizabeth's Hospital, 1888. He holds the ranks of first lieutenant in the Forty-fourth Separate Company National Guard, and is Assistant Surgeon to that military organization, and was for several years president of the Utica Citizens' Corps. It is just to say that in all of these various positions Dr. Hunt has shown his fitness and

capacity for his capable discharge of their duties, and earned the respect and esteem of those with whom he has been associated. In politics, Dr. Hunt is a Republican, and was appointed Coroner by Governor John A. Dix, to fill vacancy, in November, 1873, and continued in the office nearly ten years. In 1874 he was appointed Health Officer of the City of Utica, and held the office for twenty years and, July 10, 1883, passed a civil service examination with a rating of 92 9/10. In 1887, he was strongly urged for the mayoralty of that city and received the unanimous nomination at the convention, but for personal reasons he was compelled to decline the honor.

On January 28, 1874, Dr. Hunt was married to Ella R. Middleton, daughter of Robert Middleton, of Utica, N. Y., president of the Globe Woolen Company, and of Scotch descent, born in Aberdeen, Scotland, and a prominent manufacturer. The children of Dr. Hunt were Gertrude May (Hunt) Casey, Mabel Lillian, Robert M. and Ella Louise.

Dr. Hunt has contributed largely to the Annual Reports of the State Board of Health articles of great interest on public health matters. Among his best efforts in public health matters is his report as Chairman of the Committee on Public Institutions in the "First Annual Report of the State Board of Health of New York," for the year 1880. This is a very lengthy report, and the Doctor presents the results attained in one of the largest and most useful public buildings—New York State Lunatic Asylum—in a very able and scientific manner, touching upon

the system of ventilation, heating, drainage and water supply. In the Second Annual Report of the State Board of Health of New York, for the year 1881, as Chairman of the Committee on Public Institutions, in his introduction he says: He presents an outline of results of personal inspection and exact inquiry into the present condition and sanitary wants of school houses, as shall fitly serve the purposes of the board to institute and induce needed sanitary improvements in our school houses, and in the schools themselves, and at the same time to suggest and stimulate local concern in this matter. His lectures to the School of Nurses of St. Luke's Hospital, and Faxon Hospital of Utica, to the School of Nurses, for the past number of years, have been very instructive to the nurses, and have been read by thousands of those who have made public health a study; he is known far and near throughout the United States, on all questions pertaining to public health. As a sanitarian, he ranks among the first in the state of New York. Dr. Hunt was appointed by Governor Theodore Roosevelt as one of the managers of the Rome State Custodial Asylum, December 29, 1899.

REMONDINO, Peter Charles, 1846-
Class of 1865.

Peter Charles Remondino, a general medical practitioner at San Diego, California, was born in Turin, Italy, on the 10th of February, 1846. His parents were A. G. and Caroline Ellena Remondino, and his ancestors have for centuries resided in northern Italy, one of these being the great anatomist,

Ri-Mondino, or Mundinus, of Bologna.

Dr. Remondino pursued his early education in private schools in Turin, and after the emigration of the family to America was a student in the public schools of New York City, of Illinois and of Minnesota. His youth was largely passed upon the farm on the banks of the Mississippi, in Minnesota, where he became familiar



with all the duties and labors that fall to the lot of the agriculturist. His ambition, however, was for professional life. Beginning the study of medicine with Dr. Francis H. Milligan, a Jefferson graduate, he entered Jefferson Medical College, from whence he was graduated on the completion of the regular course, March 10, 1865. He has been Physician and Surgeon to St. Joseph's Hospital, con-

ducted by the Sisters of Mercy, for the past six years, and has had considerable experience in the line of his profession in connection with military affairs. He was Acting Medical Cadet, U. S. A., at Annapolis, Maryland, and was with the field hospital at Petersburg, Virginia, during his vacation in the summer of 1864. He was Acting Assistant Surgeon of the United States Army at the General Hospital at Fortress Monroe, Virginia, and the Hampton Hospital; was Post Surgeon of the Military Prison at Camp Hamilton, Virginia, in 1865; and Artillery Surgeon in the French army in the Franco-Prussian war in 1870 and 1871. He has broadened his knowledge through his membership in various medical societies in which he has won official honors, having been vice-president of the State Medical Society of California, president of the Southern California Medical Society, and president of the San Diego County Medical Society, and was for eight years a member of the State Board of Health of California.

He has made frequent contributions to medical literature, including the work on "Modern Climatic Treatment of Consumption," published by George S. Davis, of Detroit; "The Mediterranean Shores of America," and the "History of Circumcision," published by the F. A. Davis Company, of Philadelphia. The former of these works is a most searching and thorough description of the climatology of the seashores and foothills of Southern California, and of its medical applications, whereas the latter, the "History of Circumcision," is considered a classic. The late lamented Eugene Field, of

Chicago, looked upon this history as one of the masterpieces in the English language, and it enjoyed a demand second to no other medical book that has been published.

In addition to the above, Dr. Remondino was for over three years the editor of the "National Popular Review," published by Harrison J. White, of Chicago, who was for several years the publisher of the "Journal of the American Medical Association." The "Review" was devoted to Hygiene, Preventive Medicine, and to Applied Sociology. Most of its leading articles and all of its editorials were from the pen of Dr. Remondino. He has been a contributor to the "Philadelphia Medical Journal," among his articles therein being a long and interesting historical sketch of the evolutionary processes that led to the discovery of the blood, and another searching historical sketch detailing the evolutionary march of the discovery and employment of normal salt solution in the treatment of Asiatic cholera. He has also been a valued contributor of leading articles to the "American Journal of Dermatology"; to the "Quarterly Journal of Inebriety"; the "Southern California Practitioner," and to the "Pacific Medical Journal." Dr. Remondino is now engaged in writing an extended history of the noted periods on the evolutionary advances of medicine, a work which will consist of several volumes. His long and varied experiences as an army surgeon, and his personal acquaintance with the foreign surgeons connected with the various Red Cross ambulances sent to the Franco-Prussian war, as well as his personal con-

nection with the personnel of the French medical surgical staff and his vast reading on military surgery, has particularly fitted him, in connection with his natural abilities and tastes as an historian, to make the chapter of his history of medicine which is devoted to the progress of military surgery a most valued and interesting part of the work.

His long army life, hospital and field practice, and campaigns, and a love of history and for collecting, has launched the Doctor in another literary enterprise, this being no less than a history—which is now more than half finished—of the arming of the armies of the American Colonies and of the United States, from the French and Indian wars to the late Spanish-American war, which will be of interest to army surgeons. The work will give an extensive résumé of the history of the alliance between France and the United States, and the results of this to the latter country. This history will be illustrated from photogravures taken from the specimens in Dr. Remondino's collection, which contains something over five hundred specimens of United States ordnance and equipment, one hundred and fifty of which are muskets and carbines. The first of these guns is a musket that was carried by the celebrated "Black Watch" regiment, or the Forty-second Highlanders, when on garrison at Fort Pitt, soon after the unfortunate Brad-dock campaign. The most highly prized specimen in the collection is a Continental musket, one of those that first armed the regular line, or Continentals, which formed a part of the purchase made by Benjamin Franklin,

Dean, and Lee, from Beaumarchais's in Paris. This particular musket was captured by the British and sent to London by an English officer, where it long remained as a war relic or trophy in his family. This work will form a needed and valuable addition to American history.

Dr. Remondino is a Republican in his political affiliation and has served as a member of the State Board of Health of California and for many successive terms as president of the city Board of Health of San Diego. In 1877 he was married to Sophia Ann Earle, a granddaughter of Henry Earle, M. D., who was in the early half of the last century president of the Royal College of Surgeons and also Professor of Surgery at St. Bartholomew's, London, England. He has four children: Carrie, the wife of Dr. B. V. Franklin, a graduate of the University of Southern California; Frederick Earle; Louise; and Charles Henry Earle Remondino. The latter is now in the senior class in the Medical Department of the University of Southern California.

**VAN VALZAH, William Ward, 1848-
Class of 1876.**

Dr. William Ward Van Valzah, a well-known specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the digestive organs, was born in Lewisburg, Pennsylvania, December 11, 1848, and is a son of William W. and Sarah Miles (Forster) Van Valzah. His paternal grandfather, Dr. Robert Van Valzah, became one of the early settlers of Union county, Pennsylvania, when a young man, and was the founder of the fam-

ily in that locality. Dr. Van Valzah prepared for college in the Meigs school at Pottstown, Pennsylvania, and pursued his collegiate course in Princeton University, in which he was graduated in the class of 1873, standing among the ten highest in a class of ninety-two men. He completed a course which gained him the Bachelor of Arts degree, and the Master of Arts



degree was subsequently conferred upon him. Continuing his preparation for his chosen life work in Jefferson Medical College, he practically completed a full course in two years, but, as the college course was lengthened about that time to three years, he remained in the institution and was graduated with the class of 1876.

For three years following his graduation Dr. Van Valzah was connected

with the German Hospital and with the Blockley Hospital of Philadelphia, as Interne, and in November, 1889, was elected Visiting Physician, and Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine to Jefferson Medical College. He soon had a very large practice, which in connection with his duties as an educator undermined his health. He spent two and a half years in traveling through Europe and America for rest and recuperation, and then located in New York, where he again entered upon his professional duties. In 1884 he began giving his attention exclusively to the treatment of the diseases of the digestive organs, and during the greater part of the period since that time he has required one or two assistants to aid him in his constantly growing practice. In 1898 his health again failed, and since that time his very able partners, Drs. Nesbit and Hayes, have practically taken charge of the business, Dr. Van Valzah giving only four months of his time each year, from October until February, to his professional duties, while the remainder of the year he passes in the south or in Europe. He was Professor of the Diseases of the Digestive Organs in the New York Polyclinic College from 1892 until 1902, when he was succeeded by Dr. Nesbit. He has written many papers on his specialty and was the collaborator with Dr. Nesbit in the preparation of the volume called "Van Valzah and Nesbit's Diseases of the Stomach," published in 1898.

Dr. Van Valzah is a member of the New York County Medical Society, the New York Academy of Medicine, the American Medical Association, and

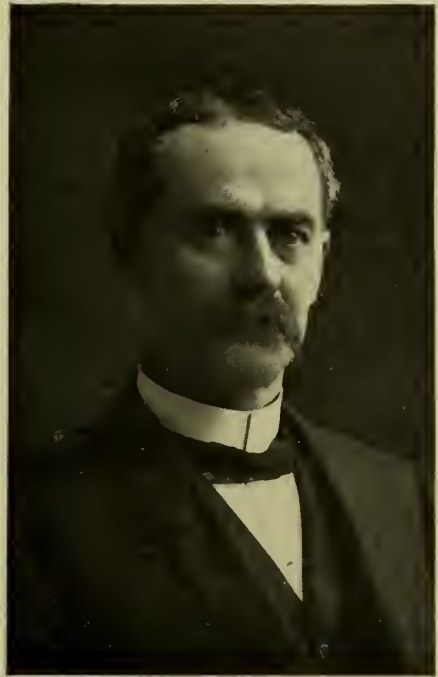
the American Academy of Medicine. While in Philadelphia he was surgeon to the First Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard. He belongs to the Masonic fraternity, to the Princeton Club of New York, and the Nassau Club of Princeton.

McCULLOUGH, Adam Hales, 1850-
Class of 1875.

Adam Hales McCullough, M. D., a practicing physician of Mansfield, Ohio, is of Scottish blood on his father's side, and through his mother is descended from English ancestors. He is the son of James and Mary Ann (Hales) McCullough, and was born July 12, 1850, in Beaver county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. McCullough's primary education was obtained in the public schools of his native county, and later he attended Clinton Academy, Allegheny county, Pennsylvania. In September, 1869, he entered Westminster College, Pennsylvania, remaining one year, and in 1871 matriculated at Wooster University, Wayne county, Ohio. From this institution he graduated in 1873 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. His preparatory studies in medicine were pursued under the guidance of Dr. John Dickson and Sons, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, with service in the hospitals of that city. In the autumn of 1873 he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in March, 1875, received from that institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Since December of that year he has been continuously engaged in general practice at Mansfield, Ohio. He has been for the past ten years Sur-

geon to the Erie Railroad Company. In 1903 he was elected by the Mansfield Board of Health to the position of Health Officer of that city, an office which he still retains. Dr. McCullough is the author of a number of papers which have been read before the various Medical Societies of which he is a member. He belongs to the Richland County Medical Society of



Ohio, the Ohio State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Association of Erie Railroad Surgeons. He is a member of the Masonic order, affiliating with the Blue Lodge, and also belongs to the Royal Arcanum, and other beneficent societies, for all of which he is medical examiner.

Dr. McCullough married, June 29, 1876, Carry A. Caldwell, of Woos-

ter, Ohio, and they are the parents of two sons: James Caldwell, and Francis Arthur. Dr. McCullough's home is at 580 Park Avenue West, Mansfield, Ohio.

IRWIN, Joseph W., 18—

Class of 1873.

Dr. Joseph W. Irwin, widely known as a skilful practitioner, is the son of



Francis and Isabella (Wark) Irwin, and was born in the county of Donegal, Ireland.

Dr. Irwin's preparatory education was received in the schools of his native county and in those of Dublin, Ireland. Subsequently he came to this country and entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he graduated in 1873 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. At the time of his graduation

he held the position of president of his class. Shortly after he began the practice of medicine at Evansville, Indiana, from whence he moved, April 10, 1884, to Louisville, Kentucky. About this time he abandoned the practice of surgery in order to devote himself exclusively to general endemic diagnosis, etc. Previously to this he had for about ten years held the position of Surgeon for the E. & T. H. Railroad. He is Neurologist of St. Anthony's Hospital, Louisville, Kentucky, and belongs to the consulting staff of the Louisville City Hospital. He is referee for the National Life Insurance Company of Montpelier, Vermont, in the State of Kentucky, and has been appointed a delegate to represent the State of Kentucky at the Congress on Tuberculosis which is to meet in Washington, in April, 1905. Dr. Irwin is a member of the American Medical Association, and the State and County Medical Societies. He has held the office of president of the Vanderburgh County (Indiana) Medical Society, and of the Louisville Clinical Society, having served two terms in the last-named organization. He was at one time a member of the Judicial Council of the A. M. A. Dr. Irwin is also connected with fraternal orders, being a Knight Templar. He is a member of the Pendennis Club of Louisville, Kentucky. His political affiliations have always been with the Republican party.

Dr. Irwin married, May 28, 1879, Stella I., daughter of the Reverend D. D. Mather, of Delaware, Ohio, and on July 11 of the same year Mrs. Irwin died as the result of an accident. Dr. Irwin married, February 22, 1882,

Carrie, daughter of J. T. S. Brown, of Louisville, Kentucky, and four children were born to them, of whom two survive: Brown Clifton, and Emily Ethel. Dr. Irwin's second marriage has recently been legally annulled. His address is 1344 Second street, Louisville, Kentucky.

GROVES, John Dowling, 1851-

Class of 1884.

Dr. John D. Groves is a native of the city in which he now resides—Phila-



delphia, Pennsylvania—his birth having occurred October 13, 1851, his parents, Michael Freytag and Anna Maria (Eisenbrey) Groves, then residing in a house on the northeast corner of Front and Catherine streets, the same in which Dr. Groves now resides. His ancestors emigrated to America

from the Isle of Man, his paternal grandfather having followed the occupation of sea captain.

After pursuing the regular course of study at the public schools of Philadelphia and Pierce's Business College, he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which he was graduated in 1876. He matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the year 1884. He then began a general practice in his native city, which has steadily increased in volume and importance during the passing years, and is now one of the most extensive in his section of the city. During the year 1886 he was the incumbent of the office of School Director, discharging the duties in an efficient and commendable manner. He is a past officer in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Free and Accepted Masons, Independent Order of Red Men, and Knights of Pythias.

Dr. Groves was married October 14, 1887, to Annie Cassady, and they are the parents of one daughter, Mabel Freytag Groves.

WILEY, Samuel Nelson, 1851-

Class of 1879.

Samuel Nelson Wiley, an active medical practitioner of Norristown, Pennsylvania, was born July 4, 1851, at Fawn, York county, Pennsylvania. His parents were John Irwin and Mary (Kilgore) Wiley, and he is a direct descendant of David Wiley, who came to Pennsylvania from Scotland in the early part of the seventeenth century, and settled in Chester county. He

bought land from the Indians and was a farmer, the family holding the estate for three generations, when James Wiley, the grandfather of Dr. Wiley, moved to a farm which he bought in York county. On this farm John Irwin Wiley and his son Dr. Samuel Nelson Wiley were born. James Wiley was in military service during the war of 1812, and several of the family



served in the Civil war, an older brother of Dr. Wiley having been killed in action. The ancestry on the maternal side is Scotch-Irish. The Kilgore family is an old one in Pennsylvania, and Dr. Wiley's grandfather, John Kilgore, was an extensive landowner in York county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Wiley received his early instruction in the public schools of York county, and in a private school in

West Bangor. He received the degree of B. E. at the First Normal School, Millersville, Pennsylvania, in 1875, and for two years thereafter taught mathematics in Freemont Seminary, at Norristown. He entered Jefferson Medical College, receiving the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1879, when he at once took up the general practice of medicine in Norristown, where he has since been engaged. He has served on the staff of Charity Hospital of Norristown since its organization thirteen years ago, and has been examiner for the Provident Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia for twenty-four years, and for the Metropolitan Insurance Company for fifteen years. He is a member of the American Medical Association, and of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is an independent in politics.

Dr. Wiley was married, September 9, 1880, to Mary E. Titlow, of Norristown, Pennsylvania. Two children have been born to Dr. and Mrs. Wiley—Clarence N., a professional chemist, and Ethel L., who lives with her parents at their home, 613 DeKalb street, Norristown.

Dr. Wiley's early life was spent on his father's farm, but he saw something of distant parts of the country before settling down to his profession. At the age of nineteen he was teaching school in Harford county, Maryland, and he subsequently spent a year in what is now the middle west.

SAYRE, J. E., 1852-

Class of 1883.

Dr. J. E. Sayre, a practicing physician at Red Bank, New Jersey, was

born October 18, 1852, at Cape May, New Jersey. His ancestors were of English lineage, and among the early settlers of that state.

He was reared upon the home farm near Cape May, where his parents are still living, and his preliminary education was acquired in the public schools of that neighborhood. He afterward attended the State Normal School at



Trenton, New Jersey, in which he was graduated in 1878, and he then turned his attention to teaching, while at the same time he devoted his leisure hours to the reading of medicine with Dr. J. Chittenden, of Addison, New York, as his preceptor. His collegiate course was pursued in the Jefferson Medical College, and following his graduation with the class of 1883 he practiced for one year in Atlantic Highlands, New

Jersey. He then removed to Red Bank, New Jersey, where he has since remained, and in addition to a large private practice is acting as examiner for most of the leading life insurance companies of America. He is an earnest and energetic man, of pleasant address and dignified bearing, and is an earnest student of his profession, keeping in constant touch with the advancement that is continually being made by the medical fraternity. He now has a large and appreciative patronage.

Dr. Sayre is a member of the Red Bank Board of Education, and takes a deep interest in everything pertaining to intellectual advancement, believing that in the public school system and in educational work lies the safety of the nation. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal church, and for a number of years has filled the positions of trustee and steward. Fraternally he is a Mason, and politically a Republican.

He was married, July 7, 1880, to Miss Lizzie, a daughter of Charles E. Ivins, and they have four children: Charles H., Edith M., William D., and J. E. Sayre.

BLEILER, Peter Oliver, 1852-

Class of 1876.

Dr. Peter O. Bleiler, former deputy coroner of Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, and a member of the medical profession in the city of Allentown, was born in Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, August 1, 1852, a son of David and Sarah (Seiberling) Bleiler.

Peter O. Bleiler received his early education in the district schools of Le-

high county, and in the Palatinate School at Myerstown, Pennsylvania. From 1872 to 1874 he pursued a course of medical reading with Dr. F. C. Seiberling, and in the latter year entered Jefferson Medical College, taking his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1876. For twelve years after his graduation he practiced his profession in Denver, Lancaster county, then re-

the county coroners, Dr. D. S. Marshall and Dr. C. A. Bleiler.

Dr. Bleiler married, August 1, 1876, Emma Louisa Kistler, of Lehigh county, Pennsylvania. They were the parents of the following named children: Ira James, Milton Oliver, Oliver Peter and Ray Norman Bleiler, all of whom are deceased but Ira James, whose portrait appears with that of his father in the accompanying plate.



moved to Girardville, Schuylkill county, where he continued his professional duties for thirteen years, after which he finally settled in Allentown, where he is now attending to the duties of a large patronage. Dr. Bleiler is a member of the Lehigh County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He served five years as deputy coroner of Schuylkill county, having been appointed as such by

**BURROUGHS, Hamilton Scott, 1852-
Class of 1879.**

Dr. Hamilton Scott Burroughs, a general practitioner, was born in Rutan, Pennsylvania, December 28, 1852, a son of Thomas Talmage and Eliza Jane (Scott) Burroughs. He is descended from English ancestry in the paternal line, the family having probably been founded in New Jersey prior to the Revolutionary war. On the maternal side he is of Scotch-Irish descent, the family being established in western Pennsylvania at an early epoch in its development.

The boyhood days of Dr. Burroughs were spent in much the manner of most lads of the period, the duties of the schoolroom and the pleasures of the playground occupying his attention. He was a student in the public schools of Greene county, Pennsylvania, his early training being supplemented by a collegiate course in Waynesburg College, of the Keystone state. He is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1879, and following the completion of his course he at once opened an office in Greene county, Pennsylvania, where he continued for twelve years,

continually broadening his knowledge through the experience of a general practice. On the expiration of that period he removed to Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where for more than twelve years he has remained an active and successful practitioner. His association with organizations for the advancement of professional knowledge and the benefit of the members of the med-

of Waynesburg, Pennsylvania, on the 28th of June, 1882, and they have one son, Samuel Gross Burroughs.

SUMMY, David Rittenhouse, 1853-
Class of 1883.

David Rittenhouse Summy, Superintendent and Chief Surgeon of the Hartman Sanitarium at Columbus,



ical fraternity embraces membership relations with the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Greene County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. In the Masonic fraternity he has attained high rank, being a consistory Mason. Politically he is a Republican.

He wedded Margaret Ann Hopkins,



Ohio, was born in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, March 15, 1853. His parents were Peter H. and Susan (Graeff) Summy, and his ancestry is German-American.

He began his education in the district schools in his native county, and subsequently was a student in the State Normal School at Millersville, Pennsylvania, and Franklin-Marshall Academy, at Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

He began the study of medicine with Dr. S. T. Davis, of Lancaster, Pennsylvania, in 1879, and entered Jefferson Medical College in September, 1880, and received his medical degree therefrom in April, 1883. He entered upon practice at Lancaster, Pennsylvania, in the month following his graduation, and continued there until 1885. For two years following he was engaged in practice at Mountville, Pennsylvania, thence removing to Columbus, Ohio, where he has ever since been engaged in the practice of his profession. He has been connected with the Hartman Sanitarium since its birth in 1890. In 1898 he was elected Superintendent and Chief Surgeon of that institution, at 247 South Fourth street, which position he still retains and is his present address. At intervals he has pursued post-graduate studies, principally in abdominal and general surgery, in the Chicago Homeopathic College, the Philadelphia Polyclinic, the Muncie Island Hospital, New York, the Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, University of Maryland, and Spark Hill Hospital, Birmingham, England. He is a member of the American Association of Official Surgeons. He is affiliated with the Masonic and Odd Fellows brotherhoods, and in politics is a Republican.

Dr. Summy was married, in October, 1887, to Miss Sarah E. Shindle, and to them were born four children—Charles Shindle, Mina Belle, Pearl Graeff, and Francis E. Summy.

MARSHALL, Randolph, 1854-

Class of 1877.

Dr. Randolph Marshall, a representative of the medical profession in

Tuckahoe, New Jersey, was born there June 11, 1854, and is of Scotch ancestry. His parents were Dr. Randolph and Sarah H. (Hughes) Marshall.

At the usual age he entered the public schools of Tuckahoe, and afterward continued his studies in Pennington Seminary of New Jersey, in which he completed his literary course. In 1874 he was enrolled among the students



of Jefferson Medical College, and, having mastered the branches which constitute its curriculum, was graduated in 1877 with the Doctor of Medicine degree. He also pursued a special course of study for six months under Professor Leslie Wallace, of the Jefferson Medical College. He has since that time been engaged in general practice in Tuckahoe, New Jersey. He is a Mason, belonging to Star Lodge,

No. 65, F. and A. M., at Tuckahoe, and to Richmond Chapter and Olivet Commandery, both of Millville, New Jersey.

He married Miss Rachel Steelman, on December 18, 1879.

PORTER, Clifford Charles, 1860-

Class of 1888.

Dr. Clifford Charles Porter, engaged in the general practice of medicine in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, and County Physician of Westmoreland county, was born in Greenville, Mercer county, Pennsylvania, December 1, 1866. He is of Welsh descent in the paternal line, his ancestors having come from Wales at an early period in the development of Pennsylvania. Several of the family were soldiers in the Revolutionary war, and various representatives of the name became extensive farmers and millers. William Givens Welch Porter, the father of Dr. Porter, was married to Deboareth Elizabeth Nelson, who was of Scotch lineage, belonging to a family that was also established in Pennsylvania during its colonial history. James Nelson of this family was a soldier of the navy during the war of 1812, and participated in the engagements on the Great Lakes.

Dr. Clifford C. Porter is indebted to the public school system of Greenville, Pennsylvania, for the early education which he acquired, and later he was a teacher in the Theil College at Greenville. Prior to entering upon preparation for the practice of medicine, he was engaged in business as a pharmacist in his native town for seven years. He then matriculated in

Jefferson Medical College, completing the course by graduation in 1888, and winning the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The same year he began practice in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained, and is now serving on the staff of the Westmoreland Hospital of that place, in addition to performing the duties of his private practice. He is also County Physician of Westmoreland county, and belongs to the Westmoreland County Medical Society. His political support is given to the Democracy.

Dr. Porter was married May 29, 1891, to Miss Minnie Louella Jones, of Greensburg, Pennsylvania. They have two children: Alfred Jones and Charles Clifford Porter.

WILLETTS, Theodore Longshore, 1834-

Class of 1874.

Dr. Theodore Longshore Willetts, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, is of English ancestry on both the paternal and maternal side. The Willetts family were farming people of Ohio, and Lewis Willetts, father of Dr. Willetts, removed to New Cumberland, Pennsylvania. He married Margaret Longshore, whose father, Asher Longshore, was a native of England, whence he emigrated to the new world.

Dr. Willetts was born in Cumberland county, Pennsylvania, February 23, 1834, where he attended the public schools, and was also a student in Camp Hill Academy. He attended the regular course of lectures of the Jefferson Medical College, and is an alumnus of that institution of 1874. With the exception of the year suc-

ceeding his graduation, which was spent in Steelton, Pennsylvania, he has practiced continuously in Harrisburg throughout his active professional career. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Association, and the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine. He is also a member of the Harrisburg Club, a social organization. While living in Cumberland county he served on the school board, and in his political views he is a Republican.

Dr. Willetts married Miss Marion Martin, of New Cumberland, Pennsylvania, and they have four children: Joseph Elwood, Geary Martin, John Rudolph, and Elizabeth Martin.

ECK, William Henry, 1854-

Class of 1875.

William Henry Eck, a practicing physician of Pottstown, Pennsylvania, was born in Berks county, of the same state, July 31, 1854. He is a son of Benneville and Mary (Glassmayer) Eck.

His early instruction was obtained in the public schools of Berks county, and in Mt. Pleasant Seminary. He studied medicine with Dr. Thomas J. B. Rhoads, of Boyertown, Pennsylvania, for about three years preparatory to entering the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1875. He took a post-graduate course in the New York University, and devoted a year to medical studies in Berlin, Germany. He began his present practice in Pottstown in 1881.

He is on the medical staff of the Pottstown Hospital, and is a lecturer in the Training School for Nurses connected with it. He was a member of the Town Council from the west ward from 1891 to 1897, and was elected burgess in 1894, and served a term of three years. He belongs to the Pottstown Medical Society, and in politics he is a Democrat.



He married, in December, 1877, Annie R. Fox, who died in 1887. In January, 1900, he married Anna B. Rhoads.

REINHART, James Crawford, 1854-

Class of 1882.

James Crawford Reinhart, M. D., of Toledo, Ohio, comes on the paternal side of German lineage, and through his mother traces his descent from

Scotch ancestors. He is the son of John Hughes and Mary Ann (Spear) Reinhart, and was born April 10, 1854, near Loudonville, Ashland county, Ohio.

From 1873 to 1878 Dr. Reinhart attended the Vermillion Institute, Hayesville, Ohio, and later matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, graduat-

ing staff of St. Vincent's Hospital, Toledo, Ohio. He is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the Northwestern Ohio Medical Association. The summer of 1900 was spent by Dr. Reinhart in Europe, where he devoted himself to work in the hospitals of Berlin and London. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Reinhart married, June 13, 1888, Julia F. Sterling, and the following children have been born to them: George Stanley, Geneva, and Bruce Fairfax. Dr. Reinhart's present address is 1519 Broadway, Toledo, Ohio.



BAER, Joseph Silas, 1854-

Class of 1888.

Dr. Joseph Silas Baer, a general medical practitioner of Camden, New Jersey, and also Gynecologist to the Cooper Hospital of that city, was born in Plainfield, Pennsylvania, in 1854. His father, Solomon Baer, was of Swiss lineage, and married Sarah Reed, who was of Scotch descent.

ing in 1882 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He located in Toledo, Ohio, in May, 1882, and soon thereafter was elected to the chair of Professor of Anatomy in the Northwestern Ohio Medical College, Toledo, Ohio, which position he held for five years, and the two subsequent years he was Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in the same institution. He is a member of the consult-

Joseph S. Baer, at the usual age, became a public school student, pursuing his education in Carlisle, Pennsylvania, and before he entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine he was connected with mercantile life as a clerk and traveling salesman. In 1886 he entered Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a thorough and comprehensive course he was graduated in 1888 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He was then connected with the Philadelphia Polyclinic until 1892, and pursued a course in gynecology, becoming an expert in that department of medical practice.

He was Chief of the Gynecological Department of the institution from 1890 until 1892, and he is now Gynecologist to Cooper Hospital at Camden, New Jersey. He belongs to the New Jersey State Medical Society, also the Camden County and Camden State Medical Societies, and is an associate member of the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society and the Philadelphia Medical

Trimble Lodge, F. and A. M., of Camden, and has attained the Thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite, and the Knight Templar degree, York Rite.

He was married, May 22, 1879, to Vida B. Beyers, and they have a daughter, Grace E. Baer.



DAVIS, Lewis Enoch, 1855-

Class of 1881.

Dr. Lewis Enoch Davis, physician and surgeon, was born October 6, 1855, in Robinson township, Allegheny county, Pennsylvania. He is a son of James and Nancy (Burns) Davis, and in both the paternal and maternal lines is a representative of old families of the Keystone State. His paternal grandfather was born in Wales, and came to Pennsylvania and established his home in 1796. The following year he purchased Davis Island from the United States government, and thereon engaged in farming. His descendants have always resided in that section of the State. The Burns family is of Scotch lineage, and also settled in Pennsylvania.

Dr. Davis was reared to farm life, and in the public schools of Allegheny county he pursued his primary education, while afterward he was a student in the Curry private school of the same county. For two years he was under the instruction of a private tutor, and when his preliminary education was completed he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in 1881. For a year thereafter he practiced in connection with his former preceptor, Dr. John D. Davis, of Pittsburgh, and then went west, spending

College. He has gained more than local prominence in the line of his specialty, and is well known to the profession because of his invention of a modification of the Goodell-Baer vaginal speculum.

Dr. Baer is a Republican in his political views, and in 1900 was chosen a member of the Board of Health of Camden, New Jersey, his incumbency to continue until 1904. He belongs to

about six months in Wisconsin. Preferring the east as a place of residence, he returned to Pittsburg in 1882, and has since remained in the general practice of medicine in that city, covering a period of twenty-one years, during which time a gratifying patronage has been accorded him. He is now serving on the staff of Passavant Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. In the Masonic fraternity he has attained the Knight Templar degree, and is also a member of the Mystic Shrine. He gives his support to the Republican party.

October 20, 1887, Dr. Davis was united in marriage to Sarah Drucila Figley, and to them have been born four children — Marian Elizabeth, Lewis Elwood, Clark Baine, and John Duff.

DENNIS, John, 1854-

Class of 1890.

John Dennis, a medical and surgical practitioner of Newark, New Jersey, was born on the 2d of March, 1854, a son of William and Alice Dennis, and is of English descent.

He attended successively the Toronto Model School, the Toronto Collegiate Institute, and the Jefferson Medical College. He holds the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Divinity, and Doctor of Medicine. In order to still further perfect himself in the last named science, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1886, and was graduated in 1890. Since July of that year he has been engaged

in active and successful practice in Newark, New Jersey. He is medical examiner for the Modern Woodmen of America, and the Provident Life and Trust Company of Philadelphia. He belongs to the Essex County (New Jersey) Medical Society, the New Jersey State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Society for the Relief of Orphans and



Widows of Medical Men of New Jersey.

He was married, June 22, 1875, to Ellen McKinley, who died March 12, 1903, leaving two daughters, Alice Graham and Eva Ellen Dennis.

GARDNER, Herbert D., 1855-

Class of 1880.

Dr. Herbert D. Gardner, engaged in the general practice of medicine in

Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in Clinton township, Wyoming county, Pennsylvania, October 27, 1855, a son of Asahel Westcott and Sarah (Chase) Gardner. Both were of English descent. Wilbur Gardner, the great-grandfather, came to Pennsylvania from Rhode Island, settling in Abington, this state. There he engaged in farming until his death, which oc-



curred in 1858. John Gardner, the grandfather, was also an agriculturist, following that pursuit throughout his entire life. Asahel W. Gardner was reared to farming, and engaged in the tilling of the soil in Clinton township, Wyoming county. He married Miss Sarah Chase, a daughter of Groton Chase, who was a member of the distinguished Chase family of Rhode Island, and who lived in Abington,

Pennsylvania, during the greater part of his life, having removed from his native state to that place, where he engaged in general farming until his death at the age of forty years.

Herbert D. Gardner was a student in the public schools of Clinton township prior to entering the Keystone Academy at Factoryville, Wyoming county, Pennsylvania. When his literary education was completed, he pursued a course of lectures in the Medical Department of the University of Michigan, and subsequently matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1880, winning the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He entered upon the active practice of medicine in his native county in the summer of 1880, and there continued until the fall of 1882, when he was appointed Superintendent of the Lackawanna Hospital of Scranton, Pennsylvania. He held that position for four years, or until 1886, when he resigned and began the general practice of medicine in Scranton, where he has since remained. Not long after resigning the superintendency of the Lackawanna Hospital, he was elected a member of its surgical staff, and has since been thus connected with the institution. He was one of the founders and is still a member of the board of directors of the Scranton Private Hospital and is now its president. This hospital contains twenty private rooms and is mostly devoted to surgical cases.

Dr. Gardner has held some military and political positions in the line of his profession. He was assistant surgeon of the Thirteenth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers for about

two years and has also been county coroner of Lackawanna county. He belongs to the Lackawanna County Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical and the American Medical Association. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Gardner was married to Miss Adelaide S. Gardner, a daughter of Abel Gardner, who was a merchant and farmer of Dalton, Pennsylvania. This marriage occurred in August, 1880, and they now have one son, Robert A. Gardner, who is a student in Cornell University.

HERMANN, Henry William, 1855-
Class of 1878.

Dr. Henry William Hermann, who is practicing as a specialist on the treatment of nervous diseases in St. Louis, Mo., was born in Hermannsburg, Arkansas, June 9, 1855. His father, Charles Frederick Hermann, was a native of Mannheim, Germany, and in the year 1849 became a resident of Hermannsburg, Arkansas, where he was extensively engaged in mercantile pursuits until the outbreak of the Civil war. As his sympathies were with the north in the struggle to preserve the Union, he removed to St. Louis, Missouri, where he entered into the wholesale commission business. He is still living, and at this writing, in the autumn of 1903, is visiting at Spitzbergen, Norway, being now seventy-seven years of age. He married Lina Wilhelmi, who was of German descent, her people having been residents of Baden. Her ancestral history is one of close connection with the ministry

of the German Evangelical Lutheran church, seven consecutive generations having furnished clergymen to that faith.

Dr. Hermann acquired his preliminary education in the public schools of St. Louis, and supplemented it by study in the University of Heidelberg, in Germany. Subsequently he was a student in the Philadelphia Dental



College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1876; then entering upon preparation for the general practice of medicine, he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he completed the prescribed course with the class of 1878. His theoretical training was at once supplemented by practical experience, for he received the appointment to the position of interne to the Ger-

man Hospital of Philadelphia. Later he went abroad, and remained until 1880, studying in Strasburg, Vienna, and Leipsic, gaining an intimate knowledge of the methods of practice used by the eminent physicians of the old world.

Dr. Hermann entered upon the practice of medicine in St. Louis, Missouri, as a specialist on nervous diseases, and as a neurologist has gained considerable prominence, his earnest and comprehensive study and close application winning him advancement in the special line of his labor. He has been Medical Superintendent of St. Vincent's Institution since 1891, and was formerly Professor of Nervous Diseases at the Post-Graduate School of Medicine, acting in that capacity until the school was disbanded. He is also Clinical Professor in the Missouri Medical College, which is now a part of Washington University. His professional relationship is with the St. Louis Medical Society, the Missouri State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the German Medical Association. He has written various articles for medical journals upon his specialty, presenting information that has come to him through his broad practical experience as a neurologist. Dr. Hermann gives his political allegiance to the Democracy.

He was married in St. Louis, Missouri, November 18, 1896, to Linda Hofman, and they have two children: Vera Dorathy and Margaret Clara.

WADE, John Wallace, 1855-

Class of 1884.

Dr. John Wallace Wade, who has advanced to a very creditable position

as a member of the medical fraternity of New Jersey, and is now practicing in Millville, was born in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, December 9, 1855, a son of John Wesley Wade and Maria P. Dunlap. He is of Scotch-Irish lineage—Scotch on the maternal, and Irish on the paternal sides, his grandfather Wade having emigrated from the north of Ireland, and his mother's people from Scotland.



John Wesley Wade was born and reared in Lancaster county and until he changed his residence to New Jersey followed the trades of carpenter and farming. About 1862 he moved his family to South Jersey, where he continued to till the land until he enlisted in 1864, in Company C, Thirty-eighth Regiment New Jersey Volunteer Infantry. Upon his return at the

close of the war, he engaged in the butcher business, and later at the carpenter trade. He was first lieutenant in Company A, New Jersey State Militia, and was also a member of the city council from the first ward, city of Millville. He died at the home he built on the northwest corner of Fourth and D streets, January 1, 1894, at the age of sixty-six.

Dr. John W. Wade attended the city schools in his early boyhood days, and during the holidays of summer earned money by securing employment at the numerous business places and manufacturing. At the age of ten he was employed as a "snapper up" boy in the glass factories, where he absorbed a great many of the rougher elements of life. After attending school again for a season, he was employed in a brickyard, then as a clerk in a grocery, then in a flour and feed store, and for a time in various meat markets. It was at one of these, while cutting a steak, that he met the beautiful woman whom he subsequently married. At the age of sixteen years he entered the drug store of Dr. Howard E. Peck, an able and popular eclectic physician of that place, and while thus employed he became firmly resolved in his determination to make the practice of medicine his life work. He was in the office of Dr. Peck for a period of three years, and during this time he received considerable military training as a member of state militia. When not otherwise employed he read medicine preparatory to matriculating in the Philadelphia University of Medicine and Surgery, from which he was graduated with honor on the 3d of January, 1876. He returned home and assisted

his preceptor in the management of the drug store until April 17, 1876, when Dr. Peck died, leaving a fine opening for Dr. Wade, who had but just passed his twentieth year. The young doctor assumed charge of the drug store for a year, after which he devoted his time to practice, in which a success almost phenomenal attended his every effort.

Not being satisfied with his medical qualifications, however, and desiring to be more thoroughly equipped in the profession, he entered Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1882, and was graduated in 1884. During that period he applied himself assiduously to the mastery of the text-books which formed the curriculum, and obtained a broad, varied and practical experience, taking part in all of the laboratory work and hospital practice. He also pursued several courses of study outside of the Jefferson College, in each of which he won diplomas. This included Shoemaker's Philadelphia Hospital for Skin Diseases, McClellan's School of Anatomy and Surgery, and the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity. He also won a certificate after four years' attendance at the Pennsylvania Hospital and he then entered upon the practice of his profession in Millville, New Jersey, where his thorough understanding of the principles of the medical science, and his accuracy in their application to the needs of suffering humanity, have won him more than local distinction.

Dr. Wade is a member of the American Medical Association, the American Public Health Association, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American

Association of Physicians and Surgeons, the New Jersey State Medical Society, New Jersey State Sanitary Association, the Tri-County Medical Society of South Jersey, the Cumberland County Medical Society, etc. He was for six years City Physician of Millville and now is the Physician of the Board of Health, and, together with the Inspector, directs the sanitary measures of the city. He is considered an expert in diagnosis and is employed by all the most prominent life insurance companies of the East as examiner. His special attention is devoted to general practice and obstetrics. One of the honors he cherishes most is his membership of the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, which gives him the degree of M. M. C. C. He was formerly one of the Board of Censors of this college. He is a life member of the Alumni Association of the Jefferson Medical College, and always delights to meet the members in annual conclave and the members of his '84 class in reunion. He is a Red Man and a Golden Eagle, and a member of the First Presbyterian Church of Millville.

Dr. Wade was married, on the 20th of June, 1880, to Miss Amy B. Wescott, of Millville, a daughter of Arthur Wescott, who was an uncle of Judge Wescott, of Camden, New Jersey. His residence is a handsome sixteen-room house, no 318 North Second street, Millville, New Jersey, a city of 12,000 inhabitants, just half way between Philadelphia and Cape May, and at the head of Maurice River, where is moored his splendid gas-electric launch, in which he enjoys an occasional outing. Near by is the great

hunting grounds of South Jersey where game abounds in plenty from quail to deer, and here also is the center of the great glass industry of the eastern United States.

BEALE, Philip Wendell, 1855-

Class of 1876.

Dr. Philip Wendell Beale, of Camden, New Jersey, was born May 23,



1855, in Shawmont, Pennsylvania. His father, Dr. Edmond Beale, was of English lineage, and married Ellen McCormack, who was of Scotch descent.

Dr. Beale acquired his literary education in the Philadelphia High School, in which he was graduated with the class of 1873. Taking up the study of medicine, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and is numbered among the alumni who completed the

course there on the 11th of March, 1876. He has practiced in Camden for twenty-four years, and from 1884 until 1887 served as coroner of the city. In 1903 he was again chosen to the same position, and from 1886 until 1902 he was United States Pension Surgeon. Interested in the progress and advancement of his adopted city, he has taken an active interest in public affairs, and is now serving as a member of its council. His political support is given to the Republican party. Socially he is a Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias and Red Man. He also belongs to the Order of Foresters, the Fraternal Order of Eagles, the Knights of the Golden Eagle, the Elks, and the Artisan Order of Mutual Protection. He was married, September 9, 1876, to Jennie Patton, and they have three daughters, Nellie, Susie, and Lillie.

BANE, William Cotterrel, 1855-

Class of 1879.

Dr. William Cotterrel Bane, Oculist and Aurist, and also Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology in the Denver Gross College of Medicine at Denver, Colorado, was born near Van Buren, Washington county, Pennsylvania, November 21, 1855.

The original ancestral home of the family in America was in New England, and the founder of the family in this country was a native of Scotland. Later generations resided in Virginia, and five brothers and one sister—Jesse, Nathan, Isaac, Ellis, Joseph and Elizabeth Bane—left their home on the west branch of the Potomac river in Virginia in 1768, and emigrated to Wash-

ington county, Pennsylvania, settling in Amwell township. Of this family, Isaac Bane married Sarah Ferguson, and became a direct ancestor of Dr. William C. Bane. Their son, John Bane, was the father of Abner Bane, whose eldest son, John Ferguson Bane, was the father of Dr. William C. Bane. John Ferguson Bane married Miss Martha Post, a descendant of Munson



Post, who was born in Essex county, New Jersey, and in 1781 removed with his family to Morris township, Washington county, Pennsylvania. Dr. Bane's grandmother on his mother's side was a Lindley, a descendant of Francis Lindley, who according to the records in the history of Washington county, Pennsylvania, came to America in the "Mayflower."

William Cotterrel Bane acquired his

early education in the grammar schools in and near Claysville, Washington county, Pennsylvania. He was also instructed in Latin by an undergraduate of Washington and Jefferson College, and in German by Henry Schoenthal, of Washington, Pennsylvania. Through several years he was employed as a clerk in a dry-goods store in Claysville and Washington, Pennsylvania, thus receiving a business training. On the 13th of July, 1876, he took up the study of medicine under Drs. John and George M. Kelly, of Washington, Pennsylvania, both graduates of Jefferson Medical Collège. During the winter of 1877-8 Dr. Bane attended the College of Physicians and Surgeons, at Baltimore, Maryland, and in 1878-9 was a student in Jefferson Medical College, being graduated on the 12th of March of the latter year.

Dr. Bane began the practice of medicine in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, April 3, 1879, and in 1886 he opened an office in Pittsburg, for the treatment of the diseases of the eye and ear, making daily trips of twenty miles by train to that city, and at the same time continuing a general practice in Canonsburg. This strain, however, proved too much for his physical strength, and, hoping that he might be benefited by a change of climate, he removed with his family to Denver, Colorado, in the fall of 1891, and has since been engaged in practice there. He has made a specialty of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and is a most capable representative of the profession in these lines. In the spring of 1881 he pursued a post-graduate course in Jeffer-

son Medical College, and took a private course in physical diagnosis under Dr. J. T. Eskridge. He pursued a special course in the eye and ear in 1881, and again in 1885, in the Eye and Ear Department of the Philadelphia Dispensary and Will's Eye Hospital under Dr. George Strawbridge. In 1889 he pursued a clinical course under Dr. H. Knapp, in the New York Ophthalmic and Aural Institute, and thus by continued study has kept thoroughly informed concerning the advanced discoveries of the medical profession relating to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat.

For four years Dr. Bane was Lecturer on the Eye and Ear in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and soon after his removal to Denver was appointed Ophthalmologist to the Chair of Neurology then occupied by the late Dr. J. T. Eskridge, and Chief Clinical Assistant in Ophthalmology and Otology in the Medical Department of the University of Colorado. He filled that place for four years and then resigned. In 1899 he was elected Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology in the Denver College of Medicine, and in 1902, with the union of the Denver and Gross medical schools, he was elected Professor of Ophthalmology and Otology in the new institution, and is still occupying that position. He is Otologist to St. Joseph's Hospital; Consultant in Ophthalmology and Otology to the City and County Hospital of Denver; Ophthalmologist and Otologist to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, the House of the Good Shepherd, the Rock Island System of Railway, and Examiner of

the Eye and Ear for the United States Pension Bureau. He is a member of the American Medical Association, American Association of Railway Surgeons, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngological Society, Colorado Ophthalmological Society, Colorado State Medical Society, and the Medical Society of City and County of Denver.

He has written many articles for the profession, many of which have been received as authority. These include: "Headache Due to Eye Strain," (Medical News, 1892); "Practical Points in Treatment of Some of the Common Diseases of the Eye," (New York Medical Journal, 1892); "Ulcer of the Cornea," (American Medical and Surgical Bulletin, 1894); "Inflammation of the Middle Ear, With the Involvement of the Mastoid, Report of Cases," (Denver Medical Times, 1895); "Mastoiditis," (Medical News, 1898); "Regular Corneal Astigmatism is Not Always Congenital: Neither is it Unchangeable," (Journal American Medical Association, 1898); "A Simple Gauze Packer," (Philadelphia Medical Journal, 1899); "Contusions of the Eye," (Colorado Medical Journal, 1899); "Vision and Color Perception for Railway Service," (Journal American Medical Association, 1900); "Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus," (Journal American Medical Association, 1901); "Eye Symptoms in Brain Injuries," (The Railway Surgeon, 1902); "The Testing of the Hearing of Pupils in the Public Schools," (Colorado Medicine, 1903).

Dr. Bane was married, October 19, 1882, to Matilda J. Mathews, a daughter of John and Mary H. (Johnston)

Mathews, who at that time resided near Noblestown, Allegheny county, Pennsylvania. To them have been born two children, Lua Matilda, born in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, February 10, 1885, and now a student in Vassar College; and William Mathews, who was born September 24, 1886, and is now a senior in the East Denver High School. The family home is at No. 1434 Washington Avenue, Denver, Colorado.

ROBINSON, John Robert, 1855-

Class of 1882.

Dr. John Robert Robinson, well known in Colorado Springs, Colorado, as a leading physician and as a representative citizen, was born in Mountain Dale, New York, August 11, 1855, his parents being Jonas and Margaret (Roberts) Robinson. The family is of Scotch-Irish lineage, and both Mr. and Mrs. Robinson were natives of the north of Ireland, living near Inniskillen, whence they came to America in 1850. They located for a time at Newburg, New York, thence removed to Sullivan county, that state, where Jonas Robinson developed a farm in the midst of the green woods. Upon that place he died when Dr. Robinson was nine years of age. In the family were six children, of whom Dr. Robinson is the youngest. Two of his brothers were soldiers in the Union army in the Civil war, and William was killed in the battle of Honey Hill, South Carolina, in December, 1864, when in the fourth year of his service as a member of the Fifty-sixth Regiment, New York Volunteers, having re-enlisted on the expiration of his first term of three years. The other brother, David Lindsay Rob-

inson, was wounded in the same engagement, and died a few months after the close of the war.

Dr. Robinson largely spent his early boyhood days through the summer months in working on the home farm, and in the winter seasons he attended the public schools. At the age of twenty-one years he went to Lockport, New York, where he became a student in the



Lockport Union school, and later he engaged in teaching for two years in Sullivan county, New York. When twenty-five years of age he entered upon the study of medicine in the office of Dr. J. J. Ward, of Ellenville, New York, and in the spring of 1880 he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia. He attended four regular and preliminary courses of lectures, and was graduated in March, 1882. He im-

mediately began practice in Woodbourne, Sullivan county, New York, where he remained for six years, when, feeling the need of a change of climate, he came to Colorado Springs, Colorado, and entered upon practice as an oculist and aurist. In 1890 he was appointed eye and ear surgeon to the Colorado Midland Railroad, and for several years has been oculist and aurist to the Childs-Drexel Union Printers' Home. For several years he was on the staff of St. Francis' Hospital of Colorado Springs, and he has been a frequent contributor to many journals, especially in the line of his profession. He has held the office of secretary, vice-president and president of the El Paso County Medical Society.

Dr. Robinson's writings have not been confined entirely to professional lines, for he possesses considerable literary ability, and has written many interesting articles for publication, and has also delivered many addresses from the platform. He has ever devoted considerable attention to the study of literature, and has a broad and comprehensive knowledge of many of the best writings, both of ancient and modern times. He has been a member of the Masonic fraternity since 1888, and also belongs to the Knights of Pythias, Royal Arcanum, the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, and the Woodmen of the World. He is a medical examiner for the Woodmen, and a past regent of the Arcanum. While in New York he was made an honorary member of the Hammond Post, Grand Army of the Republic of Fallsburg, in recognition of the active interest which he took in Grand Army affairs. That post was originally named in honor of his brothers, William and David Robinson, but it became necessary

to change the name, as it was found that there was already a Robinson post in the Department of New York.

He votes with the Republican party, has delivered many addresses in behalf of its principles, and in 1886 was nominated for the state legislature of New York, but was defeated with the other candidates on the ticket in his district. In Colorado Springs, however, he has been active and influential in political circles. In 1892 he was nominated on the Citizens' ticket, and elected a member of the city council, becoming president of the board in the second year, and also acting mayor during the illness of Mayor Strickler. In this capacity he was at the head of the city government during the great labor strike and riots at Cripple Creek in 1894. In 1899 he was elected mayor of Colorado Springs, and was re-elected in 1901. In 1900 he was elected president of the league of Colorado municipalities, and was re-elected in 1901, and he is also vice-president of the Colorado Good Roads Association. He takes a most commendable interest in everything pertaining to good government in municipal affairs, and Colorado Springs has had no more capable officer during the existence of the city than Dr. Robinson, who stands for progress, justice and advancement in everything relating to government. He is also a director and officer in the Young Men's Christian Association of Colorado Springs.

Dr. Robinson was married, November 28, 1882, to Miss Fannie Fitch, a daughter of A. C. Fitch, one of the founders of the "Christian Union," now the "Outlook," of New York City. Mrs. Robinson died on the 29th of December of the same year, after a very brief illness, and

on the 26th of June, 1890, in Clarksville, Dr. Robinson married Miss Jessie Duncan Brown, a daughter of Rev. Walter Scott Brown, a Presbyterian minister, now pastor of the church at Sand Lake, a suburb of Troy, New York. They have two children, George DeWitt, and Walter Scott.

McMAHON, John, 1855-

Class of 1881.

Dr. John McMahon, a specialist in the practice of abdominal surgery in San Jose, California, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 25, 1855, and is of English and Irish descent. His parents were Abraham and Julia (Raeleigh) McMahon.

He was a student in the public schools of his native city until sixteen years of age, after which he attended St. Joseph's College at Dayton, Ohio, in which institution he was graduated when twenty-one years of age. The succeeding two years were passed in the College of Pharmacy at San Francisco, California, and in 1879 he entered Jefferson Medical College, being graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree with the class of 1881. While in Philadelphia he was a student in surgery under Dr. Gross.

Coming to California, Dr. McMahon located in San Jose, and engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery until 1898, but his superior skill in the latter department of the profession led to his giving more and more time to surgical work, and his practice is now exclusively that of abdominal surgery, in which he is associated with his father. He is a member of the California State Medical Society, and the St. Clair County Medical Society. At various times he has written articles for med-

ical journals, setting forth the knowledge which he has gained from practical experience. He is now recognized as one of the leading representatives in his department of surgery in central California. He exercises his right of franchise in support of the men and measures of the Republican party.

BLAINE, James Milton, 1855-

Class of 1881.

James Milton Blaine, M. D., of Denver, Colorado, is of Scotch-Irish lineage, and a representative of two of the oldest families of Pennsylvania. His paternal grandfather, James Blaine, emigrated from the north of Ireland about 1775, and settled in Perry county, Pennsylvania, where the hamlet of Blaine is now located. In 1801 he crossed the mountains and established his home in Armstrong county, in Kittanning, Pennsylvania, where he died in 1815. His wife, Deborah, was also born in Ireland, but their marriage occurred in Pennsylvania. Their son, James Blaine, wedded Margaret Morrison, whose grandfather also came from Ireland, and thus on both the paternal and maternal sides Dr. Blaine is of Irish lineage.

Dr. Blaine was born in Armstrong county, Pennsylvania, September 2, 1855. He attended the common schools there until eighteen years of age, after which he engaged in teaching in the public schools through three winters. In the summer months he was a student in a select school at Slate Lick, Pennsylvania, and completed courses in Latin and algebra in Jamestown Seminary, at Jamestown, Pennsylvania. He began reading medicine in April, 1878, and in October of that year entered Wooster

University, at Cleveland, Ohio, where he remained for one term. In 1879 he was enrolled as a student of Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated on the 12th of March, 1881. He pursued three terms of study under the two years' system, and when he had completed the work in chemistry, materia medica and physiology at the end of the second year, he devoted his extra time



during the last term to the study of dermatology under the direction of Dr. J. V. Shoemaker.

He began the practice of medicine in western Pennsylvania, where he remained for eight years, spending the last three years of that period in Kittanning. Because of failing health, he afterward devoted four years to travel and recuperation and in the fall of 1893, in order to get in touch with the modern thought

and improvement in his profession, he returned to Philadelphia, where he pursued special courses of study in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, and also under Dr. J. V. Shoemaker, at the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital. In January of 1894 he entered the New York Polyclinic, and continued there without interruption throughout the remainder of that winter.

Dr. Blaine located for practice in Denver, Colorado, in 1894; and there two terms, from 1894 until 1896, was Lecturer on Dermatology and Clinical Professor in the University of Denver. He was Professor of Dermatology in the University of Colorado in 1896-7, and in the latter year became Professor of Dermatology and Venereal Diseases in the Gross Medical College of Denver, acting in that capacity until 1902, since which time he has been Professor of Dermatology and Venereal Diseases in the Denver and Gross Medical College. He is also Dermatologist to the County Hospital, St. Anthony's Hospital, Mercy Hospital, and Jewish National Hospital for Consumptives; Consulting Physician to the Visiting Nurses' Association, Florence Crittenden Home, State Home for Dependent Children, and Denver Emergency Hospital, Denver, Colorado.

Dr. Blaine is the inventor of the Comedo Expressor, which he manufactures for the use of himself and his students. He has written many valuable articles upon medical subjects, and has been widely quoted by the profession abroad. He is accounted to-day one of the most prominent representatives of his calling in Colorado, and in his profession maintains a high standard of professional ethics. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Colo-

rado State Medical Society, of which he is the secretary, the Denver County Medical Society, and the Denver Clinical and Pathological Society. In 1899 he served as secretary of the Dermatological Section of the American Medical Association. Socially he is connected with the Denver Lodge of Elks, and was orator at the memorial services in 1902. He is now esteemed lecturing knight of that organization.

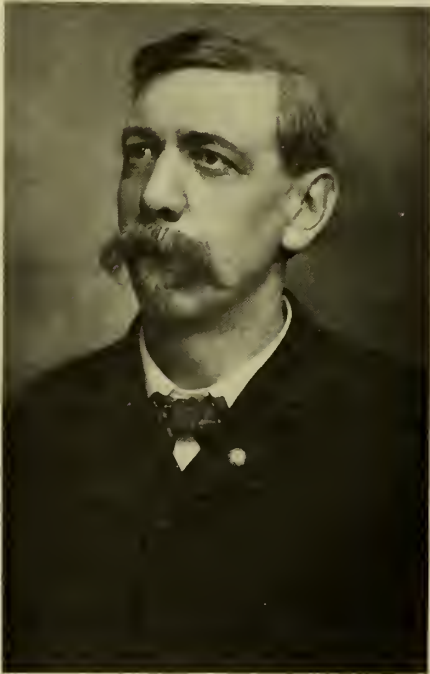
Dr. Blaine was married, June 14, 1883, to Miss Ida May Weir, who died April 3, 1888. On the 2d of September, 1897, he married Mrs. Beatrice Janet Moore, who died December 14, 1898, and September 16, 1903, he married Miss Ida L. Green. His daughter, Ida May Blaine, was born March 27, 1888.

RATHBONE, Francis Wait, 1856-

Class of 1883.

Dr. Francis Wait Rathbone, Physician and Surgeon, of Kansas City, Missouri, and Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in both the University Medical College of Kansas City, and the Kansas City Dental College, was born in Wert county, West Virginia, January 12, 1856. The founder of the family in America was John Rathbone, who settled on Block Island, off the coast of Rhode Island, at a very early period in the development of the new world. Various representatives of the name served in the Revolutionary war and in succeeding wars of the country both in the army and navy. John Castelli Rathbone, the father, was a colonel in the Federal army in the Civil war. He married Eliza Vanderbeek, who was of Holland Dutch lineage, a representative of one of the old families of New Jersey.

Dr. Rathbone attended private schools in West Virginia in his early boyhood days, and when ten years of age entered St. Vincent's College at Wheeling, West Virginia, where he remained for three years. He was also a student in Rock-hill College of Maryland for two years, and began preparation for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College in 1872. The following year was spent as a stu-



dent in the New York College of Pharmacy, when failing health obliged him to abandon his studies until 1882, when he returned to the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in 1883, winning his degree in the spring of that year. Immediately after his graduation, Dr. Rathbone began the practice of medicine in Kansas City, Missouri, where he still resides. Since 1883 he has been Attending Physician at St.

Joseph's Hospital, and since 1885 at the Home of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd. He is also Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in both the University Medical College of Kansas City, and the Kansas City Dental College. He organized the out-door department of St. Joseph's Hospital, and a Nurses' Training School in Kansas City, Missouri. He belongs to the Jackson County Medical Society, the Missouri State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

Dr. Rathbone was married, February 27, 1878, to Arianna Jenkins Hannan, of Ironton, Ohio, and they have three children: Stella Anna, Rosa Marie, and Robert Cameron.

BOWER, Albert S., 1856-

Class of 1882.

Dr. Albert S. Bower, general medical practitioner, of Salt Lake City, was born on a farm near Morristown, Indiana, October 1, 1856, a son of David and Annie (Myer) Bower, descended from Holland and German ancestry respectively.

He acquired his early education in the district schools of his native state, and afterward attended Hartsville University, of Indiana, a school conducted under the auspices of the United Brethren denomination. After having studied a year in the Medical College of Indiana, he entered Jefferson Medical College in 1880, and after completing a three years' course was graduated in 1882. He practiced for two years in Indianapolis, Indiana. He went to Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1883, and has since practiced continuously there.

In 1897 he invented the umbilical clamp which he now has in constant use in his practice. For twenty years he has been a member of the staff of St. Mark's Hospital, of Salt Lake City, and in addition he has a large private practice. He is also examiner for various insurance companies, including the Mutual of New York, the Aetna Life of Connecticut; the Penn Mutual, of Philadelphia;



the Metropolitan, of New York; the Manhattan, of New York; the Washington Life Insurance Company, of New York; and, in addition, was surgeon of the Rapid Transit Railroad Company of Salt Lake, having occupied the position for seven years, and is now surgeon to the Portland Cement Works of Salt Lake City. At the Pan-American Medical Congress, held in the city of Mexico, in 1896, he represented Utah, by appoint-

ment of Governor Wells. He is a charter member and was formerly president of the Salt Lake County Medical Society; belongs to the Rocky Mountain Interstate Medical Association, of which he was also a charter member, and was practically the founder of the Utah State Medical Society, in which he has been honored with the presidency. He likewise belongs to the American Medical Association. Outside the path of his profession, Dr. Bower holds membership relations with the Alta Club, of which he has been a member for twenty years, and with the University Club, of Salt Lake City.

He was married, in 1889, to Miss Jessie Buckner Gordon, of Chester, Illinois, who died in 1901, leaving two children: Albert Gordon, born February 5, 1890; and William David, born August 30, 1893. He was again married, to Miss Pearl Mae Drehmer, of Salt Lake City, March 5, 1904.

GROFF, James Ervin, 1856-

Class of 1880.

Dr. James E. Groff, of Doylestown, Pennsylvania, is a native of Bucks county, same state, born August 3, 1856. His parents are Isaac S. and Mary Anna (Fellman) Groff, the former named of Holland Dutch and the latter of North German descent.

Dr. Groff received his literary education in the common schools of Bucks county, Doylestown Seminary, and Ursinus College, of Collegeville, Pennsylvania. He matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, at Philadelphia, and was graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the year 1880. He immediately began the prac-

tice of his profession at Tradesville, a town located near Doylestown, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1886, and since that date he has attended to a large and constantly increasing general practice in Doylestown. For a short period of time he served as a member of the staff of the Catherine Street Dispensary. He served as County Prison Physician of Bucks county for three years, and is



now, and has been for seven years, United States Pension Examiner, is serving now as Medical Inspector to the State Board of Health, and was surgeon to the Reading Railroad for several years. He holds membership in the Bucks County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Society. He takes a keen and active interest in local Republican politics, and is now serving his sec-

ond term as a councilman in the borough, and served in the capacity of overseer of the poor for a number of years.

Dr. Groff was united in marriage to Adelaide Grove, and the issue of this union is one son, Howard R. Groff, born November 25, 1877, and who holds a responsible position in the Doylestown Trust Company.

PRATT, John Lynn, 1864-

Class of 1890.

Dr. John Lynn Pratt, of Milford, Delaware, was born October 18, 1864, in the city which is yet his home, and is a son of Nathan and Mary (Hill) Pratt. He comes of Scotch-Irish ancestry.

His early education was acquired in the public schools of Milford, Delaware, and he afterward attended St. John's School, near Wilmington, Delaware, subsequent to which time he entered Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1890, receiving the degree of Doctor of Medicine on the completion of the regular course. He then entered upon the general practice of medicine in Milford, Delaware, where he has since made his home. He is a member of the Ancient Order of United Workmen, and of the Modern Woodmen, while his political support is given to the Democracy. He was married in 1898 to Miss Lucile Litzenberg, and they have one son, John Lockwood Pratt.

MAXWELL, David Peter, 1856-

Class of 1881.

David Peter Maxwell, M. D., a practicing physician of Cleveland, Ohio, is descended on the paternal side from

Scotch ancestry, while through his mother he is of German lineage. He is the son of Bezalleel Wells and Anna (Wise) Maxwell, and was born April 6, 1856, in Berlin, Ohio.

Dr. Maxwell's early education was received in the public schools of Millersburg, Ohio; in 1872 and 1873 he was a student at the Iowa University; and in 1874 and 1875 at Wooster

sicians of Philadelphia, a position which he retained for one year. In 1883 he went into general practice in Iowa, and subsequently moved to Cleveland, Ohio. While practicing in Iowa he belonged to the various State Medical Societies and to the Mississippi Valley Medical Society. He is an Independent in politics.

Dr. Maxwell married, in February, 1884, Lillian Henley, of Davenport, Iowa. His present address is 190 Ontario Street, Cleveland, Ohio.



**POWNALL, Howard Webb, 1857-
Class of 1879.**

Dr. Howard Webb Pownall, a Physician and Surgeon of Altoona, Pennsylvania, is a descendant of one of the oldest families of his native state.

(Ohio) University. In 1876 and 1877 he took a special course at the University of Pennsylvania; and in September, 1878, entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he remained three years, receiving in 1881 the degree of Doctor of Medicine. For a year thereafter he served as Assistant at the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and in 1882 was commissioned one of the City Phy-

His ancestor, George Pownall, came to America with William Penn in 1682, the year in which the colony was established. The voyage was made in the ship "Friends' Adventure," and he settled in Philadelphia, where he followed his profession of civil engineering, but his death occurred in early manhood. The family has since been represented in Pennsylvania, most of its members being land-owners and farmers. Simeon Buckman Pownall, father of Dr. Pownall, wedded Esther Matilda Webb, who was also of English lineage, the first of the name in America having located in Wilmington, Delaware, at an early epoch in the colonial history of the new world. One of the name served under the immediate command of General George Washington at the battle of Brandywine, in the Revolutionary war. At a later date the family was established

near West Chester, Pennsylvania, where farming was followed as a livelihood.

Dr. Pownall was born in Christiana, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, March 30, 1857, and was a student in the public schools of his native county prior to entering the Union Institute at Unionville, Pennsylvania, in which he was graduated with the class of



1874. His professional training was received in the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the course in 1879. He then established an office in Atglen, Chester county, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1886, when he was appointed medical examiner for the Pennsylvania railroad at Sunbury, Pennsylvania. He has since been connected with that corporation, and is now its medical examiner at

Altoona, Pennsylvania. In religion he has always been a Quaker, adhering to the teachings of George Fox. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Pownall was married, November 4, 1880, to Hannah Louisa Walter, of Christiana, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, and they have two children: Walter, who is now civil engineer for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; and Charles, a student.

**EVERSON, Malcolm Wayland, 1867-
Class of 1889.**

Dr. Malcolm Wayland Everson, physician and surgeon, was born on the 3d of December, 1867, in the city of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and is of English and Irish lineage.

His paternal grandfather, William Everson, on leaving England, established his home in Pittsburg in 1830, and became one of the pioneers in the iron industry. He engaged in the construction of the various steamboat shafts used in navigation around Pittsburg, and his business developed to extensive and profitable proportions. The maternal grandfather was John Macrum, a native of Ireland, whence he crossed the Atlantic to the United States, establishing his home in Pittsburg, where he engaged in the wholesale dry goods business.

In the public schools Dr. Everson was educated, and following his course of study in Pittsburg he matriculated in the Western University of Pennsylvania, being graduated in that institution with the class of 1884, at which time the degree of Bachelor of Arts was conferred upon him. With

broad literary learning to serve as the foundation upon which to rear the superstructure of professional knowledge, he catered the Jefferson College and prepared for the practice of medicine. He is a member of the class of 1889, and since his graduation has been engaged in general practice in Pittsburg, his fifteen years of experience here demonstrating his skill and ability.

He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, and is a popular representative of various social and fraternal organizations. He has been raised to the sublime degree of a Master Mason, holds membership with the Pittsburg Country Club, and with the Automobile Club of America, a social organization of New York, which indicates what is perhaps his chief source of recreation. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

On December 14, 1889, he was united in marriage to Miss Alice May Twitchell, of Pittsburg.

McWILLIAMS, Kimber Cleaver,
1857-
Class of 1884.

Dr. Kimber Cleaver McWilliams, Oculist, Aurist, and Laryngologist of Shamokin, is of Scotch lineage in the maternal line, and of Scotch-Irish ancestry in the paternal line. He was born in Elysburg, Pennsylvania, October 7, 1857, a son of William Watt and Catherine (Caldwell) McWilliams. His father was a civil engineer in early manhood, and afterward engaged in farming.

Dr. McWilliams, having mastered the elementary branches of learning in

the public schools of his native town, subsequently attended Elysburg Academy. He then studied medicine with Dr. S. F. Gilbert of that place for eighteen months, and, matriculating in Jefferson Medical College, completed the course with the class of 1884.

Dr. McWilliams at once entered upon the active practice of his profession, establishing an office in Main-



ville, Columbia county, Pennsylvania, but after two months he removed to Snyderstown, Northumberland county, where he continued for a year and a half. In 1886 he took up his abode in Shamokin, Pennsylvania, where he followed his profession until 1892, after which he spent three years in general practice in Philadelphia, and also studied along the line of treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and

throat. He pursued a special course under Professor H. F. Hansell, of Jefferson Medical College, and acted as one of his clinical assistants. He was also chief assistant to Professor Hansell at the Polyclinic Hospital of Philadelphia. In 1895 he returned to Shamokin, where he resumed practice, making a specialty of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He belongs to the Shamokin Medical Society, and also the medical society of the county in which he lives, together with the American Medical Association. His political support is given to the Republican party.

On the 11th of October, 1887, Dr. McWilliams was married to Miss Elizabeth J. Chester, of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, and they have three sons: Holden Chester, Kimber Cleaver, Jr., and Clifton Alexander.

HOFFMAN, John Emanuel, 1857-

Class of 1881.

Dr. John E. Hoffman, Surgeon to the De La Vergne Refrigerating Machine Company of New York City, in which capacity he has served since May, 1895, was born in Lafargeville, Jefferson county, New York, September 22, 1857, a son of the Rev. Ernest and Emilie (Hauffe) Hoffman, and a representative of a family noted for its many members who have led professional lives. The Rev. Ernest Hoffman was a Lutheran clergyman, and removed in 1860 to Albany, New York, where he died in 1887.

The educational advantages enjoyed by Dr. John E. Hoffman were obtained in the public schools of Albany, New York, and for five years subsequent to

the completion of his studies he pursued a course of medical reading under the tutorship of Professor William Hailes at the Albany Medical College, Albany, New York, and also a course under Professor Grinnell at the Burlington Medical College, Burlington, Vermont, completing his studies under Professors Roberts, Bartholow and John M. Da Costa, of Jefferson Medi-



cal College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, graduating from the latter named institution in the class of 1881. He then established an office in Albany, New York, remaining two and a half years, and then practiced his profession in Poughkeepsie for nine years. During his residence in Poughkeepsie he succeeded in building up an extensive practice, and in that town and also in Troy, New York, he served

as medical supervisor of a large insurance corporation and examiner for several organizations.

In 1893 he came to New York, and for two and a half years conducted a general practice and insurance work, and in May, 1895, accepted the appointment of surgeon to the De La Vergne Refrigerating Machine Company. He has served in this capacity up to the present time (1903), has an office in the building, and his services are constantly in demand.

Dr. Hoffman was united in marriage, April 4, 1888, to Emilie E. Betz, of Poughkeepsie, New York, and two children have been the issue of this union—Gerard, died at the age of twenty-six months, and Helene Elizabeth Hoffman. The family are members of the English Lutheran Church. Dr. Hoffman, as well as his wife devote considerable time to literary work, both being contributors to various journals and magazines. Their eleven year old daughter shows a strong inclination in that direction, several of her stories and poems having already found favor with editors, and have appeared in print.

DeVENNEY, John Cecil, 1857-

Class of 1888.

Dr. John Cecil DeVenney, Physician and Surgeon, of Harrisburg, was born in Cumberland county, Pennsylvania, February 5, 1857. His parents were William and Harriet (Wolf) DeVenney. His great-grandfather came from Ireland, and became the founder of the family in the new world, probably settling in Pennsylvania. Samuel DeVenney, the grandfather, resided in

Cumberland county, Pennsylvania. In the maternal line, Dr. DeVenney is of German lineage; his great-grandfather on that side of the house was an extensive land-owner of Cumberland county, Pennsylvania, in colonial days.

Dr. DeVenney attended the public schools of his native county, and also the State Normal School at Shippens-



burg, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the degree of M. E. in 1882. He afterward engaged in teaching in the public schools of Cumberland county and the high school at Shiremanstown, Pennsylvania, his labors there covering three years, during which time he prepared for college with Dr. S. B. Kieffer, of Carlisle, Pennsylvania. Subsequent to this time he began preparation for the practice

of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1888. He then began practicing in Mount Holly Springs, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years. In 1893 he removed to Harrisburg, where his practice has been continued uninterruptedly. Dr. DeVenney belongs to the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He votes with the Democratic party.

On the 23d of September, 1882, he married Lydia A. Baker, of Cumberland county, Pennsylvania.

**MILLER, George Washington, 1858-
Class of 1884.**

Dr. George Washington Miller, Physician, of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Westmoreland county, within the borders of which Greensburg is now located, November 2, 1858. His parents were George Phillip and Henrietta (Evans) Miller, and he comes of an ancestry noted for loyalty and patriotic devotion as displayed in faithful military service during the most important wars in which the country has been engaged. His ancestors coming from Holland settled in Pennsylvania long prior to the Revolutionary war. His paternal great-grandfather, Henry Miller, was a soldier of the Continental army in the war for independence; his son, Henry Miller, served in the war of 1812; Henry Miller, the grandfather of Dr. Miller, was a soldier in the Mexican war, while George Phillip Miller was a member of the Union army in the Civil war. Since the earliest colonization of Penn-

sylvania, members of the family have been farmers and landowners of that state, and the old original homestead is still in possession of representatives of the name.

Dr. Miller, as a student in the public schools of Westmoreland county, mastered the elementary branches of learning, and then continued his studies in Mount Pleasant College and



in Greensburg Academy, prior to entering upon preparation for his chosen life work as a student in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the prescribed course with the class of 1884, his degree being conferred upon him at his graduation in that year. He entered upon the practice of medicine in Westmoreland county, afterward removing to the west, where he spent six years as a member of the medical

fraternity in Nebraska. In 1890 he located in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, where he has since made his home, devoting his energies to the professional duties, which make continuous demands upon his time and attention.

Dr. Miller is now serving on the medical staff of the Westmoreland Hospital at Greensburg, Pennsylvania, and is examining physician to the Protected Home Circle. He was formerly a member of the Nebraska Pharmaceutical Association, and now belongs to the American Medical Association, and to the Westmoreland Medical Society. In his social relations he is a Woodman and in political faith a Prohibitionist.

On the 1st of March, 1893, Dr. Miller married Mrs. Elizabeth Steiner, and they have two children, Agnes Adella and Jennie E. Miller. By her former marriage Mrs. Miller had a daughter, Mary Susan Steiner.

HECHT, John Peter, 1857-

Class of 1880.

Dr. John Peter Hecht, of Somerville, Somerset county, New Jersey, was born in Easton, Pennsylvania, August 1, 1857. His parents were Charles Edward and Matilda Jane (Evans) Hecht, the former of German lineage, while the latter belonged to a family of Welsh Quakers.

John Peter Hecht obtained his early education in the public schools of Easton, and was graduated from the high school there with the class of 1873. His more specific literary training was received in the Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, of which he is a graduate of the class

of 1877. Having made choice of the medical profession as a life work, he next entered Jefferson Medical College, and completed the regular course of the class of 1880. In April of that year he established an office in Raritan, New Jersey, where he remained until June, 1901, and since that date he has been located in Somerville, where he is now Surgeon to the Somerset Hos-



pital. He belongs to the Somerset County Medical Society, to the Medical Society of New Jersey, and to the American Medical Association. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

PETTIT, Albert, 1858-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Albert Pettit, Attending Physician and Surgeon to the Children's

Hospital in Pittsburg, is a native son of Pennsylvania, born in Lawrence county, on the 29th of May, 1858. In early colonial days the family of which he is a representative was established in Virginia by ancestors (French Huguenots), who came from France to the new world. In the maternal line he is of German extraction, the family having been founded in Philadelphia by his great-grandfather. His parents were Nathaniel and Barbara (Grieb) Pettit.

At the usual age Dr. Albert Pettit entered the public schools of Lawrence county, and therein pursued his studies until prepared to enter the State Normal School, from which he was graduated with the class of 1881. For three years he engaged in teaching, but regarded this merely as an initiatory step to other professional duties. Becoming imbued with a desire to join the medical fraternity, he entered Jefferson College and, completing the course, graduated with the class of 1884. After serving as interne in the Western Pennsylvania Hospital—a position which came to him in recognition of high scholarship—he began practice in Pittsburg, and has since been a member of the medical fraternity of that city. He now devotes much time to his duties as Medical Director of the Reliance Life Insurance Company of Pittsburg. He is also Attending Physician and Surgeon to the Children's Hospital in Pittsburg, performing these duties in addition to general practice. He belongs to the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine,

and the University Club of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.

On the 10th of September, 1900, Dr. Pettit was married to Miss Sarah Cooper Keenan.

**ELLENBERGER, John Wesley, 1858-
Class of 1879.**

Dr. John Wesley Ellenberger is engaged in the general practice of medi-



cine in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, which is his native city, his birth having occurred there February 3, 1858.

His parents were Samuel Boltz and Margaret (Sheridan) Ellenberger. Nicholas Ellenberger, a native of Germany, settled near Annville, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, soon after the beginning of the eighteenth century, and devoted his energies to farm-

ing. Representatives of the family resided in that locality from about 1750 until the removal of Samuel Boltz Ellenberger to Harrisburg. He went to that city to learn the trade of cabinet-making, and subsequently he studied music and became a professor of the art in the public schools of Harrisburg, and afterward in Ripon College in Wisconsin. Loyalty and patriotism have also been numbered among the characteristics of the family, Samuel Ellenberger, the grandfather, having served as a soldier in the Mexican war, while Samuel B. Ellenberger defended the Union cause in the Civil war. In the maternal line Dr. Ellenberger is of Scotch-Irish descent, his grandfather, John Sheridan, having left his native Ireland and settled in York county, Pennsylvania, prior to the war of 1812, in which he served his adopted country.

The early education of Dr. Ellenberger was acquired in the public schools of Harrisburg, in which he remained until he had completed the high school course by graduation in 1875. Desirous of becoming a member of the medical profession he studied with Dr. George R. Hursh, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, as his preceptor, until the fall of 1876, when he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College and was graduated in 1879, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. In 1879-80 he served as interne in the Harrisburg Hospital. He afterward became general assistant to all the departments of the Harrisburg Hospital; subsequently was its dispensary physician, and finally became visiting physician, in which capacity he served until 1890,

when he resigned. He has been continuously engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery in Harrisburg since 1880, keeping in touch with the advanced thought of his profession through the interchange of ideas in the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine, the Harrisburg Pathological Society and the Dauphin County Medical Society. Of the last two he has been the president. He is a member of the American Roentgen Ray Society, the Society for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, and the American Society for the Study and Cure of Inebriates.

Dr. Ellenberger is deeply interested in the improvement of municipal government, and in 1897 was reform candidate for mayor of Harrisburg. He served as a member of the school board of the capital city of Pennsylvania from 1886 to 1891. He has been active in the work of Grace Methodist Episcopal Church, and in Young Men's Christian Association work. He is identified with various manufacturing industries and financial institutions.

On the 11th of June, 1891, he married Anna Eliza Baskin, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Robert Baskin.

WATERS, Oren Judson, 1858-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Oren Judson Waters, Physician and Surgeon, of Chicago, Illinois, was born in Butler, Pennsylvania, November 28, 1858, his parents being Asa Harris and Hannah Catherine (Steck) Waters. The family in the paternal

line is of English descent, tracing the ancestry down from the early Pilgrims of Massachusetts. Zebulon Waters married Alice Bradford, the granddaughter of Governor William Bradford, the first ruler of the Plymouth colony. In the maternal line, Dr. Waters is also English, descended from the Copcs of Philadelphia, and he is of German descent through the Stecks.



Dr. Waters received private instruction from his father preliminary to entrance upon his collegiate course. He was a student of Thiel College, in Greenville, Pennsylvania, in 1881, and won the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts in that institution. His professional course was pursued in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated

with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1891. His early professional training was received as House Surgeon in the Emergency Hospital at Chicago, now the Passavant Memorial Hospital, being assistant to Dr. Christian Fenger in his hospital work. He received private instruction from Dr. Fenger, and later he was Medical Superintendent of Passavant Memorial Hospital, acting in that capacity from 1891 until 1895. During the same period he engaged in general practice, but made a specialty of surgery. He is now Attending Surgeon at Passavant Memorial Hospital, and is Secretary of the Board of Managers of the Institution of Protestant Deaconesses of Cook County, Illinois. He belongs to the Chicago Medical Society, the Illinois State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Waters was married in 1887 to Miss Luta Barker Shugert, and they had one daughter, Catherine, who is now deceased. Their home is at No. 32 Delaware Place, Chicago, Illinois.

WILLIAMS, Howard J., 1858-

Class of 1881.

Howard J. Williams, M. D., of Macon, Georgia, traces his descent from Roger Williams, founder of the colony of Rhode Island, a branch of whose descendants subsequently settled in North Carolina. Jehu Williams was a Revolutionary soldier from that state, and his wife, Martha Davis Dismukes, belonged to a Huguenot family. Their great-grandson, William Dismukes Williams, married Nancy Elisabeth Callier, whose maternal great-grandparents bore the name of

Merryweather. The Calliers (or Colliers, as the name was originally spelled), were Virginians who, on removing to Georgia deemed it wise to change the orthography of the patronymic for political reasons.

Howard J. Williams, son of William Dismukes and Nancy Elisabeth (Callier) Williams, was born October 6, 1858, in Talbotton, Talbot county,



Georgia. He received a thorough education. In 1874 he graduated at the Elam Alexander High School, and then entered Mercer University, Macon, Georgia, from which institution he received in 1878 the degree of Bachelor of Arts. In 1881 the University conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts. In 1878 he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylv-

ania, graduating March 12, 1881, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. One year after graduation he spent as an Interne in Jefferson Medical College Hospital, thus gaining valuable experience. In 1900 he retired from general practice of medicine, and is now confining himself to the practice of gynecology and general surgery. From 1884 to 1904 he was Surgeon for the Southern Railway Company, and from 1891 to 1904 Surgeon of the Central Georgia Railway Company. He was Surgeon from 1892 to 1904 of the Georgia Railroad Company, and of the Macon & Birmingham Railway. In 1896 he was appointed Chief Surgeon of the Macon, Dublin & Savannah Railway, a position which he still holds. Since 1895 he has been Surgeon to the Macon Hospital, and from 1897 he was Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence in Mercer University, 1897-1902; Surgeon to Mt. DeSales College (Female), Macon, Georgia, 1901-1904; Surgeon to St. Stanislaus College (Male), Macon, Georgia, 1900-1904. Since 1898 he has been a member of the Board of Health of Macon, Georgia, and in 1903 became a charter member of the Georgia State Board of Health. Dr. Williams has contributed a number of articles on subjects connected with his profession to medical association publications and to the different medical journals. In 1889 he was President of the Medical Society of Macon, Georgia, in 1899 of the Medical Association of Georgia, and in 1895 President of the Central Georgia Railway Surgical Association. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Macon Medical Society, the Medical Association of Georgia,

the Southern Surgical and Gynecological Society, the International Association of Railway Surgeons, and the New York Medico-Legal Association. In state politics he affiliates with the Democrats, and in national politics with the Republicans.

Dr. Williams married, January 29, 1885, Kittie Jewett, and they are the parents of the following children: Martha J., Jewett, Hannah G., Howard McH., and Joseph V. Dr. Williams' residence is at 550 Orange street, and his office at 454 Second street, Macon, Georgia.

**WOODBURN, Samuel Shouse, 1859-
Class of 1882.**

Dr. Samuel Shouse Woodburn, of Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, was born in Edgeworth, Allegheny county, that state, March 13, 1859. His paternal grandfather, William Woodburn, was of Scotch-Irish descent and resided near Shousetown, Pennsylvania, where he followed farming. His son, the Reverend Benjamin Franklin Woodburn, D. D., father of Dr. Woodburn, married Margaret A. Shouse, a daughter of Samuel Shouse, whose residence and shipyard were located at Shousetown, Pennsylvania, on the shore of the Ohio River.

Dr. Woodburn having pursued his early education in the common schools of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, afterward became a student in the Northside Academy of that place, and then attended the Western Pennsylvania Institute at Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, where he completed a classical course and was graduated in 1878, after which he spent about a year in

the Western Pennsylvania University. He then entered upon the study of medicine with Dr. John Dickson as his preceptor. His reading was thus continued for a year, and in the fall of 1880 he entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated on the 30th of March, 1882. Dr. Woodburn's early practical experience came through an internship in the West

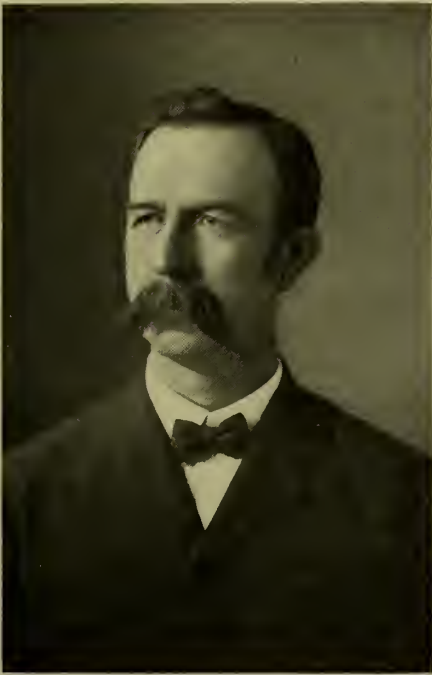


Penn Hospital, which position he filled for about a year, and then established an office in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, where he has continued as a general practicing physician and surgeon. In 1882 he was appointed surgeon for the Pittsburg & Western Railroad Company, and later a member of the surgical staff of the Allegheny General Hospital. He was also police surgeon for several years.

He was married, in January, 1889, to Sarah Cheny Richardson.

CHARLTON, Alonzo Potter, 1859-
Class of 1880.

Dr. Alonzo Potter Charlton, a general practitioner, residing at 730 West Moyamensing avenue, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a native of Jennerville, Chester county, Pennsylvania, the date



of his birth being January 27, 1859. His parents are Thomas M. and Mary A. (Kelso) Charlton, the former named being a descendant of an English ancestry who arrived in this country with the followers of William Penn, and the latter of Scotch-Irish ancestry.

His preparation for college was acquired under the careful and efficient supervision of a governess at home, and

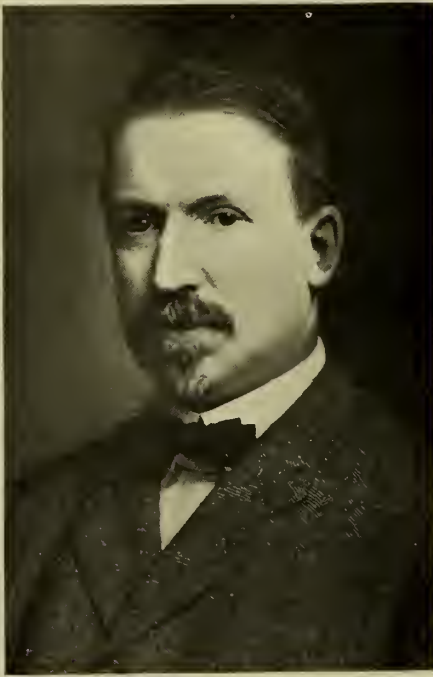
at private schools. He pursued the study of medicine at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in March, 1880, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The year following his graduation he served in the capacity of Interne at Catharine Street Dispensary, during which time he supplemented the knowledge gained during his collegiate course, and since then he has devoted his entire attention and energy to the large private patronage which has been accorded him as the result of his ability and skill. In addition to his professional duties, Dr. Charlton has been Vaccine Physician in the First and Second Wards of the city, from 1898 to 1903, and has filled the position of school director in the Thirty-ninth Ward of Philadelphia since the formation of the same.

On March 28, 1883, Dr. Charlton was married to Eva L. Underdown, who bore him two children, namely: William U., and Thomas Melville Charlton. On January 4, 1898, Dr. Charlton was married to Fannie I. Knowlton.

BEACH, William Mulholland, 1859-
Class of 1889.

Dr. William Mulholland Beach, a specialist in Proctology, and one of the founders and now the president of the American Proctological Society, was born in Sandy Lake, Pennsylvania, September 15, 1859. His ancestry is traced back to John Beach, of Derbyshire, England, who was the father of Rev. John Beach, an Episcopal clergyman of Derbyshire, who, leaving his native country, settled at Stratford, Connecticut, in 1646. His ten sons also became residents of the new world, and the youngest was the lineal ancestor of Dr. Beach.

Benjamin Beach became the founder of the family in Sussex county, New Jersey, and they followed the occupation of farming. Enoch Beach was a captain in the Revolutionary war, and several of his descendants participated in the Civil war as defenders of the Union cause. The father of the Doctor was Samuel Oliver Beach, who married Ann Elizabeth Mulholland, who was of Irish lin-



age, her father, William Mulholland, having come from county Tyrone, Ireland, at an early day, settling in western Pennsylvania. He was a minister of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Dr. William M. Beach, as a student in the public schools at Sandy Lake, Pennsylvania, mastered the common branches of learning, and then entered the Edinboro State Normal School, following which he was a student in

Waynesburg College, at Waynesburg, Pennsylvania, being graduated from that institution in 1882 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. In the latter year he became Professor of Greek and Latin in Ozark College, at Ozark, Missouri, filling that position until 1885, and during two years of the time was president of the institution. That school has since been merged into the Missouri Valley College, and now has about five hundred students. At intervals during his collegiate course he also engaged in teaching in the public schools, and thus was enabled to pursue his own professional course. He prepared for the practice of medicine in the Jefferson Medical College, and won his degree upon his graduation in 1889.

Dr. Beach entered upon the general practice of medicine in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, where he remained for four years, until 1893, when he went to Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, as a specialist in proctology, of which he had previously made a close study, thus becoming well equipped for his special work. He is now serving on the staff of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburgh. From 1889 until 1892 he was Chief Demonstrator of Anatomy in the Western Pennsylvania University, and was Examining Pension Surgeon of Pennsylvania from 1893 until 1897. He is also Medical Examiner for the New England Life Insurance Company, and was Assistant Surgeon of the Eighteenth Regiment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania from 1894 until 1897. He belongs to various societies for the promotion of knowledge in connection with the practice of medicine, including the Allegheny and Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, the American Medical Association, the

American Academy of Medicine, and is now an honorary member of the West Virginia State Medical Society. He was one of the organizers of the American Proctological Society, devoted to the study of rectal disease and intestinal surgery, and was its secretary from its inception until 1903, when at the fifth annual meeting held in New Orleans he was elected its president. He has written a number of papers upon his specialty, which have been read before the different medical organizations with which he is connected, and he is the inventor of the Beach proctoscope. Dr. Beach is an independent Democrat in his political views and affiliations, and he belongs to the Union Club of Pittsburg.

On the 28th of June, 1882, he married Lucy Lazear Miller, daughter of the late President A. B. Miller, D. D., LL. D., of Waynesburg College.

WOODRUFF, John Barnaby, 1859-
Class of 1896.

Dr. John Barnaby Woodruff, Physician and Surgeon, of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, was born November 18, 1859, in Kittanning, Pennsylvania, a son of Enos and Martha (Starr) Woodruff. The Woodruff family is of English lineage, and the branch to which Dr. Woodruff belongs was first established in Connecticut. His grandfather, however, left New England, and took up his abode in Philadelphia, where he was engaged in business as a shoe merchant. Rev. Enos Woodruff was a Baptist clergyman born at Kittanning, Pennsylvania, to which place his father had removed from Philadelphia. He devoted his life to the work of the ministry, filling

many pulpits in his native state. He married Martha Starr, who was of German lineage.

Dr. John B. Woodruff acquired his early education in the public schools of Butler and Indiana counties, Pennsylvania, afterward attended the Indiana Normal School, and was graduated from that institution with the degree of Master of Elements in 1885. After



spending one term in the Western Pennsylvania University, he continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1896. In the meantime, however, he had been connected with educational work, serving from 1886 until 1893 as principal of public schools in Leechburg and in Indiana, Pennsylvania.

Following his graduation, Dr. Woodruff became a general practi-

tioner of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in active practice. He received an appointment in connection with the Jefferson Medical College Hospital, upon the completion of his course in medicine, but resigned in order to build up a practice of his own in Johnstown. He has succeeded in this undertaking, and is now serving on the staff of the Memorial Hospital at Johnstown, in connection with performing the duties incident to a large private practice. He belongs to the American Medical Association, to Cambria County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Socially he is a Mason and politically a Republican.

BICKER, Francis Joseph, 1859-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Francis Joseph Bicker, a son of Charles Frederick and Catherine (Weiss) Bicker, is, as the name indicates, of German lineage and was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 15, 1859.

He continued his education in the public schools of his native city until he had completed a course in the central high school. He afterward attended Zion's Academy, followed by a course in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. He next entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of 1890, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him. Through the succeeding years he has been engaged in general practice in Camden, New Jersey, and, in addition to the duties which devolved upon him in connection with a liberal patronage, he is now examining physician for the Modern Woodmen of America, the Knights

of the Maccabees, and the Order of Hep-tasophs. He belongs to all these, and is also a member of the Red Men, the Ancient Order of United Workmen, Mozart Lodge, No. 147, F. and A. M., the I. O. M. and B. of U., and many other fraternal and social organizations. In politics he is a Democrat and was chairman of the Democratic city executive committee for two years, 1895-96, and treasurer



of the Camden county Democratic committee for one year, 1897. He was nominated for councilman in 1897, 1898 and 1899, but declined each nomination. In 1902 he served as a member of the board of education of Camden, New Jersey.

He was married, January 7, 1897, to Theresa Trainer Tuttle, and they have three children—Carl Frederick, Dorothy Katherine, and Francis Joseph Bicker.

WALSH, John Joseph, 1861-**Class of 1886.**

Dr. John Joseph Walsh, a medical practitioner of Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in that city May 30, 1861, his parents being Patrick and Bridget (Lof-tus) Walsh, who were of Irish lineage. Both were born in Ireland, and about 1840 emigrated to America, settling in Scranton, Pennsylvania. In 1861 the



father purchased a farm in Wayne county, Pennsylvania, and there carried on agricultural pursuits until his death, which occurred in 1896. His widow is still living.

Dr. Walsh was only about one month old at the time of his parents' removal to Wayne county, and his early life was spent upon a farm, where he became familiar with the labors of field and meadow. He also gained that strength

and thorough preparation which have been important factors in enabling him to meet the hardships of a professional career. He attended successively the public schools and the normal school at Waymart, Pennsylvania, and Honesdale Academy, and subsequent to this time entered upon the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. Andrew Niles, of Waymart, who is now residing in Carbondale, Pennsylvania. Dr. Walsh thus continued his reading under private instruction for a year and a half, after which he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of 1886, on the completion of two years of study there. When he had completed his course he located for practice in Olyphant, where he remained in active practice for five years, and then came to Scranton, where he has since made his home. He is now a member of the medical staff and one of the stockholders of the Scranton Private Hospital.

Dr. Walsh is a Democrat in his political views. He was married January 3, 1894, to Elizabeth Mahon, a daughter of James Mahon, and their children are Joseph, Stanislaus, Esther, Paul, and Elizabeth Walsh.

EARLY, Lewis Mortimer, 1859-**Class of 1881.**

Lewis Mortimer Early, M. D., of Columbus, Ohio, is a native of the State named, born in Brown county, October 13, 1859, son of George W. and Indiana (Evans) Early. He is of Irish-American ancestry.

His literary education was acquired in the public schools of Ripley, Brown county, Ohio, and in the Lebanon (Ohio) Normal School. He entered Jefferson

Medical College in 1879, and in 1881 was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He entered upon practice in Ripley, Ohio, in the year of his graduation, and remained there until 1884, when he removed to Columbus, Ohio, which has since been his field of labor. He has occupied various important positions in professional institutions. He was Physician to the Ohio Institution for the Education of the Blind from 1884 to 1890, and again in 1892 to 1904. He was Lecturer on Venereal Diseases from 1887 to 1894. He is Radiographer in the Starling Medical College and St. Francis Hospital, and practitioner in Electro-Therapeutics in Mt. Carmel Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Ohio State Medical Society, the Columbus Academy of Medicine, the American Electro-Therapeutical Society, and the American Roentgen Ray Society. In politics he is a Republican. His present address is 1045 East Long St., Columbus, Ohio.

Dr. Early was married, September 15, 1881, to Miss Lulu A. Bell, daughter of Dr. E. R. Bell. Of this union were born two children: Katharine B. and India L. Early.

SMITH, James Edward, 1860-

Class of 1887.

Dr. James Edward Smith, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, is descended from an old American family of Scotch origin. His grandfather, Hugh Smith, emigrated from Scotland and settled in Pennsylvania about the time of the Revolutionary war, and since that time his descendants have been farming people of the Keystone state. William Barrick Smith,

the father, was born, lived and died on the old homestead, passing away in early manhood. He had married Priscilla Turner, who was of English lineage, her father, a native of England, having become a Pennsylvania farmer.

Dr. Smith was born in Ennisville, Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania, February 11, 1860. He attended the public schools there, and also Stone Valley



Academy, at McAlevy's Fort, in that county. Deciding to devote himself to the practice of medicine, he spent three years in Jefferson Medical College, completing the regular course at the time of the yearly graduation in 1887. In the fall of that year he located in Altoona, Pennsylvania, and commenced the active practice of medicine and surgery, in which he has since continued. He is now also examiner for the Pennsylvania Mu-

tual and Northwestern Life Insurance Companies, physician to the Altoona Hospital, and physician to the Masonic Institute for the past five years. Dr. Smith's professional membership is with the American Medical Association, the Blair County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Altoona Academy of Medicine. He has attained high rank in Masonry, being a Knight Templar and Consistory Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Republican.

He was married, March 13, 1888, to Nora K. Koch, of Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania.

SCHMITT, Philip, 1860-

Class of 1883.

Philip Schmitt, M. D., of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, comes of German stock. He is the son of John and Louisa (Grachowsky) Schmitt, and was born November 27th, 1860, in Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Dr. Schmitt obtained his primary education in the public schools of his native city, afterward attending the high school. In 1881 he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in 1883 received from that institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He served as Resident Physician of the Milwaukee County Hospital from the year of his graduation until 1886, since which time he has been engaged in private practice. From 1888 to 1900 he was West Side County Physician of Milwaukee county (Milwaukee), Wisconsin. He is now Examining Physician to the Union Central Life Insurance Company, of Cincinnati, Ohio, the

Royal Arcanum, the Heptasophs, the United Order of Foresters, and the Knights of Pythias. He is a member of the Wisconsin State Medical Society, the Milwaukee County Medical Society, the Royal Arcanum, the Knights of Pythias, the Heptasophs, the United Order of Foresters, the Maccabees, the Sons of Veterans, and the North Side Turner Society. Politically he is a Republican.



Dr. Schmitt married Delia Ehlert. His home is at 949 Twelfth street, and his office at 1206 Walnut street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

McOSCAR, Edward J., 1860-

Class of 1884.

Edward J. McOscar, M. D., of Fort Wayne, Indiana, is of Irish extraction. He is the son of John and Mary (Skill-

ing) McOscar, and was born November 14, 1860, in DeKalb county, Indiana.

Dr. McOscar's early education was received in the public schools of his native county and in the normal schools of the vicinity. The training for his chosen profession was obtained in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he graduated in 1884 with the degree of Doctor



of Medicine. For two years thereafter he served as Assistant in the Out-Clinics of Jefferson Medical College Hospital. In 1885 he took a post-graduate course at the Philadelphia Polyclinic, and in 1897 at the Chicago Post-Graduate School. He located at Fort Wayne, Indiana, in 1886, where he continues in practice. In 1902 he studied at the New York Polyclinic, and in 1904 took a second course in the hospitals of New York

and Philadelphia. He is now Physician and Surgeon to St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, and is engaged in surgical and gynecological work in St. Joseph's Hospital, Fort Wayne, Indiana. He is surgeon for the Grand Rapids & Indiana Railway, and also of the Fort Wayne Rolling Mills. He was surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railway Company for a period of three years, resigning because of the demands of his private practice. He is a member of the Fort Wayne Medical Society, the Indiana State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Association of Railroad Surgeons. He is medical examiner for four of the leading old line life insurance companies. Socially he is a member of the Anthony Wayne Club and the Knights of Columbus. In politics he is a Democrat. Dr. McOscar's present address is Fort Wayne, Indiana.

**McCARRELL, James Rankin, 1860-
Class of 1883.**

Dr. James Rankin McCarrell, Physician and Surgeon, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, was born in Florence, Washington county, Pennsylvania, November 24, 1860. He is of Scotch-Irish descent in the paternal line. His great-grandfather, Lodowick McCarrell, was one of the pioneer emigrants in Pennsylvania, and settled in Mount Pleasant township, Washington county, where he engaged in farming. Thomas McCarrell, the grandfather, was a resident of Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, and he, too, devoted his energies to agricultural pursuits. He likewise served as associate judge of Washington county. Dr. James McCarrell, the father of Dr. J. R. McCarrell, prepared for the practice

of medicine and surgery, and followed his profession in Washington county until 1866, when he removed to Allegheny, Pennsylvania, where he continued in active practice until his death in 1900. He married Jane Patterson Bryan, a daughter of Dr. Thomas Bryan, a homeopathic physician of Beaver county, Pennsylvania.

James Rankin McCarrell was a pupil



in the common schools of his native county, and in the Western University of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. He began the study of medicine with Dr. Dickson as his preceptor, and a year later entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in the class of 1883. He began practice as a partner of his father, and this business relation existed between them for seventeen years, being only terminated by the death of the senior

partner in 1900. Dr. J. R. McCarrell has since practiced alone. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the State Medical Society, and the Allegheny County Medical Society, and he gives his political support to the Democracy.

**STANTON, James Grier, 1860-
Class of 1881.**

Dr. James Grier Stanton, medical practitioner at Milford, Delaware, was born in Felton, that state, April 15, 1860, and is of Scotch and French lineage. His parents were James Henry and Williamina Tibithia (Grier) Stanton.

He attended the Friends' school until he had completed the grammar and central high school grades, and then entered Pierce's Business College, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In 1877 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated on the 12th of March, 1881. Dr. Stanton began practice in Camden, New Jersey, in June of that year, and remained there until October, 1898, when he put aside professional cares and removed to Milford, but in 1902 he resumed the active practice of his profession. In the meantime he had been elected coroner in 1887, and filled that position for three years. He has also been president of the city council of Milford, Delaware. He belongs to the Camden County Medical Society, the City Medical Society of Camden, New Jersey, and the Delaware State Medical Society. He is a member of Temple Lodge No. 9, F. and A. M., of Milford, Delaware, and is connected with the Ancient Order of United Workmen and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, while politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Stanton was married, September

5, 1883, to Miss Jennie May Hill, and their children are Jennie Grier and James Hill Stanton.

FELTY, John W., 1860-

Class of 1884.

Dr. John W. Felty, a representative of the medical fraternity at Hartford, Connecticut, was born in Campbelltown,



Pennsylvania, March 4, 1860, a son of Joel D. and Lydia (Bowman) Felty. The family is of German origin, and the original American ancestors came from the Palatine valley of Germany near Heidelberg.

Dr. Felty was a pupil in the public schools of Campbelltown in his early boyhood days, and subsequently entered a private academy conducted by Professor Peter Witmer, at Palmyra, Pennsylvania.

When seventeen years of age he began teaching, following that profession through the winter months, while in the spring and summer seasons he continued to attend school. He is a graduate of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School of Shippensburg, Pennsylvania, with the class of 1880, and in 1881 he returned to Shippensburg in order to pursue scientific studies and Latin there. At the same time he engaged in teaching history and civil government in the Normal School, thus meeting the expenses of his own education. In the meantime he had engaged in teaching in 1878-79 at Lawn, Pennsylvania, and the scholastic year of 1879-80 was devoted to normal school work. He was graduated in June of the latter year, and soon afterward accepted the principalship of the grammar schools of Bismarck, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two years. During that time he devoted his leisure hours to the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. M. R. Fisher, of Campbelltown, Pennsylvania, and his determination to make the practice of medicine his life work found partial fulfillment in his preparation as a student in Jefferson Medical College, which he entered in September, 1882. He was graduated in April, 1884, and in June of the same year located in Abilene, Kansas, where he soon gained a very extensive private practice. He was also surgeon of the Union Pacific and Santa Fe Railroad companies. In 1892 he became associated in the practice of medicine and surgery with his brother, Dr. H. B. Felty. The extent of his business, however, left him no leisure time, and because of his arduous duties in the west he removed to Hartford, Connecticut, in 1897, and has since engaged in active

practice in that city. It was in that year that the College of Emporia, at Emporia, Kansas, conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and later the degree of Master of Arts.

Dr. Felty's professional career has been one of continuous advancement, and he has won more than local note by reason of his knowledge and ability. He has written some papers of value that have been published in the medical literature of the country, and is the author of "Modern Treatment of Fractures of the Patella," and "Menopause—Its Relation to Disease." While residing in Kansas he was president of the Golden Belt Medical Society of that state, and in 1897 was vice-president of the Kansas State Medical Society. He belongs to the Hartford Medical Society, and the County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Felty was married, May 26, 1887, to Miss Elizabeth A. Shollenberger, a daughter of Hon. Augustus Roi Shollenberger, of Hamburg, Pennsylvania. She died March 1, 1902, leaving two children: Hazel M. and Augustus R. Felty.

THOMAS, Hayward Glazier, —

Class of 1887.

Dr. Hayward Glazier Thomas, Professor of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, and also of Surgery in the Oakland College of Medicine and Surgery, at Oakland, California, was born in Benton, in the province of New Brunswick, Canada, and is a son of David Randolph and Louise Perley (Gray) Thomas. The father was of German and English descent, while the mother was of Scotch and Puritan lineage.

Dr. Thomas attended the public

schools of Canada from 1868 until 1875, and then became a student in Phillips' School in Boston, Massachusetts, where he remained for four years, or until 1879. He then entered the Boston Latin School, where he remained for three years, or until 1882. In 1885 he entered the Cooper Medical College. In order to still further perfect himself in his chosen calling, he attended Jefferson



Medical College during the scholastic year of 1886-87, and upon graduation the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him.

Dr. Thomas entered upon the private practice of medicine in Concord, Contra Costa county, California, on the 1st of September, 1887, and then, seeking a broader field of labor, removed to Oakland, California, in May, 1890. He continued in general practice there until

1893, when he went abroad to make a special study of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He continued his investigations in Vienna and London, remaining in Europe for a year, and then returned to Oakland in August, 1894. He has since been located in that city, and has a large general practice in his specialty. He is also acting as Professor of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat in the Oakland College of Medicine and Surgery and is serving as a specialist at the Providence Hospital. He belongs to the Alameda County (California) Medical Association, of which he was formerly president, and holds membership relations with the California State Medical Society and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Thomas is a Mason, holding membership with Oakland Chapter, R. A. M., and belongs to University Lodge No. 44, I. O. O. F., and Lodge No. 171, B. P. O. E. His political views are in accord with the principles that constitute the platform of the Republican party.

He was married October 22, 1891, to Berta Elise Lohse, and their children are Hayward, Charles, Kathryn Elise, and Donald Lohse Thomas.

Dr. Coon was educated in the public schools of his native county and on making choice of a profession became a student of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he received, on March 29, 1884, the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He immediately began practice at Montello, Wisconsin, and in 1887 went to Tomahawk, in the same state. In 1891



COON, John Williams, 1860-

Class of 1884.

John Williams Coon, M. D., of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Professor of Hygiene and Public Health in the Wisconsin College of Physicians and Surgeons, comes of pure American stock. He is the son of David and Isabel Ann (Hall) Coon, and was born September 5, 1860, at Bloomfield, Waushara county, Wisconsin.

he removed to Milwaukee, where he has since remained. In 1897 he accepted the Professorship of Hygiene and Public Health in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, which he now holds. He is the author of articles which have appeared from time to time in the various medical journals, and of papers on professional subjects which have been read before state and local medical societies. He is a member of the American Med-

ical Association, the Wisconsin State Medical Association, the Medical Society of Milwaukee County, and the Milwaukee Medical Society. He is a member of the Milwaukee Chapter Alpha-Mu-Pi-Omega, and also of the Masonic fraternity. Dr. Coon takes an active interest in community affairs, and from 1895 to 1902 held the office of Registrar of Vital Statistics of the city of Milwaukee. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Coon married, June 25, 1890, Jennie E. Macomber, of New Lisbon, Wisconsin. Dr. and Mrs. Coon are the parents of the following children: Royal Meade, Harold Macomber, and Dorothy. Dr. Coon's present address is 320 Germania Building, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

WEILAND, Carl, 1860-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Carl Weiland, actively engaged in the practice of Medicine and Surgery in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Bremen, Germany, April 27, 1860, a son of Carl Philip and Sophie (Hagemann) Weiland. On the paternal side his ancestors came from the southern part of Germany, and on the maternal side from the northern part of the same country.

Dr. Weiland attended the Gymnasium at Bremen, Germany, until the year 1880, when he passed the "Abiturienten Examen" necessary for entering the University. He was a student at the Universities of Leipsic and Berlin until the fall of 1885. At Berlin he worked for three semesters at the Laboratory of Helmholtz, and after fulfilling his military duties at Bremen he came to the United States. He pursued the study of

medicine at the Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated in 1890, and since then he has put to a practical test the theoretical knowledge he obtained in his collegiate course. His office is located at 617 Vine street, Philadelphia.

During the winter of 1891 Dr. Weiland was Assistant Demonstrator of Physiology at Jefferson Medical College,



Assistant in the Eye Clinic from 1892 to 1894, and Chief Clinical Assistant in 1895. He has been a contributor to the "System of Diseases of the Eye," by Norris and Oliver, and he is also the translator of Tscherning's "Physiologic Optics." He has written various articles which are in the "Archives and Annals of Ophthalmology," and the "Ophthalmic Record," especially on Keratometry, the Ophthalmometer, and

the Mechanism of the Eye Muscles. Among the instruments invented by Dr. Weiland are the following: New optometer for distant tests, new eye model, a cylindrograph for combining two cylinders, placed obliquely to each other, and a color test in connection with Javal's ophthalmometer for the detection of color blindness.

In 1885 Dr. Weiland was married to Miss Marie Ostermann, who bore him two sons: Carl, and Alfred Weiland. Dr. Weiland became a citizen of the United States in 1895.

MANNING, Charles Jacob, 1860-

Class of 1889.

Dr. Charles Jacob Manning, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, is of English descent. His great-grandfather, coming from England to America, settled in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, about the time of the Revolutionary war. Jacob Manning, the grandfather, became a contractor and builder of Lancaster county, and there resided Jacob K. and Elizabeth (Kendig) Manning, the parents of Dr. Manning. His mother's people were also pioneer settlers of Lancaster county, and his birth occurred there January 9, 1860.

Dr. Manning in his boyhood days was a pupil in the public schools of Perry county, Pennsylvania, and after spending some time as a student in Bloomfield Academy, of that county, he engaged in teaching in the public schools there for five years. He next entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical College, the year of his graduation being 1889. While pursuing his course there, he served as in-

terne in the Municipal Hospital of Philadelphia, and he entered upon the general practice of medicine in Perry county, Pennsylvania, where he remained for four years prior to his removal from Harrisburg, in 1893. He has since been active in practice in the capital city, where a liberal patronage has been accorded him. His professional relationship is with the Dauphin County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania Medical Society. In his social relations he is an Odd Fellow, a Knight of Pythias, and a Knight of the Golden Eagles. Politically he is a Democrat.

Dr. Manning was married April 18, 1891, to Miss Mary Howenstine, of Perry county, Pennsylvania, and to them were born four children. Cloyd Leslie, the eldest, died in 1892, and Verna, the youngest, died in 1901. The living children are Ella May and Margaret Elizabeth Manning.

GLOVER, Lawrence L., 1860-

Class of 1882.

Dr. Lawrence L. Glover, Physician and Surgeon, of Haddenfield, New Jersey, was born April 6, 1860, in Camden, New Jersey, and is a son of Elisha V. and Matilda (Barrett) Glover. The Glover family has through many generations been represented in America, and the Barrett family is of Irish origin.

Dr. Glover was a student in the South Jersey Institute at Bridgeton, New Jersey, after mastering the branches of learning taught in the public schools, and his literary education was supplemented by the professional training received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he

was graduated on the 30th of March, 1882. He practiced for three years in Salem county, New Jersey, and in 1885 removed to Haddonfield, where he has since remained, his time and attention being given to the responsible and arduous duties of a general private practice, with the exception of the period in which he served as surgeon on the monitor "Montauk," during the war with Spain. Dr. Glover belongs to the Camden County Medical Society, and to the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. He is a Mason, his membership being with Haddonfield Lodge No. 130, F. and A. M., and in his political affiliations he is a Republican.

He was married, in Germantown, Pennsylvania, January 17, 1889, to Elizabeth T. Purnell, and they have one child, Frances P. Glover.

STRITTMATTER, Isidor P., 1860-
Class of 1881.

Dr. Isidor P. Strittmatter, proprietor and manager of a private hospital located at 999 North Sixth street, Philadelphia, which was established by him in 1887, was born in Carrolltown, Cambria county, Pennsylvania, August 16, 1860, a son of Francis and Elizabeth M. (Huber) Strittmatter.

The educational advantages enjoyed by Isidor P. Strittmatter were obtained in the public schools of his native town, and at St. Vincent College. Desiring to become a member of the medical fraternity, he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1881. He served for eight months as interne of the German Hospital in Phil-

adelphia, then resigned, and served eleven months as interne at St. Mary's Hospital and at the expiration of this period of time began the active practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia. In 1888 he was appointed Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, and for ten years served as Staff Surgeon of the same. Since 1887 he has devoted his time and at-



tention to special work along the lines of general surgery and gynecology, and to the management of his private hospital, which has ample accommodations for twenty patients. In 1896 this institution was enlarged, and a modern operating room was built. The building is equipped with all necessary appliances for the comfort and care of its inmates, and is one of the best managed private establishments in the

city. Dr. Strittmatter makes a thorough diagnosis of a case before consenting to operate, as he is not in favor of that method unless it is absolutely necessary. In December, 1896, he resigned his position on the surgical staff of St. Mary's Hospital, in order to devote his entire time to his private practice and hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Pathological, Obstetrical and the Northern Medical Association, and the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

GASTON, W. F.,—

Class of 1881.

Dr. W. F. Gaston was born in Chester county, Pennsylvania; graduated at Jefferson Medical College, class of 1881. After a few years' residence and practice in the west he removed to Plainfield, New Jersey, where he continues in the practice of medicine.

DENNIS, David Nichols, 1858-

Class of 1881.

Dr. David N. Dennis, Specialist in Diseases of the Eye and Ear, in Erie, Pennsylvania, represents one of the oldest American families. The first of the name in the new world came from Devonshire county, England, about 1630, and settled in Cambridge, Massachusetts. The family participated in the early Indian and Colonial wars. Arthur Dennis was one of the first minute-men to respond to the call to arms at Concord, in the Revolution. Edward Parker Dennis, father of Dr.

David N. Dennis, was engaged in business in Georgia for a time, and later purchased the old homestead in Grafton, Massachusetts, where he lived until his death in 1868. He married Jessie Moore, a representative of one of the old American families, who were established in this country about 1640.

Dr. David N. Dennis was born in Grafton, Massachusetts, December 25, 1858. He began his education in the public schools of his native town, and subsequently attended Worcester Academy, at Worcester, Massachusetts. He also studied under private tutors. He read medicine with Dr. L. H. Hammond of Worcester, Massachusetts, for two years, and in 1878 was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his degree with the class of 1881. Practical experience was received by him during one year's connection with the Catherine Street Dispensary, the Out-Patient Department of Pennsylvania Hospital, Jefferson Hospital, and later as assistant to Professor William Thomson in the Eye Division of Jefferson Hospital. In 1885 he removed to Erie. He has been Ophthalmic Surgeon to Hamot Hospital of Erie, since 1888. He twice served as president of the Erie County Medical Society, and for several terms as secretary and treasurer. He is now its librarian, and with others has labored hard to establish a library that will be of practical value to the members of this society. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the American Medical Association. His politics have been Republican.

In June, 1883, Dr. Dennis was mar-

ried to Miss Camilla Loder, a daughter of Alexander Loder, of Philadelphia. They have one son and two daughters, Edward Parker, Dorothy Moore, and Camilla Elizabeth Dennis.

NEWMAN, Louis Edward, 1861-

Class of 1883.

Dr. Louis Edward Newman, Physician and Surgeon, of St. Louis, Missouri, was born in that city, September 3, 1861, and is a son of Socrates and Lina (Vitalis) Newman. At an early period in the colonization of Pennsylvania his paternal great-grandfather, having crossed the Atlantic from Germany, settled in that state. Captain Jonas Newman removed from Pennsylvania to St. Louis about 1820, and was actively engaged in mercantile pursuits there. In the same state, Socrates Newman was born, and from early manhood was an active factor in the manufacturing interests of St. Louis. He became the president of the St. Louis Gas Company, after having acted as its receiver during the time of the litigation between the company and the city. Dr. Newman is of French and Italian lineage in the maternal line. His grandfather, Vitalis, was a surgeon in the French army under Napoleon Bonaparte, and served with him in nearly all of his campaigns. His wife was a native of Florence, Italy, while their daughter, Lina Vitalis, was born in Martinique, West Indies, her father having previously become an extensive sugar planter there. During her infancy, however, she was taken to Europe to be educated, and subsequently the family home was established in St. Louis, Missouri, where her father en-

gaged in the practice of the medical profession.

Dr. Newman was educated under the direction of a private tutor at home until he attained the age of twelve years, when he entered the St. Louis University, therein continuing his studies until he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1880. He afterward resumed his studies in the same



institution, and the degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon him by his alma mater in 1885. In the meantime he had prepared for the practice of medicine as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, the year of his graduation there being 1883. Immediately following the completion of his course in that institution he went to Europe, and for two years was a student in London, Paris, and Vienna, receiving

instruction from some of the most eminent medical and surgical educators of the old world.

Dr. Newman entered upon the practice of his profession in St. Louis in 1885, and still continues a resident of that city. In 1889 he was Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in the Missouri Medical College, and the honorary degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him by that institution in 1890. In 1885 he became Attending Physician to St. John's Infirmary, and continued to serve in that capacity until the infirmary was discontinued in 1903. He is a member of the St. Louis Medical Society and was its president in 1901. He also belongs to the Missouri State Medical Association, and is president of the St. Louis Obstetrical and Gynecological Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Newman was married, February 8, 1899, to Martha Bryant Sherwood, a daughter of Dr. John Bryant, of Independence, Missouri. They have two children: Martha Bryant and Lina Vitalis Newman.

SMITH, Addison Whittaker, 1861-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Addison Whittaker Smith, practicing medicine and surgery in Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in Senate, New York, July 21, 1861.

He was educated in the public schools and in the high school of Buffalo, New York. In the fall of 1888 he entered Jefferson Medical College, where he there mastered the work of the three years' course, and was graduated in 1891. He was then offered

the position of superintendent of the Moses Taylor Hospital at Scranton, Pennsylvania, which he accepted and acted in that capacity until 1897, when he became a general practitioner at Scranton. He is examiner for the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Company at Hartford, Connecticut, and for the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, New Jersey. He belongs to the Lackawanna County Medical Society, of which he has been the first Vice-president and Secretary. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Scranton Clinical and Pathological Society, and the Scranton Anatomical Club.

MILLER, Charles Douglas, 1861-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Charles Douglas Miller, of Pottsville, Pennsylvania, was born in Hamburg, Pennsylvania, October 17, 1861. His paternal grandfather was Joseph Miller. His father, Dr. George Merkel Miller, who was a surgeon in the United States Army during the Civil war, removed with his family from Hamburg to Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, in 1867. He married Elizabeth A. Geiger.

Their son, Charles Douglas Miller, became a pupil in the public schools of Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, completing the high school course by graduation in 1880. He had in the meantime, during the periods of vacation, served as an apprentice in the office of the "Mahanoy Gazette," from 1874 until 1877, and in the latter year he began clerking in his father's drug store, where he continued through vacation periods until 1882. He also began the

study of medicine under the direction of his father, and in September, 1882, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated on the 29th of March, 1884. He also pursued a post-graduate course in that institution from 1886 to 1887.

Dr. Miller began the practice of medicine in Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania, and on the 9th of November, 1886,



removed to Pottsville, where his practice has since grown in volume and importance. He has also had various public duties in the line of his profession, having received the appointment of out-door physician to the poor of Pottsville and vicinity, in January, 1887, and serving as such until 1889. He is also medical examiner for several life insurance companies. He is a member of the Schuylkill County Med-

ical Society, and Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His medical writings include a thesis on "Rheumatism, a Discussion of Bergeon's Treatment for Consumption," which was published in the "American Medical Digest," in September, 1887, and an article entitled "Diphtheria Antitoxin Employed in the Treatment of Scarlet Fever," which appeared in the "Pennsylvania Medical Journal" of August, 1904. He is editor of "Modern Researches by Bayer," having charge of the United States volume published in 1901, and also of an article published in the "Pennsylvania Medical Journal" on typhoid fever, in which he proposed the use of carbolic acid and iodine as a specific treatment. He has published in pamphlet form three of his essays, the first being his graduation essay on the completion of the high school course in Mahanoy City, entitled "First Darkness, Then Light." His second was on the subject of "Acute Articular Rheumatism," which was his graduating thesis at the time of his completion in Jefferson Medical College, and the third, on the "Laws of Nature," was delivered at the annual meeting of the High School Alumni Association of Mahanoy City, June 4, 1885.

Dr. Miller was married, January 5, 1889, to Miss Alice S. Wagner, a daughter of F. B. Wagner, a merchant of Mahanoy City, Pennsylvania. They have two children, Elizabeth Caroline and Charles Douglas Miller, Jr.

**YOUNGMAN, Charles Worman, 1858-
Class of 1883.**

Dr. Charles Worman Youngman, Surgeon and Chief of Staff of the Will-

iamsport Hospital, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, is a representative of an old pioneer family of Germantown, Pennsylvania. The first representative of the name in America crossing the Atlantic, settled in Germantown long prior to the Revolutionary war, in which, however, the family was represented. Colonel Henry Antis, connected with this family, was the founder of Antis' Fort. Elias Youngman, grandfather of Dr. Youngman, was born at Youngmanstown, now Mifflinburg, Pennsylvania, and was a tanner by trade. He also was prominent in local political circles, and served as justice of the peace at Antis' Fort. George Washington Youngman, the father, was born at Mifflinburg, Pennsylvania, and became a prominent attorney at Williamsport. He married Anna Eliza Ludwig. The ancestral history of the family in the maternal line is not unlike that of the Youngman family, for the Ludwigs were of German lineage, and in colonial days the original American ancestor settled at Douglasville, in Berks county, Pennsylvania, where his descendants became landowners, and also pursued manufacturing interests as well as agriculture.

Dr. Charles W. Youngman was born in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, September 17, 1858, and continued his education in its public schools until he had completed the high school course. He afterward devoted two years to the study of civil engineering, and he entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine in the office of Dr. W. R. Hull. Matriculating in the Jefferson Medical College, he was graduated on the completion of a three years' course

with the class of 1883, and the following year filled an internship in Jefferson Hospital. He entered upon the private practice of medicine in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, in 1884, and has since remained here. The duties of his professional career leave him little leisure time, for he has a large private practice and has also done much hospital work, being now Surgeon and Chief of Staff of the Williamsport Hospital. He was also one of the founders of the Williamsport Hospital Training School for Nurses, and for ten years was city physician of Williamsport. He has been the president of the Williamsport Anatomical Association, a member of the board of health for fifteen years, and at this writing, in 1903, is health officer. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the West Branch Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Lycoming County Medical Society, of which he was formerly president. In Masonry he has attained high rank, being a Knight Templar, and a thirty-second degree Mason.

Dr. Youngman was married, on the 4th of June, 1891, to Margaret M. Porter, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and they have five children: Rachel Hays, Elizabeth, Sarah, Charles Ludwig, and John Crawford.

ROEHHRIG, George Frederick, 1861-

Class of 1890.

Dr. George Frederick Roehrig, Physician and Surgeon, of Denver, Colorado, was born in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, November 23, 1861, a son of Charles and Marie Katherine (Lentz) Roehrig. He is of German lineage.

He attended the public schools of Pottsville, Pennsylvania, and is a graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy with the class of 1883. His preceptors in the science of medicine were Dr. O. P. Rex and Dr. J. S. Miller, both of Philadelphia. He completed his professional studies in the Jefferson Medical College. Prior to this time he had entered upon his business career, serv-



ing first as a druggist's apprentice in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, and subsequently serving as a clerk in drug stores in Philadelphia and New York City. Having qualified for the practice of medicine, he entered upon the duties of the profession in Philadelphia in 1890, and the following year became a resident of Denver, Colorado, where he has resided continuously to the present time (1904). Since 1893 he has served in the capacity

of surgeon for the Burlington Railroad at Denver, also fills a similar office in the London Guarantee and Accident Company, and is now examiner for the United States Life Insurance Company. He was the winner of the Thomas G. Morton Gold Medal for the best report of surgical clinics at the Pennsylvania Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Society, the Colorado State Medical Society, and the Denver County Medical Society.

Dr. Roehrig was married, November 25, 1884, to Miss Hattie Ramsey Bruce, of Pottsville, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Karl F., a student at Jefferson Medical College; George F., and Grace B. Roehrig. Their home is at 1321 Downing avenue, Denver, Colorado.

DE KRAFT, Frederic, 1861-

Class of 1883.

Frederic de Kraft, Physician, was born in Homberg, Germany, December 4, 1861, a son of Emil and Elise (Bott) de Kraft. His father was town treasurer and a farmer and real estate owner.

Frederic de Kraft attended the public schools and the Institute at Homberg, and the Gymnasium at Solms Laubach. Coming to America in 1878, he finished his preparatory studies at an academy in Germantown, Pennsylvania. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1883, and soon after took up the practice in New York, which he still continues. He soon became connected with the German Polyklinik of which he has been a trustee since 1884. He did a large amount of work there for several years. He studied nervous diseases with Dr. Leopold Putzel, and has had much practice in that line. Formerly he

wrote reviews for medical journals. He is a member of the New York County Medical Society, of the New York Society of Medical Jurisprudence, and of the German Medical Society of New York. He belongs to Lincoln Lodge, F. and A. M., to Kaulbach Lodge, I. O. O. F., to Charter Oak Lodge, K. of P., and for several years was a member of the Knickerbocker Athletic Club.

He married Bertha Xander, of Easton, Pennsylvania, December 25, 1890. He has an office at 249 West Fifty-fourth street, New York.

RUNKLE, Stuart Calvin, 1861-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Stuart Calvin Runkle, a representative of the medical fraternity in Philadelphia, was born in Tusseyville, Center county, Pennsylvania, on the 17th of January, 1861, his parents being John K. and Lucinda Runkle. His ancestry on the paternal side can be traced back to about the year 1002 A. D., when the Lords of Runkle occupied the Castle of Runkle in north central Germany, on the river Sahn. The history of the Runkle family says: "The earls of Westerburg and Runkle belonged to the Frank-Salic race, and must have begun about A. D. 1002." It also divides the European family of Runkles into five periods, the first extending from its origin to 1270, the second from 1270 to 1462, the third from 1462 until 1696, the fourth from 1696 to 1825, and the fifth from 1825 to the present, according to the separating and uniting of the families.

The first knowledge obtained concerning the American Runkles is found in the list of the early emigrants, who took

the oath of allegiance, published by Ruff, and subsequently also published by the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. In this we find the following: "Imported in ship Loyal Judith, James Cowie, Master, from Rotterdam, last from Cowes, September 2, 1843, Nicholas and John Runkle." Nicholas Runkle settled in Berne township, Berks county, Pennsylvania, about ten miles northwest of Reading.



His eldest son, Jacob, remained on the old homestead after the death of his father, and he had a son, who was also named Jacob, and who after the death of his father removed to Center county, Pennsylvania, settling in Penn's Valley, where he died in the year 1860. Among his children was a son, John Runkle, who was born in 1813, and lived in Potter township, Center county, where he carried on the occupation of farming. In

1880 he was elected associate judge of his county, and filled that position until his death, which occurred on the 15th of May, 1883. He was twice married, and by the first marriage had three sons and two daughters, and by the second had five sons and three daughters.

No very definite knowledge is to be had concerning the maternal ancestry of Dr. Runkle. His mother, who bore the maiden name of Lucinda Geary, was a daughter of Valentine Geary, who lost his father in early boyhood. Valentine Geary was born in Berks county, Pennsylvania, and after arriving at years of maturity was married there to Rebecca Moser, who was also born and reared in Berks county. They afterward removed to Union county, and subsequently went from that county to Center county, Pennsylvania. When a young man Valentine Geary learned and followed the tailor's trade, but later in life took up the occupation of farming. He died when more than eighty years of age.

Dr. Runkle pursued his early education in the public schools of Potter township, Center county, Pennsylvania, there remaining until about seventeen or eighteen years of age, when he became a pupil in a select school at Center Hall, Center county. In that institution he prepared for teaching, a profession which he followed for three terms, the last term being in charge of the first grade at Lemont, Center county. He then pursued a course of study in the Spring Mills Academy, thus preparing for college, and at the same time assisted in teaching in that institution. He took up the study of medicine in 1885 and graduated in April, 1888, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. Dr. Runkle at once

began practice in Philadelphia, where he has since been located, living continuously in the same neighborhood, where a liberal patronage is accorded him. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and is connected with several fraternal organizations. He is a Mason, a past grand of the Odd Fellows' lodge, a past chief ranger of the Foresters of America, a past chief companion of the Companions of the Forest, the Improved Order of Red Men, the Artisans, an order of mutual protection, and the American Union, of which he is now, in 1904, surgeon general. Politically he is a Democrat, but takes no active part in the work of the organization.

Dr. Runkle was married, on the 30th of June, 1891, to Miss Emma S. Campbell, and to them have been born two children, John Curtin and Stuart Calvin Runkle.

FRIES, Irvin Augustus, 1861-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Irvin Augustus Fries, a general medical practitioner of Philadelphia, was born in Reading, Pennsylvania, May 4, 1861, a son of Joseph A. and Amelia Elizabeth (Greth) Fries. He is of German descent, tracing his ancestry to John Fries, who came from the fatherland to America, and settled in Lancaster City, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania. There he opened the Black Horse Hotel, and for twenty years was the genial proprietor of that hostelry. He afterward settled in Reading, Pennsylvania, retiring after a very successful business career. The Greth family is of Scotch lineage.

Dr. Fries, following a period of study in the primary and grammar schools of Reading, Pennsylvania, spent two years

as a student in the high school there. He entered upon a business career in connection with merchandising. At length, however, he determined to make the practice of medicine his life work, and became a student in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1891. In that year he won his Doctor of Medicine degree, and immediately following his graduation he opened an office in Philadelphia, where he has since



remained. For four years he served on the staff of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Hospital. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the South Philadelphia Medical Club. His political support and allegiance are given to the Republican party.

He was married on the 2d of August, 1883, to Miss Jennie Cecelia Whiteside, of Philadelphia.

GADDIS, Jacob Ernest, 1860-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Jacob Ernest Gaddis, a general practitioner of medicine at Homestead, Pennsylvania, was born October 6, 1860, near Uniontown, Pennsylvania, upon the farm owned and occupied by his parents, Oliver Jenkins and Mary Elizabeth (Allen) Gaddis.

Dr. Gaddis in his early boyhood was a pupil in the public schools of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, and later attended Madison College at Uniontown, Pennsylvania, where he was graduated with the class of 1876. He further continued his education in Flemington Academy at Terra Alta, Pennsylvania, and in Kingwood Academy at Kingwood, Pennsylvania. He entered upon active life as a teacher, following that professor for several terms in the public schools of West Virginia and Pennsylvania. In 1884 he began reading medicine under the direction of Dr. J. B. Ewing, of Uniontown, who directed his studies until he entered Jefferson Medical, where he completed the regular course and was graduated with the class of 1888. Immediately afterward he returned to his old home because of his father's illness. Later he served for fifteen months as Interne in the Allegheny General Hospital at Allegheny, Pennsylvania, and began the active practice of medicine in Dunbar, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years. During the succeeding year he engaged in no professional work on account of ill health, and in 1899 opened an office in Homestead, Pennsylvania, where he has built up a good patronage. Formerly he was a member of the Fayette County Medical Society. While residing in Dun-

bar he served as a member of the school board for two years. He gives his political support to the Republican party.

In December, 1898, Dr. Gaddis married Anna Sherman, of Clarion, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, George Baily Gaddis.

STINE, John Bower, 1861-

Class of 1882.

Dr. John B. Stine, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, a son of Luther Kleiser and Angelina Matilda (Bower) Stine, is a native of the city in which he now resides, the date of his birth being February 21, 1861. The family was founded in America by Johann and Leonhart Stine, brothers, the former named having emigrated in 1733, and the latter in 1736, from the Rheinsfalz on the Rhine, Germany. Their first settlement in the new world was at Germantown, from whence they removed to Tulpehocken district, Berks county, where they became extensive landowners and prosperous agriculturists. The Rev. John Stine, grandfather of Dr. Stine, served in the war of 1812. Of his mother's ancestry, they emigrated in 1760 from England, settling in Philadelphia, removing to the Tulpehocken district, Berks county. General Jacob Bower, great-grandfather of Dr. Stine, served with distinction in the war of 1776.

John B. Stine acquired a liberal education in the following named institutions of learning: A private school in Philadelphia conducted by Miss Hannings; the public school and Central High School of Philadelphia; the Lauderbach Academy of Philadelphia,

from which he was graduated in 1878; a two years' special course in the University of Pennsylvania; and the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1882. In the spring of 1882 he entered the Pennsylvania Hospital for the purpose of pursuing a special course in surgery under the tuition of Richard J. Levis, M. D. He continued there until the fall of



1883, when he opened a private practice in Philadelphia, in which he has achieved a remarkable degree of success, making a specialty of surgery. He holds membership in the Philadelphia Medical Club and the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College. In politics he is an Independent.

Dr. Stine married, January 8, 1889, Emily M. Saeger, of Allentown, Penn-

sylvania. The issue of this marriage was two children, Ralph Saeger, who died in 1894, and Harold Saeger Stine.

WIGHTMAN, John Gerry, 1861-

Class of 1882.

The medical profession of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, has many representatives, yet none who are more de-



voted to their vocation or more earnest in the discharge of their professional duties than Dr. John G. Wightman, a son of Charles Gerry and Jane A. (Parker) Wightman, who was born in Philadelphia, September 4, 1861. His paternal ancestors, as the name implies, came from the Isle of Wight.

The early educational advantages enjoyed by John G. Wightman were obtained at the Friends' Central School

and the Rittenhouse Academy of Philadelphia, and after completing this course of instruction he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated from that well-known institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1882. After spending a period of time in travel, Dr. Wightman was appointed interne at Howard Hospital, where he served one year, and since then he has been engaged in active practice in his native city. During the interval of time between the years 1882 and 1883, he was assistant to the Out-Door Medical Department of the Jefferson College. He is actively connected with the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Neurological Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In politics he is an earnest advocate of the principles of Republicanism.

Dr. Wightman married, January 29, 1890, Luranah Potter Wright, a native of the eastern shore of Maryland.

MESROPIAN, Messiah, 1861-

Class of 1894.

Messiah Mesropian, a practicing physician of Edgar, Clay county, Nebraska, was born at Cesarea, Asia Minor, on the 1st of April, 1861. His parents were Mr. Mesrop Azadian and Mrs. Ripsima Azadian. According to an old custom in that country, the son was given his father's first name for a surname, with the addition of the syllable "ian," meaning son of, or belonging to.

Dr. Mesropian attended schools conducted under the auspices of churches, and also a high school of his native

country, and he was likewise a student in the Central Turbey College, and having come to America entered Crozer Theological Seminary, at Chester, Pennsylvania, from which institution he was graduated with the class of 1887. He completed his medical course in Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia by graduating on the 9th of May, 1894. Previous to this time,



however, Dr. Mesropian had engaged in teaching in the high schools, and was also an ordained minister and a missionary. Since completing his course in Jefferson College, however, he has been continuously engaged in the practice of medicine, and is now located at Edgar, Clay county, Nebraska.

On the 10th of August, 1887, Dr. Mesropian was married to Ella Ward,

of Ridley Park, Pennsylvania, and they have six children—Alice R., Herbert N., Florence N., Eleanor, Grace, and Lillian.

EWING, Fayette Clay, 1862-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Fayette Clay Ewing, Laryngologist and Otologist, of St. Louis, Missouri, was born in La Fourche Parish, Louisiana, May 28, 1862, son of Dr. Fayette Clay and Eliza Josephine (Kittredge) Ewing.

Dr. Ewing's great-great-grandfather, Robert Ewing, long a state officer in Virginia in colonial times, came to America about 1760 with his brother Charles. These two married sisters named Baker, and from them descended the large Southern branch of the Ewing family, and also many of the name now in central Western states. Cousins of these brothers had previously emigrated to these shores and settled in the north, from whence came the northern connections of the name. Robert Ewing's eldest son, known as General Robert E. Ewing, a soldier of the Revolution and war of 1812, was the great-grandfather of Dr. Ewing, and his son, Ephraim M. Ewing, distinguished as a jurist in Kentucky history and chief justice of the state in the early part of the Nineteenth century, was his grandfather. Through his maternal line Dr. Ewing is related to the Greens, Kirklands, Hargroves, Wills and other Southern families of Revolutionary and Colonial connection; and also to the well-known Kittredge family of New England, so identified with the early medical history of that section. Dr. Ewing's four

successive maternal grandfathers were doctors of the name Kittredge, and some time ago the "Boston Medical and Surgical Journal" directed attention to the fact that in Colonial days the name "Kittredge" was so associated with medical distinction, that young physicians changed their name to "Kittredge" as likely to add to their prestige and increase their clientele.



Dr. Ewing was a student in private schools in his early boyhood days, and later studied in the University of the South at Sewanee, Tennessee, and the University of Mississippi. He took his first year of medical study in the Medical Department of Tulane University of New Orleans. In the spring of 1883 he entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the class of 1884 with the

degree of Doctor of Medicine. His hospital experience was received in Post Graduate work attending the Charity Hospital of New Orleans, where he remained for a year, at the expiration of which period he opened an office for practice in Washington, D. C. Two years were passed in that city, and in 1887 he removed to Kansas City, Missouri, where he practiced four years. He then returned to Washington and spent a few months preparatory to going abroad, and in 1893 crossed the Atlantic for the purpose of studying in some of the leading universities and hospitals in the old world. He made a specialty of diseases of the throat, nose and ear, and was interne in the Central London Throat, Nose and Ear Hospital, acting as assistant to Drs. Dundas Grant and Lennox Browne; and in the London Throat Hospital, assisting Drs. Edward Law and Herbert Tilley. Later he pursued operative courses in Vienna, and thus gained practical as well as theoretical knowledge concerning the methods followed in Europe in the department of his specialty. He also attended the practice of the Metropolitan Throat Hospital and the Polyclinic in New York for several months.

Dr. Ewing began the practice of his specialty in St. Louis in 1885, and has since devoted his entire professional time to the treatment of diseases of the Throat, Nose and Ear. He is now co-editor of "The Laryngoscope," a journal having the largest circulation of any in the world, devoted to these specialties, Laryngologist to the Missouri Baptist Sanitarium and Aurist to the Methodist Episcopal Home, and the Protestant Episcopal Home. He

belongs to the St. Louis Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and to the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology. Of the last named he has been Vice-President. He was a delegate for the American Medical Association to the International Medical Congress, which convened in Rome, Italy, in 1893, and in 1899 he was a delegate from the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology to the International Ear Congress in London. He is one of only two Americans who are members of the British Rhinological, Laryngological and Otological Associations. Dr. Ewing gives his political support to the Democracy and is identified with several literary organizations, including the Kirkwood Monday Evening Club, of which he is the president. He is now a trustee of the University of the South at Sewanee, Tennessee, and is deeply interested in all that pertains to educational advancement. Dr. Ewing is recognized as one of the generally cultured physicians of St. Louis, and one of the most elegant writers in the Medical Fraternity of that city.

Dr. Ewing was married to Frances Martha, a daughter of James Whitsett Macdonald, a distinguished Mississippi journalist in antebellum days, and granddaughter of General Douglas H. Cooper of the Mexican war. They have four children: Fayette Clay, Jr., Ephraim Macdonald, Presley, and Donald.

TOMB, Henson Foster, —

Class of 1887.

Dr. Henson Foster Tomb, of Johnstown, traces his ancestry back to Ire-

land, whence Hugh Tomb, his grandfather, came to the new world, settling at Armagh, Pennsylvania. He followed the occupation of farming in Indiana county, and there reared his family, including George Washington Tomb, the father of Dr. Tomb, who was born in Indiana county, where for many years he was engaged in business, but is now living retired. He



married Mary Ling, who is of German lineage, representing a family from the fatherland that was established in Pennsylvania in early colonial days.

Dr. Tomb was a pupil in the public schools of Indiana county in his early youth, and afterward attended Dayton Academy, in Armstrong county, Pennsylvania, and Allegheny College in Meadville, Pennsylvania. He is an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College

of the class of 1887, and immediately after his graduation he became identified with the medical fraternity of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he has since practiced. He was appointed a member of the physician staff of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, and has since been officially connected with that institution. For four years he served as pension examiner under President Cleveland, and he belongs to the American Medical Association, and to the Cambria County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, of which he has been the president, secretary and treasurer. He is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Dr. Tomb gives his political allegiance to the Democracy, and is now serving as a member of the select council of the city of Johnstown. He has attained high rank in Masonry, having taken the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite, and he is also a member of the Royal Arch Chapter, the Knights Templar, the Council, and the Mystic Shrine.

On the 28th of December, 1887, Dr. Tomb was married to Emma May Matthews, a native of Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and their children are Jessie Matilda, and Ralph Miller Tomb.

HIERHOLZER, John Charles, 1862-
Class of 1888.

Dr. John Charles Hierholzer, a general practitioner of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, and a specialist on diseases of the nose, throat and ear in Pittsburg, was born in the former city June 9, 1862. His father, Charles Hierholzer, was a native of Germany, and, cross-

ing the Atlantic, established his home in Pennsylvania, where he was engaged in the dry goods business until his death. He married Margaret Burkett, who was also of German lineage.

Dr. Hierholzer pursued his elementary education in parochial schools in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, and his more advanced studies in St. Vincent's Col-



lege in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania. His choice of a life work fell upon the medical profession, and he prepared for his chosen calling as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1888. He added to his theoretical training the practical experience of one year spent as an interne in Mercy Hospital of Pittsburg, and he entered upon the active practice

of his profession in connection with Dr. X. O. Werder, of that city, the partnership being maintained for two years, from 1889 until 1891. Dr. Hierholzer then studied abroad for a year, spending the greater part of that time in Vienna.

In 1892 he returned to his native country, and opened an office in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in general practice. About four years ago he also opened an office in Pittsburg, where as a specialist he is engaged in treatment of the diseases of the nose, throat and ear. He is associate professor in the chair of the nose and throat in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College, is Oto-Rhino-Laryngologist to Mercy Hospital, and since 1892 has been Obstetrician to the Roselia Foundling Asylum, and Maternity Hospital in Pittsburg. He belongs to both the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Association. Dr. Hierholzer votes with the Democracy.

He was married June 7, 1892, to Ida Walburga Eichenlaub, and they have four children: John M., Genevieve M., Leo N., and Helen M. Hierholzer.

KRUM, Astley Grant, 1862-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Astley Grant Krum, of Erie, Pennsylvania, was born in Mount Zion, Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, November 26, 1862. Henry Krum, his great-grandfather, came to America in colonial days, and settled in Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, where he engaged in farming. His son, John Krum, was the grandfather of Dr. Krum, and his par-

ents were George Reed and Mary (Bucks) Krum, the former a practicing physician.

Dr. Astley Grant Krum, as a pupil in the public schools of Lebanon, Pennsylvania, mastered the elementary branches of learning, and continued his studies in the Keystone State Normal School, in which he won the degree of Mechanical Engineer in 1883. He studied medicine



under Dr. Edward Hottenstein, of Kutztown, Pennsylvania, for a year, and in 1885 entered Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1887.

Dr. Krum entered upon the practice of his profession in Mount Zion, Pennsylvania, where he remained for three years, after which he was engaged in general practice in Myerstown, Pennsylvania, for a similar period. The

succeeding five years were spent in Lebanon, Pennsylvania, and he then removed to Erie, Pennsylvania, where he has since been located. In 1891-2 he pursued a post-graduate course in the diseases of women in the University of Berlin, and has to some extent made practice along that line his specialty. He is examiner for the Modern Woodmen of America, the American Catholic Union, and the Protected Home Circle in Erie, and he belongs to the Erie County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He has written a number of articles on diseases of women, and on the treatment of typhoid for medical journals. Dr. Krum is an advocate of Republican principles, and socially is connected with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

He wedded Miss Carrie Merriam, a daughter of Dr. E. D. Merriam, of Conneaut, Ohio.

**KALB, George Bigham, 1862-
Class of 1886.**

Dr. George Bigham Kalb, a surgeon and specialist in the treatment of diseases of children, of Erie, Pennsylvania, was born September 22, 1862, in Circleville, Ohio. Martin Kalb, the emigrant ancestor, came from the Palatinate in the Rhine province of Germany in 1729, and settled in Philadelphia county, Pennsylvania, where he engaged in farming. George Lewis Kalb, the father, married Mary Elizabeth Bigham, who was of Scotch-Irish lineage.

Dr. Kalb was a student in Oberlin College, and in the Indiana University, thus acquiring his literary education. He entered Jefferson Medical College in

1883, and in 1886 was graduated. He was president of his class, a fact which indicated his popularity with his fellow students. Following his graduation he went to Andenied as assistant to Dr. W. R. Longshore, with whom he remained for about five years. On the expiration of that period he removed to Jeddo, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, where he had the colliery practice of the



firm of G. B. Markle & Company for about eight years. In the fall of 1898 he removed to Erie, where he opened an office for the general practice of medicine. He is, however, giving his attention largely to surgery and to the diseases of children. In 1895 he went to Europe, spending one semester at Munich and the summer semester at Vienna, and throughout his professional career

private reading and investigation have also continually broadened his knowledge.

Dr. Kalb is now Surgeon to the Hamot Hospital of Erie, Pennsylvania, and Examining Physician to the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He has prepared papers on dyspepsia, membranous laryngitis, and a third on obstetrics, which have been published in medical journals. At the present writing he is examiner for various life insurance companies, including the Northwestern of Milwaukee, the New York Life, the Provident Life and Trust, the Connecticut Mutual, the Security Life and Annuity, the Union Central, and the Prudential life insurance companies. He is accorded a leading position by the medical fraternities of many sections of Pennsylvania, and was honored with the presidency of the Medical Society of the Middle Anthracite Coal Fields. He has been secretary of the Erie County Medical Society, of which he is now vice-president, and he belongs to the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party. He is an elder in the Presbyterian Church, a director of the Erie Trust Company, and a director of the Mutual Telephone Company of Erie.

Dr. Kalb was married to Miss Margaret I. Leffler, of Stockton, California, on the 4th of January, 1888, and five years later she died, on the 30th of August, 1893, leaving a daughter, Lucile. On the 17th of November, 1895, Dr. Kalb married Letta B. Merriman, of Kenton, Ohio, and they have one daughter, Miriam Elizabeth.

MAYER, LOUIS HENRY, 1862-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Louis Henry Mayer, engaged in the practice of medicine in his native city of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, was born March 8, 1862. His father, William Frederick Mayer, a native of Germany, settled in Johnstown on crossing the Atlantic to America, and engaged in business there as a cabinet-



maker and dealer in furniture. He married Christiana Leitenberger, who was also a native of Germany.

Dr. Mayer pursued his education in the primary, grammar and high schools of Johnstown, and at the age of sixteen years entered the office of the Johnstown "Tribune" as an apprentice, and while still working at the case began the study of medicine. He completed the course in the Jefferson Med-

ical College, graduating with the class of 1887. He has since been actively engaged in practice in Johnstown. He is serving on the staff of the Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, and is Lecturer in the Nurses' Training School. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Cambria County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and of the last named was president in 1896. In Masonry he has attained the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He is also a Knight Templar, and belongs to the Mystic Shrine, and the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

On the 21st of May, 1889, Dr. Mayer married Olive Frances Stephens, of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and they have four children: Louis Henry, Jr., Olive Frances, William Frederick, and Stephens.

**HULSIZER, Green Robbins, 1862-
Class of 1887.**

Dr. Green Robbins Hulsizer, M. D., of Philadelphia, was born in Easton, Pennsylvania, July 28, 1862, his parents being Peter S. and Rachel (Hughes) Hulsizer, the former of German descent and the latter of Welsh lineage.

His early educational training was supplemented by study in the high school at Easton, Pennsylvania, in which he was graduated, and he is also a graduate of the Lafayette College of that place. He completed his preparation for the practice of medicine and surgery by graduation in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1887, and through the succeeding year he was Resident Physician at the Jefferson Medical College

Hospital, and since that time he has been an active practitioner of Philadelphia, now located at No. 225 Brown street. He was Police Surgeon of the Seventh District of Philadelphia from 1889 until 1894, and then became Assistant Chief Surgeon with the Police and Fire Departments, acting in that capacity until 1902. He was Assistant Medical Inspector of the Bureau of



Health of Philadelphia from 1891 until 1903, and commander of the Philadelphia Medical Emergency Corps. All of his official duties have been in direct connection with his profession. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Medical Club. Dr. Hulsizer is also connected with the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia, and he

gives his political allegiance to the Republican party.

He was married January 25, 1899, to Amy Botfield, of Birmingham, England.

KLEMM, Adam, 1862-

Class of 1891.

Among the representative members of the medical profession in the city of



Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, may be mentioned the name of Dr. Adam Klemm, a son of Albrecht Klemm, who was an agriculturist in Baden, Germany, where the family have resided for several generations, and Susan (Bopp) Klemm, and his birth in Waldangelloch, Baden, Germany, occurred October 11, 1862.

He was educated in the public schools of Waldangelloch, Baden, Germany, and under private instruction from his pas-

tor, Dr. August Riemer, in the same town, and the Rev. George Henry Weber, now pastor of the English Church in Bonn, on the Rhine. At this period of his life he had an earnest desire to become a school teacher, but instead of gratifying that wish he emigrated to the United States in the year 1883. He engaged in business in Philadelphia until 1889, when he entered Jefferson Medical College, after reading medicine for one year with Dr. J. C. Hutzell, of Philadelphia. He completed his medical course in 1891, and during the summer of that year established his present office in Philadelphia, where he is now in receipt of a large patronage. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. He is now serving a term as a member of the board of school directors of the city of Philadelphia. His fraternal relations are with the Order of Free and Accepted Masons, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Klemm was united in marriage, May 30, 1887, to Caroline Snyder, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Catherine Susan, Caroline Regina, Laura Helen, George Henry, Elizabeth Bopp, Ralph Adam, and William Fetters Klemm.

KERNS, Samuel Proctor, 1862-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Samuel Proctor Kerns, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a native of the state, born in Chalfont, October 3, 1862. His paternal grandfather was a minister of the Reformed Church at

Newark, New Jersey. His father, Thomas G. Kerns, was born at Sellersville, Pennsylvania, and married Elizabeth Proctor, a daughter of Thomas Proctor, and all were of Bucks county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Kerns spent the year 1881-2 as a student in Doylestown Seminary, at Doylestown, Pennsylvania, and then entered the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1887, completing his course there by graduation. Six years of his life in early manhood were devoted to teaching, and he was principal of the schools at Chalfont, Pennsylvania, from 1887 until the close of the school year of 1889. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a three years' course was graduated with the class of 1892. He also pursued post-graduate work in medicine and surgery at the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1901 and 1902. Following his graduation, he engaged in practice at Chalfont, Pennsylvania, until September, 1901, as successor to Dr. A. J. Mathews, and then on account of ill health he sold his property and practice at Chalfont, in that year, to Dr. J. W. Shaddinger. He is a member of the Bucks County Medical Society, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the American Medical Association.

Dr. Kerns was married, February 7, 1894, to Miss Julia Butler Summers, and they have three children, Winfred S., Ethel, and Proctor Martin Kerns.

BERNSTEIN, Arthur H., 1863-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Arthur H. Bernstein, engaged in the practice of medicine in Scranton,

Pennsylvania, has spent his entire life in that state. He was born in Hawley, February 22, 1863, a son of William and Margaret (Longstreet) Bernstein. His father was a merchant of Hawley, Pennsylvania, and afterward of Corning, New York, and died in the year 1884.

Dr. Bernstein, after pursuing his studies in the primary and grammar departments of the public schools of Corning,



New York, continued his education in the high school there, and when he had put aside his text-books he entered business life as a commercial traveler, handling druggists' sundries for about eight years. On the expiration of that period he left the road, having determined to become a member of the medical profession, and in 1889 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1891.

He has since been an active representative of the medical fraternity of Scranton, and he is now acting as surgeon to the Erie Railroad, and is examiner for the Pittsburg Life and Trust Company, in addition to which he has a very gratifying private practice. He belongs to the Lackawanna County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Pathological Society of Scranton, and the Anatomical Society of Scranton. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Bernstein was married, October 9, 1895, to Miss Lucile Rowland, a daughter of the Hon. George Rowland, state senator of Pennsylvania. They have two children: Margaret, and Arthur Rowland Bernstein, aged six and two years respectively.

BARCHFELD, Andrew J., 1863-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Andrew J. Barchfeld, the President of the South Side Hospital of Pittsburg, and a general medical practitioner, was born May 18, 1863, in the city that is yet his home. He is descended from German ancestry. His father, Henry Barchfeld, came from Hesse Cassell, Germany, to America in 1847, and settled in Pittsburg, where he followed the profession of a mechanic and civil engineer. His wife, Mary Neuenhagen, was also a member of an old German family, and her arrival in America was in the year 1848. They reared their family in Pittsburg, and thus Dr. Andrew J. Barchfeld became a student in the public schools of the city, where for two years he also profited by the instruction of a private tutor. His course of study in the Central High School of Pittsburg,

Pennsylvania, was a preparation for his professional training, received in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1884. In that year he won his degree, and not only did he acquire theoretical knowledge while in college, but also served during the first and second years of his course as an interne in the Pittsburg City Hospital.

Dr. Barchfeld entered upon the pri-



vate practice of medicine in his native city, and gradually secured a liberal patronage, which has made his professional career a successful one. He is now the President of the South Side Hospital, and is also a member of the medical staff of that institution.

In public affairs relating to the welfare and progress of Pittsburg, Dr. Barchfeld has long been deeply interested, and is regarded as an active fac-

tor. He was a member of the common council for two terms, and also a member of the school board. In the fall of 1902 he was the nominee for congress from the thirty-second district of Pennsylvania on the Republican ticket. He is again the nominee of his party for congress, and will undoubtedly be elected. He has ever been an interested and active worker in the ranks of the Republican party, has served as chairman of its conventions on numerous occasions, and has made speeches for his party throughout western Pennsylvania.

He was married, May 21, 1885, to Annie M. Pfeiffer, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Elmer Andrew Barchfeld.

BAIR, George Elmer, 1863-

Class of 1890.

Dr. George Elmer Bair, Physician and Surgeon, of Braddock, Pennsylvania, was born near Greensburg, Westmoreland county, that state, September 7, 1863. His parents were David and Lucretia (Heighberger) Bair. The family is of German lineage, and was established in Pennsylvania at an early day. The grandfather, Christian Bair, was a farmer of that state, and David Bair also followed the same pursuit. The maternal great-grandfather, Rev. John William Weber, organized the First Reformed Church west of the Alleghenies. Daniel Heighberger, the grandfather on the maternal side, was a resident farmer of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Bair attended successively the public schools of his native county, Greensburg Academy, and the Western Reserve University at Cleveland, Ohio. In the last named he pursued a course in medi-

cine, and was graduated in 1886. He did post-graduate work in Jefferson Medical College in the year 1890. He was engaged in practice in New Stanton, Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, from 1886 until 1889, and after attending Jefferson he opened an office in Braddock, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in the general practice of medicine and surgery. Since



1897 he has been a member of the board of health of that place, and he belongs to the Allegheny Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Bair was married, March 15, 1888, to Miss Bertha J. Stanton, of New Stanton, Pennsylvania, and their children are: Ethel Cordelia, Gertrude Stanton, George Elmer, David Keen Parvin, and James Stanton.

OLIVER, John Edward, 1863-**Class of 1885.**

Dr. John Edward Oliver, of Stockton, California, was born in Huntsville, Missouri, March 12, 1863, his parents being Dr. John C. and Sarah (Eddings) Oliver. He is of Scotch-Irish descent.

He pursued a preparatory course of study in Mount Pleasant College at Huntsville, Missouri, subsequent to



which time he matriculated in the William Jewell College at Liberty, Missouri, where he pursued a scientific course, and won a degree. In 1883 he entered Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated in 1885, and was secretary of his class; and in 1890 he also pursued special courses of study in the same institution. He has served as House Surgeon in the Kansas (Missouri) General Hospital, and was Surgeon of the Kan-

sas City Fire Department from 1887 until 1894. Since 1896 he has resided in Stockton, California, located at No. 34 South Sutter street, and he has a good general practice. He is examiner for the Germania, National, Manhattan, and Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Companies. He has attained the Knight Templar degree in Masonry, being identified with the Commandery in Stockton, California, and is a Noble of the Mystic Shrine. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

He was married June 8, 1892, to Gertrude M. Andrews.

GILPIN, Sherman Fletcher, 1871-**Class of 1893.**

Dr. Sherman Fletcher Gilpin, a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, and serving at the present time (1903) as a member of the Neurological Outdoor Patient Department of the same institution, was born in Wayne county, Pennsylvania, February 14th, 1871. His parents are William Ritter and Elizabeth (Wallace) Gilpin. The father followed the occupations of farmer and lumberman, as did also his father, Rubord Gilpin, who settled and became a large landowner in Wayne county, Pennsylvania, coming from his birthplace in the north of Ireland. The mother was a daughter of John Wallace, a native of Scotland.

Sherman F. Gilpin was reared in his native county, acquired his education in the public schools adjacent to his home, and later was a student in the Mansfield Normal School, Mansfield, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the degree of

Mechanical Engineer in 1891. The following two years he was engaged as a teacher in the district schools of Wayne county, but, having decided to lead a professional life, he entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating in the fall of 1893. He served an internship of fifteen months at Blockley Hospital, after which he was appointed Assistant to the Chief Resident Physician, which position he held for two years. He has a large and lucrative private practice in the city of Philadelphia, and is a member of the staff of the Out-Door Department of Jefferson College. He holds membership in the Pathological Society of Philadelphia, and the Philadelphia County Medical Association. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

On April 28th, 1900, Dr. Gilpin married Emily Reeve Hefft, of Luzerne county, Pennsylvania. They are the parents of old child, Sherman Fulmer Gilpin.

FISHER, Robert Welles, 1863-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Robert Welles Fisher, Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners of Utah, and a practitioner at Salt Lake City, was born at Seaford, Delaware, October 10, 1863. He is a son of Isaac M. and Sarah J. (Vaughan) Fisher, and is of English lineage, the family, however, having been founded in America in Colonial days, while at the time of the Revolutionary war it was represented in the Continental army.

Dr. Fisher was a student in the Seaford High School, in which he completed his more specific literary education,

and then entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he completed a course and won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist in 1887. Then followed a three years' course in medicine in the Jefferson Medical College, and his graduation with the class of 1890, taking the Bartholow prize for that year. He came to Salt Lake City in 1890, and is Physician to St. Mark's Hospital, and Con-



sulting Physician to the Keogh-Wright Hospital. He is now Secretary of the State Board of Medical Examiners of Utah, and a member of the Salt Lake City Board of Health. He belongs to the Salt Lake County Medical Society, of which he was formerly the president; to the Utah State Medical Society, in which he formerly served as secretary; and to the American Medical Associa-

tion. He is the inventor of an axis traction forceps.

Dr. Fisher belongs to the University Club of Salt Lake City, and he gives his political allegiance to the Republican party. In 1892 he married Margaret Van B. Terry, and their children are Vaughan T., Anna B. and Margaret Fisher.

**LIPPINCOTT, James Aubrey, 1847-
Class of 1873.**

Dr. James Aubrey Lippincott, Eye and Ear Specialist, of Pittsburg, was born in Nova Scotia, May 31, 1847, a son of William and Jessie (MacKenzie) Lippincott. His paternal ancestry in America can be traced back to 1636, when the first of the family in America settled in Boston, whence representatives of the name removed to New Jersey.

Dr. Lippincott pursued his early education in the public schools of Nova Scotia, and when he had mastered the common branches of English learning he became a student in Dalhousie University, of Halifax, where he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in the class of 1869. His literary course serving as an excellent foundation upon which to rear the superstructure of professional knowledge, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1873. For two terms Dr. Lippincott served as Interne in the Wills Eye Hospital, and for a year and a half occupied a similar position in the Pennsylvania Hospital. He was Assistant Surgeon in the Eye and Ear Department of the Children's Hospital in Philadelphia, Pennsyl-

vania, and for some time was Dispensary Surgeon in the Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia. At one time he was Eye and Ear Surgeon in Mercy Hospital of Pittsburg, and at present is Eye and Ear Surgeon in the Allegheny General Hospital, and also in the Pittsburg Eye and Ear Hospital. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the American Ophthalmological Society, and the American Otological Society. He is one of the compilers of the "American Text-Book of Eye and Ear Diseases," and the inventor of the intraocular syringe, and of Lippincott's magnet. Dr. Lippincott holds membership with the Pittsburg Club, and is an ardent Republican in his political views.

He was married January 12, 1893, to Miss Mary Sidell Bush, of Niagara Falls, Ontario.

**MONTGOMERY, James Mackay,
1863-
Class of 1897.**

Dr. James Mackay Montgomery was born October 15, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in the active practice of medicine and surgery. His parents, David and Anna (Mackay) Montgomery, were both of Irish descent. The father established his home in America in 1851, and became a merchant of Philadelphia, carrying on that business for about fifteen years. He died in 1879.

Dr. Montgomery, as a student in the public schools, mastered the common branches of English learning, and spent the interim between his public school and college course as an artisan. In

1893 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1897. He then entered upon the practice of his chosen profession in his native city, and has since advanced in his calling both financially and professionally. For two years he was connected with the Throat and Nose Department of the Jefferson Medical Hospital, serving in 1897-98. He



was for two years in the Surgical Department of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Hospital, this covering the years 1902 and 1903, and in 1898-99 he was an assistant in the Eye and Ear Department of the Methodist Hospital of Philadelphia. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Montgomery was married, December 25, 1893, to Mary Juliet Mont-

ross; they have one child, David Cortland Montgomery, born December 20, 1901.

**MAC INTOSH, James William, 1869-
Class of 1898.**

Dr. James W. Mac Intosh, a practitioner in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a native of Picton, Nova Scotia, the date of his birth being November 15, 1869. He is a son of Hugh and Isabella (Polson) Mac Intosh, the former named being a son of David Mac-Intosh, who settled in Picton from Scotland, engaged in agricultural pursuits, and became an extensive landowner. Numerous members of the family still reside in that locality, and the latter named was a daughter of David Polson, also a native of Scotland.

James W. Mac Intosh acquired his preliminary education in the public schools of Picton, Nova Scotia, and this was supplemented by a course at Picton Academy, from which institution he was graduated in 1892. He chose the vocation of teaching as a means of livelihood, and after thus continuing for a period of two years in Picton, Nova Scotia, he removed to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In 1894 he entered Jefferson Medical College and was graduated therefrom in 1898. From the latter year until 1900 he served in the capacity of interne in his alma mater. He is now filling the position of Instructor in Surgery in the same institution, to which he was appointed upon his graduation. In addition to these duties, he conducts an extensive private practice in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Amer-

ican Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Medical Club, and the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia. He is independent in politics. Dr. Mac Intosh is unmarried.

KEILY, James William, 1863-

Class of 1888.

Dr. James William Keily, a practicing physician of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania,



whose office is located at 3039 North Twenty-second street, is a native of that city, born October 28, 1863. He is a son of James William and Rebecca (McDevit) Keily, representatives of Irish ancestors who came to this country during the formative period of its history, locating in Philadelphia.

The early educational advantages enjoyed by Dr. Keily were obtained in the

public schools and academies of his native city, and this was supplemented by a thorough course at Brown's Preparatory School. Subsequently he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in 1888, at which time he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine. During his collegiate course he was under the preceptorship of Dr. William C. Todd, of Manayunk, Pennsylvania, and for three years was engaged in microscopical work in the Dispensary of the University. From the year of his graduation to this time he has devoted his entire attention to a general practice of medicine and surgery, which is now both extensive and remunerative. Dr. Keily does not affiliate with either of the two great political parties, but casts his vote, irrespective of party, for the man whom he thinks will best serve the interest of the city, county, or state.

Dr. Keily was united in marriage, June 28, 1898, to Miss Mary Monaghan. No children have been born of this union.

MILLARD, Benjamin Joshua, 1870-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Benjamin Joshua Millard was born in Centralia, Columbia county, Pennsylvania, August 20, 1870, a son of Oscar B. and Alice M. (Fortner) Millard.

He attended the public schools of Centralia, and also Dickinson Seminary of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, of which he is a graduate. He was from 1889 until 1892 a student in Jefferson Medical College, and upon his graduation he was granted the Doctor of Medicine degree. He received practical training as Resident Physician

in the Ashland State Hospital at Fountain Springs, Pennsylvania, during two years, and he entered upon the private practice of his profession in Centralia, where he continued for six months. He has since that time been located in Mount Carmel, and a good private practice is accorded him, in addition to which he is serving as examiner for the Mutual Life, the Metropolitan, the Home Life, the Manhattan, and the Prudential Life Insurance Companies. He belongs to the Schuylkill County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He served for three years as borough physician to Mount Carmel, being elected on the Republican ticket.

He was married August 23, 1900, to Miss Lottie R. Delcamp, a daughter of Joseph Delcamp, of Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, and they have two sons, Oscar Benjamin and Joseph Delcamp Millard.

SPENCE, David Walter, 1864-

Class of 1888.

David Walter Spence, M. D., of Springfield, Ohio, is a native of the Dominion of Canada, born in Moncton, New Brunswick, March 22, 1864. His parents were David and Margaret (MacClaren) Spence. His ancestry was Scotch-Irish.

He received an academical education in Canada, and prepared for his profession in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1888. In 1888 he entered upon a general practice in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, in which he continued until 1897, when he

located in Springfield, Ohio, where he now resides, with offices at No. 12 King Building. He is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, and the Clark County Medical Society; Assistant Chief Surgeon Detroit Southern R. R. He has from time to time contributed various articles to leading medical periodicals, among them the "New York Medical Journal." He is examiner for



a number of life insurance companies—the John Hancock, of Boston; the Pacific Mutual, of California; the Inter-State, of Cincinnati, Ohio; the American Central, of Indianapolis, Indiana; and the Metropolitan, of New York. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Spence was married, March 15, 1898, to Miss Blanche Violet Fegley, and to them were born two children—Walter Alvin and Iona Magdaline Spence.

CUNNINGHAM, Daken Whittaker, 1864-**Class of 1890.**

Dr. Daken Whittaker Cunningham, a Physician and Surgeon, practicing in both Avalon and Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, June 19, 1864. He is a son of John Bell and Elizabeth (Whittaker) Cunningham and comes of Scotch



and English lineage. His paternal ancestors, emigrating from Scotland, settled in Philadelphia at an early epoch in the colonization of the new world, and the maternal ancestors, coming from England, established their home in New Jersey.

At the usual age, Dr. Cunningham began his education as a public school student in Burgettstown, Pennsylvania, and subsequently entered Washington and

Jefferson College. His literary course being completed, he became a student in the Actual Business College of Pittsburg, from which he was graduated with the class of 1886. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, which conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1890. In 1893 he was honored with the degree of Master of Arts, conferred by his alma mater. Immediately following his graduation, Dr. Cunningham began practice in Avalon, where he has since continued, and in 1896 he also opened an office in Pittsburg, his time being divided between his professional duties in the two cities. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

ZIMMERMAN, Lorenzo Burton, 1870-**Class of 1894.**

Dr. Lorenzo Burton Zimmerman, a specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, at Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, is a native son of that place, born September 27, 1870. His parents were Clark Benjamin and Sarah Ann (Hoover) Zimmerman.

At the usual age he entered the public schools of his native town, and continued his studies under the direction of private tutors. He was for two years engaged in the drug business in Mount Carmel prior to entering upon the study of medicine with Dr. E. W. Samuel, of that place, as his preceptor. He continued his private reading for a year, and in the fall of 1890 entered the Jefferson Medical

College, and on the completion of the regular four years' course was graduated in 1894 with the Doctor of Medicine degree. Dr. Zimmerman was a practitioner at Maysville, Pennsylvania, for about six months, and then pursued a special course of study on the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Four months were devoted to the mastery of that particular course, and he then opened an office in Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, where he has since practiced along his special line. He has been examiner for the Ancient Order of United Workmen, has been Physician to the Board of Health, and occupied that position during the small-pox epidemic of 1902. Socially Dr. Zimmerman is a Mason, belonging to Mount Carmel Lodge No. 378, F. and A. M., and to the Sons of Veterans. He is one of the charter members of the J. C. Wilson Medical Society.

In November, 1896, he married Miss Daisy C. John, a daughter of John Wesley John of Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.

HARMAN, Harry M., 1864-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Harry M. Harman, of Frenchtown, New Jersey, was born in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, November 26, 1864, a son of George M. and Julia (Meyers) Harman. His parents were natives of Germany and came to the United States about fifty years ago. Harry M. Harman was a student in the public schools of Penn township, Pennsylvania, and under private teachers he pursued the study of Latin. He was thus qualified

to enter Jefferson Medical College, in which he matriculated in 1885, winning his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1887. He passed the State Board of Medical Examiners of New Jersey in 1890, and also passed the examination before the State Board of Pharmacy in 1902. He entered upon the general practice of medicine in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, where he remained for about a



year, and then took up his abode in Stevens, that state, where he spent three years. He next removed to Frenchtown, New Jersey, where he has since remained in the active practice of medicine and surgery. He has done clinical work in the hospitals of Philadelphia, thus adding to his knowledge, which he is constantly advancing through reading and investigation as well as practical experience.

Dr. Harman is a member of the board of health, also the board of education, of Frenchtown. Fraternally he is connected with Cocalico Lodge, I. O. O. F., of Reamstown, Pennsylvania; Home Lodge No. 95, K. P., of Frenchtown, New Jersey; the Junior Order of United American Mechanics; and the Improved Order of Red Men. His political support is given to the Democracy, and he is a member of the Presbyterian Church of Frenchtown, New Jersey.

On the 28th of July, 1887, he married Miss Mamie K. Mentzer, and they have one son, Byron M. Harman.

RICH, Ezra Clark, 1864-

Class of 1894.

Dr. Ezra Clark Rich, Physician and Surgeon, of Ogden, Utah, was born at Paris, Bear Lake, Idaho, August 18, 1864, his parents being Charles Coulson and Mary Ann (Phelps) Rich. He comes of English and American ancestry. His parents were among the early settlers who located in northern Utah and southern Idaho. His father, who was an apostle of the Mormon Church, made his way to Utah in 1847, and resided there until the spring of 1864, when he located in Idaho. Rich county, of the former state, was named in his honor.

Dr. Rich was a student in the schools of his native city, and afterward attended the University of Utah, where he completed his literary course, and became well qualified to enter upon the study of medicine, for professional training is always more complete when it has back of it a broad general knowledge. Dr. Rich is a graduate of Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1894, and

he entered upon the practice of medicine at Ogden, Utah, in June of the same year, and has continued in the successful prosecution of his profession since that time. Dr. Rich and his brother, Dr. E. J. Rich, are partners under the firm name of Drs. Rich & Rich. They enjoy an extensive practice, coming from Utah and parts of Nevada, Idaho and Wyoming. In the spring of 1899 he



attended post-graduate lectures at the New York Post-Graduate Polyclinic at Philadelphia, and at the Johns Hopkins Hospital at Baltimore, Maryland. He served as county physician for Weber county, Utah, during 1895 and 1896, and for ten years his attention has been continuously given to his professional duties. He is the author of an essay on a unique form of motor paralysis due to cold, which was published in the "Med-

ical News" August 25, 1894. He is a member of the Northern Utah Medical Association, the Utah State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. In his political views he is a Republican.

Dr. Rich was married June 29, 1892, to Annie Low, and their children are Gladys, Leila, Helen, and Clark L., aged respectively ten, eight, five and three years.

KELLY, William Daniel, 1864-

Class of 18—.

William Daniel Kelly, M. D., a physician in active practice in St. Paul, Minnesota, comes of Irish ancestry. He is the son of Daniel and Mary (Collins) Kelly, and was born August 1, 1864, in St. Paul, Minnesota.

Dr. Kelly obtained his primary education in the common schools of his native city, afterward attending the St. Paul Business College. He studied at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating with the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, and matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In 1895 he took a post-graduate course at the University of Minnesota, and in 1896 and 1898 pursued post-graduate studies at the Johns Hopkins University. He also took post-graduate courses at the following European universities: Edinburgh, 1896; Vienna, 1897; and Berlin, 1898. For a number of years he has been engaged in general practice in St. Paul, Minnesota. He is Gynecologist to the City and County Hospital, Surgeon to the Free Dispensary, and Pathologist to St. Joseph's Hospital, all insti-

tutions of St. Paul. Dr. Kelly has contributed various articles on professional subjects to different medical and surgical journals, and is the inventor of an instrument called the hemometer, an apparatus designed for fixing blood specimens.

Dr. Kelly is associated in the following organizations: Member of American Medical Association, Minnesota



State and Ramsey County Medical Societies, honorary member of the Crow River Medical Society, and is medical examiner for the Hartford Life Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company of Springfield. He is Surgeon to the Third Minnesota Regiment, National Guard, and is a member of the Commercial Club of the Chamber of Commerce, the Elks, and the Knights

of Columbus. He is an Independent in politics. Dr. Kelly's residence is 633 Dayton avenue, and his office 135 Lowry Arcade, St. Paul, Minnesota.

BRICKER, William Henry, 1864-

Class of 1886.

Dr. William Henry Bricker, born in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, December 3, 1864, and now a medical practitioner of Philadelphia, is a son of Samuel and Mary Elizabeth (Knepley) Bricker. His paternal grandfather was Samuel Bricker, and his maternal grandparents were John and Eliza Knepley.

He pursued his literary education in the public schools of Philadelphia and was graduated in the Belmont grammar school of West Philadelphia. He completed a course in the Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1886, at which time he won his degree of Doctor of Medicine. Later he attended the auxiliary Department of Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1890 that institution conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Science. He has been lecturer to the Nurses' College of Physicians at Philadelphia for two seasons, anaesthetizer to the Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases in Philadelphia, and chief of the clinic of diseases of children in the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital.

While his profession, because of his acknowledged skill and ability, makes heavy demands upon his energies and attention Dr. Bricker is, nevertheless, a factor in community interests in Philadelphia, giving hearty co-operation to many movements for advancement and progress. He is the president of the Tenth Sectional School Board of the

first school district of Pennsylvania. In politics he is an independent Republican, and is a valued member of several political clubs and also belongs to numerous secret organizations.

He was married, September 7, 1887, to Bella Osborne, and their children are William Henry and Robert Osborne Bricker. Their Philadelphia residence is at No. 227 North Twenty-second



street and they have a beautiful country seat called "The Overlook," at Beesley's Point, New Jersey.

ISCHLER, George Herman, 1864-

Class of 1886.

Dr. George Herman Ischler, a druggist and practicing physician of Philadelphia, was born in that city April 22, 1864. His parents, Nicholas and Dora-thea (Geuther) Ischler, were both of

German descent. The father, coming to America from Saxony, Germany, settled in Philadelphia, and Dr. Ischler became a student in the public schools of that city.

His connection with the business interests of the city began as a druggist in 1880, when he was sixteen years of age, and later entering the College of Pharmacy, he was graduated in 1884.



with the degree of Graduate of Pharmacy. In the meantime he had determined to take up the study of medicine, and in the fall of 1884 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the course and won his degree with the class of 1886. Immediately following his graduation, Dr. Ischler entered the drug business, and also began the private practice of medicine, and has since continued in both lines.

In his political views he is a Republican.

Dr. Ischler was married, May 26, 1887, to Augusta Roth, a daughter of Jacob and Fredericka Roth, both now deceased. They have three children, Frieda Augusta, George H. and Ruth E. D. Ischler.

HIRST, Jesse Watson, 1864-

Class of 1893.

Jesse Watson Hirst, A. B., A. M., M. D., was born March 30, 1864, at Fall River, Massachusetts, the son of Matthew Henry and Lois (Walker) Hirst. His ancestry is English on both sides, and his father and grandfather were connected with the cotton manufacturing business that has made Fall River famous. The grandfather, Richard Walker, was engaged in printing cotton cloth, while the father was a manufacturer.

Dr. Hirst received his early education in the public schools of Fall River, and in Williston Seminary, at Easthampton, Massachusetts, from which he was graduated in 1886. He entered Princeton University, and after receiving the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1890, took his Master's degree from that institution. He received the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Jefferson Medical College in 1893, and for a year was interne in the Jefferson Hospital. He engaged in the practice of medicine in Hazelton, Pennsylvania, in 1894, afterward going to Thomas, Alabama, where he remained for five years. In 1900 he settled in Philadelphia, and opened the general practice of medicine. In August, 1904, he became a medical missionary under the Presbyterian Board of For-

eign Missions. He is stationed at Seoul, Korea, and is connected with the Severance Memorial Hospital, in association with Dr. O. R. Avison. In 1899 he spent six months in post-graduate study in Johns Hopkins University at Baltimore. He was at one time assistant to Prof. E. E. Montgomery in his private and sanatorium practice, and he served on the staff of the Jefferson Hospital in the Department of Gynecology and also on the Throat and Nose Clinic. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia. He is also a member of the Princeton Club, and is an Independent in politics.

Dr. Hirst is unmarried.

FISHER, Frank, —

Class of 1875.

Frank Fisher, Ophthalmologist, Surgeon to the Wills Eye Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Concord, Sussex county, Delaware, son of Dr. James H. and Catherine G. (Eilegood) Fisher.

His father dying in 1859, his mother removed in 1865 to Philadelphia, where he was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School in February, 1871. He studied for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College, from which he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1875. From September of that year until May, 1876, he served as an interne in the Wills Eye Hospital. He then took up the general practice of medicine, in which he continued until 1885, when he abandoned it in order to give his entire attention

to ophthalmology, a department of medicine for which he had developed a genuine talent, and in which he has continued with great success to the present time. From 1885 to 1893 he was a member of the Adjunct Faculty of the Medico-Chirurgical College. In 1890 he was appointed to the position of Attending Surgeon in the Wills Eye Hospital, which he has filled most creditably down to the

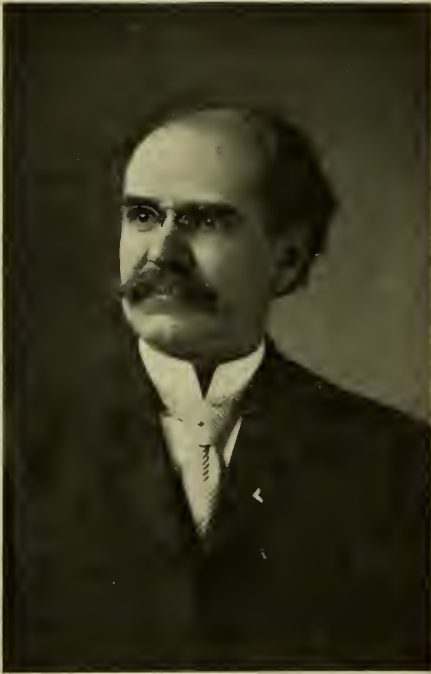


present date (1904). He is a member of the American Academy of Medicine, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Medical Club of Philadelphia. Outside his profession he is a member of various prominent organizations: the Masonic order, the Undine Barge Club, the Athletic Club of Philadelphia, and the Amateur Athletic Union, in which he holds official position.

VAN BUSKIRK, Samuel Levick,
1864-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Samuel L. Van Buskirk, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a son of Thomas and Lucretia (Hillman) Van Buskirk, and a descendant of a Holland Dutch ancestry. Jacob Van Buskirk (grandfather), whose sketch appears in the "History of Bucks County," claims



that his ancestors were among the early settlers of New Amsterdam, and Andrew Van Buskirk probably held the first coroner's inquest in that locality which is now known as New York. Jacob Van Buskirk (grandfather) was a large landowner, and conducted agricultural pursuits in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, where he ranked among the prominent and influential citizens.

Dr. Van Buskirk was born in Bethle-

hem, Pennsylvania, July 11, 1864. He graduated in 1881 from the High School of Bethlehem, which he attended after his graduation from the public schools of the same town. He immediately began his business career by entering the employ of his uncle in Philadelphia, who was the proprietor of a drug store, and in order to thoroughly learn the details of the trade he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating therefrom in 1885. He pursued a two years' course of study in medicine in Jefferson Medical College, and in 1887 received his degree of Doctor of Medicine. In October, 1887, after a few months spent as assistant to his uncle, James Van Buskirk, M. D., he opened an office in Philadelphia, and since then has put to a practical test the knowledge he acquired during his collegiate course.

June 27, 1893, Dr. Van Buskirk married Anna Hertz, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. No children have been born of this marriage.

KUNKLE, Wesley Franklin, 1864-

Class of 1888.

Dr. Wesley Franklin Kunkle, a member of the medical fraternity of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, since 1890, was born in Bath, Pennsylvania, January 18, 1864, a son of William E. and Susan (Brown) Kunkle. His paternal ancestor was a native of Germany, who belonged to the Hessian army that was hired by the ruler of the kingdom to the British government in 1776, and thus he came to America to fight against the Colonial troops. However, he was captured by Washington and his forces in the memorable battle of Trenton. Becoming interested in the country, he re-

mained to make it his home, and his descendants became farmers and landowners of eastern Pennsylvania, and being familiarly known as Pennsylvania Germans. William E. Kunkle, however, departed from the usual family occupation, and became a physician and surgeon, being still in active practice at Newberry, Pennsylvania. He married Susan Brown, who was of Scotch-Irish lineage.



Her father, James Brown, was a farmer and contractor of Northampton county, Pennsylvania, and was also a political leader of considerable local prominence.

Dr. Wesley F. Kunkle, having attended the public schools of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, entered the Normal School at Muncy, Pennsylvania, and when his literary course was completed was enrolled as a student in the Jefferson Medical College, in which he com-

pleted the regular course with the class of 1888, winning the Doctor of Medicine degree. He began practicing in Salladasburg, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two and a half years, when he removed to Williamsport, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained as an active member of the medical fraternity.

Dr. Kunkle is serving on the staff of the Williamsport Hospital Dispensary, in addition to attending to the duties of his private practice, and is also ophthalmologist and official anaesthetizer to the Williamsport Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the West Branch Medical Association of Pennsylvania. His political support is given the Prohibition party. Dr. Kunkle was married, March 12, 1895, to Sarah Matilda Persun, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and they have four children: Lawrence Wesley, Mary Louise, Dorothy Pauline, and Paul Franklin Kunkle.

PATTERSON, Stuart, 1865-

Class of 1888.

Dr. Stuart Patterson, a general medical practitioner of Pittsburg, was born in Stoystown, Somerset county, Pennsylvania, April 12, 1865. The paternal family is of Scotch-Irish descent, and Dr. Patterson's grandfather, a native of Londonderry, Ireland, crossed the Atlantic to America, settling in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. In that city, Dr. Robert Hunter Patterson, father of Dr. Stuart Patterson, was born and reared. He, too, was an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, and after his gradua-

tion practiced medicine in Stoystown, Somerset county, Pennsylvania, until his death. He married Sidney Johnson, a representative of an old colonial family, the Johnsons having settled in Virginia in pioneer times.

At the usual age Dr. Stuart Patterson began his education as a pupil in the public schools of Stovstown, Pennsylvania, and his more advanced literary training was received in the Washington and Jefferson College, from which he was graduated in 1885 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. His preliminary professional training was received in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Baltimore, in which he spent one year as a student, and then matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his degree upon his graduation with the class of 1888. He was then appointed interne in the Allegheny General Hospital, and after a year's service in that capacity opened an office in Pittsburg in 1889. There he has since engaged in the general practice of medicine, and at the present writing, in 1903, he is also serving on the staff of the Pittsburg Hospital for Children, and is a member of the board of managers of the Pittsburg Free Dispensary. For four years he was a member of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves as assistant Surgeon. He belongs to the American Medical Association, is a fellow of the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, of which he was formerly the president, and is identified with the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Socially he is also well known in his adopted city, being a member of the Pittsburg University Club, the Pittsburg

Country Club, and the Pittsburg Automobile Club. In politics he is a Democrat.

THORNE, John Mairs, 1865-

Class of 1886.

Dr. John Mairs Thorne, Physician and Surgeon, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in January, 1865, in Hastings, Minnesota. His father, John Loveband



Thorne, a native of England, became a resident of Batavia, New York, where he was engaged in business for a number of years as a dry-goods merchant. He afterward removed to Hastings, Minnesota, where he devoted his energies to the banking business. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Josephine Chapman, was descended from English ancestors, Joseph Chapman, the emigrant, settling in Connecticut, where he

was engaged in the shipping business, being the owner and captain of a vessel. His descendants afterward removed to New Jersey, and the family was represented in the naval service at the time of the Revolutionary war.

Dr. John M. Thorne began his education in the public schools of Minnesota, and continued his studies there until he had mastered the branches of learning taught in the high school of Hastings, and afterward spent two years in the drug business in Hastings, Minnesota, subsequent to which time he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and was graduated in 1886. After receiving his degree, he accepted an appointment as interne in the Western Pennsylvania Hospital at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, acting in that capacity for eighteen months. He then removed to McKeesport for the general practice of medicine, and for fifteen years was located there. On the expiration of that period he established his office in Pittsburg, where he has since followed his profession. While in the former place he was one of the organizers and founders of the McKeesport Hospital, and during his residence in the town served as surgeon on the hospital staff. He was also surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company, and for the W. Dewees Wood Company Iron Works at McKeesport.

Dr. Thorne professionally is connected with the American Medical Society, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, while socially he is identified with the Masonic fraternity, the Pittsburg Country Club, and the Pittsburg Automobile

Club, and politically with the Republican party.

He was married, October 22, 1893, to Miss Marie Frederica Hartje, who died in 1898, leaving two children: John Mueller, and Marie Henrietta Thorne. He was again married, on December 2, 1901, to Mrs. Caroline Hartje Reine-man.

FUNK, Joseph, 1865-
Class of 1898.

Dr. Joseph Funk, a practicing physician of Elizabeth, New Jersey, was



born in Aalen, Germany, November 14, 1865, a son of Joseph and Mary (Ab-rich) Funk.

He was the first of the family to come to America, and prior to his emigration he pursued his studies in the public schools of his native town and in the

high school of that place. He was afterward connected with the North American Gymnastic Union of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, and in 1894 matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, in which, having mastered the principles of the science of medicine, he was graduated in 1898. His practical training was received as Visiting Physician to the Alexian Hospital at Elizabeth, New Jersey, and since the year of his graduation he has continuously engaged in general practice at Elizabeth. He has occupied his hospital position since 1901, and has also been medical inspector of the public schools of Elizabeth since that year, while since 1898 he has been physical instructor in the public schools of his adopted city. He belongs to the Union County Medical Society of New Jersey, and is a member of Court Advance Lodge of the Foresters of America. He is likewise connected with Camp Elizabeth, No. 7904, M. W. A., and is its examining physician.

In 1892 Dr. Funk married Miss Louisa Mueller, and they have one son, Walter Funk.

HALEY, John Joseph, 1865-

Class of 1890.

John Joseph Haley, Ph. G., M. D., a general medical practitioner of Gloucester City, New Jersey, was born in Mahoney City, Pennsylvania, April 7, 1865. His parents, Martin and Catherine (Corcoran) Haley, were of Irish lineage.

He acquired his early education in the public schools of Oakdale, Delaware county, Pennsylvania, and supplemented it by study in Swarthmore College, at Swarthmore, Delaware county, Pennsylvania. He was a student in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he

won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist in 1888, and he then entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being conferred upon him in 1890. Since his graduation in the latter institution, he has practiced consecutively in Gloucester City, New Jersey. He did clinical work in Jefferson Hospital, and has also pursued a special course of study on diseases of the eye in that institution.



He served as health officer of Gloucester City from 1892 until 1901, and is at present a member of the Board of Education of the same city. He is a member of two societies for the advancement of knowledge pertaining to the sciences of medicine and surgery, these being the American Medical Association and the Camden (New Jersey) County Medical Society. He also belongs to the Alumni

Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and to the Knights of Columbus, while his political support is given to the Democracy.

In 1893 he married Annie R. Parson, and they have one child, Marion Haley.

OSMUN, William Finley H., 1865-

Class of 1889.

Dr. William Finley H. Osmun, of San Francisco, California, was born in Dela-



ware, New Jersey, August 17, 1865. His ancestors in the Osmun line have for many generations been distinctively American. His father was Jeremiah M. Osmun, while his mother bore the maiden name of Evaline B. Hutchinson and was of Scotch descent.

Dr. Osmun in his early boyhood days was a student in the public schools of Delaware, New Jersey, his preceptors

being Professors J. D. Steiger and W. S. Anderson. He prepared for the practice of medicine and surgery by mastering the full course of instruction in Jefferson Medical College, which he entered in 1885, winning his Doctor of Medicine degree upon graduation with the class of 1889.

Dr. Osmun began the general practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he remained for a year, after which he spent four years as a member of the Medical fraternity at Camden, New Jersey. He went to San Francisco, California, in 1894, and has since been located in that city. He was physician to the city dispensary at Camden, New Jersey, for six months and also to the Children's Home there in 1892. He belongs to the city and county medical societies of Camden county, New Jersey, to the State Medical Society of New Jersey; the San Francisco Medical Society, the San Francisco County Medical Society, and the State Medical Society of California. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Osmun was married, in 1893, to Miss Dorothy Zeiger, a native of Illinois, and they reside at No. 1604 Leavenworth street, San Francisco, California.

CRABILL, Thomas Voss, 1865-

Class of 1893.

Thomas Voss Crabill, M. D., of Osborn, Ohio, traces his descent on the paternal side from German ancestry, while through his mother he comes of English and Scotch progenitors. His great-grandfather Kelley served seven years in the Revolutionary war. He is the son of David and Nancy Catherine (Rock)

Crabill, and was born August 25, 1865, near Springfield, Ohio.

Dr. Crabill's primary education was obtained in the public schools, and later he attended the Wittenberg Academy. Subsequently he entered Wittenberg College, from which in 1890 he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The same institution conferred upon him in 1893 the degree of Master of Arts. His



education was conducted with a view to preparing him for medicine, the last two years being devoted mostly to chemistry and biology, but he was nearly induced to enter the ministry. He matriculated at the Medical Department of Michigan University (as a sophomore, being credited for one year by work done in chemistry and biology), where he remained from 1890 to 1892, and then entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia,

Pennsylvania, from which institution he received in 1893 the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The same year he began practice in Medway, Ohio, and in 1898 moved to Osborn, in the same state, where he has remained in active practice to the present time. From 1900 to 1903 he was a member of the Osborn Board of Education, and in the latter year was elected a member of the Board of Public Affairs. He is a member of Carlisle Lodge, No. 100, F. & A. M.; Turner Lodge, No. 414, I. O. O. F.; Sunshine Council, No. 344, Junior Order United American Mechanics; and Alpha Psi Chapter, Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. His political opinions and principles are those advocated and upheld by the Republican party. While nominally a member of the Lutheran Church he is at heart a Congregationalist. For recreation and diversion he studies history, geology and agriculture, and is greatly interested in the elevation of his community to a higher moral and intellectual plane.

Dr. Crabill married, October 23, 1895, Elizabeth Irene Doner. His home is at Osborn, Ohio.

GEIGER, Charles George, 1865-

Class of 1889.

Dr. Charles George Geiger, Surgeon and Gynecologist, at St. Joseph, Missouri, was born in Homer, Champaign county, Illinois, May 9, 1865, a son of Clements and Rosa (Miller) Geiger. He is a descendant of Joseph Geiger, who belonged to the nobility of Wurtemberg, Germany, and was connected with the courts of that country. Because of war, he incurred the condemnation of the crown, and his property was confiscated

by the royal family. The parents of Dr. Geiger were Clements and Rosa (Miller) Geiger, and the mother also was of German lineage.

Dr. Geiger was in early boyhood days a student in the public schools of Kansas, and took up the study of medicine under his uncle, Dr. Jacob L. Geiger, of St. Joseph, Missouri. His preliminary collegiate training was received in the



St. Joseph Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1888, and the following year, after the completion of a regular three years' study in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, he won the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He at once opened an office in St. Joseph, Missouri, where he remained in active practice until 1895, when, desirous of again gaining broader knowledge concerning the science of medicine and sur-

gery, he went abroad and studied in the University of Austria at Vienna, completing the course there in 1896.

Upon his return Dr. Geiger resumed practice in St. Joseph as a specialist in surgery and gynecology. He is now Professor of Surgery and Genito-Urinary Diseases in Ensworth's Medical College of St. Joseph. He is also Attending Surgeon to the Ensworth Medical College Hospital, and Chief Clinician to the Out-Door Clinic. He has written many articles for scientific and medical journals upon surgical, gynecological and genito-urinary diseases. He is now assistant surgeon to the Missouri Pacific Railroad Company; local examiner for the Equitable, Aetna and Travelers' Insurance Companies; and belongs to various medical societies, including the St. Joseph Medical Society, of which he was formerly the treasurer. He is also affiliated with the Buchanan County Medical Society, the Missouri State Medical Society, the American Surgical and Gynecological Association, and the American Medical Association.

Socially Dr. Geiger is a Mason, and has taken the degrees of the York and Scottish Rites. For eight years he has been assistant ceremonial master in the Mystic Shrine, and he is also a member of the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks.

HAZEL, Thomas Harold, 1865-

Class of 1894.

Thomas Harold Hazel, M. D., Ph. G., of Salt Lake City, Utah, who has attained more than local prominence by his medical skill, was born in Cressona, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, September 16, 1865. His father, Henry

Hazel, who was born at Mount Airy near Baltimore, Maryland, was of English lineage, became a master mechanic, and occupied a position of that character with the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad system for many years. He married Elizabeth Bowen, who was of German descent.

Dr. Hazel attended the public schools at Cressona, Schuylkill county, Penn-



sylvania, until he had completed the high school course, after which he entered upon his business career by learning the machinist's trade. He did not find the labor of an artisan entirely congenial, however, and in 1886 became a student in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he was graduated with the class of 1888, receiving honorable mention. For a few years he was connected with the drug business, and in

the fall of 1892 he entered Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his Doctor of Medicine degree in 1894. He began the general practice of medicine at Cressona, Pennsylvania, where he remained for two years, and in 1896 became a general practitioner in Salt Lake City, Utah, where he has resided continuously since. In the meantime he pursued a special course of study in the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and received a diploma from that institution.

Dr. Hazel is proprietor of the Hazel Drug Company of Salt Lake City, and in addition to the conduct of this commercial enterprise he enjoys a large private practice, and has had many interesting surgical cases. He has always been very successful both as a medical and surgical practitioner, and his practice is now extensive and of a very important character. He belongs to the Utah State Medical Association, the Salt Lake County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association, and is also a member of the Alumni Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. Dr. Hazel belongs to the Miami Tribe of Red Men at Cressona, Pennsylvania, also to Herndon Lodge, No. 550, I. O. O. F., of Cressona, and has taken the highest degrees in Odd Fellowship in Salt Lake City. His political support is given to the Democracy. Interested in the development of the west and recognizing its splendid opportunities he has co-operated in many measures for general progress and improvement in Salt Lake City. Not relying solely on the remunerative features of the medical art, he has interested himself in several mining properties of Utah, chief among which is the

Christmas Mining Company, in which he is the largest stockholder, and secretary and treasurer for the company.

BAILEY, Wilson Gill, 1865-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Wilson Gill Bailey has attained distinction as a representative of the medical fraternity of New Jersey, and is deserving of all the greater credit because in his youth he was deprived of many of the advantages which others regard as essential to a successful career. He has practically been the architect of his own fortune, and through native talent and acquired ability has advanced to a leading position as a representative of the profession in Camden and his native state.

Dr. Bailey was born in Paulsboro, New Jersey, September 2, 1865, his parents being Joseph B. and Amanda (Wheeler) Bailey. The former was a resident of Parkville, New Jersey, and the latter a native of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

In his early boyhood he was a student in the public schools of Paulsboro, New Jersey, but necessity forced him out into the business world when he was quite young. His father was in limited financial circumstances and the family was large, so that it became necessary for the children to provide for their own support. He was ambitious, however, to acquire an education and after attaining the age of twenty years attended the night schools at Camden, New Jersey. Attracted by the profession of medicine, he entered Jefferson Medical College and completed the regular course in that institution, being graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in

1891. During the succeeding summer and fall he served in the Out-Patient Department of Jefferson Medical College, and then entered upon the general practice of his profession on Tenth street in Philadelphia. Soon afterward, however, he removed to Camden, where he has since remained. He first established his office at No. 708 South Fifth street, where he remained for eight years, when



he purchased the corner property known as the Dialogue Mansion, completely renovated the building, making many interior as well as exterior improvements, and has now the largest and best equipped office for the practice of both medicine and surgery in the state of New Jersey. He possesses an accurate and comprehensive knowledge of anatomy, and in his surgical work especially has

gained distinction, performing many most difficult operations.

Dr. Bailey served as assistant surgeon with the rank of first lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment of the National Guard of New Jersey, now known as the Third Regiment. He filled that position for five years, resigning at the end of that time and receiving an honorable discharge. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the New Jersey State Medical Society, the Camden City Medical Society, the Medico-Surgical Society of Camden, New Jersey, the Camden County Medical Society and the Order of Military Surgeons. Fraternal-ly he is a Mason of high rank, belonging to Trimble Lodge No. 117, F. & A. M., of Camden, also all the bodies of the Ancient Accepted Scottish Rites, having attained the thirty-second degree. He is a member of Lu Lu Temple of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and is also a Tall Cedar of Lebanon, Camden Forest, No. 5.

He was married June 15, 1893, to Miss Anna May Sachse, of Camden, New Jersey, and they had two children. Their daughter, Hazel Sachse Bailey, was born June 29, 1896. Their son, Orville Horwitz Bailey, born July 29, 1900, died April 3, 1901. Mrs. Bailey died June 30, 1901. On June 2, 1902, Dr. Bailey married Miss Sophie Katherine Goetz, and of this marriage was born one child, Eva Emma Goetz Bailey, born April 13, 1903.

SIDEBOTHAM, Henry Larned, 1865-
Class of 1885.

Dr. Henry Larned Sidebotham is engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he was born October 2,

1865. His parents were John DeCorsey and Mary (Hough) Sidebotham. The family in the paternal line is of English lineage, and the grandfather, George Gorge Sidebotham, was the progenitor in the United States, coming from Yorkshire, England, to Philadelphia, where he engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods. Upon his death, his son, John DeCorsey Sidebotham, succeeded to the



business, which he still carries on. He was a soldier of the Civil war, espousing the Federal cause.

Dr. Sidebotham acquired his rudimentary education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and afterward attended Lauderbach Academy, in which he was graduated with the class of 1882. Immediately afterward he entered upon preparation for the profession of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical

College, and when he had mastered the branches of the curriculum was graduated with the class of 1885. Immediately afterward he spent a year and a half as resident physician at the Holmsburg House of Correction, at Holmsburg, Pennsylvania, and in 1888 he went to the State Insane Hospital at Norristown, Pennsylvania, remaining a member of its medical staff for five and a half years. In the fall of 1893 he was appointed coroner's physician of Philadelphia, continuing in that office for six years. At the same time he opened an office for the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia, which he still continues, having secured a good patronage. In 1901 he was appointed Assistant Medical Inspector of the Philadelphia Board of Health, and is acting in that capacity at the time of this writing, in 1904. His fraternal affiliations are with the Masonic order, and his political faith is that of the Republican party.

Dr. Sidebotham was married, on the 17th of October, 1892, to Miss Eva Celestine Wilson, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Helen Wilson Sidebotham.

PORTER, J. Elmer, 1865-

Class of 1886.

Dr. J. Elmer Porter, Surgeon to Pottstown Hospital, and also Lecturer to the Nurses' Training School of Pottstown Hospital, was born in Chester county, Pennsylvania, August 12, 1865, a son of Samuel Hools and Martha (Greenoff) Porter.

Dr. Porter attended the public schools of Chester county, the Pottstown High School, from which he was graduated in 1881, being the first male student to

graduate from that institution, and a private school where he completed a two years' course. For two terms he taught in Chester county district schools, and then, deciding to follow the medical profession, he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated in the class of 1886. He then served as interne at Blockley Hospital, being the first in a competitive



examination for that position, and in April, 1887, entered upon the active practice of his profession in Pottstown, Pennsylvania, which he has continued up to the present time. He received the appointment of surgeon to Pottstown Hospital and lecturer to the Training School for Nurses connected with the institution, and his connection with the same is maintained at the present time (1903). He is a member of the Potts-

town Medical Society. He has always manifested a keen interest in public affairs, has served as a member of the school board of the city of Pottstown, and in the spring of 1903 received the largest majority ever given to a candidate for the office of burgess of the city of Pottstown. He is a staunch adherent of the principles of Democracy.

Dr. Porter married, June 13, 1894, Adda Kehl of Boyertown, Pennsylvania, and they are the parents of one child, Martha Deborah Porter, born October 9, 1899.

ALLISON, Robert Wilson, —
Class of 1886.

Dr. Robert Wilson Allison, Physician and Surgeon, of Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, traces his ancestry back to County Derry, Ireland, whence the first American emigrant of the name came to the new world in 1750, settling in Cumberland county, Pennsylvania. He bore the name of Robert Allison, and married Rebecca Baird. Their descendants have since resided in western Pennsylvania. Their son, John Allison, removed to Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and built the first mill in that county, becoming a pioneer in that line of business. His mill, however, was destroyed by the Indians. His son, Robert Allison, the grandfather of Dr. Allison, was born in 1780, and married a daughter of John Wilson, who served for three years as one of the lifeguards of General George Washington during the Revolutionary war. Robert Wilson Allison, the father of Dr. Allison, was a farmer of Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and married Nancy Lewis.

Dr. Allison was a public school student in his native county prior to entering the

Indiana Normal School of Pennsylvania. His literary course was supplemented by study in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1886. Upon his graduation, the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him, and soon afterward he opened his office in Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in active practice, covering a period of fifteen years. He



belongs to the American Medical Association, to the Allegheny County and Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, and to the Wilkinsburg Medical Club. His interest in the welfare and progress of his city is manifested by active co-operation in many measures for the general good, and he has now for ten years been an active and helpful member of the school board of Wilkinsburg. His po-

litical support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Allison was married, September 24, 1891, to Martha Ann McElroy, of Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Anna Lewis Allison.

JARRETT, Harry, 1866-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Harry Jarrett, a general practitioner of Camden, New Jersey, located



at the corner of Broadway and Cherry street, is a native of Jeffersonville, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, born July 28, 1866, a son of Atkinson F. and Amanda (Skeen) Jarrett, his ancestry being Scotch and English, respectively.

His preliminary education was obtained at the Norristown public school, from which he was graduated June 30, 1884, and his professional course was

pursued at Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in April, 1887. He received the appointment as First Resident Physician to Cooper Hospital, Camden, New Jersey, July 28, 1887, and in February, 1889, he tendered his resignation. He then became associated with Dr. J. M. Ridge, of Camden, New Jersey, in private practice, but at the expiration of two years he severed his connection and entered into copartnership with Dr. H. H. Davis, their office being located at Third and Kaighn avenues, Camden. In 1893 he erected a pharmacy, offices and dwelling at the corner of Broadway and Cherry street, where he has engaged in active practice up to the present time. In September, 1889, he was appointed to the Surgical Staff of Cooper Hospital, but resigned this position in February, 1890, in order to give his exclusive attention to his private practice. Dr. Jarrett is a Master Mason, Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason. He is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church, holding the position of vestryman, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party, although he takes no active part in politics. Dr. Jarrett is unmarried.

HUTCHISON, Wilber L., 1866-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Wilber L. Hutchison, a general practitioner and specialist on skin diseases, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania, is of Scotch and German lineage. In colonial days the Hutchison family was established in America, and one of the ancestors of Dr. Hutchison was a soldier of the Revolutionary war. His parents

were James Buchanan and Margaret Loretta (Workheiser) Hutchison.

Dr. Hutchison was born in Jeanesville, Pennsylvania, on the 11th of June, 1866, and there acquired his early education. He continued his studies in Dickinson Seminary, at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Science. His collegiate training for his profession was

duties which fall to the lot of the general practitioner, he is also practicing as a specialist on skin diseases. He is Physician to the United Charities of Hazelton, and is secretary and treasurer of the Physicians' Protective Association of Hazelton and vicinity.

Dr. Hutchison was married, June 21, 1892, to Miss Edith Martin, a daughter of William and Mary Martin, of Hazelton, Pennsylvania, and they have two sons, William Martin, and Wilber Laurin Hutchison, Jr.



WALSH, Frank Alfred, 1866-

Class of 1895.

Dr. Frank Alfred Walsh, a member of the surgical staff of St. Vincent's Hospital at Erie, Pennsylvania, was born in Wayne, Steuben county, New York, September 26, 1866. The family is of Scotch lineage, and his parents were Charles Thomas and Allie (Brundage) Walsh.

His early training for life's practical duties was received in the public schools of Bath, New York, and for years he was engaged in business with his father, but, preferring professional to commercial life, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1892, and completed a four years' course by graduation in the class of 1895, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. He has since been engaged in general practice in Erie, Pennsylvania, and throughout that period has been a member of the surgical staff of St. Vincent's Hospital there. He is examiner for the Hartford Life Insurance Company, Aetna Life Insurance Company, and for the Commercial Travelers' Insurance Company of Ohio. He belongs to the

received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he remained as a student from 1889 until his graduation in 1891. He began practice in Wapwallopen, Pennsylvania, where he spent three years, after which he pursued a post-graduate course covering three months in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Dr. Hutchison then went to Hazelton, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained, and in connection with the manifold and varied

Erie County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the W. S. Forbes Anatomical League, and the W. W. Kecn Surgical Society. Dr. Walsh endorses the principles of the Republican party.

He was married, January 10, 1891, to Edith Van Wormer, a daughter of F. M. Van Wormer, of Ceres, Alleghany



county, New York. They have one son, Frank Van Wormer, born October 5, 1893.

McCARTHY, Frank P., 1879-
Class of 1901.

Dr. Frank P. McCarthy was born March 13, 1879, in Oil City, Pennsylvania, a son of Patrick Thomas and Margaret (McCullough) McCarthy, and is of Irish descent, his father hav-

ing come from Ireland to America. He was a druggist of Oil City, Pennsylvania, where he died May 18, 1900, and the mother is still living.

Dr. McCarthy entered the public schools of Oil City, and therein pursued his studies until he had mastered the branches of the high school course. In 1897 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed a four years' thorough course by graduation in 1901. For about nine months he filled an Internship in St. Luke's Hospital at South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and thus supplemented his collegiate training by broad and thorough experience. He afterward opened his office in Oil City, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the Venango County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania City Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Forbes and Wilson Medical Societies of Jefferson Medical College.

STRICKLAND, Melville Cox, 1866-
Class of 1889.

Melville Cox Strickland, a practicing physician of Oregon City, Oregon, was born in Patrick county, Virginia, January 8, 1866. He is of English ancestry and French lineage and a son of M. W. and Martha Hunt (Clark) Strickland.

In early boyhood days Dr. Strickland was a public school student, and, following a course in the Westfield high school of North Carolina, he entered the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. When his literary course was completed, he began the study of medicine and attended successively Louisville Medical College, the Kentucky School of

Medicine, the Pennsylvania School of Anatomy and Surgery, and Jefferson Medical College. He was graduated from the last named in April, 1889, and received practical training by service in the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital. So efficient were his labors that he was awarded a gold medal by that institution in 1890. Locating for practice in Salem, Virginia, he there re-



mained until 1897, since which time he has been in Oregon City, Oregon, save for a brief period, when in the fall of 1902 he pursued a post-graduate course in the New York Post-Graduate School. He has been Physician and Surgeon-in-Chief to the Oregon City Sanitarium, and he belongs to the County and City Medical Society of Cortland, the State Medical Society of Oregon and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Strickland is a man of literary tastes and studious habits, as is indicated by his well selected library in which the works of Darwin, Spencer, Huxley, Tyndall and others find conspicuous place, he being an admirer of all the great scientists. Like all Virginians he is also a great lover of animals. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy, and he has filled the office of county coroner of Clackamas county, Oregon, for four years.

Dr. Strickland was married on the 12th of May, 1901, to Miss Mary Helen McEldavney, and they have one son, Lee M. Strickland, who is with them in their home in Oregon City, Oregon.

HASKIN, Herbert Pliny, 1866-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Herbert Pliny Haskin, a specialist in the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, was born in Lansingville, New York, January 31, 1866. He is a son of Clinton Abel and Marian Elizabeth (Hall) Haskin, the family being of Scotch descent.

Dr. Haskin pursued his early education in the public schools of Lansingville, New York, and afterward successively attended the Groton Union School at Groton, New York; the Homer Academy, at Homer, New York; and the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia. He completed his professional course in the last named institution in 1891, and in the summer of that year entered upon active practice in Gaines, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years. Desiring to obtain still broader knowledge of the important work which he had chosen as a life vocation, he pursued a post-graduate course in the Philadelphia

Polyclinic, and in 1897 he opened an office in Williamsport for the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and is now giving his entire time to this specialty. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, and the West Branch Medical Association of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Haskin is a member of Baldwin



II Commandery of Knights Templar, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania; Williamsport Consistory 32nd degree, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and Irem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., of Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania.

On the 28th day of December, 1893, he married Miss Teresa Holmes Rockwell, of Mansfield, Pennsylvania, who died in 1903.

JOHNS, Christian Rohrer, —
Class of 1890.

Dr. Christian Rohrer Johns, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Hazelton, Pennsylvania, was born in New Holland, Lancaster county, of the same state, a son of Jacob Rohrer and Lydia (Shirk) Johns. He is a descendant of Hans Tschantz, who established his home in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, in 1711.

Dr. Johns followed his preliminary education by a course in the high school in Millersburg, Pennsylvania, and was also a student in Dickinson College, of Carlisle, Pennsylvania, for two years. He prepared for his profession in Jefferson Medical College, and is numbered among its alumni of 1890. For nine months he practiced in Carlisle, Pennsylvania, and afterward removed to Washington, Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1893, when he removed to Hazelton, where he has since remained. He is examiner for the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, and has a large private practice, in addition to which he served as a member of the board of health of Hazelton for the year 1898.

Dr. Johns belongs to the Physicians' Protective Association of Hazelton, and is deeply interested in the material, social, intellectual and moral development of his city. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party. He is a member of the Mystic Circle, and of the Brotherhood of the Union, and while residing in Washington, Pennsylvania, and again in Hazelton, he has been financial secretary for the Young Men's Christian Association.

Dr. Johns was married, May 28, 1891, to Miss Ella Meyers, a daughter of

Oliver Meyers, of Carlisle, Pennsylvania, and they have four children: Park Bixler, Catherine Louise, Henry Livingstone, and Author Leon Johns.

WIDDER, George Haller, 1866-

Class of 1891.

Dr. George Haller Widder, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born



on the 1st of December, 1866, at Silver Springs, Cumberland county, Pennsylvania. His ancestors were among the German families who so largely settled that state, and it was when Pennsylvania was still a colony that the first of the name established a home within its borders. George Widder, grandfather of Dr. Widder, was a farmer of Cumberland county, where David Widder, the father, was also born and reared and

carried on agricultural pursuits. He married Catherine Whistler, likewise of German lineage, and her father, John W. Whistler, was a school teacher of Cumberland county for forty-four years.

Dr. Widder, having mastered the branches of study which usually constitute the curriculum of the public schools, entered the Millersville State Normal School, and a good literary course served as a foundation for his professional learning, which was acquired in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1891. He entered upon the practice of medicine in Harrisburg, in the summer of that year, and his professional experience in the capital city of Pennsylvania covers twelve years, and has connected him with important service in the line of his chosen calling. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Harrisburg (Pennsylvania) Academy of Medicine, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Dr. Widder belongs to the Masonic fraternity and votes with the Republican party.

He was married, December 31, 1895, to Anna Harpster, of Missoula, Montana, and they have one child, George McAllister.

KING, William Howard, 1866-

Class of 1894.

William Howard King, M. D., Chief Medical Director of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company, was born in Green Castle, Franklin county, Pennsylvania, October 15, 1866, and is the son of William Howard and Maria Margareta (McCauley) King. Both the father and the paternal grandfather of Dr. King were surgeons in the army.

Dr. King attended public and private schools until fifteen years of age, when he became a student at Phillips Andover Academy, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1885. He then entered Princeton College, where he graduated in 1889. For two years he was employed in the iron and other industries. He entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating with the class of 1894. For



not quite two years he was resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and then opened an office in Philadelphia. He has at various times been connected as chief or assistant with the throat, nose and ear clinic of the Southern Dispensary, the ear clinic of the Pennsylvania Hospital, the throat and nose clinic of Jefferson, and the clinics of the Wills Eye Hospital. He assisted in the preparation of a text book on the diseases of

the nose and throat; was the assistant editor, at one time, of the "International Medical Journal," and has been a correspondent for other medical journals.

He began his insurance experience as city examiner for the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company. Shortly afterwards he was made an Assistant Director, and then became the Chief Medical Director in 1899, in which capacity he is still serving. For a time he served in the National Guard of Pennsylvania as Major and Surgeon of the Second Regiment, and took part in the campaign when the entire Guard was mobilized in 1902 during the great anthracite strike.

He is a fellow of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and the American Academy of Medicine, and is a member of various other medical and secular societies and clubs.

He was married, in 1892, to Miss Mary Stokes, and they have four living children: William Paul, Rodney Stokes, Dorothy Mary, and Lawton McCauley.

SHOPE, Elias Lincoln, 1866-

Class of 1889.

Dr. Elias Lincoln Shope, founder and proprietor of The Shope Hospital of Harrisburg, one of the leading institutions of that character in central Pennsylvania, has spent his entire life in the state of which he is still a resident, his birth having occurred in Penbrook, Dauphin county, December 17, 1866. His parents were Elias Peter and Elizabeth (Fackler) Shope, the former of Scotch-Irish and the latter of German descent. Abraham Shope, the grandfather, resided upon a farm in Dauphin county, Pennsylvania, and in Middle Paxton township, that coun-

ty, where Elias Peter Shope was born and reared. He became a farmer and builder.

Dr. Elias L. Shope, having pursued his early studies in the public schools of Dauphin county, continued his education in the Harrisburg Academy, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and afterward in the Bloomsburg State Normal School. Then devoting his attention to



educational work, he spent three years as a teacher in the public schools of Dauphin county, but in the meantime formed the determination to become a member of the medical fraternity, and was graduated in Jefferson Medical College upon the completion of a regular course of study in that institution in 1889. He began practicing in Steelton, Pennsylvania, but after five months, on account of failing health,

returned to his old home at Penbrook. He was benefited by the change, and continued in active practice there until 1897, since which time he has been a representative of the medical profession of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. In 1900 he pursued a post-graduate course of study in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, devoting his time principally to general surgery and gynecology, having made a specialty of the latter ever since he began to practice. He established his private hospital in order to engage in that line of practice, and began its construction in the spring of 1901. It is to-day one of the best equipped hospitals of central Pennsylvania. He being a firm believer in specialism in the medical science, was desirous to increase the advantages to both the physician and public along those lines. Therefore he has so arranged and supplied his hospital with all the medical accessories, so arranged and supplied that it will enable not only Dr. Shope, but other physicians, to perform their professional services to the best possible advantage. The Hospital was formally opened July 2, 1903, under the incorporate name of The Shope Hospital of Harrisburg. In his practice Dr. Shope is working along advanced scientific lines, and has secured a patronage which is gratifying evidence of the confidence reposed in him by the public.

Dr. Shope belongs to the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. In citizenship he is public-spirited, progressive and while at Penbrook organized that community into a borough

of Pennsylvania. In politics he is a Republican.

He was married, August 15, 1889, to Mame Hocker, and they have one child, Herman Sylvester Shope.

EMMERLING, Karl A., 1867-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Karl A. Emmerling, Physician and Surgeon, was born in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, July 9, 1867. He is a son of Charles Henry and Wilhelmina (Lange) Emmerling. He is descended from German ancestry on both the paternal and maternal lines. His father established his home in Butler county, Pennsylvania, in 1853, and afterward removed to Pittsburg, where he engaged in the practice of medicine, being a graduate of the University of Jena, Germany.

Following his preliminary mental training in the public schools of Pittsburg, Dr. Karl A. Emmerling continued his studies in the high school of the same city, and, after three years' instruction received from a private tutor, he entered the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the regular course, being graduated with the class of 1890. Immediately thereafter he opened an office in his native city for the general practice of medicine, and that his efforts have been attended with success is indicated by the fact that he still retains his residence there, and to-day enjoys a liberal patronage. He was for five years assistant on the staff of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, is Visiting Physician to the Pittsburg Free Dispensary and East End Hospital, and has been Surgeon in the National Guard for ten

years, and in the volunteer service during the Spanish-American war.

Professionally he is connected with the Allegheny Medical Society, the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He likewise belongs to the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, and socially is connected with the University Club, and the Pittsburg Country Club. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

On the 10th of February, 1903, he married Miss Julia Mackey, of Franklin, Pennsylvania.

BAUM, William Louis, 1867-

Class of 1888.

Dr. William Louis Baum, Professor of Skin and Venereal Diseases in the Post-Graduate School of Chicago, of which institution he is also treasurer, was born in Morris, Illinois, May 11, 1867, his parents being Henry and Elizabeth M. (Zorrmann) Baum, who are of German descent.

He was a student in the public schools of Morris, Illinois, and in the Morris Normal School, prior to the time when he qualified for the practice of medicine and surgery. He spent the year 1886 in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and gained the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1888.

Dr. Baum returned at once to his native town and began practice there. However, desiring to gain still further knowledge and proficiency in his chosen profession, he spent the year

1888-89 in the University of Berlin, the winter of 1889-90 in the University of Vienna, and in 1890 continued his studies in the Ecole Medicin in Paris. Since 1891 he has practiced in Chicago, making a specialty of skin and venereal diseases. He is Professor of Skin and Venereal Diseases in the Post-Graduate Medical School of Chicago, and is Dermatologist to the Chicago Baptist,

Valley Medical Association, the Illinois State Medical Society, Cook County Medical Society, Chicago Dermatological Society, the Chicago Urological and Chicago Pathological Societies; is secretary of the Medico-Legal Society of Chicago, and is president of the board of trustees of the Chicago Academy of Medicine, and a member of the Physicians' Club. His social relations are with the Chicago Club, the Chicago Athletic Association and the Marquette Club. In politics he is a Republican, but not strictly partisan.



German and Post-Graduate Hospitals, and Attending Physician to the Contagious and Infectious Diseases in Cook County Hospital of Chicago. He is the inventor of an electro endoscope, which he perfected in 1893. He has frequently written articles for current medical journals, and publishes a yearly volume on skin and venereal diseases. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Mississippi

**DEARDORFF, William Henry, 1867-
Class of 1896.**

Dr. William H. Deardorff, of Free-land, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, is a native of that State, having been born at Gettysburg, September 8, 1867. He is a son of Ephraim and Ann Magdalen (Lott) Deardorff, the former named being a descendant of a German ancestry, and the latter of Scotch-Irish.

He attended the country school of Rocky Grove, Straban township, Adams county, Pennsylvania, until he was seventeen years of age, and he was then a student for two sessions at the Normal School for Teachers, at Gettysburg, conducted by Professor Aaron Sheely. After serving three terms in the capacity of teacher in the public school, he entered the Pennsylvania College, at Gettysburg, from which he was graduated with the class of '93 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and, in 1896, he received the degree of Master of Arts from the same institution. In September, 1893, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical Col-

lege, at Philadelphia, and was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, in May, 1896. He immediately received the appointment of Resident Physician in the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, of Philadelphia, which position he resigned in April, 1897, in order to accept an assistantship with George B. Kalb, M. D., Physician for G. B. Markle & Co., coal operators, at Jeddo, Pennsylvania, and, upon the resignation of Dr. Kalb, Dr. Deardorff was appointed to fill his position, and has continued in that capacity up to the present time (1904). He holds membership in Arbutus Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons, of Freeland, Pennsylvania; Freeland Council of the Royal Arcanum, and the Young Men's Christian Association, of Freeland, Pennsylvania. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

On June 22, 1898, Dr. Deardorff married Mary Elizabeth Eby. Their children are: Charles Leedom and Elizabeth Magdalen Deardorff.

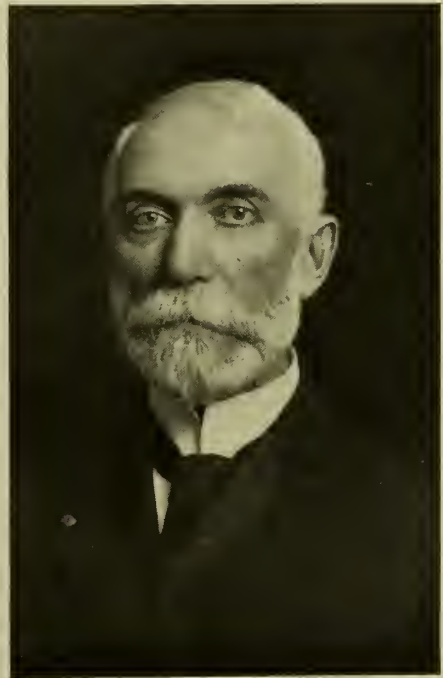
COFFMAN, Victor H., 1839-

Class of 1866.

Dr. Victor H. Coffman, who in the history of the Thirty-fourth Regiment Iowa Infantry is spoken of as "one of the best and bravest of surgeons and best of men," is now practicing his profession in Omaha, Nebraska. He was born in Zanesville, Ohio, September 10, 1839, and spent his early childhood in that locality. His parents were William and Mary (Gates) Coffman, and the ancestral home of the Coffman family was at Woodstock, Virginia. William Coffman, however,

was born at Zanesville, Ohio, June 8, 1807, and his death occurred at Indianola, Iowa, April 8, 1888.

Dr. Coffman accompanied his parents on their removal from Ohio to Illinois, thence to Iowa, and when fourteen years of age became a student in the Iowa Wesleyan University at Mount Pleasant. Interested in the medical profession from early boyhood,



he began the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. C. W. Davis, about 1854, being then but fifteen years of age. He continued his reading at intervals until 1859, when he entered the Chicago Medical College, attending the regular lectures during that and the succeeding year. He won his degree in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia as an alumnus of the class of 1866.

In the meantime Dr. Coffman had become a member of the Union army, serving with the Thirty-fourth Regiment Iowa Infantry. When the war was inaugurated General F. W. Clarke, who was his warm personal friend, and who was recruiting a regiment for the field, advised Dr. Coffman to go before the Army Medical Board for examination, promising that if he passed the required examination he would have him commissioned as a medical officer in his regiment. Dr. Coffman stood the test, and although but nineteen years of age, was commissioned Assistant Surgeon on the 16th of September, 1862. General Clarke then requested that he be assigned to the Thirty-fourth Iowa Infantry, and ordered to report at Camp Lauman, at Burlington, Iowa. This he did, and subsequently he went to Helena, Arkansas, there joining the fleet which transported the army that captured Vicksburg. On November 26, 1863, Dr. Coffman was promoted to the office of Surgeon of his regiment, and was assigned to the staff of General C. C. Andrews, who commanded one of the divisions of the Thirteenth Army Corps, as his chief medical officer. He was never off duty or on leave of absence during the entire period of the war, and on March 13, 1865, he was commissioned by the President of the United States as brevet lieutenant colonel "for meritorious service rendered during the Mobile campaign." He was mustered out in 1865.

Returning to the north, Dr. Coffman completed his preparation for the practice of medicine, as already stated, in Jefferson Medical College. He lo-

cated in Omaha, April 14, 1867, and has gained a prominent position among the most able representatives of his chosen calling in the state. The first operation of ovariectomy in Nebraska was performed by him at St. Joseph's Hospital, and he also applied the first plaster of paris dressing for spinal curvature in Nebraska, and the injection of carbolic acid into cystic tumor originated with him. The favorable opinion expressed concerning him while he was a surgeon in the army has in no degree been set aside or modified as the years have advanced.

Dr. Coffman was married, September 10, 1879, to Miss Rose Devoto, of Chicago, Illinois, who is a graduate of St. Mary's Academy, at Notre Dame, Indiana. Though of Italian parentage, she was born in Ohio. They have had four children: Weir D., born August 8, 1880; Augusta Marie, born December 6, 1882; Rose Lyle, born July 1, 1886; Thecia Ione, born January 11, 1891—died March 11, 1891.

FEGLEY, Oscar George, 1867-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Oscar George Fegley, since 1890 a practitioner of medicine and surgery in Philadelphia, was born in Pottsville, Pennsylvania, February 21, 1867, his parents being George and Mary (Holzer) Fegley. His paternal ancestry was German. His grandfather, Charles Fegley, a native of Germany, became the first of the name in Pennsylvania, where he followed farming, and accumulated considerable land. The maternal grandfather, likewise born in Germany, was the first of his family in the United States.

Dr. Fegley was a student in the public schools of Pottsville, Pennsylvania, and in the Mount Joy Soldiers' Orphans School, where he was graduated with the class of 1883. He then matriculated in the University of Virginia, where he remained until 1885, and he completed a course in the College of Pharmacy with the class of 1888, at which time he received the de-

1890 and 1891 he was connected with the Outdoor Department of Jefferson Hospital as assistant to Professor Orville Horwitz, and he spent one year as assistant in gynecology in the Polyclinic Hospital. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society and to the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.



**HASSLER, Samuel Freeman, 1868-
Class of 1894.**

Dr. Samuel Freeman Hassler was born September 28, 1868, in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery. He is a son of Edward O. and Mary (Feltz) Hassler, the former of German descent.

He was a public school student in Lower Paxton township, Dauphin county, and when he had mastered the elementary branches of learning he became a student in the Lebanon Valley College, and afterward in the Bloomsburg State Normal School. For five years he was engaged in teaching in Susquehanna and Lower Paxton townships, but, not caring for that profession as a life work, he determined to engage in the practice of medicine, and to this end entered Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1894. His early practical experience was received as interne in the Harrisburg Hospital, where he remained for about a year and a half, and he then engaged in the general practice of medicine in his native city, where he has since been located.

In 1895 Dr. Hassler was elected to the position of Dispensary Physician

gree of Graduated Pharmacist. His preparation for the practice of medicine and surgery was completed in Jefferson Medical College, as an alumnus of 1890. In that year he was appointed interne in the Lying-in Hospital of Philadelphia, under Dr. C. M. Wilson, and served for about a year. He entered upon the active practice of medicine in Philadelphia in the fall of 1890, and here he has since remained. In

to the Harrisburg Hospital, and has since served in that office. He is also State Head Physician for the Modern Woodmen of America, District Physician to the city, and for three years was a member of the Harrisburg School Board. His professional association is with the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine, and the American Medical Association. In Masonry he has attained high rank, being a Knight Templar, and thirty-second degree Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine. Socially he is identified with Harrisburg Club.

KEENE, Walter Bullock, 1867-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Walter Bullock Keene, who is engaged in the practice of Osteopathy in Philadelphia, was born in Providence, Rhode Island, November 20, 1867. His paternal and maternal lineage is English, and his parents, Josiah William and Josephine (Taylor) Keene, were descended from ancestors who settled in America in colonial days.

Dr. Keene's education began in the primary department in the public schools of Providence, Rhode Island, and was continued until he had completed a college course. He was afterward for one year a student in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City, and then in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1891. A year thereafter he began the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where he continued until 1900 as a representative of the science

of medicine and surgery. He then took up the practice of Osteopathy, and is a member of the board of directors of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy. He is also its vice-president and lecturer on Symptomatology and diagnosis. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Osteopathic Association, of the Philadelphia County Osteopathic Society, and president of the Alumni



Association of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy. He likewise belongs to the American Osteopathic Association. His interest in the welfare of his city is deep and sincere, and his political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Keene married, in March, 1895, Louisa Kirk, and they have one child, Mary Bullock Keene.

BEGGS, David B., 1868-**Class of 1899.**

Dr. David B. Beggs, a Physician and Surgeon, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, is of Scotch-Irish lineage, his grandfather, Archibald Beggs, leaving his home in the north of Ireland, crossed the Atlantic and settled in Youngstown, Ohio, where he followed the occupation of farming. His son, David Beggs, was born at Youngstown, and also became an agriculturist. He married Adela Vogan, who was also of Scotch-Irish lineage, the family, however, being founded in Pennsylvania in colonial days. Later generations removed from Lancaster to Mercer county, Pennsylvania, where representatives of the name are still engaged in farming.

Dr. David B. Beggs, a son of David and Adela (Vogan) Beggs, was born in Mercer county, February 6, 1868, and at the usual age became a public school student. He afterward attended the McElwain Institute in his native county, and Grove City College, in which he won the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1893. Subsequently his alma mater conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts in 1897. His educational training, however, was not continuous, for at different times he was engaged in teaching school, following that profession between the years 1889 and 1891, and again from 1893 until 1895, when he was principal of the public schools at Duke Center, Pennsylvania. During this period he had ample opportunity to carefully weigh the arguments for and against his entrance into the medical profession, and, becoming fully convinced that the

work would prove congenial to him, he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, preparatory to entering upon practice, and was graduated with the class of 1899, at which time he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

Dr. Beggs spent one year as interne in Mercy Hospital of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and thus gained valuable knowledge from his practical experi-



ence, which was of a most varied character. He entered upon the general practice of medicine in 1900, and although one of the younger representatives of the medical fraternity in Pittsburg, he has already won a creditable and gratifying success. He is now serving on the staff of the Mercy Hospital Dispensary at Pittsburg, and is a member of the Wilkesburg Medical Club, the American Medical Associa-

tion, and the Allegheny County Medical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

He married Aimée S. Lambie, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, on the 1st of May, 1902, and they have one son, Charles Wendell Beggs.

MALONEY, Maurice W., 1868-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Maurice W. Maloney, in the active practice of medicine and surgery in



New Britain, Connecticut, was born in Manchester, Connecticut, February 22, 1868. His parents, Richard and Ellen (Hickey) Maloney, were of Irish birth and came to America in 1848.

Maurice W. Maloney entered the public schools of Manchester, Connecticut, at the usual age and subse-

quently benefited by a course in the Hartford (Connecticut) High School, in which he was graduated with the class of 1885. His early professional training was received at the Baltimore Medical College at Baltimore, Maryland, where he spent the year 1894. He afterward studied for one year in the Maryland General Hospital of Baltimore, and then entered the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine as a member of the class of 1897. In 1897-98 Dr. Maloney practiced in Manchester, Connecticut, remaining in that city for a year and a half, after which he removed to New Britain, Connecticut, where he has since been an active representative of the medical fraternity. He belongs to the New Britain, Connecticut, Medical Society.

His wife was formerly Miss Mary J. McCabe, of New Britain, Connecticut.

FARRAR, Joseph Davidson, 1868-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Joseph D. Farrar, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, widely and favorably known for his active association with various Colleges and Hospitals, was born in Henrico county, Virginia, September 18, 1868, a son of William Field and Victoria Adelaide Minor (Davidson) Farrar. His father was an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, class of '52, a prominent physician of Richmond, Virginia, for more than forty years, and died in January, 1903, his mother having died in April, 1899. For history of Farrar and Davidson

families see the records of the Virginia Historical Society.

His early education was acquired in private schools adjacent to his home in Virginia, and this was supplemented by attendance at Beeche's Military Academy at Richmond; Norwood's University School, in the same city; three years at Randolph-Macon College. He then entered the University of Virginia, from which he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1888, and afterwards entered the Medical Department of the same institution, graduating from it in 1889 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In the fall he came to Philadelphia to enter the Jefferson Medical College, graduating in 1890. He then served as Assistant in the Out-Patient Surgical Department of the Jefferson Hospital, and as Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in the Jefferson Medical College until February, 1891, when he resigned to accept the position of Resident Physician to the Cooper Hospital, Camden, New Jersey. In the spring of 1893 he located for practice in Baltimore, Maryland, and after a residence there of six years removed to Philadelphia, where he has resided ever since. During his residence in Baltimore, Dr. Farrar was a member of the surgical staff of the Out-Door Department of the City Hospital for one year, served a similar period in the same capacity to Johns Hopkins Hospital, was chief of the Out-Door Patient Surgical Department of Maryland General Hospital, also demonstrator of Osteology and Clinical Surgery in the Baltimore Medical College. From 1891 to 1893 he was the resident surgeon of the Cooper Hospital in Camden, New Jer-

sey, and at the present time (1903) is the clinical assistant of the Out-Door Patient Surgical Departments of the Polyclinic and Good Samaritan Hospitals in Philadelphia, also lecturer on Embryology and demonstrator of Anatomy in the Medical Department of Temple College and Philadelphia School of Anatomy. He holds membership in the Philadelphia Medical



Club, County, and Northwest Medical Societies.

February 14, 1897, Dr. Farrar married Jennie Hart Derousee, of Camden, New Jersey.

**PIGALL, Joseph Smith, 1869-
Class of 1892.**

Dr. Joseph Smith Pigall, general Medical Practitioner, of Chicago, Illinois, and Attending Physician at the

West Side Hospital in that city, was born January 9, 1869. His father, Joseph Pigall, was of German descent, and his mother, who bore the maiden name of Ann M. Smith, belonged to an old American family of Kentucky.

Dr. Pigall pursued his early education in the public schools of Lamar, Missouri, and afterward attended the high school and seminary there. He



is a graduate of the Chicago College of Pharmacy with the class of 1888; entered Rush Medical College in 1889, completing the course and graduating in 1891, and in the fall of the latter year entering the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, and taking a post-graduate course extending into the following year, and receiving from that college the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

Dr. Pigall located immediately in Chicago, where he has practiced continuously since, and in addition to the daily performance of the duties of a good private practice, he is now Attending Physician of the West Side Hospital of Chicago. He belongs to the Chicago Medical Society, and is a member of the Medical Examiners' Association. He is a Mason connected with Golden Rule Lodge, No. 570, F. and A. M.; with York Chapter, R. A. M.; Chicago Commandery, K. T.; and Medinah Temple, of the Mystic Shrine. He also has membership relations with the Knights of Pythias and the Royal Arcanum.

He was married to Miss Anna B. Treanor, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have two children, Anna Josephine and Elizabeth Kerns Pigall.

MILLIGAN, Robert, 1869-

Class of 1896.

Dr. Robert Milligan, a specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the ear, nose and throat, in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born August 28, 1869, in Hawkins, Pennsylvania, a son of John Wesley and Mary Eliza (Agnew) Milligan.

Dr. Milligan began his education in the public schools of Pittsburg, continued his studies in the high school of that city, and afterward entered the Western University there. Going abroad, he was a student in Frankfort and Vienna, and upon his return to America he prepared for the practice of medicine in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, completing the regular course with the class of 1896.

He again went to Europe, spending three years in Vienna, devoting his time and attention largely to the acquirement of knowledge concerning the methods of treating the diseases of the nose, throat and ear, by leading specialists of Austria. He gained comprehensive and accurate knowledge, and thus well equipped for his chosen department of the medical science, he returned to his native land.

Dr. Milligan opened an office in Pittsburg, in 1900, and has since given his attention to his specialty, building up a good and satisfactory practice. He has been interne in St. Agnes Hospital of Philadelphia, and has served on the staff of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg, and of the Nose, Throat, and Ear Hospital of the same city, and Allegheny General Hospital. His professional membership is with the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Academy of Medicine at Pittsburg, and the Laryngology and Otology Society of the United States. Socially he is connected with DuQuesne Club, the University Club, Country Club, and the Edgewood Golf Club. His political support is given to the Republican party.

FIET, Harvey Jacob, 1869-
Class of 1891.

Harvey Jacob Fiet, M. D., of Philadelphia, was born at Allentown, Pennsylvania, June 10, 1869, son of Conrad and Ida (Gersbach) Fiet. His father came from Prussia, Germany, to Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, where he was a farmer and landowner. He was afterward a railroad engineer, and spent his

last years in retirement in Philadelphia. The maternal ancestry is Swiss, the generation before the mother being the first in this country.

Dr. Fiet attended the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the drug business there in 1884. He was graduated from the College of Pharmacy in 1889, and entered Jefferson Medical College in the same year. Immediately upon



receiving his degree he was given a place on the surgical staff of the college under Professor Forbes, and on the gynecological staff under Professor Parvin. He was on the staff of the Out-Door Department of the Jefferson Hospital for a year and a half, and held a similar position in the Kensington Hospital for Women. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of the

Philadelphia County Medical Society, and of the Northern Medical Society. For nine years he was a member of the Nineteenth Section School Board of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Masonic Order of high rank, having attained to the commandery degrees, and being a member of the Ancient Arabic Order of the Mystic Shrine.

Dr. Fiet married Elizabeth Alburger, of Philadelphia, November 17, 1896.

HANNAN, Charles Edmund, 1869-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Charles Edmund Hannan, Surgeon to the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, at Johnstown, Pennsylvania, was born December 15, 1869, in the city which is yet his home. He belongs to a family of Irish lineage that was founded in America about 1830, by Martin Hannan, the grandfather of Dr. Hannan, who crossed the Atlantic from the Emerald Isle to New York City. There he followed contracting and building for a time, but afterward removed to Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he established the family home. His son, John Hannan, father of Dr. Hannan, was an iron manufacturer, for twelve years connected with that business in Johnstown, where he is now living retired. He served his country as a soldier of the Civil war. His wife bore the maiden name of Agnes Matthews.

Dr. Charles E. Hannan was a pupil in the public and private schools of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and thus prepared for entrance into St. Vincent's College of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, where he completed his literary education. His professional

training was received in Jefferson Medical College, and the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him in 1892. He received the appointment to the position of interne in the Jefferson Hospital, but resigned that position in order to enter upon the private practice of medicine in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained. He has been Lecturer in Antiseptic Surgery and Anaesthesia in the Training School for Nurses, and at this writing, in 1903, is Surgeon to the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital in Johnstown. He was appointed a member of the first staff of that institution, and has since been connected therewith in official capacity. He belongs to the American Medical Association, to the Cambria (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Dr. Hannan is also interested in public affairs pertaining to the welfare and progress of his community, and is now serving as a member of the Common Council of Johnstown. He takes a very active and helpful interest in politics as a supporter of the Democratic party, and has been deputy chairman of the county Democratic committee of Cambria county. His social relations are with the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, and the Amicus Club of Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

He was married October 26, 1898, to Susanna McMillan Rosensteel, of Johnstown, who died in July, 1899.

WURTELE, August Herman, 1869-

Class of 1893.

In his native city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where his birth occurred

on January 8, 1869, Dr. August H. Wurtele, a son of John George and Sophia (Hartung) Wurtele, is now actively engaged in the practice of his profession. He is a descendant of a German lineage. Several brothers of the Wurtele family came from Strumphelbach, Germany, and settled in Philadelphia, and shortly afterward John G. Wurtele (father) also settled in the same

of medical reading, he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated from that well known institution in the class of 1893. The same year he began the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, and since then his patronage has increased in volume and importance. His political affiliations are with the Republican party. Dr. Wurtele is unmarried.



SHENK, George Rigler, —

Class of 1889.

Dr. George Rigler Shenk, actively engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Reading, Pennsylvania, represents one of the oldest families of the state. His ancestry can be traced back to Germany, whence came Christian Shenk, the great-great-grandfather of Dr. Shenk, who settled in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, as a farmer. The grandfather afterward removed to Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, where he became the owner of a valuable tract of land, and followed farming. He lived at Annville, where the birth of his son, David Overholtzer Shenk occurred, who was reared to farm life, but on attaining his majority turned his attention to merchandising in Annville. He wedded Margaret Louise Rigler.

Dr. Shenk spent his boyhood days in his father's home, and was a student in the public schools at Annville, Pennsylvania, prior to entering Lebanon Valley College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1887. Three years later his alma mater conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts, and he prepared for the practice of medi-

city from his native town in Germany, and until his retirement from business successfully followed the trade of baker.

August H. Wurtele obtained a thorough and practical education in the German parochial school and the public schools of Philadelphia, and for four years thereafter was engaged in mercantile pursuits, although his tastes and inclinations were in favor of a professional life. In 1890, after pursuing a course

cine in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate of 1889. He also spent one term in study in the New York Polyclinic, and he began the practice of his chosen calling at Ringtown, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, where he spent a year, subsequent to which time he located in Reading, where he is still actively engaged in practice.

Dr. Shenk is a member of the staff of St. Joseph's Hospital of Reading, Pennsylvania, and is Lecturer in the Nurses' School connected with this Hospital. He keeps in touch with the advanced thought of the profession through the interchange of ideas in the American Medical Association, the Berks County Medical Society, the Reading Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His ideas concerning citizenship and government are indicated by the support he gives the Democracy.

On May 20, 1891, Dr. Shenk was married to Miss Letta Rentschler, of Ringtown, Pennsylvania, and they have three children: Katherine, Florence Elizabeth, and Frederick Shenk.

GEARY, Edward Payson, —

Class of 1882.

Edward Payson Geary, Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis in the Medical Department of the University of Oregon, and one of the successful physicians and surgeons of the northwest, now practicing his profession in Portland, Oregon, is a native son of that state. His birth occurred in Brownsville, Linn county, and he is descended from English, Scotch and French Huguenot ancestry. His father was the Rev. Edward Ratch-

ford Geary, D. D., a brother of ex-Governor John W. Geary, of Pennsylvania, and his mother was Nancy Merrick (Woodbridge) Geary.

Dr. Geary attended the Albany Collegiate Institute of Oregon, and won the Bachelor of Science degree in the University of Oregon in 1880. The following year he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the



class of 1882. In the practice of both medicine and surgery he has displayed more than ordinary skill and ability, and has been the pioneer in a number of surgical operations in the southern section of Oregon, where he resided before removing to Portland, performing the first five operations for appendicitis, the first hysterectomy operation, the first operation for ovarian tumor, also the first four operations on tracheotomy cases, and the

first twelve cataract operations in that part of the state, thus demonstrating the possibility for successful surgical work of that character away from the facilities afforded by hospitals and trained nursing, his labors proving of the utmost value to the profession and the general public. He was surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Company during the construction of its line through southern Oregon. He has contributed occasional articles to local journals upon professional topics, and since 1899 has been Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis in the Medical Department of the University of Oregon. He has been County Physician and Health Officer of Multnomah county, Oregon, and is a member of the American Medical Association, the Portland City and County Medical Association, and the Southern Oregon Medical Association, and of the last named was at one time president.

In his fraternal relations Dr. Geary is connected with the Masons, the Odd Fellows and the Knights of Pythias, and of the last named is past grand chancellor of the state.

Dr. Geary was married, October 22, 1883, to Miss Agnes M. McCornack, and they have four children: Richard E., Arthur M., Edward A., and Roland W. Geary.

HOLSHUE, Charles Raymond, 1870-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Charles Raymond Holshue was born May 17, 1870, in Shamokin, Pennsylvania, where he is now practicing. Daniel Holshue, his grandfather, resided in Herndon, Pennsylvania, where he followed milling and farming. The family is of German lineage. Galen F. Holshue, the father, was a merchant and

manufacturer of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, and married Ella P. Clark.

Dr. Holshue was a public school student of Shamokin, and after attending the high school at that place entered the Pennington Preparatory School at Pennington, New York. He took up the study of medicine under the direction of his uncle, Dr. Frank A. Clark, while still pursuing his literary education, and on completing a three years' course in Jefferson Medical College he was graduated with the class of 1891. In the meantime Dr. Holshue had spent the year of 1887 largely in travel in California. He began his practice on the completion of his college course, and has continued in Shamokin since that time, with the exception of two years spent in travel in the western part of the United States. He has been a member of a number of medical societies, but has resigned from all. His political support is given to the Republican party.

On the 23rd of February, 1899, Dr. Holshue was married to Georgiana Shindel, a daughter of Dr. Daniel Shindel, of Sunbury, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Galen Shindel Holshue.

SHARPE, Edward Smith, 1869-

Class of 1896.

Dr. Edward Smith Sharpe was born at Port Elizabeth, New Jersey, September 10, 1869, a son of Thomas Maskell and Sarah Vanaman Sharpe. The family is of Scotch-Irish origin.

His preliminary education was acquired in the public schools of his native town, and his more specifically literary training was received in the University of Pennsylvania. He completed his preparation for the practice

of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, obtained practical training in the treatment of disease and of surgical cases in Jefferson Hospital, and has since engaged in general practice, being located at Atlantic City, New Jersey. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the State Medical Society of New Jersey, the Atlantic County Medical Society, the Academy



of Medicine of Atlantic City, and to the Atlantis Club and the Ventnor Yacht Club, both of Atlantic City.

He was married, April 14, 1897, to Jennie A. Steelman.

BROUWER, Frank, 1870-

Class of 1894.

Dr. Frank Brouwer, a practicing physician of Toms River, New Jersey, was

born September 24, 1870, in Jersey City, New Jersey, a son of Jacob and Althea L. (Allen) Brouwer. The family is of Holland-Dutch origin.

His early education was acquired in the public schools of Jersey City, New Jersey, and of Providence, Rhode Island. He prepared for his practice in Jefferson Medical College, and did clinical work at the Jefferson Hospital. In 1894 he began practice at Manchester, New Jersey, now Lakehurst, where he remained for seven years, and since 1901 has been located at Toms River, New Jersey. He was a member of the Board of Health at Lakehurst from 1894 until 1901. Socially he is connected with Harman Lodge No. 18, F. & A. M., of Toms River.

He was married, July 1, 1896, to Carrie D. Hyer, of Lakewood, New Jersey, and they have two children: Evan H. and Allen K. Brouwer.

BECK, William Franklin, —

Class of 1891.

Dr. William Franklin Beck, Physician and Surgeon, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, represents two of the old pioneer families of that commonwealth. His paternal ancestors have been farmers and landowners of Pennsylvania since 1760, at which date civilization had but recently been planted within the boundaries of the state. The original homestead is still in possession of the family, whose members have not only been active along agricultural lines but have also been loyal and patriotic citizens, defending the country when war threatened its stability. The great-great-grandfather of Dr. Beck was a soldier of the Revolutionary war, and several members of the family

served in the Union army during the Civil war, John Beck becoming a captain. Isaac Beck, father of Dr. Beck, married Barbara Rider, whose ancestral history is traced back to an equally remote period in the annals of Pennsylvania. The emigrant, a native of Germany, first settled in Lebanon county, whence his descendants removed to Center county, Pennsylvania, where they followed farming.



Following a period of study in the public schools of Center county, Pennsylvania, Dr. Beck entered Central Academy, of that county, and, when his preparatory work was done, continued his literary education in Grove City College, of Pennsylvania. He is an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, of the class of 1891, and in that year he entered upon the practice of medicine in Tyrone,

Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1897, since which time he has made his home in Altoona, Pennsylvania, and, in addition to discharging the duties of a good private practice, became one of the founders of the "Journal of American Medicine," one of the strong and valuable professional publications. He belongs to the Blair County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the American Association of Life Insurance Examiners. His political views are in accord with the principles of the Republican party.

Dr. Beck was married, June 4, 1895, to Sarah Craig Campbell, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, a daughter of Cornelius Campbell, and they have two children—Elizabeth Craig, and Cornelius Campbell Beck.

EDGERTON, James Ives, 1870-

Class of 1894.

James Ives Edgerton, M. D., was born at Aiken, South Carolina, November 15, 1870, a son of Rev. Everett C. and Laura F. (Carter) Edgerton. His parents were of old Virginia stock, and his father was a graduate of Charleston College, and an Episcopal clergyman.

Dr. Edgerton was educated in the public schools of Aiken, and pursued a course of study under his father which was the equivalent of a college course. He was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1894, and spent a number of years in hospital practice. During the year spent in St. Joseph's Hospital in Philadelphia, he was engaged in general medical and surgical work, while he was concerned exclusively with surgery in the year and a half spent in

the New York Hospital. He next spent a year in the Nursery and Children's Hospital in New York, in the study of obstetrics and the diseases of children. For three years he was assistant to Dr. W. Gill Wylie in his private hospital, where the experience was entirely gynecologic. He was connected with the Out-Patient Department of the New York Hospital in 1898-1900, and he has



been connected with the Vanderbilt Clinic since 1898. He has been connected for three years with the Clinic of the New York Polyclinic Hospital and College, where he is Instructor of Gynecology, and for a year was Gynecologist to the Out-Patient Department of Bellevue Hospital. He has had a general private practice in New York since 1896. He is a member of the New York County Medical Society, of the Medical

Society of the Greater City of New York, and of the Clinical Society of the Polyclinic Hospital. He belongs as well to the Alumni Associations of the New York Hospital and of Jefferson Medical College, the New York Society for the Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Men, and the Physicians' Mutual Aid Association, and is a member of the Southern Society of New York, and the Episcopal church.

He was married, November 15, 1902, to Lillian Beck, of Jersey City, New Jersey. His office is at 36 West 35th street, New York.

STEELY, Oscar Baker, —

Class of 1891.

Oscar Baker Steely, Physician and Surgeon, of Idaho, practicing at Pocatello, and formerly Surgeon-General of the State, was born in Belleville, Mifflin county, Pennsylvania. His parents, William and Sarah (Baker) Steely, were also natives of Pennsylvania, and were representatives of old Pennsylvania Dutch families.

Dr. Steely attended the public schools of Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, also the Collegiate Institute and State Normal School at Bloomsburg, from which he was graduated with the class of 1883. In the meantime he had engaged in educational work, teaching in the public schools of his native county from 1880 until 1881. He was principal of the schools of Selins Grove, Pennsylvania, in 1884-5, and principal at Lower Merion, Pennsylvania, from 1885 until 1888. He abandoned the profession of teaching to prepare for the practice of medicine and surgery, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College with the class of

1891. He then studied in Jefferson College and Hospital in 1891-2, and in the former year located in Pocatello, Idaho, to which city he returned on the completion of his post-graduate course in Philadelphia. In addition to general practice he is regular examiner for all the standard old line life insurance companies.

Dr. Steely is a prominent Republican,



exercising strong influence in his part of Idaho, and has been prominently mentioned in connection with gubernatorial honors. He was mayor of Pocatello, Idaho, for two terms, from 1902 to 1904, and was Surgeon-General of Idaho with the rank of colonel from 1893 until 1896. He is now a member of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, and of the Idaho State Medical Society. He is identified with various

fraternal organizations, including Port Neuf Lodge No. 18, F. & A. M.; Pocatello Chapter No. 6, R. A. M.; and Gate City Commandery No. 4, K. T. He also belongs to the Knights of Pythias, the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, the Woodmen of the World, and the fraternal Order of Eagles.

Dr. Steely was married, December 31, 1900, to Bertrice Hobart Smith, of Waltham, Massachusetts, and their children, two in number, are Hobart Howard and Mary Irené Steely.

IRISH, William Beckford, 1870-

Class of 1894.

Dr. William Beckford Irish was born in Newcastle, Pennsylvania, September 25, 1870. At an early period in the colonization of America the Irish family was established in America by ancestors of the Doctor, who came from England, settling in New England about 1700. A son of the progenitor of the family here was Captain Nathaniel Irish, who served in the Revolutionary war, and who was the great-grandfather of the Doctor. The Doctor's parents were Dallas Cadwallader and Linda Irish. When the struggle for the preservation of the Union began, the father joined the Union army, serving from 1861 until 1865 as a captain in the Thirteenth Regiment United States Infantry.

Dr. Irish began his education in the public schools of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, and he laid a broad general foundation for professional learning by a three years' course of special study in Princeton. Entering the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, he was there graduated in 1894, and following the completion of the course he served as in-

terne in the Blockley Hospital of Philadelphia.

He is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is a representative of the Masonic order, in which he has attained to the Thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He belongs to the Duquesne Club, and to the Pittsburgh Country Club. His political support is given to the Republican party.

SAUNDERS, Robert Ritchie, 1871-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Robert Ritchie Saunders, a specialist in the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, in Philadelphia, in which city he was born December 1, 1871, is a son of Henry and Isabella (Bryans) Saunders. His father, a native of England, was born in Manchester, and coming to America settled in Philadelphia in 1861. There he engaged in business as a carpenter and builder. He married Isabella Bryans, who was of Irish lineage.

Dr. Saunders acquired his early education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and afterward attended Girard College of that city, of which institution he is a graduate of the class of 1889. His professional training was received in the Jefferson Medical College, and his degree was conferred upon him at the date of his graduation in 1892. Immediately afterward he entered upon the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, as a general practitioner, but in 1894 began devoting his entire attention to his specialty. A liberal patronage is now accorded him.

In 1892 he served as an assistant to

Dr. Riseley, in the Wills Eye Hospital, where he remained for a year. In 1894 he was appointed assistant to Dr. Riseley in the Polyclinic Hospital, and in 1895 he became a clinical assistant to Prof. G. E. De Schweinitz, at Jefferson Medical College Hospital, acting in that capacity for one year. In 1899, on account of an attack of typhoid fever which unfitted him temporarily for the



duties of practice, he accepted the position of ship-surgeon for the International Navigation Company, and served in that capacity on the steamships "Nederland," "Noordland," "Friesland," and "New York," sailing on these vessels between Antwerp, Southampton, New York, and Philadelphia. In the meantime his health having been greatly improved by these sea voyages he tendered his resignation to the International Navi-

igation Company and re-entered the practice of his specialty, opening an office at 926 North Fifteenth street, Philadelphia, in November, 1900. He served during 1901 in the German Hospital Eye Clinic, and recently closed a three years' service in the Eye Clinic of the Methodist Hospital, as chief assistant to Dr. C. A. Veasey. He has contributed from time to time to medical literature.

Dr. Saunders gives his political endorsement to the Republican party. He was married in December, 1900, to Matilda Henderson, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

RECKEFUS, Charles Halwadt, Jr.,
1871-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Charles Halwadt Reckefus, Jr., son of Charles Halwadt and Susan (Pugh) Reckefus, was born April 3, 1871, in Philadelphia, where he still makes his home, engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery.

He is a graduate of the Friends' Central School, of the class of 1889, and he afterward continued his literary education in the University of Pennsylvania before entering upon his preparation for his profession in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed a full course, and was graduated with the class of 1893. He has since filled several college and clinical appointments; he was Professor to the chair of Anatomy of Jefferson Medical College in 1893-4; was Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy there in 1894-5; was Demonstrator of Obstetrics from 1895 until 1899; and was Physician to the Out-Patient Department from 1894 until 1898. He has also been Gynecologist to St. Joseph's Hospital of

Philadelphia, acting in that capacity from 1894 until 1898.

Dr. Reckefus is a member of various medical societies: The Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia County Medical, the Medico-Legal, the Pathological, the Northwestern Medical, the Philadelphia Paediatric Society, the Philadelphia Medical Club, and the American Medical Association.



On the 29th of July, 1895, Dr. Reckefus was united in marriage to Miss Virginia Bradbury, and they have a daughter, Helen Reckefus. The family home is at No. 506 North Sixth street, Philadelphia.

PICARD, Henry Leon, —
Class of 1896.

Dr. Henry Leon Picard, living at 1721 North Twenty-fifth street, Philadelphia,

Pennsylvania, was born in that city, and is of French ancestry. His parents were Aaron and Josephine (Weinberg) Picard.

He completed his public school education by a high school course in Philadelphia, and was a student in Jefferson Medical College from 1893 until 1896, winning the Doctor of Medicine degree in the latter year. He is assistant to Dr.



Frank Fisher, in the Wills Eye Hospital, also to Dr. Barton Potts, in the Nose, Throat and Ear Department of the German Hospital, and is Chief of the Dispensary in the Ear, Nose and Throat Department of St. Mary's Hospital. At one time he assisted Dr. Henry Stelwagon in the Dermatological Department of the Jefferson Hospital, and also Dr. Orville Horwitz in the Genito-Ur-

inary Clinic. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Medico-Legal Society.

TUCKER, Henry, 1871-

Class of 1894.

Henry Tucker, a practicing physician of Philadelphia, was born in that city March 29, 1871, and is a son of John Tucker and Elizabeth Russell (Evans) Tucker. He traces his lineage back to ancestors who settled in Melton, Massachusetts, in early colonial days.

His early instruction was gained in the Episcopal Academy at Philadelphia, and under private tutors at home. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1894, having previously read medicine under Henry C. Chapman, M. D. He held a position as interne in the Philadelphia Hospital for sixteen months, and began his private practice in the spring of 1896. He won a competitive internship at the time of graduation, which he did not accept. In 1896 he was Assistant Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine in the Jefferson Hospital, and was associate on the staff of general medicine in the Hospital for several years. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the Pathological and Pediatric Societies of Philadelphia. He is also a fellow of the College of Physicians, a member of the Medical Club of Philadelphia, and of the Philadelphia and Markam Clubs of that city. In politics he is a Republican.

His wife was Sophia Ashton, of Philadelphia, whom he married November

29, 1899. Dr. and Mrs. Tucker have two children, William Ashton, and Elizabeth Russell.

IRWIN, William, —

Class of 1897.

Dr. William Irwin, a general practitioner, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, residing at No. 634 Snyder avenue, is a



native of Ireland. His parents, Francis S. and Sarah Jane (Matthews) Irwin, were also natives of Ireland.

He obtained his preliminary education in the schools of Belfast, Ireland, and after his arrival in this country he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The year following his graduation he pursued a post-graduate course

of study in medicine, and he was also associated with his brother, James A. Irwin, M. D. He then established an office for the general practice of medicine and surgery in the city of Philadelphia, continuing up to date, and in addition to these duties he has been a member of the staff of St. Agnes' Hospital for the past three years. He keeps in touch with the advanced thought in the line of his profession by membership in the Philadelphia Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. He is a Republican in politics. Dr. Irwin was united in marriage to Frances E. Curry, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

THOMASON, William Paul Owen,

1871-

Class of 1897.

Dr. William P. O. Thomason, of Easton, Pennsylvania, a descendant of an old and honored English ancestry, was born in Montgomery county, Indiana, July 23, 1871, a son of William Frederick and Mary Margaret (Shaver) Thomason, and grandson of Edwin Thomason, who was a native of Virginia, and one of its wealthy and prominent planters.

He received a practical education in the public schools of Montgomery county, Indiana, and the Central Indiana Normal School, and after his graduation from the latter named institution in 1887, in the seventeenth year of his age, he engaged in mercantile pursuits and continued the same for four years. Having a decided preference for a professional career, he began the study of medicine under the preceptorship of Dr. W. F. Batman, of Lodoga, Indiana, a well-known Jefferson College graduate, and

completed his course at Jefferson College, graduating with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1897. He established an office for the practice of medicine in the coal regions of Pennsylvania. After serving as colliery physician until 1900, he settled in Easton, and has since continued his practice in that city. Dr. Thomason holds membership in the American Medical Association, the Lehigh County Medical Society, the Lehigh Valley Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Politically he is an Independent Republican, and fraternally he is affiliated with the Order of Free and Accepted Masons.

February 19, 1900, Dr. Thomason married Ellen Clare O'Donnell, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania. No children have been born of this union.

**ESHBACH, William Wallace, 1871-
Class of 1892.**

Dr. William W. Eshbach, now serving his second term as councilman of the city council of Allentown, Pennsylvania, and also one of the leading physicians of that city, was born in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, April 27, 1871, a son of Hugh Wallace and Ellen Amanda (Kramer) Eshbach. His paternal great-grandfather, Abraham Eshbach, emigrated from his native country, Germany, to Montgomery county, Pennsylvania; he was a large landowner and followed the occupation of a farmer, and here the family resided until Hugh W. Eshbach (father) removed to Bethlehem, and engaged in the cattle trade. His paternal grandmother, Agnes Wallace, was a native of Scotland. The ancestry on the maternal side was German

and the family is one of the oldest in the eastern portion of Pennsylvania, the pioneer having been Nicholas Kramer, who was a well known citizen, and purchased large tracts of land in Lehigh county.

William W. Eshbach attended the public schools and Swartz's Academy at Bethlehem, Pennsylvania; the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, receiving his



diploma as Graduate of Pharmacy in 1892; and the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine the same year. In the summer of 1892 he opened an office in Allentown, and still continues the active practice of his profession. He holds membership in the Lehigh County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and the Mystic Chain.

His political affiliations are with the Democratic party.

Dr. Eshbach was united in marriage to Annie Jane Krum, of Allentown, Pennsylvania. Three children were the issue of this union: Ethel Agnes, Verna Dorothy and Hugh Wallace, deceased.

HETRICK, David Joseph, 1872-
Class of 1897.

Dr. David Joseph Hetrick, Physician and Surgeon, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born April 10, 1872, on his father's farm, one mile north of Progress, Pennsylvania, a son of Adam C. and Angeline (Buck) Hetrick. His great-great-grandfather in the paternal line was born in Heidelberg, Germany, and became the founder of the family in Pennsylvania in early colonial days. His descendants became well known farmers and landowners of the central portion of that state. In the maternal line, Dr. Hetrick is also of German lineage, the Buck family likewise contributing many members to the farming class of Pennsylvania citizenship. His grandfather was proprietor of Buck's tavern on the Jonestown road.

The early education of Dr. Hetrick was obtained in the public schools of Dauphin county, Pennsylvania, and later he attended successively the high school of Progress, Pennsylvania, the Harrisburg Academy, and Lebanon Valley College. He taught school at Progress, Pennsylvania, three years in succession, this being one of the ways he worked his way through medical college. When his literary course was completed, he entered Jefferson Medical College, in 1894, and won his degree in 1897. Feeling that he needed

to add to his theoretical learning the ability gained from practical experience, he accepted the internship in the Old Philadelphia Dispensary, at Fifth and Walnut streets, Philadelphia, where he remained for two years, and here he received an honorarium of two hundred dollars for faithful service.

He was married June 29, 1899, to Anna Mary Page, at Oberlin, Pennsylv-



vania, and then (July 15, 1899) entered upon the active practice of his profession in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, where he has since made his home. While in college he also acted as assistant pathologist of the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital at Harrisburg, and he is now serving on the staff of the Harrisburg City Hospital. He is examiner for several insurance and fraternal insurance companies, and

the demands of his private practice leave him little leisure time. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Dauphin County Medical Society, of which he was formerly vice president, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the Academy of Medicine at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. He is a member of the American Roentgen Ray Society, the William S. Forbes Anatomical League, and the Theophilus Parvin Obstetrical Society, of which he was formerly treasurer. He has taken the Price course in Practical Obstetrics, and took a special course in Obstetrics at the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital.

KELLOGG, William Ardrey, 1872-

Class of 1897.

William Ardrey Kellogg, M. D., of Innis, Point Coupee Parish, Louisiana, is a representative in the tenth generation of a family which was founded in Debden, county of Essex, England, during the reign of Henry VIII. Lieutenant Joseph Kellogg, who was of the third generation and a Puritan, emigrated to Hartford, Connecticut, about 1650, and for at least a century and a half the family remained in New England. Martin Kellogg then moved to West Winfield, Herkimer county, New York, and later his son, Horace Dryden Kellogg, carried the family name and traditions to the far south by emigrating to Woodville, Wilkinson county, Mississippi, where he practiced law during the remainder of his life. His son, James Madison Kellogg, was born in New York, but accompanied his father at an early age to Mississippi, where, upon attaining his majority, he

married Sarah Ellen Ardrey, whose parentage was of Irish extraction. He was a lawyer of ability, but carried on farming operations before, during and after the War of the Rebellion, 1862-65, and died October 29, 1877, at Lochdale, Mississippi.

William Ardrey Kellogg, son of James Madison and Sarah Ellen (Ardrey) Kellogg, was born July 23, 1872, at



Arcola, St. Helena Parish, Louisiana, and from 1879 to 1881 attended the local public schools of Wilkinson county, Mississippi, and from 1881 to 1884 was a pupil at Groves high school, Dallas, Texas. In 1889 he entered Jefferson Military College, Washington, Mississippi, from which institution he graduated in 1892. While a student there he was captain of a military company. He began the study of medicine under the

preceptorship of Dr. W. I. Marsafles, at Fairview, Louisiana, in January, 1894, and the same year matriculated in the Louisville Medical College, Louisville, Kentucky. The spring and summer of 1895 he spent in an unofficial Kentucky school of medicine, and in October of that year matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. At this institution he remained until May 13, 1897, when he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine. While pursuing his studies there he was a member of the W. W. Keen Surgical Society, of which (in 1896 and 1897) Professor Keen was honorary president. Dr. Kellogg successfully passed the Board of Medical Examiners of the State of Mississippi after the completion of his second course of medicine, which was his first at Jefferson Medical College, and was given license to practice. He is a member of the Point Coupee Parish Medical Society, the Louisiana State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. His present address is Innis, Point Coupee Parish, Louisiana.

VAN SCIVER, John Elnathan Leonidas, 1872-

Class of 1899.

Dr. John Elnathan Leonidas Van Sciver is descended from Dutch and English ancestry, and his parents were Isaac A. and Susanna B. (Boulton) Van Sciver.

His birth occurred January 22, 1872, in Camden, New Jersey, and he there began his education as a public school student. Later he attended the Friends' Central School at Philadelphia, and

when he had determined to make the practice of medicine his life work he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, in 1895, and was graduated on the 15th of May, 1899, winning the Alumni Prize Medal for best average, at which date the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him. In the meantime he had been connected with mercantile enterprises, thus entering



upon his business career. After his graduation he established himself in practice in Camden, New Jersey, and has since followed his chosen calling with success. He is now medical examiner for the Locomotive Engineers' Mutual Life and Accident Association and the Ancient Order of United Workmen. He belongs to the Camden County Medical Society of New Jersey and the American Medical Association. He is a member

of Ionic Lodge No. 94, F & A. M., and Chosen Friends Lodge No. 29, I. O. O. F., both of Camden, New Jersey.

He was married May 16, 1900, to Maggie Lovenia Rose, and they have two sons, Granville Leonidas and Cecil Bernard.

CLEMENTSON, William Alexander,
1872-

Class of 1894.

Dr. William Alexander Clementson, a representative of the medical fraternity



of Braddock, Pennsylvania, is a son of George Henry and Susanna (Lewis) Clementson, the former being prosecuting attorney in Clallan county, Washington. The son was born in Fayette City, Pennsylvania, December 20, 1872, and acquired his early education in the

public schools of Braddock, Pennsylvania.

In 1884, when twelve years of age, William A. Clementson entered upon his business career in a newspaper office in Braddock, where he remained until 1891, but the desire to become a member of the medical profession led him to enter the Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a three years' course he was graduated in the class of 1894. Dr. Clementson began practicing in Braddock, and has since remained there. He belongs to the Allegheny County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the Braddock Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. In Masonry he has attained high rank, being a Knight Templar, a Consistory Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine.

He was married, June 10, 1897, to Charlotte J. Leighton, who died July 16, 1903.

RIGHTER, Harvey M., 1872-

Class of 1896.

Dr. Harvey M. Righter, engaged in a general practice of medicine in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in which city he was born on February 2, 1872, is a son of Lewis G. and Ruth Ann (Groff) Righter, descendants of a German ancestry.

The public schools of his native city afforded him an excellent preparatory education for his admission to a collegiate course, which was pursued in Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he was graduated in 1896, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The following year he received the appointment of Resident Physician at

Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and for a period of two years he served in the Department of Obstetrics in the same institution. From 1898 to the present time (1904) he has been engaged in a general practice of Medicine and Surgery in the city of Philadelphia, achieving a large degree of success by his ability and skill in the diagnosis and treatment of disease.

He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Obstetrical Society, and the Philadelphia Medical Club. In addition to his professional duties Dr. Righter has taken an active interest in educational affairs, and has served as school director in the First Ward of the city. He resides at 1443 South Second street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

FIX, Ira Niblock, 1872-
Class of 1893.

Dr. Ira Niblock Fix, who is now practicing at East Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and is making a specialty of surgery, was born in Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, December 19, 1872, his parents being Conrad and Johanna (Niblock) Fix. His father is a general contractor of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and is of German-Irish ancestry. John Fix, the grandfather, came to America about 1848, and settled in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he engaged in the manufacture of brick until his death. The founder of the Niblock family in America came from Ireland, and settled in Butler county, near Butler, Pennsylvania, where he carried on agricultural pursuits.

Dr. Fix continued his education in the public schools until he had mastered the

branches taught in the high school of his native town, and then matriculated in the Western University of Pennsylvania, in which he spent three months. He afterward took a private course in chemistry and Latin, and in 1890 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1893. Immediately afterward he located in Wilmerding, Pennsylvania, where he



remained for a year, and since 1894 has been engaged in practice in East Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, devoting the greater part of his time and attention to surgery. In the summer of 1902 he had charge of the men's ward at Jefferson Hospital. He is now surgeon for the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, the Westinghouse Machine Company, the Pittsburg Meter Company, the East Pittsburg Gas Com-

pany, and the Pittsburg Street Railway Company. Dr. Fix is a Republican in his political views.

He was married January 1, 1897, to Clara Clark Moorehead, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and their home is in East Pittsburg.

URMSON, Allan Walker, 1871-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Allan Walker Urmson, of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, is descended from an old English family, the ancestry being traced back to the fifteenth century. His father, Joseph P. Urmson, came to America in 1862, and immediately afterward enlisted in defense of his adopted country as a member of the Fifty-seventh Pennsylvania Regiment, with which he served as a private for a year and a half. He married Eliza Walker, also of English parentage, and they now reside in Newcastle, Pennsylvania, where Mr. Urmson is employed as a stationary engineer.

Dr. Urmson, their son, was born in Sharon, Pennsylvania, January 16, 1871, and when a young lad went with his parents to Newcastle, where he attended the public and high schools. His advanced literary training was received in Washington and Jefferson College, at Washington, Pennsylvania, and in 1894 he was enrolled among the students of Jefferson Medical College, completing the course with the class of 1897. He received practical training as interne in the Shenango Valley Hospital, at Newcastle, Pennsylvania, in which capacity he served for a year. He then joined Dr. E. A. Donnan, of Newcastle, in the general practice of medicine and surgery, in which he still continues. He is

now assistant on the surgical staff, and instructor in the Training School for Nurses at the Shenango Valley Hospital, Surgeon for Troop F Pennsylvania Cavalry Militia, and is examiner for various life insurance companies, including the Equitable, the New York, the Bankers of Iowa, the Illinois Life, and the Sun, of Montreal, Canada. He is also examiner for the Knights of Columbus and the Knights of Pythias, and is surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company, the Carnegie Steel Company, and the American Steel and Wire Company, all of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, and the Erie Railroad.

Dr. Urmson belongs to the Lawrence County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Physicians' Club of Newcastle, Pennsylvania. Socially he is connected with the Masonic Order, and the Knights of Pythias lodge at Newcastle, and was also a member of the Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Politically he is a Republican.

TRAVER, Samuel Nisley, 1872-

Class of 1897.

Samuel Nisley Traver, a practicing physician of Steelton, Pennsylvania, was born in that city, September 21, 1872, his parents being David B. and Elizabeth (Nisley) Traver. The family had its origin in Germany, and Samuel Nisley, the grandfather, was a resident of Steelton, Pennsylvania, which indicates that through many years the name has been a familiar one in the town in which Dr. Traver now resides. The grandfather was a farmer and landowner, while Dr. David B.

Traver, who was born in York county, Pennsylvania, became the first physician of Steelton. His wife was of German lineage, and her people have through generations been farmers and landowners in the vicinity of Steelton.

Dr. Samuel N. Traver was a public school student of Steelton, and afterward studied in Harrisburg Academy, and in Pierce Commercial College of Pennsylvania. Following the completion of his medical course in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1897 he benefited by one year's hospital experience as interne in the Harrisburg hospital. In the summer of 1898 he opened his office in Steelton, where he has since devoted his energies to the alleviation of human suffering. The same year he was appointed assistant surgeon to the Pennsylvania Steel Company at Steelton, and has since occupied that position. His professional membership is with the American Medical Association, Dauphin County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and Harrisburg Academy of Medicine. He belongs to the Royal Arcanum, and to Harrisburg Club, and in his political views is a Republican, having endorsed the principles of the party since attaining his majority.

LOCKWOOD, George Bertrand, 1873-
Class of 1897.

George Bertrand Lockwood, a Physician of Sharon, Massachusetts, was born at Oxford, Maine, August 14, 1873, and is a son of George Augustus and Mary Genelia (Hall) Lockwood.

At the usual age he entered the public schools of Maine, and from 1890 un-

til 1892 was a student in Bridgeton Academy at Bridgeton, Maine. The following year he attended the Thornton Academy at Saco, Maine, and in 1893 was a student in Amherst College, but did not graduate from that institution. In Jefferson Medical College he mastered the branches of learning considered necessary as an equipment for the practice of medicine, and in 1897 won



the Doctor of Medicine degree. He received two appointments after the usual competitive examination—at the St. John's Hospital, Lowell, Massachusetts, and at the Hale Hospital, Haverhill, Massachusetts, as Resident Physician, and he accepted the latter. After a year he received appointment to the position of Assistant Resident Physician to the Medfield Insane Asylum, at Medfield, Massachusetts, and there served from

September, 1898, until February, 1902. In May, 1903, he located in Sharon, Massachusetts, for general practice. He holds membership in the Massachusetts Medical Society. He is a Republican, but without aspiration for political office, preferring to give his time and energies to his professional duties.

He was married, February 28, 1902, to Ethel Wilhemina Himes.

POWELL, Barton Jerome, 1873-

Class of 1894.

Dr. Barton Jerome Powell, Lecturer at the St. Joseph's Home and Hospital for Nurses, upon the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and the treatment of which he makes his specialty in practice at Stockton, California, was born at Eureka, Nevada, September 4, 1873. The Powell family is of Welsh origin. His father, James Clay Powell, married Anna Jerome McKenna, who was of Scotch lineage.

Dr. Powell in his boyhood days was a student under Professor James Williams, and he also attended Boone's University School of Berkeley, California. Having prepared for the practice of medicine, he entered upon active connection with the profession at Eureka, Nevada, in 1896, where he remained for about two years. In 1898 he went abroad to make a study of the specialty of the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He pursued courses in London and Vienna under some of the noted specialists of those cities, and in 1900, with a comprehensive knowledge of the methods of practice used in the old world, he returned to the United States. In 1895 he was house surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Hospital at Sacramento, California, and in 1896 he

was county physician of Eureka county, Nevada. He is now lecturer at St. Joseph's Home and Hospital for Nurses on diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and he is a member of several medical societies, including the American Medical Association, the San Joaquin County Medical Society, the Northern District California Medical Society, the California State Medical Society, and the



American Laryngological, Otological and Rhinological Society.

Dr. Powell was married, November 21, 1900, to Miss Mabel Lyon, and they have two children, Darthea and Barton Jerome Powell, Jr.

RICH, Edward Israel, 1868-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Edward Israel Rich, whose thorough preparatory training and natural

skill have made him a successful medical practitioner at Ogden, Utah, represents one of the pioneer families of that portion of the country. His father, Charles C. Rich, was a Mormon apostle, and married Miss Mary Ann Phelps. They came to Utah in 1847, the first year in which a settlement was made in that vast region, and took an active part in the early development of that portion of



the country, and in 1864 they removed to southeastern Idaho, establishing the first settlement in that now prosperous district at Paris, where the Doctor was born four years later.

Dr. Edward I. Rich mastered the elementary branches of learning in the public schools of his native town, and subsequently became a student in the University of Utah, and later taught in the public schools of his native town for two

years. He received his Doctor of Medicine degree from Jefferson Medical College on the 2nd of May, 1893, at the age of twenty-five, having completed the regular three years' course and also received the hospital training afforded by that institution. He and his brother, Ezra C. Rich, located for practice in Ogden in the spring of 1894 as the firm of Doctors Rich & Rich, and has since that time devoted his labors to the alleviation of human suffering in his city and surrounding district, until at present he and his brother enjoy a most extensive and lucrative practice extending over northern Utah, southern Idaho and portions of Wyoming and Nevada. He attended post-graduate lectures and clinics in Chicago at Rush Medical College, also in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in the University of Pennsylvania and Johns Hopkins Hospital at Baltimore, Maryland. He has also been a student in the New York Polyclinic and the New York Post-Graduate School, which he attended in the year 1901. He has been examiner for the Des Moines Life Insurance Company since 1898, and became examiner for the Aetna Life Insurance Company in 1899, and has acted in different capacities to the present time. He is a member of the Northern Utah Medical Association, the Utah State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. In politics he is a Republican, and he and his family are members of the Mormon church.

He was married April 9, 1894, on his twenty-sixth birthday, to Miss Almira Cozzens, of Mount Pelier, Idaho, and their children are Oertel, nine years of age; Cleone, aged seven years; Junior Edward, four years old; Avon two years

old, and Thair C., aged two months. The family home is at No. 2475 Jefferson avenue, while Dr. Rich's office is at No. 2479 Washington avenue, Ogden, Utah.

O.REILLEY, Henry Mattison, 1873-

Class of 1896.

Henry Mattison O.Reilley, M. D., of Morristown, New Jersey, is descended



on the paternal side from ancestors who were natives of county Cavan, Ireland. M. O.Reilley, who was a well-to-do landowner, was the father of John Healey O.Reilley, who was a physician, graduate of Bellevue Hospital Medical College, class of 1887, and member of New York Academy of Medicine. He married Helen Rose, daughter of John Nolan, who was born in Ireland, but

came to the United States when a young man, and settled in Waterville, New York. He there became possessed of a large fortune and died at an advanced age.

Henry Mattison O.Reilley, son of John Healey and Helen Rose (Nolan) O.Reilley, was born April 27, 1873, in Newton, Connecticut, and received his early education in the Morristown high school, Morristown, New Jersey. He afterward became a student in St. Mary's College, Montreal, Canada, but left without taking a degree. The training for his chosen profession was begun in Bellevue Hospital Medical Collège, New York city, and continued in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In 1894 and 1895 he held the position of Assistant Demonstrator of Histology at Jefferson Medical College, under Professor Charles Hearn, M. D. He is now Attending Surgeon at All Soul's Hospital, Morristown, New Jersey, and Assistant in the Eye and Ear Clinic of the same institution. In 1895 and 1896 he was Vice-President of the James C. Wilson Medical Society of Jefferson Medical College, and in 1903 held the same office in the Morris County Medical Society of New Jersey. In 1904 he was President of the Morris County Medical Society of New Jersey, one of the oldest county medical societies in the United States. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Medical Society of the State of New Jersey, and the Tri-county (Morris, Sussex and Warren counties of New Jersey) Medical Society, the Morristown (New Jersey) Medical Club, and the Society for the Relief of the Widows

and Orphans of Medical Men of New Jersey. His present address is 94 Maple avenue, Morristown, New Jersey.

DUNCAN, Homer Graham, 1871-

Class of 1895.

Dr. Homer Graham Duncan, son of Beriah Nagoffin and Mary Agnes (Graham) Duncan, was born in Parker, Pennsylvania, August 30, 1871.

He attended the grammar schools at Conoquenessing, Butler county, Pennsylvania, and Prospect Academy, at Prospect, Pennsylvania, where he pursued a scientific course and was graduated with the class of 1892. In the same year he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, completing his three years' course in 1895. Since that time he has practiced without interruption at Franklin, Pennsylvania, and is now Visiting Physician to the Franklin Hospital. His professional membership is with the Venango County Medical Society, the Western Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

He was married, August 6, 1895, to Olive M. Magee, and they have a son, Paul Magee Duncan.

father of Dr. McBurney, afterward came to the United States and established his home in Pennsylvania, and became engaged in general merchandising in Huntingdon county. He is now in active business at Altoona. He married Sarah Catherine Smith, who is of English lineage. Her ancestors came to the United States in the colonial epoch of our country's history, and her father was



McBURNERY, Charles Fred, 1874-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Charles Fred McBurney, general practitioner, and President of the Board of Health of Altoona, Pennsylvania, is of Scotch-Irish descent. His ancestors lived in county Down, Ireland, whence Robert McBurney, the grandfather, came to America, settling in Philadelphia. Two years later he returned to Ireland, but Robert McBurney, Jr.,

a leading farmer and influential citizen of Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania, serving for two terms as a member of the state legislature.

Dr. McBurney was born in Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania, September 29, 1874. He attended the district schools of his native county, the public schools of Altoona, Pennsylvania, and Mercersburg Academy, prior to entering Jefferson Medical College. In the

last named institution he was enrolled as a member of the class of 1897, and upon his graduation in that year his degree was conferred upon him. He spent four summers in the office of Dr. J. E. Smith, of Altoona, thus adding practical experience to his theoretical knowledge, and then entered upon the general practice of medicine.

He is a member of the staff of Nason's Sanitarium at Roaring Springs, Pennsylvania, and is president of the Altoona Board of Health. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Blair County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Altoona Academy of Medicine. In Masonry he has attained the Knight Templar degree, and is also a member of the Mystic Shrine and the Order of Elks. His political affiliation is with the Republican party.

On the 26th of September, 1899, he married Lizzie May Rhine, of Altoona, Pennsylvania.

OBURN, Albert Sidney, 1874-

Class of 1896.

Dr. Albert Sidney Oburn, of Altoona, Pennsylvania, was born in Ennisville, Huntingdon county, that state, August 16, 1874, a son of William and Penina (Schnee) Oburn, who are residing upon the old family homestead, which has been in possession of his ancestors since it became the property of his great-great-grandfather, who came from Wales, and was the progenitor of the family in America. Joseph Oburn, the grandfather, lived in Huntingdon county, and also followed the occupation of farming upon the old place, which was the birthplace of his son William Oburn.

The latter married Penina Schnee, who was of German lineage. The Schnee family was established in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, in pioneer times, and Jacob Schnee, the grandfather, served his country in the Mexican war. He also enlisted in 1861 as a private in the Union army, and served throughout the Civil war.

Dr. Oburn spent one year in Stone



Valley Academy, Pennsylvania, after attending the public schools of his native county, and then engaged in teaching for three years in Huntingdon county. He was for brief periods a student in Grove City College, Grove City, Pennsylvania, and Dickinson College, at Carlisle, Pennsylvania, and he added to his knowledge the professional training received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the course with the

class of 1896. Since that time he has been in practice in Altoona. In addition to his private practice, Dr. Oburn is serving on the staff of the Altoona (Pennsylvania) Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Blair County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Altoona Academy of Medicine and the Theophilus Parvin Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia.

Dr. Oburn is a Republican and a Mason, and in that fraternity has attained the Knight Templar degree, and become a member of the Mystic Shrine. He was married May 12, 1897, to Olive Mills Oaks, of Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania.

BAZET, Louis, —
Class of 1876.

Dr. Louis Bazet, a general medical practitioner of San Francisco, California, who has become quite widely known to the profession as the author of many valuable treatises on medical subjects, was born in France, representing one of the old families of that country.

His professional education was acquired in Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his Doctor of Medicine degree. He is now Professor of Surgery and Genito-Urinary Surgery of the San Francisco Polyclinic in the Post-Graduate Medical Department and was formerly surgeon to the French Hospital, and is now Genito-Urinary Surgeon at the French Hospital. His writings on various subjects of vital interest to the profession have been favorably received. He is the author of "Practical Medical Facts for the Use of the San Francisco and Los Angeles Police,"

"Plain Talk on the Evil Effects of Alcohol and Other Narcotics," and is the translator of "Antiseptic Methods as Applied in Active Military Field Operations," written by E. Forgue, Surgeon of the French army, and Professor of Medicine of Montpellier. Dr. Bazet is also the author of a work entitled "Duties of Nurses in Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs—what to do and what



not to do;" "Diseases of the Urinary Organs as a Specialty," read before the Medical Society of the State of California (April, 1895); "Resumé of the Present Condition and Advances of Renal Surgery at the Present Date," read before the Medical Society of the State of California, at the twenty-eighth annual session, held at Fresno, California, April, 1898; "Suprapubic Cystotomy for the Extraction of a Vesical Calculus,

with Ablation of a Portion of the Middle Lobe of the Prostate, in a patient aged eighty-three years and seven months;" "Indications and Counter-Indications for Prostatectomy," papers by Louis Bazet, M. D., member of California State Board of Health.

Dr. Bazet was a member of the State Board of Health of California from January, 1898, until September, 1900, and was a member of the San Francisco Board of Health from January, 1898, until January, 1901. He was formerly a Police Surgeon of San Francisco, and he belongs to the Medical Society of the State of California. He has a large practice of an important character, and maintains his office at No. 908 Geary street.

READ, William Parsons, 1874-

Class of 1896.

Dr. William Parsons Read, Adjunct Professor of Surgery in the San Francisco Polyclinic for Post-Graduates, and one of the leading representatives of the science of surgery in San Francisco, was born in Santa Rosa, California, in 1874. He is of English lineage, and is a son of Dr. William Starr and Mary Fidelia (Parsons) Read, the former a practicing dentist.

At the usual age, William Parsons Read entered the public schools of Santa Rosa, where he continued his studies until 1889. Through his succeeding scholastic year he was a pupil in the public schools of San Diego, California, and then attended the Blair Presbyterian Academy at Blairstown, New Jersey, from 1890 until 1893. In the latter year he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the regular three years' course, and was graduated

in 1896 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

His first practical training in the profession came to him as interne in the Kings County Hospital of New York, where he served for one year covering portions of the years 1896 and 1897. During the succeeding year he was instructor in pathology in Jefferson Medical College, and in 1898 he became Act-



ing Assistant Surgeon to the United States army on board the United States hospital ship "Relief," thus serving until 1901, during which time he did active duty in Cuba and the Philippines. In the meantime, while acting as Instructor in Pathology in Jefferson Medical College, he also pursued post-graduate work in that institution. Since 1901 he has engaged in the practice of surgery in San Francisco, and is now Adjunct Pro-

fessor of Surgery in the San Francisco Polyclinic for Post-Graduates, and Attending Surgeon in the polyclinic wards of the city and county hospitals of San Francisco. In addition to his duties as educator, and his connection with a large private practice, he is serving as examiner for the Phoenix Life Insurance Company.

Dr. Read belongs to the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, the San Francisco County Medical Society, the Medical Society of the State of California and the American Medical Association. Socially he is connected with the Masonic order and the Improved Order of Red Men. In his political views he is a Republican. He was married August 7, 1901, to Miss Katheryn Power.

MATHENY, Albert Ralston, 1874-
Class of 1898.

Dr. Albert Ralston Matheny, general practitioner, was born in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, May 15, 1874. In the paternal line the ancestry can be traced back to Judge Joseph Matheny, who settled in the Shenandoah Valley in 1754, following his emigration from France. He was of French Huguenot extraction, and that the representatives of the name became loyal citizens of America is indicated by the fact that several of his descendants were soldiers of the war of 1812, joining the American army to aid in protecting the rights of the new republic. At a later date, members of the family removed to Tennessee and Ohio, where they still reside. The parents of Dr. Matheny are John and Caroline (Shoemaker) Matheny.

Dr. Matheny began his education in

the public schools of his native city and later entered Geneva College, at Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania, where he won the degree of Bachelor of Science upon his graduation with the class of 1895. Three years of study in Jefferson Medical College gave him the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1898. He applied himself assiduously to the mastery of the different branches of the curriculum and won



the first prize in general excellence given by the Alumni Association, also Professor Wilson's Practice of Medicine prize. To his professional knowledge he added general experience through service as interne in the Cooper Hospital of Camden, New Jersey, and also as interne in the Allegheny General Hospital at Allegheny, Pennsylvania. He entered upon the private practice of medicine in 1899, in Pittsburg, and has continued to make

that city his home and the center of his professional labors.

He belongs to the Allegheny County Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and is president of the Homewood Physicians' Association. Pleasant social relations are maintained through his membership in the Pittsburg Field Club, Pittsburg Apollo Club, and the Masonic fraternity, in which he has attained the Royal Arch degree. His right of franchise is exercised in support of the men and measures of the Republican party.

FLY, Edward Monroe, —
Class of 1894.

Edward Monroe Fly, the leading physician of National City, California, is a native of Easton, Pennsylvania, and a son of Jonathan and Amanda (Seiple) Fly. He comes of German ancestry.

His early education was supplemented by a course in Trach's Academy in Easton, Pennsylvania, and his collegiate training was received in Lafayette College, Easton, Pennsylvania, in which he was graduated with the class of 1888. He afterward devoted considerable time and attention to educational work, and was principal in the public schools of South Dakota for two years. In 1891 he matriculated in the Medical Department of the University of Minnesota. He completed his course in Jefferson Medical College and was graduated from this institution in 1894. Dr. Fly, following his graduation, entered upon the active practice of his profession at Plumsteadville, Pennsylvania, where he remained until November, 1897. After devoting six months to laboratory work in Phila-

delphia, he removed to California, and opened an office in National City, San Diego county, where he has since been engaged in general practice. His skill and ability are such as to gain him prestige in the ranks of the medical fraternity of his part of the country. He is local surgeon for the Santa Fe Railroad and examiner for a number of the leading life insurance companies. He be-



longs to the Medical Society of the State of California, and the San Diego County Medical Society. He is also a Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine.

Dr. Fly was made a Mason in Pennsylvania, and is now affiliated with the local lodge of F. and A. M. in National City. He is also a member of the Order of Elks, Odd Fellows and other secret societies. In politics he is a Republican.

He married Miss Eva A. Burch, of

Owatonna, Minnesota, in 1894, and they occupy a pleasant home in National City, on the shore of San Diego Bay.

DECKER, Frederick H., 1875-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Frederick H. Decker, of Frenchtown, New Jersey, a son of Sylvanus D. and Eliza J. (Depew) Decker, was born in Asbury, New Jersey, in 1875. His ancestors were Holland-Dutch people, three brothers of the name coming from Holland to America about 1670, one settling on Staten Island, another at Tarrytown, New York, and the third at Deckertown, New Jersey, and it is from the first branch of the family that Dr. Decker is descended.

He pursued his education in the public schools of New Jersey in Frenchtown, entered the High Bridge High School, and then the Centenary Collegiate Institute, in which he pursued a Latin-scientific course in 1893. In the succeeding year he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the regular three years' course, and was graduated with the class of 1897. Following his graduation he served for one term at the Philadelphia Lying-In Hospital. He now engages in practice in Frenchtown, New Jersey, and is also examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company, the New York Mutual Life Insurance Company, the Prudential Insurance Company, and the Pennsylvania Mutual Insurance Company. He belongs to the Hunterdon County and the District Medical Societies.

Dr. Decker belongs to Magnolia Lodge, No. 57, I. O. O. F., in which he has been noble grand. In politics he is a Republican, and is serving as a mem-

ber of the Frenchtown, New Jersey, board of health. His religious faith is indicated by his membership in the Methodist Episcopal church.

He was married June 1, 1899, to Jennie C. Vought, and their children are Evangeline D., and Darthea A. Decker.

BARNES, William Mitchell, —

Class of 1898.

Dr. William Mitchell Barnes, of Springfield, New Jersey, was born in



Beimont county, Ohio, a son of James and Sarah Jane (Miller) Barnes, and is of English and Irish descent.

He was a student in the Wellsburg (West Virginia) high school, and his preparation for the practice of medicine was begun in the Georgetown Medical School in 1893. In 1897 he entered Jefferson Medical College, and, successfully

passing the required examinations, was graduated in 1898, at which time the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him. His practical training for the responsible duties of his profession was of a varied and important character, being received in the Emergency Hospital at Washington, D. C., the Children's Hospital of the same city, and in Bellevue Hospital and the Lying-In Hospital, both of New York City. He also pursued a course of study in the Post-Graduate Hospital of New York, and is now engaged in the active practice of his profession in Springfield, New Jersey. He belongs to the Masonic fraternity, his membership being in Trinity Lodge, F. and A. M., and Trinity Chapter, R. A. M., of Atlantic City, New Jersey, where he practiced for five years before moving to Springfield. In politics he is a Republican.

FISH, Clyde Mulhollon, 1875-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Clyde Mulhollon Fish, of Pleasantville, New Jersey, was born in Bath, Pennsylvania, May 21, 1875, a son of Hiram and Mary (Mulhollon) Fish. He comes of Scotch-Irish ancestry.

His early education was acquired in the Moravian school at Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and he spent two years as a student in the office and under the direction of Dr. B. C. Pennington, of Atlantic, New Jersey. He also obtained practical experience in the practice of medicine and surgery in the Atlantic City Hospital. In July, 1901, he opened an office in Pleasantville, New Jersey, where he has since been located. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the New Jersey State Medical Society, the

Atlantic County Medical Society, and the Atlantic City (New Jersey) Academy of Medicine. He is also a member of Union Lodge No. 213, I. O. O. F., and in politics is a Republican.

LEWIS, Norman, 1875-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Norman Lewis, who is engaged in the general practice of medicine in Blairsville, Pennsylvania, is of Welsh lineage, a grandson of John W. Lewis, a native of Wales, who established his home in Pennsylvania about 1848, becoming a farmer of Evansburg. Morris J. Lewis, the father, was about six years of age when the family came to America. For many years during his business career he was engaged in mining, but is now living retired from active business life. He married Mary Emma Hopkins, who was also of Welsh lineage, her parents being natives of Wales, having settled in Pennsylvania about 1840. Her father engaged in contracting and building in the Allegheny Valley, and it was there that Mrs. Lewis was born and reared.

Dr. Norman Lewis, whose birth occurred in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, April 16, 1875, was educated in the graded and high schools of Blairsville, Pennsylvania, and prepared for the practice of medicine as a student in the Jefferson College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1897. Previous to entering that institution, however, he read medicine with Dr. Albert T. Rutledge, of Blairsville, and immediately following the completion of his college course, he returned to Blairsville, opening an office for the general practice of medicine, in which he has since continued.

Dr. Lewis is a member of the Blairs-

ville Board of Health, and belongs to the Indiana County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His social affiliation is with the Masonic fraternity, and politically he is a Republican.

RHEA, Edwin Wilson, 1878-

Class of 1901.

Dr. Edwin Wilson Rhea, of Oil City, Pennsylvania, was born in Clarion, Clarion county, Pennsylvania, February 4, 1878, a son of Clymer Jackson and Mary Jane (Shanafelt) Rhea.

He was a student in the grammar and high schools of Oil City, Pennsylvania, from which he graduated in 1896. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the four years course with the class of 1901. He then became connected with Drs. Ritchey and Magee, of Oil City, and has continuously practiced with the former. He is now visiting physician to the Oil City Hospital.

Dr. Rhea belongs to the Oil City Medical Club, of which he is president, the Venango County Medical Society, and the Keen Surgical Society, having been vice-president of the last named. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Rhea was married, September 24, 1902, to Miss Helen Macdougall, of Oil City, Pennsylvania.

STYBR, Charles Joseph, 1878-

Class of 1900.

Dr. Charles Joseph Stybr, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, is a son of Joseph and Anna (Svestka) Stybr, the former a merchant of Bohemia, Austria.

Dr. Stybr was born in Bohemia, April 18, 1878, and was but three years of age

when brought to America, the family home being established in Allegheny, Pennsylvania. He mastered the branches of learning taught in the primary and grammar schools, and pursued his classical studies in the Allegheny High School. In 1896 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and, following his graduation in 1900, he was interne for one year in Altoona Hospital, at Al-



toona, Pennsylvania. He then settled for practice in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, opening an office on Liberty street, where he remained for eight months, when he removed to his present location on Stockton avenue. He is a member of the Allegheny County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and the American Medical Association, and is acting as surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company. He holds membership relations with the

Independent Order of Foresters, the Catholic Workmen and the Knights of Columbus, and exercises his right of franchise in support of the men and measures of the Republican party.

DOLSON, Frank Edgar, 1879-

Class of 1901.

Dr. Frank Edgar Dolson is engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadel-



phia, his native city, where he was born January 20, 1879, his parents being Franklin Pierce and Helen (Shreiner) Dolson. On his father's side he is a direct descendant of Stephen Dolson, one of the founders of the State of New York, and a great-nephew of the famous surgeon, the late Dr. John Dolson, of New York. On his mother's side he is in direct line from the Bombergers, the

first settlers of Dauphin county, Pennsylvania, and great-cousin to the late celebrated physician, Dr. Schreiner, of Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

His literary education was acquired in the public schools of Philadelphia, and he completed his preparation for the profession in Jefferson Medical College, in which he won his degree with the class of 1901. He did hospital service in Easton Hospital, at Easton, Pennsylvania, and is now connected with the Orthopaedic Department of Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and is now engaged in general practice, being located at No. 2030 Diamond street, Philadelphia.

SCHILL, Francis Reinhardt George, 1876-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Francis Reinhardt George Schill is the junior member of the firm of Schill & Son, practicing physicians of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and was born in that city May 26, 1876. He is of German lineage, and his father, Dr. Francis Schill, born in Germany, crossed the Atlantic in early manhood, becoming a resident of Cleveland, Ohio. While residing there he was appointed assistant surgeon to the One Hundred and Second Regiment of Ohio Volunteers for service in the Civil war, and become post surgeon, with the rank of captain. He had pursued his professional education in the University of Freiberg in Breisgan, Germany, and he still continues in the active practice of medicine, having settled in Johnstown after the Civil war.

Dr. Francis R. G. Schill was a student in the public schools of Johnstown and in the high school, from which he was graduated with the class of 1894. He

became interested in the science of medicine through the discussion of the subject with his father, and, determining to make its practice his life work, he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, and is numbered among the alumni of 1897, in which year he won his degree. He then joined his father in a partnership that still exists. He is now serving as Pathologist on the staff of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, and he is also a Lecturer in the Nurses' Training School connected with Cambria Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association, to the Cambria County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and was sent as a delegate to the American Medical Association, which in 1900 convened at Atlantic City, New Jersey. He belongs to the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, and to Amicus Club, and in his political views is a Democrat.

MEYER, Johann Hermann, —

Class of 1901.

Johann Hermann Meyer, Medical Superintendent of the San Bernardino County Hospital at San Bernardino, California, was born at Wien, Missouri, and is of German lineage. His parents were Christopher and Mary (Von Stadtman) Meyer.

Having attended the public schools of California, to which state Dr. Meyer was taken in his early boyhood days, he continued his studies in the high school of San Bernardino, and was graduated therefrom. He afterward spent two years as a student in the University of California and pursued medical studies in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1901,

winning the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He entered upon general practice at San Bernardino, California, where he has since remained, and since May, 1903, he has been Medical Superintendent of the San Bernardino County Hospital. He is likewise a member and the secretary of the Board of Health of the county, and is secretary of the San Bernardino County Medical Society, and a



member of the California State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. He has prepared and read papers before several of the conventions of the State Medical Society.

Dr. Meyer belongs to San Bernardino Lodge No. 836, B. P. O. E., and in his political views and affiliations is a Republican. He married Miss Maude Mossman.

KEENEY, Homer Isaac, 1874-**Class of 1901.**

Homer Isaac Keeney, general medical and surgical practitioner of Portland, Oregon, was born May 8, 1874, in Linn county, Oregon. His father, Elias Keeney, was of Scotch-Irish lineage, and married Lucinda Van Winkle, of German descent.

Dr. Keeney pursued his early education in the public schools of Eugene,



Oregon, also attended the high school there, and continued his literary education in the University of Oregon, from which institution he was graduated in 1897, winning the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He made choice of the practice of medicine as a life work, and on the completion of his literary course immediately began study along that line. In 1897-98 he was a student in the medical department of the Uni-

versity of Oregon, and from 1898 until 1901 attended Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, from which he received the degree of M. D. May 14, 1901. He entered upon the general practice of medicine and surgery in Portland, Oregon, August 1, 1902, and has since remained in that city. He had received the medical scholarship from the University of Oregon to the medical department of the same school in 1897, and thus entered upon preparation for his life work. Before the completion of his collegiate course in the east, he received practical training and experience by hospital work in the Sanitarium Hospital at Red Bank, New Jersey, during the summer of 1900. He also pursued a private clinical course in Blockley Hospital and in Charity Lying-in Hospital, Philadelphia, in 1900 and 1901, and received a substitute appointment in Jefferson Hospital for 1901. He served as interne in the Good Samaritan Hospital in Portland, Oregon, in 1902. Dr. Keeney is President of the Alumni Association of the University of Oregon. In 1900 he was president of Epsilon Chapter of the Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity in Jefferson Medical College, and at the same time was Secretary of the W. W. Keen Surgical Society of Jefferson Medical College and editor-in-chief of the Class Day Book of the class of 1901, of the same college. In 1904 he was elected vice-president of the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College.

In his political affiliations Dr. Keeney is a Republican, and is city civil service examiner for Portland, Oregon. He is examiner for the Manhattan Life Insurance Company, and

likewise examiner for the Order of Washington Lodge. He is a member of the city and state Medical Society, and he belongs to the Masonic fraternity, the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, the Knights of Pythias, and the Portland Commercial Club.

SEGAL, Bernhard, —

Class of 1893.

Dr. Bernhard Segal, M. D., who has a large practice as a member of the



medical fraternity at Philadelphia, was born in Riga, Liffand, Russia. His education was acquired in the Rigasche Staats gymnasium in his native country, and his preparation for the practice of medicine was completed by graduation from Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1893. He had practical experience and training in

the Polyclinic Hospital, was connected with the Medical Clinic from 1893 until 1896, and is also one of the physicians of Mount Sinai Hospital, of Philadelphia. At the present writing he is engaged in general practice, located at No. 819 South Fifth street, Philadelphia.

MURPHY, Felix A., 1877-

Class of 1901.

Dr. Felix A. Murphy, a general practitioner of Doylestown, Pennsylvania, was born in Ireland, June 7, 1877. He is a son of John and Anna McGurgan, but upon his adoption by Timothy J. Murphy, of Doylestown, Pennsylvania, he took the name of Felix A. Murphy. His ancestors on both the paternal and maternal sides were natives of Ireland.

The early educational advantages enjoyed by Felix A. Murphy were obtained in the public schools of Doylestown and the Catholic high school of Philadelphia. After completing this course of instruction and having decided to lead a professional life, he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated therefrom in 1901, when he received his diploma as Doctor of Medicine. He then received the appointment of Resident Physician of St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, in which capacity he served for fourteen months. In October, 1902, he established an office in Doylestown for the general practice of medicine and surgery, and by displaying both ability and skill in his treatment of disease he has commanded the confidence of his patients, and his patronage is steadily increasing. He keeps in touch with the thoughts of the day along his line of profession by membership in the American Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical So-

ciety, and the Bucks County Medical Society. He is a Republican in his political views, and was chosen by his party to serve in the office of overseer of the poor in the borough of Doylestown. Dr. Murphy is unmarried.

HUNTER, William L., 1844-

Class of 1868.

William L. Hunter, a prominent physician and president of the First



National Bank of Turtle Creek, Pennsylvania, has been one of the leading practitioners of Turtle Creek for the past thirty-five years. He was born in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, February 8, 1844. His father was James Hunter, son of Samuel Hunter, an old settler of Westmoreland county, while his mother, Annice (Lightcap)

Hunter, was the daughter of Solomon Lightcap, also an early settler.

Dr. William L. Hunter attended the Elder's Ridge Academy in Indiana county, and then went to the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, from which he graduated in 1868, and immediately began to practice medicine in Turtle Creek. Since then he has accumulated considerable property, upon which he has erected several business blocks. He purchased a piece of property from Captain McMasters, at the corner of Pennsylvania avenue and Railroad street, and in 1902 erected on the lot a handsome, double-front frame building. He has also erected, on the lot opposite his residence on Pennsylvania avenue, a four-story brick building, suitable for business, office and lodge use, the property valuation being fifty thousand dollars. When the First National Bank was incorporated, in December, 1902, with a capital of fifty thousand dollars, Dr. William L. Hunter became a stockholder and was elected president of the bank. He was appointed postmaster of Turtle Creek by President Garfield and has held this position since that time, except during President Cleveland's administration. April 1, 1904, he resigned, and his brother, J. E. Hunter, was appointed by President Roosevelt.

William L. Hunter was married November 23, 1870, to Rachel, daughter of John and Leonora (Markle) McMasters. John McMasters was the son of John and Rachel (Hughey) McMasters and a grandson of John Hughey, who fought in the war of the Revolution. Leonora McMasters, the mother of Mrs. Hunter, was the daugh-

ter of David and Maria (Cowan) Markle, early settlers in Westmoreland county. Maria Cowan's father, William Cowan, held a commission in the Revolutionary army. Dr. Hunter and wife have two children: Leonora, a graduate of Pennsylvania college for women, Pittsburg, now married to J. Grant Anderson, of North Highland avenue, Pittsburg; and Annice Gail, who graduated at Mrs. Long's school in Philadelphia, now married to Francis Fleming Slick, of Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

At the time of the Civil war Dr. Hunter enlisted as a volunteer in the Sixth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, in 1864, and became regiment quartermaster sergeant, serving until the close of hostilities. He has always been loyal in citizenship and in local public offices, and on the field of battle faithfully served his country. He has served in Turtle Creek council for seven years, and at the present time is President of council. He is now examiner for the Equitable Life, Aetna Life and Michigan Mutual Life Insurance companies. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Association, State of Pennsylvania Medical Association, and the American Medical Association.

MOFFET, William, 1855-
Class of 1875.

Dr. William Moffet, of Philadelphia, was born in that city August 16, 1855, a son of John and Annie (Woodhead) Moffet. He is a descendant of James Moffet, who emigrated from County Antrim, Ireland, in the '30s and settled in Kensington, Philadelphia. He was

a manufacturer of cotton goods and carpets, and a pioneer in that enterprise, which has become one of the leading productive industries of Philadelphia. He also became prominent and influential in local political circles, and was elected a Trustee of Kensington. His son, John Moffet, father of Dr. Moffet, became a druggist of Kensington, and he too exercised strong and



beneficial influence in public affairs, giving stalwart support to many measures for the general good. In 1868 he was elected to represent his district in Congress, was a member of the nineteenth sectional school board of Philadelphia, acting in that capacity from his twenty-first birthday until the time of his death; also a member of the old board of controllers,

Dr. Moffet attended the public schools of Philadelphia and was graduated from the first senior class of the high school in 1870. The same year he entered the business world in connection with the drug trade, in which he continued for some time, and while thus engaged he also began to read medicine under the direction of Dr. James McCourt. In 1871 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a full course of study was graduated in 1875, his degree being at that time conferred upon him. His active service as a representative of the science of medicine and surgery began as interne in the Philadelphia Almshouse, where he remained for sixteen months. He opened an office in his native city in May, 1877, and is yet engaged in practice, having for more than a quarter of a century followed the profession here with good results. At the opening of Jefferson Hospital he was made Assistant to Samuel D. Gross, and served on the first staff in connection with Drs. Hearn and McConnell. For several years he was on the staff of the out-door patient department of St. Mary's Hospital.

Dr. Moffet has been quite influential in city affairs, and his first official duty in shaping the public policy was as a member of the select council of Philadelphia, in which he served from 1886 until 1892. He has been a member of the sectional school board of the Seventeenth ward for nine years, and is now its president. In the Masonic fraternity he has attained to Knight Templar degree, and is also a member of the Mystic Shrine.

**BRINDLEY, William George, 1871-
Class of 1897.**

William George Brindley, M. D., a physician in active practice in East Liverpool, Ohio, traces his descent from English ancestors. He is the son of John and Amanda (Burton) Brindley, and was born November 24, 1871, in the city in which he now resides.



Dr. Brindley received his early education at the East Liverpool high school, and in 1888-89 was a student in Adrian (Michigan) College, where he received a diploma in the commercial course while taking the usual college work. He subsequently entered Mount Hope College, from which he was graduated in 1893, with the degree of Bachelor of Science. In 1897 he graduated from the Jefferson Medical Col-

lege and received his degree as Doctor of Medicine. In 1897 and 1898 he was surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at Columbus, Ohio, resigning in the latter year to enter St. Thomas's Hospital, in London, England, where he remained for a full calendar year (1898-99), acting as assistant physician to that institution, and also as clerk to Professors Pierce and Payne. He stood (as the London phrase is) for the Conjoint Board of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, and secured their certificate. In 1899 he returned home and entered upon practice in East Liverpool, Ohio. Dr. Brindley is the author of a number of papers upon professional subjects which have appeared from time to time in the medical journals. He is a member of the Forbes Anatomical League and the Parvin Obstetrical Society. His social and fraternal relations are with the Masonic fraternity, extending to East Liverpool Chapter No. 100, R. A. M.; the Sons of St. George; the Joshua Wedgewood Club, the Order of Eagles and the Columbian Club. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Brindley married, August 15, 1900, Miss Clara M. Osborne. His home is at West Market and Grant streets, East Liverpool, Ohio.

WALKER, Alonzo Byron, 1851-
Class of 1881.

Alonzo Byron Walker, M. D., of Canton, Ohio, was born in New Somerset, Ohio, August 19, 1851, a son of Dr. Columbus T. and Mary Jane (Runyon) Walker. Dr. Columbus T. Walker was born in Maryland in 1826,

came to Ohio with his parents when a young man, was a successful physician, and died in 1897. Mary J. (Runyon) Walker was born in Ohio in 1830, has been an active member of the Methodist Episcopal Church for the past fifty-eight years, is still active in church work and enjoys good health.

Alonzo B. Walker acquired a lit-



erary education in the district schools, the Waynesburg high school and Mt. Union College. He read medicine with his father, then attended Rush Medical College—1869-1870—and graduated in 1881 from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, receiving from that institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He attended clinics in Dublin, Edinburgh, London, Paris, Vienna, and Berlin in

1900. He holds the appointments of consulting surgeon of Aultman Hospital, Canton, Ohio, and Tuscarawas Hospital, Canal Dover, Ohio; surgeon for Stark Electric Railroad Company, and medical examiner for the following named companies and organizations: Connecticut Mutual, Provident Life and Trust, Metropolitan, Union Central Life, Federal Life, New England Mutual Life, Illinois Life, Royal Arcanum, and Knights Templar. Dr. Walker served as president of the Stark County Medical Society, 1886; Union Medical Association, Northeastern Ohio, 1893; Aultman Hospital Medical Staff, 1900; and Physicians' Outing Club, 1899-1900. He is a member of the American and Mississippi Valley Medical Associations, Ohio State, Northeastern Ohio, Stark County and Canton Medical Societies, and was a member of the Ninth and Thirteenth International Medical Congresses. He has read important papers before the various societies of which he is a member, namely: "Poisoned Wounds," "Lateral Lithotomy for Stone in the Bladder"—the Stark County Medical Society,—“Ovariectomy,” “Tubal Pregnancy,” “The Physician from a Financial Standpoint”—Union Medical of Northeastern Ohio,—“When to Operate in Appendicitis,” “Progress in Surgery”—Canton Medical Society,—“Importance of a Urinalysis in Making a Diagnosis”—Mississippi Valley Medical Association,—“Salpingitis”—Ohio State Medical Society,—“Papillomatous Cystoma of the Ovary”—American Medical Association. Dr. Walker has always cast his vote with the Democratic party, with the excep-

tion of the two times when William McKinley was nominated for President. He is a thirty-second degree Mason and member of Mystic Shrine (Al Koran).

In 1876 Dr. Walker married Miranda M. Stull, and their children are: Helen (Walker) McCarty and Hazel Walker. His present address is 319 West Tuscarawas street, Canton, Ohio.

DRAKE, Howard Henry, 1857-

Class of 1878.

Howard Henry Drake, M. D., a successful medical practitioner of Norristown, Pennsylvania, and a collateral descendant of Sir Francis Drake, one of the early and most distinguished explorers of the American coast, is a son of Henry and Elizabeth Ann (Dance) Drake, and was born in Norristown March 6, 1857.

H. H. Drake obtained his elementary education in the public schools of Norristown, at Ursinus and Franklin and Marshall colleges. Leaving college in 1875, he entered upon the study of medicine under the preceptorship of Dr. George A. King, of Lancaster, Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia in the class of 1878. Immediately after graduation he located in his native town, where he has since been engaged in active and successful practice, and where by professional skill and close application he has built up a large and remunerative practice.

Dr. Drake is thoroughly equipped for his professional work, keeps in touch with the leaders of his profes-

sion, and is alive to every new thought or improved method discovered or suggested for the treatment of disease by the experienced medical men of the world. He is a member of the American Medical Association, of the State Medical Association and Montgomery County Medical Society, the former of which he ably served as president in 1888. For eight years he officiated as



prison physician of the Montgomery County prison, for three years was coroner's physician, and is at present one of the surgeons of the Charity Hospital. He is prominently identified with the Masonic fraternity as a member of Charity Lodge No. 190, F. & A. M.; Chapter No. 190, R. A. M., and Hutchinson Commandery No. 32, K. T.

On May 20, 1879, Dr. Drake and Miss Mazie L. Youngman, of Lancaster, were happily married, and to their marital union have been born three children: Mary E., Mable B., and H. Stanley.

LATHAM, James Crompton, 1848-

Class of 1874.

Dr. James Crompton Latham, a general practitioner of medicine and surgery in Pittsburg, and the organizer of the Allegheny Valley Medical Society, was born in Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, on the 12th of June, 1848. His parents were Abraham and Margaret (Crompton) Latham. The Latham family is of English origin, and the father of Dr. Latham was born in Lancashire, England, whence he crossed the Atlantic and became an agriculturist of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania. The ancestral history in the maternal line is similar, the Cromptons having been residents of Lancashire prior to the establishment of the family home in Allegheny county.

In the public schools of the county of his nativity Dr. Latham began his education, which was continued in Wilkinsburg Academy, of Wilkinsburg, Pennsylvania, and in Curry College, of Allegheny county. In early manhood he engaged in teaching a district school in Mount Hope, Pennsylvania, for a year, but he regarded this merely as a preparatory step to other professional labor, and soon found opportunity to carry out his cherished plan of preparing for the practice of medicine. Completing the course in the Jefferson Medical Col-

lege, he was graduated with the class of 1874.

Dr. Latham entered upon the practice of his profession in Allegheny county, in connection with his former preceptor, Dr. T. J. Magee, a relationship that was maintained for about six months, when Dr. Magee removed to Allegheny and Dr. Latham succeeded to the business of the firm. Since



1898 he has been engaged in general practice in Pittsburg. He has always been deeply interested in everything pertaining to the disseminating of knowledge that will promote the efficiency of the profession, and was the organizer of the Allegheny Valley Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

On Christmas day of 1878 Dr. Latham was married to Miss Elvina

Aber, of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, and to them have been born two children: James Leonidas and Margaret May.

SMITH, Joseph Edward, 1853-

Class of 1875.

Dr. Joseph E. Smith, active and prominent in the medical circles of the borough of Brooklyn, New York, where he was born March 10, 1853, is a son of Joseph and Mary Elizabeth (Murphy) Smith, natives of Ireland, and Brooklyn, New York, respectively.

Joseph E. Smith acquired a thorough education in the public schools adjacent to his home and at the Christian Brothers' School of New York. For a short period of time he served in the capacity of receiving clerk in the Peoples' Gas Light Company of Brooklyn, and then entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, graduating therefrom in 1875, and receiving his diploma on his twenty-second birthday. His studies were conducted under the preceptorship of Professor F. F. Mawry, M. D., and he served as clinical assistant to Professor Gross. He began the practice of his profession in the section of the borough of Brooklyn in which he was born, locating at 92 Lee Avenue, and during the passing years has succeeded, by his professional skill and ability in the diagnosis and treatment of disease, also by the personal interest he exhibits in each and every patient, in gaining an extensive and lucrative patronage. Before the consolidation of Brooklyn with New York, Dr. Smith was the incumbent of the office of medical officer to the

Brooklyn fire department, and for seventeen consecutive years served as medical officer of the fire department of the city of New York, being the first appointee to that position under civil service regulations. For many years he was the associate visiting physician to St. Mary's Hospital, medical examiner and member of the Royal Arcanum, medical examiner of the

ardent supporter of the principles of Democracy.

Dr. Smith married, November 6, 1879, Ada Wildman, of Washington, D. C., who died in 1889. On November 19, 1890, he was united in marriage to Matilda S. Redmond, daughter of James Redmond, of New York City, and relative of John Redmond, M. P. They are the parents of one child, Emily Smith.



BOOK, James Burgess, —

Class of 1865.

James Burgess Book, M. D., of Detroit, Michigan, is a native of the Dominion of Canada, born in Palermo, Ontario. His parents were Jonathan and Hannah Priscilla (Smith) Book. In the paternal line he is of Dutch descent, tracing his lineage to ancestors who emigrated from Holland to New Jersey.

Dr. Book obtained his literary education in the Holton county grammar schools of Canada. He prepared for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1865, and in June of the same year he received a medical practitioner's license from the Canada Medical Board. He entered upon practice in Detroit, Michigan, which was the field of his effort until he had completed thirty years of professional work, retiring in 1894. He has occupied various prominent positions in the line of his profession. He was surgeon in the Harper Hospital, Detroit, for three years, and he was professor of surgery in the Detroit College of Medicine from 1879 to 1894, the year which marked his retirement from practice. He was for

Catholic Benevolent Legion, and medical examiner and national director of the Knights of Columbus, being very active and prominent in the latter named organization. He is a member of the Medical Society of the County of Kings, and the New York State Medical Society. He holds membership in the Catholic Church of the Transfiguration, and is an active and

fourteen years connected with the National Guard of Michigan—from 1878 to 1888 in the capacity of surgeon of the First Regiment, and from 1888 to 1892 as brigade surgeon. He has for many years been a member of the local Medical Societies, the Michigan State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He was sur-

KIFER, Logan M., 1853-

Class of 1878.

Dr. Logan M. Kifer, of McKeesport, Pennsylvania, represents an old family of German origin, that was established in that state in early colonial days, one of its representatives participating in the Revolutionary war. The parents of Dr. Kifer were Joseph and Eliza (Miller) Kifer.



geon of the Metropolitan Police of Detroit from 1883 to 1892, and was for two years before entering upon that position an alderman from the Third ward of the city.

Dr. Book was married in August, 1889, to Miss Clotilda Palms, and their children are: James Burgess, Jr., Francis Palms and Herbert Vivian.

He was born in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, September 15, 1853, and began his education in the public schools there, continuing his studies in Laird Institute and Academy at Murraysville, Pennsylvania. His collegiate training was received in Thiel College in Greenville, Pennsylvania, in which he was graduated with

the Bachelor of Arts degree in the class of 1875. Well equipped by broad general learning to enter upon specific preparation for a professional career, he began reading medicine under Dr. Marchard, of Irwin, Pennsylvania, who remained his perceptor for a year. He next entered Jefferson Medical College and was graduated with the class of 1878. He began the general practice of medicine in Irwin, Pennsylvania, where he remained for seven years, and then removed to McKeesport, where he has since remained, building up a good patronage there. He belongs to the Westmoreland County Medical Society. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy, but he has never sought or desired office.

Dr. Kifer was married in 1881 to Miss Mary Morris, who died in 1886, leaving a daughter, Lida Jeanette Kifer.

DINWOODIE, William, 1854-

Class of 1877.

William Dinwoodie, M. D., of St. Paul, Minnesota, comes of Scotch ancestry. He is the son of James and Mary A. (Cross) Dinwoodie, and was born October 1, 1854, in Manchester, England.

Dr. Dinwoodie received his preparatory education at the Dumfries Academy, in Scotland, and later matriculated at the Edinburgh University. After coming to the United States he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in March, 1877, graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Since that time he has been constantly engaged in general practice, first at Fall River, Massachu-

setts, then at Acushnet, in the same state, and since 1882 in St. Paul, Minnesota. Dr. Dinwoodie has contributed a number of papers on professional subjects to the Ramsey County Medical Society. He is a member of the Minnesota State Medical Society, the Ramsey County Medical Society, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Ancient Order of United



Workmen, the Modern Woodmen of America, the Brotherhood of American Yeomen, the Order of Scottish Clans, and the St. Andrew's Society. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Dinwoodie married, July 20, 1885, Pauline Schwartz, and their children are: James S., George C., and Mary M. Dr. Dinwoodie's home is at 823 East Seventh street, St. Paul, Minnesota.

CHAMBERLAIN, Lowell Holbrook,
1876-

Class of 1900.

Dr. Lowell Holbrook Chamberlain, of Denver, Colorado, was born in Los Angeles, California, December 6, 1876. His parents were D. S. and Juliette (Cooley) Chamberlain, and the family is of English lineage.

His early education was acquired in the public schools of Des Moines, Iowa, and he is a graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy with the class of 1899, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy being at that time conferred upon him. He continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College until he had completed the course of that institution with the class of 1900.

Dr. Chamberlain has since engaged in practice, having been located at Cripple Creek, Colorado, from 1900 until 1902, and in the latter year he opened an office in Denver, Colorado. He became connected with the Keen Surgical Society, the Forbes Anatomical Society, the Alpha Kappa Kappa, and the Ptolemy Masonic Society, all of Jefferson Medical College, and he is now connected with the Masons, Elks and Odd Fellows. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Chamberlain was married, November 6, 1901, to Gertrude Moritz, of Riverside, New Jersey. They have one child, Davis S. Chamberlain.

RAKER, F. D., —

Class of 1881.

F. D. Raker, M. D., was born at Raker, in Little Mahanoy township, Northumberland county, Pennsylvania. In 1878 he commenced the study of medicine with Dr. D. H. Dornsife, of

Wyoming county, Pennsylvania, and graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in March, 1881. He located at Beaumont, Wyoming county, where he practiced medicine seven months, after which he removed to Shamokin, where he has since been in active practice. In 1889, in connection with Dr. David S. Hollenback, he established the drug business under the



name of Hollenback & Raker. He served for two terms as coroner of Northumberland county, and is at present serving a term as treasurer of Northumberland county.

ROOSE, Arthur Eugene, —

Class of 1895.

Dr. Arthur Eugene Roose, physician and surgeon of East Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, is of German line-

age in the paternal line. His grandfather, Henry Roose, was a farmer of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, and his father, Henry Noah Roose, followed the same pursuit in that county. The latter married Melinda Trump, a daughter of John Trump, a shoemaker by trade, who was born in 1819, and is still living in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania. He is of Irish descent.



Dr. Roose attended the public schools of Westmoreland county and also Greensburg Seminary of Pennsylvania. He completed his preparation for the practice of medicine by graduation in Jefferson Medical College in 1895, and he has since engaged in practice in East Pittsburg. In addition to his private practice, he is serving as examiner for the Prudential Insurance Company, and

John Hancock's Insurance Company, and the Knights of Pythias and Maccabees fraternities. He has charge of all the surgical work for the Westinghouse Machine Company, and for six years he was physician to the East Pittsburg board of health. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society. In the affairs of the city he is active and influential, and is now president of the East Pittsburg city council, to which position he was elected on the Republican ticket. Socially he is connected with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Knights of Pythias fraternity, the Foresters and the Maccabees.

Dr. Roose was married March 25, 1895, to Lena M. Fox, of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, and they have two sons, Robert Lisle and Arthur Eugene.

BUCK, James Patrick, 1826-

Class of 1879.

Dr. James Patrick Buck, a physician of broad scientific attainments practicing in Chicago, Illinois, was born in Cambria county, Pennsylvania, February 19, 1826. His parents were John and Rachel (Sherry) Buck, and his ancestors, of German lineage, became pioneer settlers of Pennsylvania. His father was long recognized as one of the leading and influential citizens of Southwestern Pennsylvania, where he held many positions of honor and trust. He was for three years sheriff of his county and in 1874 was elected to represent his district in the state legislature of Pennsylvania, serving for two terms in the house.

Dr. Buck pursued his early educa-

tion in the district schools of Pennsylvania and subsequently entered St. Vincent College at Latrobe, Pennsylvania, where he completed his literary course. He qualified for his profession in Jefferson Medical College and was graduated with the class of 1879, at which time the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him. At once entering upon active practice he



continued for five years in his native state, enjoying a constantly increasing patronage. Notwithstanding his success, however, his ambition had gradually outgrown the possibilities of his surroundings and in 1884 he left the scene of his professional labors in order that he might complete his education by study in the scientific centers of the old world. Going to Germany he spent some time in the University

of Heidelberg and Berlin and was also a student in Vienna. He afterward devoted several months to visiting the hospitals of these cities and in familiarizing himself with the methods of practice followed by the leading physicians and surgeons of Europe. Upon the outbreak of the war between Servia and Bulgaria-Roumania in 1885, Dr. Buck accepted a surgeon's position in the Servian Army with the rank of captain and during the war in connection with Dr. Bridge he remained in the military service, thereby adding to his skill that practical surgical experience which only the emergency of battle affords. He retired from the army not only with invaluable knowledge gained in his chosen specialty, but also honored by many tokens of esteem from his immediate superiors and those of even higher ranks. At the conclusion of his military service he returned to Vienna, where he remained for a year as first assistant to Professor Hock in the eye department of the Vienna Polyclinic, while in the University of Vienna he was elected president of the American Club of Physicians, composed of members of the profession then visiting in that city.

In 1897 Dr. Buck located in Chicago, Illinois, and has since devoted the greater part of his time to surgical cases. It is an evidence of his high standard of medical ethics that he refuses to patent any of his inventions of a professional nature. He has, however, given to the world many improvements in surgical instruments, some of which have been widely adopted by the profession, while others are employed solely by himself. His inventive genius does not rest entirely

within the confines of medicine, as he has made improvements in the mechanism of the modern bicycle and has perfected several electrical devices, which have won the commendation and approval of experts in that line. Dr. Buck is a member of the Chicago Medical Society and the American Medical Association. Socially he is connected with the Chicago Germania Maennerchor and other societies. He was married to Miss Catherine Mary Gross, and their children are Maria Georgette, Harold Francis Jerome and Cecil Clement Buck. The family home is at No. 413 La Salle Avenue, Chicago.

KING, Robert Maurice, 1843-

Class of 1867.

Dr. Robert Maurice King, of St. Louis, one of the founders of the St. Louis College of Physicians and Surgeons, and also of the Beaumont Hospital Medical College of that city, was born in Madisonville, Kentucky, in June, 1843. His father, Alfred King, is descended from an old Colonial family that through various generations was connected with plantation life in Virginia. He, however, emigrated to Kentucky, and was engaged in mercantile pursuits in Madisonville, that State, for a number of years. He married Virginia Noel, who also belonged to one of the old families of Virginia, and her ancestors were also pioneer settlers of Kentucky, the first of the name to remove to the latter State becoming proprietor of the first hotel in Madisonville.

Dr. Robert M. King spent his boyhood days in his parents' home, and through his early youth was a student

in private schools in Madisonville. His more advanced training was received in Kentucky College, at Princeton, Kentucky, and in Bethany College of Virginia, in which he was graduated with the degree of Master of Arts in 18—. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was enrolled as a student in 1864, and in which he was gradu-



ated in 1867. Immediately following his graduation he entered upon the practice of general medicine and surgery in Madisonville, Kentucky, where he remained for twelve years, and on the expiration of that period he came to St. Louis, Missouri, where he has been continuously in active practice since 1876. While in Kentucky he was appointed, by Governor Leslie, a member of the Board of Medical Examin-

ers for the State of Kentucky. This was the first board of examiners in that State, and probably in the United States.

In 1876 Dr. King assisted in founding the St. Louis College of Physicians and Surgeons, and first occupied the chair of Physiology and Physical Diagnosis. While acting in that capacity he was appointed consulting physician to the St. Louis City Hospital. He was also one of the Staff of the Protestant Hospital of St. Louis, and five years subsequent to this period he became one of the founders of the Beaumont Hospital Medical College, in which he held the Chair of Materia Medica and Clinical Therapeutics until the death of Professor Coles, whom he succeeded in the Chair of Obstetric Medicine. He thus served until called to the St. Louis Physicians and Surgeons College to fill the same chair in that institution, and he has since retained this professorship. He is an able educator, having the ability to impart clearly and concisely to others his comprehensive knowledge upon the lines of medical study that he has made his specialty. He is a member of the Missouri State Medical Society, the St. Louis Medical Society and he received an *ad eundem* degree from the Miami Medical College, of Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1870. In various medical journals his articles upon general medicine and obstetrics have appeared, his writings covering quite a wide range. Dr. King is a Knight Templar Mason, having taken the degrees of the Lodge, Chapter and Commandery, and his political support is given to the Democratic party.

Dr. King was married September 15,

1865, to Margaret Ann Pinchard, of Germantown, Kentucky, and they have four children: Maurice Adrian, Valentine Orson, Robert Lee, who died in 1893 at the age of ten years, and Bertha, who died in 1893 at the age of nine years.

HEILEMANN, Henry, 1865-

Class of 1893.

Henry Heilemann, M. D., a general practitioner of Philadelphia, Pennsyl-



vania, residing at 1014 West Dauphin Street, is a native of that city, born February 14, 1865. His parents were Caspar and Magdalena (Shimpf) Heilemann, now deceased.

He received his preliminary education in the public schools, and this was supplemented by a course of instruction in the German School situated on

Franklin Street below Vine, Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in 1880. Desiring to become a member of the medical profession, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College and was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, May 3, 1893. From the year of his graduation until 1899 he served as Assistant in the Out-Door Department of Medicine, devoted one year to Genito-Urinary diseases, and for five years until December 31, 1903, was actively connected with Jefferson Medical College. Owing to his marked ability and thorough knowledge of the science of medicine, his professional career has been attended with a well-merited success. He served as Vaccine Physician for the Twenty-fourth District of Philadelphia, and was also Physician to Royal Arch, No. 11, of Philadelphia. He is a member of the County Medical Society, the Order of Foresters of America, and of P. O. S. A., No. 485, Philadelphia. In Philadelphia, August 11, 1898, Dr. Heilemann was commissioned second lieutenant in the Nineteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, promoted assistant surgeon with rank of first lieutenant, September 9, 1898, and served as such until mustered out at the close of the Spanish-American war. Dr. Heilemann is unmarried.

GOULD, James Bennett, 1860-

Class of 1886.

James Bennett Gould, M. D., of Minneapolis, Minnesota, is descended from pure American stock, intermingled with Scottish and German elements. He is the son of Aaron and

Matilda (Channell) Gould, and was born January 23, 1860, at Eden Prairie, Minnesota.

Dr. Gould received his primary education in Hennepin county, Minnesota, in the second schoolhouse ever built in the county. It had been erected by Dr. Gould's uncle, one of the earliest pioneers of this State, on his own land, and at his own expense, the uncle be-



ing moved thereto by a desire for the public good. Dr. Gould's father, an early Minnesota pioneer, was also ardent in the cause of education and spared neither pains nor expense in the mental training of his son, fully appreciating the opportunities lost to him on account of his own educational deficiencies when, as a young man, he emigrated from the Eastern States to

what was then the Territory of Minnesota. Dr. Gould attended the public schools of Minnesota and in 1876 entered the University of Minnesota. The first two years were preparatory, and after that came the four years' course, at the end of which he graduated, in 1882, with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. After spending one year as a student in the office of Dr. C. N. Hewitt, then Secretary of the State Board of Health of Minnesota, he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in 1883, and in 1886 received from that institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. During both his collegiate and medical courses he filled the role of schoolmaster. His first school was taught when he was but seventeen years old, in a new school building erected on the site of the "Old Log Schoolhouse," the one built by his uncle. He is Medical Examiner for various Life Insurance Companies, and for the Royal Arcanum, of which organization he has held the position for fifteen years. Since 1901 he has been Medical Examiner for the Independent Order of Foresters, and since 1903 for the Modern Woodmen. He is a member of the American Medical Association, State Medical Society of Minnesota, and the Hennepin County Medical Society. He belongs to the Masonic fraternity, affiliating with Ark Lodge, No. 176, A. F. & A. M., and with Ark Chapter, No. 53, R. A. M. In politics he is Republican.

Dr. Gould married, December 26, 1889, Ella M. Crombie, of Michigan. His present address is 821 Pillsbury Building, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

**CARSON, John Baxter, 1867-
Class of 1889.**

Dr. John Baxter Carson, who having graduated from the Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1889, has since engaged in the practice of medicine in Blairsville, Pennsylvania, was born in Armstrong county, Pennsylvania, April 18, 1867. His grandfather, John Carson, a native of Ireland, hav-



ing been born in County Fermanagh in 1815, crossed the Atlantic to Pennsylvania, settling first in Allegheny county in 1826, and thence removing to Indiana county in the same state. His son, Thomas Carson, was also a physician, and in early manhood read medicine under the direction of Dr. James K. Park, of Armstrong county, Pennsylvania. He then matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, from which

he was graduated in 1865. He first practiced in Elderton, Pennsylvania, and afterward in Saltsburg, that state, where he died in 1891.

Dr. John Baxter Carson is indebted to the public school system of his native county for his early educational privileges. He pursued his studies in Saltsburg, in the Saltsburg Academy and the Indiana State Normal. He entered the Jefferson Medical College in 1886, and was graduated in 1889, pursuing the regular course for the army and navy examination. After winning his diploma, however, he returned home and soon afterward entered upon the general practice of medicine in Niles, Ohio, where he remained for three months, when he removed to Blairsville, Pennsylvania, opening an office in the latter place in September, 1889. In addition to the duties of a general practice he is serving as examiner for various insurance companies, including the Prudential, the New York Mutual, the Bankers' Life of Iowa and the Home of New York, all life insurance companies. Dr. Carson was secretary of the United States Pension Board for Indiana county, Pennsylvania, for four years, and he gives his political allegiance to the Democratic party. Socially he is connected with the Odd Fellows and with the Benevolent Protective Order of Elks, having been the first Exalted Ruler of Lodge No. 406.

Dr. Carson was married February 3, 1891, to Agnes Morland.

JOHNSTON, George Frear, 1864-

Class of 1887.

George Frear Johnston, M. D., of Lakin, Kansas, is a representative of

a well-known Virginia family, who settled in Pennsylvania early in the Nineteenth Century, and on the maternal side comes of Pennsylvania stock. Adam Johnston was the father of Henry Johnston, late proprietor of the Franklin Iron Works of Reading, Pennsylvania, who married Emmeline Hoff. The latter was the daughter of John Hoff, a prominent banker of



Reading, Pennsylvania, and a lineal descendant of Michael Brecht, who settled in Reading in 1701, receiving his patent to lands from William Penn, part of the city being subsequently built on those lands.

George Frear Johnston, son of Henry and Emmeline (Hoff) Johnston, was born December 26, 1864, in Reading, Pennsylvania, and from 1879 to 1881 attended the Reading high school.

In 1883 he graduated at the Stewart Academy, and the same year entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pennsylvania, electing the scientific course. He left this institution in his junior year, and matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which he graduated, April 5, 1887, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. From that year until 1892 he practiced his profession at Reading, Pennsylvania, and in 1895 went to Lakin, Kansas, where he has since been in active practice. He is Local Surgeon to the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad, and member of the United States Pension Board of Garden City, Kansas. He is secretary of the Kansas State Board of Medical Registration and Examination, of which organization he was the first president. From 1899 to 1903 he served two terms in the Kansas legislature, and for two years was chairman of the Kearny County Republican Central Committee. He is a member of the Kansas Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He belongs to the Masonic fraternity, the Knights of Pythias, and the Modern Woodmen of America, all of Lakin; also to the Phi Kappa Psi, Theta Chapter, Lafayette College.

Dr. Johnston married, December 12, 1894, Katherine Tipton, and they are the parents of the following children: George Frear, Jr., Dorothy, Harmon Tipton, and Katherine Elizabeth. Dr. Johnston's home is at Lakin, Kansas.

WHEELER, Walter Sewell, 1858-

Class of 1885.

Dr. Walter Sewell Wheeler, former President of the Jackson County Medi-

cal Society, and a general practitioner of Kansas City, Missouri, was born in Winchester, Virginia, August 16, 1858, a son of John Cummings and Katherine (Copenhaver) Wheeler. His father was of English and Scotch lineage, his mother of German ancestry.

His early educational training was received in private schools of Missouri, and he subsequently entered the



State Normal School at Warrensburg, Missouri, where he was graduated with the class of 1880. He next pursued a preparatory course in the University of Missouri, and for one year was a teacher in Johnson county, of the same State. In 1882 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, and graduated in 1885, having completed the regular three years' course in that institution. During the

last year he was also a private student in the office of Professor W. H. Pancoast, and following the completion of his course of study he returned immediately to Missouri, engaging in practice at Moundville, where he entered into partnership with Dr. F. P. Claycomb. There he remained for three years, and in August, 1888, he removed to Kansas City, where he has since been actively engaged in general practice.

Dr. Wheeler has been actively connected with educational work in the line of his profession, being Professor of Material Medica and Therapeutics in the Medico-Chirurgical College at Kansas City, and Professor of Material Medica in the Kansas City Training School for Nurses. For five years he was Professor of Anatomy in the Kansas City Dental College, and was formerly Professor of Material Medica in the Kansas City School of Pharmacy. He has been Consulting Physician to the German Hospital, and in 1901-02-03 was Inspector of Contagious Diseases for Kansas City by appointment of Mayor J. A. Reed. For three years, from 1893 until 1895, successively, he was surgeon to the Kansas City jail, and in 1896 was appointed Chief Deputy Coroner for Kansas City and Jackson county, filling that office for four years. In 1890-91 he was Vice-President of the Jackson County Medical Society, and in 1892 was elected its President, in which capacity he served for one year, showing his high standing in the regard of his professional brethren in his home locality. He also belongs to the Missouri State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Wheeler is a prominent Odd Fellow, and in 1898-99 served as Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Missouri. Two years later he represented the Odd Fellows of Missouri in the Sovereign Grand Lodge, and he is now Grand Patriarch of the Grand Encampment of Missouri. He is also a Mason, having attained the Knight Templar degree of the York Rite, and is also connected with the Mystic Shrine. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

On the 24th of June, 1896, Dr. Wheeler married Frankie A. Miller, of Warrensburg, Missouri.

**ALEXANDER, James Newton, 1872-
Class of 1894.**

James Newton Alexander, Surgeon on the Staff of St. James Hospital, at Butte, Montana, and a general surgical practitioner of that city, was born in Fannettsburg, Franklin county, Pennsylvania, April 18, 1872, a son of Dr. Randall McGinley and Mary Jane (McGaughey) Alexander. He is a great-great-grandson of Reynold Alexander, who emigrated to America from Scotland prior to 1750 and settled in Cumberland, then a part of Lancaster county, Pennsylvania. He was too old to take active part in the war of the Revolution, but his two sons, Robert and James, became defenders of the rights and liberties of the colonists in that struggle. Colonel William Alexander, the great-grandfather, saw active service in the war of 1812. The grandfather, Randall Alexander, married Sarah Carothers, through whom Dr. Alexander is descended from Lieutenant James Carothers, his great-

great-grandfather, who was an officer in the colonial army at the time of the Revolutionary war. In the maternal line Dr. Alexander is descended from Quaker ancestors, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1723. A great-great-grandfather in the maternal line, William Witherow, was a resident of Frederick, Maryland, and served as a private in the war of 1812.



Dr. Alexander pursued his early education in the public schools of Fanettsburg, followed by study in Wappokonette Academy, at Dry Run, Pennsylvania. He was a member of the class of 1891 in Mercersburg College, and his early professional reading was under the direction of his father. Entering Jefferson Medical College, he was graduated on the 9th of May, 1894, and during the period of

vacation in his college course and for a year after its completion, he assisted his father in practice. He was appointed House Surgeon to the Altoona Hospital, at Altoona, Pennsylvania, in special recommendation of Professor W. W. Keen, in February, 1895, and served in that capacity for sixteen months, when he was appointed, August 16, 1896, through the special recommendation of Professor Keen, Surgeon on the Staff of St. James Hospital, at Butte, Montana, where he has since remained. Dr. Alexander was President of the Butte Board of Health for the two years ending May 1, 1901. He is now a Vice-President of the Alumni Association of the Jefferson Medical College, and is a member of the Montana Society of the Sons of the American Revolution.

Dr. Alexander was married October 25, 1898, to Miss Thereasa Kelly, of Chicago, Illinois, and they have one child, Mary Zita Alexander.

ENTERLINE, John Henry, 1856-
Class of 1885.

Dr. John Henry Enterline, of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, traces his ancestry back to Samuel Enterline, who was the progenitor of the family in America. He came to this country from Germany as a Lutheran minister and settled in Berrysburg, Pennsylvania. He was the great-great-grandfather of Dr. Enterline. John Enterline, the grandfather, was a miller and farmer of Lykens Valley, Pennsylvania, and died at the age of sixty-three years. George Enterline, the father, married Elizabeth Ann Malick, and lived in Northumberland county, where he

followed the tanning business until 1865, then moved to Lykens Valley, where he conducted a hotel and farm.

Dr. John H. Enterline was born in Northumberland county, Pennsylvania, near the postoffice of Leckhill, December 9, 1856, and attended successively the public schools of Gratztown, Pennsylvania, the Seminary at that place, and Mabel Academy, Penn-



sylvania. For six years he engaged in teaching school in Northumberland and in Schuylkill counties, Pennsylvania, and financially prepared to meet the expenses of a college education. He entered upon the study of medicine in 1880 with Dr. D. S. Marshall, of Ashland, Pennsylvania, and in 1883 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1885. Throughout this period he also

continued his reading under the direction of Dr. Marshall and, following his graduation, he located just outside of Ashland in the town of Taylorville, Pennsylvania, where he continued for two years. On the expiration of that period, through the persuasion of his former preceptor, Dr. Marshall, and of Dr. J. M. McKibbin, he took up his abode in Ashland, taking charge of the night work of Dr. McKibbin until the latter's death in 1892. Dr. Enterline then removed to Mahanoy Plane, Pennsylvania, in 1893, and conducted a drug store in connection with the practice of medicine at that place until 1899, when he located for general practice in Shamokin. He belongs to the Shamokin Medical Society, and is Examiner for the Equitable, Northwestern, Hartford and Aetna Life Insurance Companies in addition to performing the duties of a profitable private practice. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

Dr. Enterline was married April 27, 1887, to Miss Eleanor L. Green, of Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania. They have two children, Anna Victoria and George Daniel Enterline.

HOLLENBACK, David Sherry, 1836-
Class of 1882.

Dr. David Sherry Hollenback, a Physician and Druggist of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, was born in Lower Augusta township, Northumberland county, Pennsylvania, May 26, 1836. His paternal grandfather, Michael Hollenback, removed from Berks county, Pennsylvania, to Lower Augusta township, and there engaged in farming. Daniel Hollenback, the father, was

also a farmer, and married Elizabeth Sherry. Both were representatives of old Holland families.

Dr. Hollenback was a student in private schools in Lower Augusta township, Northumberland county, Pennsylvania, in his youth, but his education was somewhat interrupted, as it was necessary that he earn the money to meet his tuition. He worked



for farmers in the section in which he lived, and being ambitious to enjoy good educational privileges he invested his earnings in the acquirement of knowledge. When eighteen years of age he entered upon a two years' course of study in the Freeburg Academy in Snyder county, Pennsylvania, and when twenty-two years of age matriculated in Jefferson Medical Col-

lege, where he remained for about three years. He was then drafted into the army, but Professor Mitchell sent him to Turners Lane, where he took a position under Dr. Rush Mitchell as assistant in caring for the wounded. Six months were thus passed, after which he returned to Pennsylvania. He was again drafted, however, in the latter part of 1863. About that time Fred Depner raised a part of the company for service in the Union army, and with this command Dr. Hollenback went to Harrisburg, but owing to the close of the war the company was disbanded.

He then returned home and entered upon his practice at Shamokin, where he continued until 1881, when he returned to Jefferson Medical College and was graduated in 1882. Then he went to Shamokin, where he has since remained in the active practice of medicine, and is now the oldest representative of the profession in his town. He has been engaged in the drug business in Shamokin for two years, at one time in partnership with his brother, and since 1887 with Dr. Racer, also a graduate of Jefferson Medical College. He has served as examiner for insurance companies, but has abandoned this in order to give his entire time to the demands of his private practice. Dr. Hollenback has for six years been Physician to the Shamokin Alms Hospital, now serving in the second term in that capacity. He was director of the poor from 1875 until 1878, and was county treasurer in 1894-95-96, being elected to these positions on the Republican ticket. In the line of his profession he is a member of the Shamokin Medical Society.

METZ, Joseph Arthur, 1875-
Class of 1901.

Joseph Arthur Metz, M. D., of East Liverpool, Ohio, is of German-American extraction, and is of the second generation of his family, in lineal descent, represented in the medical profession. Dr. Albert Henry Metz, graduated in 1868 from Jefferson Medical College, and previous to his death in



1890, practiced many years, for the most part at Springdale, Pennsylvania. He married Harriet Fisher.

Joseph Arthur Metz, son of Albert Henry and Harriet (Fisher) Metz, was born May 21, 1875, at Springdale, Pennsylvania, received his early education in the high school of East Liverpool, Ohio, and afterward studied for four years at Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pennsylvan-

nia. In 1901 he received from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and immediately thereafter went into general practice at East Liverpool, Ohio, where he has since remained. He holds the position of Visiting Physician to the East Liverpool City Hospital, and Medical Examiner for the Prudential Life Insurance Company. He is a member of the Columbiana County Medical Society, and affiliates with the Modern Woodmen of America, for which organization he acts as medical examiner. His political principles are those maintained by the Republican party. Dr. Metz's present address is 127 Fifth street, East Liverpool, Ohio.

CARRELL, John Beans, 1851-
Class of 1876.

John Beans Carrell, M. D., was born in Warminster township, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, July 11, 1851, the second son of Ezra Patterson and Margaret Long (Beans) Carrell. The Carrells are among the oldest families in eastern Pennsylvania. James Carrell, from whom this branch descended, as far as is known, came with his wife Dianah, a Scotch woman, from near Rathmullen, in the north of Ireland, soon after the siege of Londonderry. In 1711 he purchased a large tract of land in Northampton township, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, and it has even since been in the family name. These Scotch-Irish who settled in eastern Pennsylvania were all Presbyterians, and most of them still adhere to this denomination, having always

been firm defenders of the faith. At least three of the sons of James Carrell were Revolutionary soldiers, and Joseph Carrell, grandfather of Dr. Carrell, was a soldier in the war of 1812. The ancestry of the Carrells has been traced back beyond the twelfth century. His mother's name, Beans, or more properly, Bayne, Bain, or Banes, has been prominent in England and



Scotland for many centuries, and their estates in old England are among the oldest. Since their settlement in this country, by intermarriage, the blood of Dr. Carrell is a mixture of English, Dutch, French, Scotch and Irish.

From the age of seven to thirteen Dr. Carrell was a pupil of the local public school, and for four years more an attendant of Excelsior Institute in Hatboro, Pennsylvania. After leav-

ing this school he was under the tutorship of the Rev. G. H. Nimmo for two years, and then taught the public school he attended while a child for over two years. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and graduated in 1876 with honorable mention. The subject of his thesis was "Chloral Hydrate," then a comparatively new drug. His preceptor was the Hon. Isaac Newton Evans, M. D., a graduate of Jefferson in the class of 1852. In the summer of 1876 Dr. Carrell began the practice of medicine at Johnsville, a small town in the township of his birth. In April, 1877, he entered into partnership with his preceptor, Dr. Evans, of Hatboro, and has ever since actively pursued his profession in the same town, many of his patients being his playmates in childhood.

During his very busy life Dr. Carrell has found time to frequently contribute articles for various medical journals, his medical societies, and the newspapers. Among his articles are: "The Use and Abuse of Alcohol as a Medicine," "Chloral Hydrate," "The Treatment of Typhoid Fever," "Calomel in the Treatment of Diphtheria," "The Treatment of Genu-Patella Amplificata by Compression." He is now engaged in writing a book on "How to Succeed in the Practice of Medicine," and hopes to soon have it ready for publication. He has held but one public office, councilman for three years, always feeling that the practice of medicine is of sufficient importance to take all of his time and attention, and to mix politics and medicine successfully is as difficult as mixing politics and religion, or grease and water, all of which will

take a lot of lie (Lye). He is an active member of the Bucks County Medical Society, the Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and the American Medical Association. He is Physician to the Orange Home of America, and of St. Stephen's Rural Home, both located near Hatboro. He is an active worker in the Knights of Pythias and Golden Eagle orders, and frequently contributes to his lodge journals, and is one of the Managers of the Golden Eagle Home and Orphanage of Pennsylvania. At present he is a trustee of the Neshaminy Presbyterian Church of Warminster, of which his father and grandfather were elders. Dr. Carrell has always been pleased to aid in developing his community, and for this purpose has acted as manager and director of various institutions.

In 1880 Dr. Carrell married Lizzie S. Danenhower, of the township of his and her birth, but unfortunately their only child, a son, was claimed by death. Dr. Carrell feels that more than half of the success he has attained is due to the good help his wife has given him, and through her love and efficiency his home, which is beautiful to look upon, has been a home in fact as well as in name.

GREENE, Frank Nichols, 1868-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Frank Nichols Greene, of Philadelphia, was born in Baltimore, Maryland, January 27, 1868, his parents being William H. H. and Mary M. (McGlathery) Greene, the former of English and the latter of Irish ancestry.

Dr. Greene pursued his literary education in the public schools of Phila-

delphia, and in early manhood was employed in a drug store, whereby his interest in the medical profession was aroused and he resolved to become one of its active representatives. As a student in Jefferson Medical College, he completed the full course and was graduated with the class of 1890. He has since practiced continuously in Philadelphia, and the favorable judg-



ment which was passed upon him at the outset of his career has been in no degree set aside or modified, but on the contrary has been emphasized by his careful conduct of cases and his close study of the latest theories and ideas advanced concerning his chosen calling. He is a Republican, without political aspirations, his entire energies being directed toward his profession.

Dr. Greene was married October 8, 1902, to Miss Jennie L. Hollowell, and their home is at No. 8962 Ridge Road, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. His office is at No. 931 Arch street, Philadelphia.

SAJOUS, Charles E. L. de Medicis,
1852-

Class of 1878.

Charles E. L. de Medicis Sajous was born at sea under the American flag en route from New York to the ancestral home in France, December 13, 1852. He was educated in private schools and under private tutors in Paris and while traveling. He was a student at the University of California, and received the degree of Doctor of Medicine from Jefferson Medical College in 1878. He was for two years interne in Howard Hospital, and subsequently studied Histology, Physiology, and other higher branches of medical science for five years in France. He was Assistant in the Department of Laryngology in Jefferson College, where he afterward became Chief, and subsequently Clinical Lecturer. In 1878 he began a general medical practice in Philadelphia, giving special attention to diseases of the respiratory system. General Therapeutics is the line of his present professional work. In 1880 he was Professor of Anatomy and Physiology in the Wagner Institute of Science. From 1881 to 1891, he was the Physician in Charge of the Throat Department of the Jefferson Hospital, and was Dean and Professor of Laryngology in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, in 1898.

He founded, in 1888, and edited the *Annual of the Universal Medical Sciences*, 45 volumes, and in 1896, the *Analytical Cyclopædia of Practical Medicine*, 12 volumes. He is the author of "*Internal Secretions and the Principles of Medicine*" in two volumes, a work in which the functions of the ductless glands are given for the first time, and other obscure physiological



problems are elucidated. He is President of the American Medical Editors' Association. He is Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, member of the American Medical Association, of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Fellow and former Vice-President of the American Laryngological Association, and Honorary and Corresponding member

of several foreign Societies. He has received the cross of the Legion of Honor of France for his scientific labors, and is also an officer of the French Academy, and a knight of the Order of Leopold of Belgium.

January 30th, 1884, Dr. Sajous married Emma C. Bergner, of Philadelphia, and he has one child, Louis Theodore.

St. Joseph's Hospital, and in Butte, he is Physician in Charge of the Silver Bow County Hospital. He belongs to the Silver Bow County Medical Association, and the Montana State Medical Association. Socially he is connected with the Silver Bow Club, of Butte, Montana.

Dr. Donnelly was married June 26, 1897, to Miss Marie Kimball, who died

DONNELLY, Ignatius C., 1856-
Class of 1883.

Ignatius C. Donnelly, Physician in Charge of Silver Bow County Hospital, at Butte, Montana, was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 8, 1856. His paternal grandfather, Philip C. Donnelly, of Irish lineage, was a graduate of Jefferson Medical College of the class of 1839. His father, Ignatius Donnelly, the well known author, married Katherine McCaffrey, also of Irish lineage.

Dr. Ignatius C. Donnelly attended the public schools in early boyhood, and is a high school graduate. After studying medicine in Jefferson Medical College he practiced in St. Paul, Minnesota, from 1883 until 1887, and spent the succeeding year in pursuing post-graduate studies in London, England. He also took a post-graduate course in Vienna, Austria, in 1889, and having attained considerable proficiency under some of the best medical and surgical instructors of the old world, he resumed the practice of medicine in St. Paul, Minnesota, in 1889, there remaining until 1898, when he removed to Butte, Montana. In the former place he was on the Staff of the City and County Hospital, also of



December 13, 1903, and their children are: Ignatius and Lawrence Donnelly.

McCASKEY, George Washington,
1853-
Class of 1877.

George Washington McCaskey, M. D., of Fort Wayne, Indiana, Professor of Clinical Medicine in the Fort Wayne College of Medicine, comes of

Scotch-Irish ancestry. He is the son John S. and Catharine (Davis) McCaskey, and was born November 9, 1853, in Delta, Ohio.

Dr. McCaskey obtained his preparatory education in the public schools of Wauscon, Ohio, in 1875 entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in 1877 graduated from that institution with the degree



of Doctor of Medicine. He afterward took a non-resident course at DePauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, from which institution he received in 1881 the degree of Bachelor of Science. During the next three years he engaged in general practice in Cecil, Ohio, then went abroad and devoted about one year to professional study in London. In 1880 he settled in Fort Wayne, where for fifteen years he

was engaged in general practice, but for the last ten years has been a general consultant rather than a general practitioner. He holds the professorship of clinical medicine in the Fort Wayne College of Medicine, and is connected with the hospitals of the state and city. He is ex-President of the Upper Maumee Valley Medical Association, the Northern Tri-State Association, the Indiana State Medical Society and of the Fort Wayne Medical Society. He is a member of the Indiana State Medical Society, the Fort Wayne Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the American Gastro-Enterological Society and the American Academy of Medicine. He belongs to the Masonic fraternity.

Dr. McCaskey gave to Fort Wayne its first medical journal. It was founded in July, 1881, under the name of the "Fort Wayne Journal of the Medical Sciences." He was associated in its publication with Dr. W. H. Gobrecht, an eminent anatomist and editor of "Sir Erasmus Wilson's Anatomy." The paper founded by Dr. McCaskey is now called the "Fort Wayne Medical Journal Magazine." Dr. McCaskey has been a voluminous writer on medical subjects, and among his contributions to professional literature may be mentioned the following: "Geographical Pathology of Consumption," 28 pp., Chicago, 1885; "Disinfection During and After the Acute Infectious Diseases," 14 pp., St. Louis, 1890; "Bio-Chemistry in Its Relation to Nervous Diseases," 6 l. New York, 1895; "The Diagnosis and Treatment of Cerebral Meningeal Hemorrhage," 10 pp., New York, 1896;

"Case of Brain Traumatism with Focal Symptoms, Trephining and Death," 3 l. Peoria, 1896; "Clinical Examination of Blood," 2 l. Fort Wayne, 1897; "The Diagnosis of Stomach Diseases," 13 pp., Fort Wayne, 1897; "Physical Therapeutics; Electricity; Hydrotherapeutics; Massage. Schott Treatment of Heart Disease," 9 pp., Fort Wayne, 1897; "The Neurasthenic Symptoms of Gastro-intestinal Disease," 11 pp., New York, 1898; "Neurasthenia; Some Points in Its Pathology and Treatment," 16 pp., Chicago, 1900; "A New Method for the Clinical Determination of the Cardiac," 8 pp., Philadelphia, 1900; "Simple and Etheresul Sulphates. A Simple and Rapid Method for their Separate Determination, Thirty Minutes," 8 pp., Fort Wayne, 1900, "Report of a Case of Tumor of the Cerebellum with Drainage of Fluid Through the Nose," 14 pp., New York, 1900; "Hysterical Dissociation of Temperature Senses with Reversal of Sensibility to Cold," 7 pp., New York, 1901; "Physiology the Basis of Clinical Medicine; a Plea for Scientific Methods," 15 pp., Fort Wayne, 1901; "A Case of Combined Gastric and Aural Vertigo, with a Discussion of the Pathology of such Cases," 11 pp., Chicago, 1901; "The Clinical Laboratory as an Aid to Diagnosis," 4 l., Fort Wayne, 1901; "A Case of Leukemia Preceded by Mucosanguinolent Colitis and Physiological Leucocytes," 10 pp., New York, 1902; "Anemias Secondary to Gastro-intestinal Disease with Report of Two Cases," 7 pp., Chicago, 1902; "Electrical Reactions of the Gastro-intestinal Musculature and Their Therapeutic Value," 20 pp., New

York, 1902; "The Clinical Association of Cancer and Tuberculosis, with Report of a Case," 8 pp., Philadelphia, 1903; "Alexia from Cyst Caused by Bullet Wound; Operation; Death," 7 pp., Chicago, 1902; "Brain Abscess and Tumor," "Localization in Heart Disease," "Tuberculosis of Bronchial Glands," "Heart Weakness," "Toxaemic Factor in Diabetes Mellitus," "Toxic Origin of Certain Neuroses and Psychoses," "Hysterical Lethargy with Report of a Case," "Six Hundred Cases of Chronic Gastritis."

Dr. McCaskey married Louise, daughter of Dr. Charles E. Sturgis, one of the pioneer physicians of Indiana, and they have one son, George Edward. Dr. McCaskey's home is at 407 West Main Street, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

HIDDEN, William Buffet, 1837-

Class of 1862.

William Buffet Hidden, throat and lung specialist of Boston, whose progressive ideas have been of marked value to the profession, was born in Tamworth, New Hampshire, on the 24th of July, 1837. He is descended from English ancestry, and in the mother country his name was spelled Hadden. The founder of the family in America was Andrew Hidden, who settled in Rowley, Massachusetts, about 1650. The parents of Dr. Hidden were William Price and Eunice (Purington) Hidden.

Dr. Hidden attended the public schools of his native town, and afterward became a student in Kimball Union Academy, but his collegiate training was interrupted by defective

vision. He entered upon the study of medicine with Dr. E. G. Moore as his preceptor, and matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed a full course by graduation with the class of 1862. Locating for practice in Concord, New Hampshire, he remained as a general practitioner of that city until 1868, and was surgeon in charge of the draft rendezvous



from 1863 until 1866. Removing to Baltimore, Maryland, in 1868, he practiced as a throat and lung specialist of that city until 1894, when he came to Boston, and is now located at No. 74 Boylston street. His comprehensive knowledge and superior skill in the line of his specialty have gained him a position of prestige in the cities where he made his home. He was the first American medical writer to

claim that indigestion—mal-nutrition—is the cause of tuberculosis and consumption, and has lived to see general treatment confirm his diagnosis. He is the inventor of the “fresh air method” of giving anesthetics, their automatic dilution with a normal amount of air with each inspiration, thus furnishing the profession the only standard of judging the merits of anesthetics they have ever had, and reducing the discomforts and dangers of anesthesia to a minimum.

Dr. Hidden was married on the 26th of November, 1864, to Miss Mary A. Boyden, and they have four daughters, Julia A., Mary Agnes, Marguerite and Eunice P. Hidden.

**HOWARD, Edward Stephen, 1859-
Class of 1896.**

Dr. Edward Stephen Howard, general surgical practitioner of San Francisco, California, was born at Winters, Yolo county, California, January 16, 1859, a son of Stephen A. and Eliza Ann (Stephens) Howard and of English and Scotch descent.

Following a course of study in the common schools, he was a student in Hesperian College from 1876 until 1878, and the following year was spent as a student in Hald's Business College of San Francisco. Following his graduation from Jefferson Medical College, which occurred in 1896, he entered upon his professional career, and has served as Demonstrator of Anatomy and Professor of Genito-Urinary Diseases, and also as Clinical Surgeon, in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of San Francisco, California. He has also been Surgeon to

the California General Hospital of San Francisco, and Assistant Gynecologist to the French Hospital in the same city, and he has a large and remunerative private practice. He belongs to the San Francisco County Medical Society, the California State Medical Society and the American Medical Association. His political support is given to the Democracy.



Dr. Howard was married, December 23, 1881, and his first wife died January 8, 1900. He was married July 12, 1902, to Elizabeth D. Herring. His children are Albert L., Raymond, and Rowland Howard.

SCHLEMM, Horace Edmund, 1859-
Class of 1886.

Dr. Horace Edmund Schlemm, of Reading, Pennsylvania, was born in

Maiden Creek township, Berks county, Pennsylvania, January 14, 1859. His paternal grandfather, Christian L. Schlemm, was born in Hoeckelheim, in Hesse, Germany, about 1803, and emigrated to America, settling in Union township, Berks county, where he engaged in the practice of medicine. He had been graduated from Goettingen, April 13, 1802, and was also a graduate of the literary department of the same school. He continued in practice in Berks county throughout his remaining days. His son, Dr. Charles William Griffith Schlemm, devoted his life to the medical profession, being a graduate of the Medical Department of the Pennsylvania College of Philadelphia in 1848. He practiced in Kutztown and Schlemmville, in Maiden Creek township, Berks county, Pennsylvania, after which he removed to Philadelphia, where he continued in the practice of his profession, and was also agent for the American Life Insurance Company. He married Magdalena Forney.

Dr. Horace E. Schlemm was a student in the public schools of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and also in the Commercial College of Chicago, Illinois, from which he was graduated with the class of 1881. He afterward accepted a position as bookkeeper in that city, being thus connected for two and a half years with John Solon, who was engaged in the wholesale milk business. At the expiration of this period of time he returned to the east and entered the employ of his father, who conducted a drug store at No. 25 North Sixth street, Reading, Pennsylvania. Dr. Schlemm continued with his father until April,

1884, and during that time devoted close attention to the study of medicine. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of the class of 1886.

Dr. Schlemm began practice in connection with his father in Reading, Pennsylvania, immediately after his graduation, and the business association between them was maintained



until May, 1887, when the son opened an office of his own at No. 412 North Tenth street. There he continued for about five years, after which he removed to No. 247 North Tenth street, where he practiced continuously for six years. He then located at No. 248 North Tenth street, where he has since remained. Dr. Schlemm was a member of the Staff of Visiting Physicians at Reading Hospital for ten

years, resigning in 1902. He was also a member of the Medical Staff Hospital Service, of the Dispensary Ward Service, and has been Physician to the Coroner of Reading. He is now Chief Medical Examiner for the American Casualty Company at Reading, Pennsylvania, and belongs to the City Medical Association of Reading, the Berks County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Fraternally he is connected with the Masonic Lodge, No. 62, De Molay Commandery, K. T., the Mystic Shrine, and the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. His political support is given to the Democracy, of which he is an active and earnest advocate.

ROSENTHAL, Edwin, 1858-

Class of 1880.

Edwin Rosenthal, M. D., Ph. G., of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in that city, on Queen street, December 4, 1858, a son of Morris and Jeanetta (Ahrndt) Rosenthal. Morris Rosenthal is a minister (Rabbi), a son of William Rosenthal, who was a prominent and successful merchant.

During his early boyhood the parents of Dr. Rosenthal removed to No. 517 Pine street, Philadelphia, where he has resided ever since. He received his primary and secondary schooling at the "Old Front Street School," from which he was sent to the Hebrew Education Society School, and after graduating from this was admitted to the Central High School. After remaining two years (four terms) he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating in

1878, under the private preceptorship of Mr. Gustavus Krause. His thesis for the degree was entitled "Liquor Potassae," and was published in the "American Journal of Pharmacy," March, 1878. During the last term (1877-78) at the aforesaid college, his attendance was required only on Monday, Wednesday and Friday nights. He matriculated at Jefferson Medical



College (during the summer course of 1877), and after three full terms (as then prescribed—two terms only being necessary) graduated in March, 1880, under the private preceptorship of Dr. Julius Kaemmerer. The inaugural essay on this occasion was awarded honorable mention for first prize, and was entitled, "Germs—The Origin and Cause of Epidemic Diseases." During the last term at Jef-

erson College he reported the Clinics of Dr. Richard J. Levis at the Pennsylvania Hospital for a prize of a gold medal, as well as the Clinics of Dr. Thomas C. Morton at the same Hospital, also for a prize of a gold medal. But one prize could be awarded, hence he received the gold medal for Morton's report and honorable mention for Levis's report. The Report is now in the Library of the Pennsylvania Hospital. During his boyhood and young manhood Dr. Rosenthal attended the Philadelphia Turning School.

After his graduation in March, 1880, Dr. Rosenthal was appointed a Physician to the Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia, which position he held for eight years. He was Physician-Accoucher to the Woman's Lying-In Society (Esrass-Nashin), of which charity he was the only Physician for eight years. In 1882 he was the Assistant Physician to the American Hospital for Skin Diseases; in 1883 Substitute Physician to the Out-Patient Department of the Philadelphia Dispensary; from 1884 until 1889 one of the Assistant Physicians in the Medical Department, Out-Patient, Pennsylvania Hospital; from 1885 until 1889 Assistant Demonstrator of Chemistry at the Jefferson Medical College. In 1888, in company with Dr. Lawrence Wolff and Professor J. W. Holland, he opened the Skin Clinic at Jefferson College Hospital, of which he was one of the Chief Clinical Assistants. In 1900 he was one of the originators of the Franklin Dispensary and Hospital, present named the Mt. Sinai Hospital, of which institution he is now Pediatric,

In 1889 Dr. Rosenthal served as President of the James Aitken Meigs Medical Association, which has been in existence twenty-one years, and is of a social as well as scientific character; membership requires that an original essay be presented at least once a year. In 1896 he was Secretary of the Section on Diseases of Children in the American Medical Association, and Chairman of the same in 1900, and has served as Corresponding Secretary of the Paid Hospital for Contagious Diseases since the year 1900. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia Pediatric Society, the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, the Philadelphia Pathological Society, the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, the Philadelphia Medical Club, the Mississippi Valley Medical Association, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Public Education Association, the Federation of Jewish Charities, the Jewish Publication Society of America, and Philates Lodge, A. Y. M. (Masonic), Corinthian Chapter. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Rosenthal married, June 28, 1887, Emma Jane Hughes, and two children were born to them: Emma Hughes, deceased, and Morris Jacob Rosenthal.

The following is a list of the articles written by Dr. Rosenthal:

1. "Liquor Pottassae," an inaugural essay to the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy for the title of "Pharmacy Graduate, Ph. G.," published in

the "American Journal of Pharmacy," March, 1878. 2. "Germs—The Origin and Cause of Epidemic Diseases." 3. "Report of the Surgical Clinics of Dr. Richard J. Levis," awarded honorable mention, etc. 4. "A Report of the Surgical Clinics of Dr. Thomas G. Morton" (Pennsylvania Hospital), awarded a gold medal. 5. "The Use of Soda Salicylate in the Treatment of Small-Pox," published in the "Medical Bulletin," 1881. 6. An editorial on "Diseased Meats," for the "Medical Bulletin," founded upon observation of a number of cases of trichinosis. 7. "A Report of 1,000 Obstetrical Cases," presented to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and published in the Proceedings. 8. "A Report of 100 cases of Diphtheria of the Larynx—Treated by Intubation," presented to the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, and printed in the "Medical Bulletin," September and October, 1894. 9. "A Case of Syphilitic Orchitis," presented before the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, and published in the "Medical Bulletin." 10. "Haemoglobinuria," a paper read in German before the German Medical Society, and published in the "German Medical Journal," New York. 11. "Uterine Moles," presented with specimens to the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, and published in the "Journal of the American Association." 12. "A Hydrocephalic Monster," presented before the Philadelphia Medical Society. 13. "Trismus Neonatorum," presented to the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, and published in the "Codex Medicus," Philadelphia. 14. "Lumbar Puncture," with a report of a case, presented to the J. Aitken

Meigs Medical Association, and published in "Pediatrics," New York. 15. "The Treatment of Laryngeal Diphtheria by Intubation, and the Diphtheria Antitoxin," presented before the State Society of Pennsylvania at Chambersburg, and printed in the "Official Journal" and "Medical News." 16. "The Treatment of Diphtheria with Diphtheria Antitoxin," presented before the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and printed in the Proceedings. 17. "Two Cases of Laryngeal Diphtheria, Intubated, Treated with the Antitoxin and followed by Death," printed in the "Medical News," New York. 18. "The Modern Treatment of Diphtheria," a symposium published in the "Medical World," Philadelphia. 19. "The Treatment of Diphtheria with Diphtheria Antitoxin," published in the "Atlantic Medical Monthly." 20. "Fat — Milk — Professor Gaertner's Mother Milk," published in the "Codex Medicus," Philadelphia. 21. "Milk-Mixtures," a paper read before the Section on Diseases of Children of the American Medical Association, at Denver, Colorado, and published in the "Official Journal." 22. "A Lecture on the Diphtheria Antitoxin," delivered before the Alumni Association of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and published in the Transactions. 23. "The Serum Treatment of Diphtheria," presented in the Section on Diseases of Children of the American Medical Association at Philadelphia, and published in the Journal of the Association. 24. "Serum Therapy in Diphtheria," one of a symposium on "Antitoxin," at Atlanta, Georgia, be-

fore the Section on Materia-Medica, Pharmacy and Therapeutics of the American Medical Association, and published in the Journal. 25. "Reduced Period of Intubation by the Serum Treatment of Laryngeal Diphtheria," read before the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, at Harrisburg, and published in the "Official Journal" and the "Medical News." 26. "Some Points in Infant Feeding," read before the State Society of Pennsylvania, at Lancaster, and published in the Journal and the "Journal of Obstetrics and Pediatrics," Boston, Massachusetts. 27. "The Municipal Hospital of Philadelphia," read before the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and published in the "Medical and Surgical Reporter." 28. "The Sequelae of Diphtheria," a symposium on "Diphtheria" in the "Medical Progress." 29. "The Antitoxin Treatment of Diphtheria," a symposium appearing in the "Medical Fortnightly," St. Louis, Missouri. 30. "Subnormal Temperature in Typhoid Fever," in the "Philadelphia Medical Journal." 31. "Injuries to the New-Born, in Cross, Complex, and Breach Presentations," read before the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, and published in the "Maryland Medical Journal." 32. "The Dosage of Diphtheria Antitoxin, and its Limitations," in the "Philadelphia Medical Journal." 33. "The Influence of the Antitoxin in the Treatment of Laryngeal Diphtheria," in "The Maryland Medical Journal." 34. "The Treatment of Puerperal Septicæmia with the Anti-Streptococcic Serum," read before the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, and published in the "Philadelphia

Medical Journal." 35. "Treatment of Septic Conditions in Children," read before the Section on Diseases of Children of the American Medical Association, at Columbus, Ohio, and published in the Journal of the Association. 36. A series of twelve papers on Subjects Appertaining to Contagion and its Diseases, for "Trained Motherhood," New York—1. "Contagious Skin Diseases;" 2. "The Eruptive Fevers;" 3. "The Spread of Contagion;" 4. "Contagious Blood Diseases;" 5. "The Hair, and Contagious Diseases of the Scalp;" 6. "Immunity;" 7. "The Origin and Cause of Epidemic Diseases;" 8. "Fever;" 9. "Disinfection;" 10. "Health and Disease;" 11. "Quarantine;" 12. "Periods of Infection." 37. Also a series of three papers on "Infant Feeding," for "Trained Motherhood." 38. "Treatment of Chronic Croup," read before the Section of Laryngology, etc., of the American Medical Association, and published in the Journal of the Association. 39. "Enlarged Glands," published in the "Journal of Scientific Medicine," Chicago. 40. "The Influence of Antitoxin on Diphtheria Statistics," read before the Section on State Medicine, in a symposium on "Diphtheria," at Columbus, Ohio. 41. "The Technique of Intubation," published in the "Journal of Scientific Medicine," Chicago, Illinois. 42. "Mixed Contagion," published in the "Journal on Scientific Medicine," Chicago. 43. "Pneumonia as a Sequel to Measles," published in the "Journal on Scientific Medicine," Chicago. 44. "The Treatment of Pneumonia with the Anti-Pneumonic Serum," read before the Medical Society of the State

of Pennsylvania, and published in the Journal of the Association and the "Medical News," etc. 45. "The Value of this Section's Work and how to Advance it," the address as chairman of the Section on Diseases of Children of the American Medical Association, delivered at Atlantic City, New Jersey, at the opening of the session, and published in the Journal of the Association. 46. "Purgative Mineral Waters," a paper read before the Mississippi Valley Medical Association, at Asheville, North Carolina, and published in the Proceedings. 47. The chapters on "Diphtheria," in Taylor and Wells's "Diseases of Children," first edition, Blakiston & Co., 1898. 48. The chapter on "Intubation," Taylor and Wells's "Diseases of Children," second edition. 49. The chapter on "Diphtheria," in Taylor and Wells's "Diseases of Children," second edition. 50. The chapter on "Tracheotomy," "Diseases of Children," Taylor and Wells. 51. The chapter on "Intubation," in Taylor and Wells's "Diseases of Children," second edition. 52. "Report of a Case of Typhoid Fever Complicated with Pneumonia, and followed by Laryngeal Diphtheria," published in the "Archives of Pediatrics," August, 1902. 53. "The Clinical Results of Serum Therapy," read at the Fifty-third Meeting of the American Medical Association, Section of Diseases of Children, and published in the Journal, January 24, 1903. 54. "Prolonged Intubation," "American Medicine." 55. "Prolonged Intubation," read before the Section of Diseases of Children of the American Medical Association, and published in the "Journal of American Medical

Association," March 22, 1902. 56. "A Report of one hundred Obstetrical Cases," read before the Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, and published in the "Annals of Gynecology and Pediatrics," November, 1902. 57. "A Report of Six Cases of Surgical Erysipelas, treated with the Anti-Streptococcic Serum, without Benefit," read before the "Philadelphia Pediatric Society," and published in "Pediatrics," etc. 58. "A Report of One Hundred Cases of Diphtheria of the Larynx, Intubated, and Treated with the Diphtheria Antitoxin," read before the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, March, 1904, and published in the "Annals of Gynecology and Pediatrics." 59. "The Changes in the Management of Laryngeal Diphtheria Treated by Intubation," read before the South Branch of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and published in "Archives of Pediatrics," June, 1903. Dr. Rosenthal was the inventor of a Placental Creeps and a Recurrent Catheter.

PETTIBONE, Charles Frederic, 1865-
Class of 1889.

Charles Frederic Pettibone, M. D., whose office is at 1838 Moore street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a native of Tariffville, Hartford county, Connecticut, born in 1865. His parents are Alfred and Mary E. (Gillett) Pettibone. The former named is a descendant of John Pettibone, who resided in Windsor, Connecticut, in 1635, and of Jonathan Pettibone, who served as colonel of the Eighteenth Connecticut Militia during the Revolutionary war. The latter named is a

descendant of Jonathan Gillett, who came from England and settled in Dorchester, Massachusetts, in 1630.

Charles F. Pettibone is indebted to the public school system of Tariffville, Connecticut, for his early educational advantages. Later he pursued advanced branches in the Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Massachusetts, from which he was graduated in 1881,



and under private tutors. He entered Michigan University, class of 1885, pursued a three years' course there, and then matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, graduating from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1889. Since then he has been engaged in active practice in the city of Philadelphia, and in addition to the duties pertaining thereto has held the following ap-

pointments: Resident Physician of St. Agnes Hospital, Visiting Physician to the Northern Dispensary, Assistant Physician in the Medical Clinic, Jefferson Hospital, Chief of Childrens' Clinic, Jefferson Hospital, and Instructor in Diseases of Children, Jefferson Medical College. He is a member of the Sigma Phi fraternity.

STEWART, John, M. D., 1872-
Class of 1896.

Dr. Stewart, Physician and Surgeon of Philadelphia, was born June 28,



1872, a son of James and Anna (Thompson) Stewart. He attended the public schools of Philadelphia, is a graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy of the class of 1893, and member of the Alumni Associa-

tion, and is an alumnus of Jefferson Medical College, class of 1896, in which year his Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. After completing his pharmaceutical course he had read medicine with Dr. W. S. Bray, of Camden, New Jersey, and since 1896 he has practiced in Philadelphia, being located at 2334 North Twenty-ninth street. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Medico-Legal Association, the Northwestern Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. In politics he is a Republican.

PHILLIPS, John Lougeay, 1858-
Class of 1883.

Dr. John L. Phillips, residing at 2213 Tioga street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is conducting a general practice of medicine and surgery, is a native of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, born March 1, 1858. His parents—Robert Brown and Phebe A. (Lougeay) Phillips—are descendants of an Irish and French ancestry, respectively. His maternal great-grandfather was the first manufacturer of glass in Pittsburg. His maternal grandfather was a manufacturer, and his paternal grandfather was an Episcopalian clergyman.

During his boyhood days John L. Phillips attended the Colfax public school of Pittsburg, during his junior year was a student at Haverford College, and subsequently pursued the regular course at Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in 1883. He was under the efficient preceptorship of Professor William H. Pancoast, and after his graduation served

as his assistant for three years. Immediately after receiving his medical degree he entered upon the active practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, where he has since remained, and during the intervening years has succeeded in building up an extensive patronage, gaining an enviable reputation for skill and ability among the members of the medical fra-

married Mabelle K. Gager, of Philadelphia. Their children are: James Brown, Charles Gager, and Lougeay Phillips.

STEINBACH, Lewis W., 1851-

Class of 1880.

Lewis W. Steinbach, M. D., Professor of Operative Surgery in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine, was born at Vysoka in Bohemia, June 4, 1851. It being decided early in his life that he should become a teacher, his parents had him pursue a classical education. About his twentieth year he decided to come to America, which he did in the early seventies. Coming to Philadelphia, his attainments quickly procured for him a position as librarian. He matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, and cojointly pursued his duplex duties to the entire satisfaction of his employers, and graduated with honor in his class, receiving the Levis gold medal for his Surgical Reports.

A man of scrupulous honor, brilliant attainments and lovable disposition, his acquaintances rapidly became admirers, and his admirers his friends. These friendships founded on esteem as they were, were a valuable aid in his early professional life, and it is doubtful if any young practitioner had such an extensive practice as quickly came to him. Immediately after his graduation he associated himself with the Out-Door Service of the Philadelphia Charity Hospital, and as an assistant in the Ear Clinic of the late Dr. Lawrence Turnbull, at the Jefferson Medical College. He rose to be Chief of the Clinic, and ultimately resigned



ternity. He is a Fellow to the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, a member of the Philadelphia Medical Club, Pathological Society of Philadelphia, and the County Medical and State Medical Societies. He is a staunch adherent of the principles of the Republican party, giving to it his hearty support.

On September 6, 1886, Dr. Phillips

both positions. When the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine was opened, Dr. Steinbach was chosen as Chief of Clinic in the Department of Surgery by the late Professor Richard Levis and Dr. John B. Roberts, in which position he remained until some time after the death of Dr. Levis, when the trustees elevated him to the position of Professor



in that institution, which chair he still fills.

About 1883, when for certain reasons anatomical material became extraordinarily difficult to procure, and dissection at the colleges was pursued under great restriction, Dr. Steinbach procured the charter of the Philadelphia School of Anatomy, and re-established that once popular institution. Anatomy was again taught there, and

the school again attracted students. At the solicitation of the trustees of the Philadelphia Dental College, the quarters were removed to that building, and it became obligatory for their students to dissect at the Philadelphia School of Anatomy and attend the demonstrations of Dr. Steinbach, the Demonstrator. The school was maintained until the absorption of the Philadelphia Dental College, when the Philadelphia School of Anatomy was definitely abandoned. To the earnest labors of Dr. Steinbach is due in large part the success of the passage of the State Anatomical Law by the Legislature of Pennsylvania, and its subsequent practical success. He gave freely of his time and money, and travelled unceasingly to the local pauper boards, fighting their prejudices and interests, until its success was an assumed fact. He has since continued an active member of the State Anatomical Board.

Dr. Steinbach is a clear and forcible writer, and it is to be regretted that more of his numerous observations have not been recorded. It is a distinct misfortune to the profession that his early life was so full. One may truly say of him as the late Professor Rowland of Johns Hopkins University once said to the writer, "I am too busy to write, my time is absolutely filled by actual work and teaching." In time came appointments to many other Hospitals and Clinics. At present he is Professor of Surgery in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine, Visiting Surgeon to the Philadelphia and Jewish Hospitals, and is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society,

the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, the J. Aitken Meigs Medical Association, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, and the American Academy for the Advancement of Science.

BEAN, James Harvey, 1857-
 Class of 1877.

James Harvey Bean, City Physician of Pocatello and County Physician of Bannock county, Idaho, was born in Boston, Massachusetts, October 23, 1857. He is a son of James and Harriet (Harvey) Bean, and is of English lineage. He attended the public schools of Medford, Massachusetts, until he was graduated from the high school, and he afterward pursued post-graduate studies in the New York Polytechnic College. He prepared for Harvard University, but did not enter that institution, and instead took up the study of medicine under Dr. J. C. Dorr, of Medford, Massachusetts, who directed his reading from 1873 until 1875. He spent one term in Dartmouth Medical College in 1875, and won the degree of Doctor of Medicine from Jefferson Medical College in 1877. He was the youngest member of the class of two hundred and six, being then but twenty-one years of age. He received the prize for the best examination on anatomy offered by Dr. William H. Pancoast, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and known as the Shoemaker Quiz Prize, the present he received being a volume by Turnbull on the Ear.

Dr. Bean first practiced medicine in Medford, Massachusetts, for about

three months, while his preceptor, Dr. J. C. Dorr, was absent in Europe. He pursued post-graduate studies in Jefferson Medical College in the winter of 1878-79, and during the same winter practiced his profession in Philadelphia for the sake of experience. He then returned to Medford, Massachusetts, but left that state in April, 1879, and travelled extensively in the



west. Subsequently he went to Louisville, Kentucky, where he entered the Out-Patient Department of the University of Louisville, that he might receive a practical and varied experience. In the fall of 1879 he went to Denver, Colorado, and was an active member of the profession of that city until 1882, when he removed to Idaho Falls, Idaho, and became Assistant Surgeon for the Union Pacific Railroad Com-

pany. In 1888 he went to Pocatello, Idaho, in the employ of the railroad company, remaining with that corporation for fifteen years. He is now engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Pocatello, where he also conducts a drug store. He is City Physician and Health Officer of Pocatello at the present time (1904) and is Coroner and County Physician of Bannock county, Idaho, having first been elected in 1900, and re-elected since that time, and now holding both positions. He was a member of the Massachusetts Medical Association during his residence in that state, also of the Middlesex South County Medical Association of Massachusetts, the Colorado State Medical Society, the Denver City Medical Society of Denver, Colorado, the Rocky Mountain Inter-State Medical Association, and the Idaho State Medical Association.

Dr. Bean belongs to Eagle Rock Lodge, No. 18, F. and A. M., of Idaho Falls, Idaho; was a member of the Odd Fellows, and is a member of the Ancient Order of United Workmen, and of the Woodmen of the World. For several terms he has been grand medical examiner for the Workmen, and he is examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company, the New York Mutual Insurance Company, and has been examiner for the New York Equitable Life Insurance Company for twenty years. He is also state referee for the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company at Newark, New Jersey.

Dr. Bean has had interesting and exciting experiences in the Klondike. He was one of those who was on the first railroad train that crossed the White Pass over the Yukon Railroad.

During his stay in the far northwest he did considerable professional work for the railroad company, and also as a general practitioner, but was finally driven out of the Klondike by what is known as the Alien Act of British Columbia. He married Miss Nellie Priestley, of Lawrence, Kansas.

WARDER, Charles Barclay, 1863-
Class of 1885.

Dr. Charles Barclay Warder, general practitioner of Philadelphia, was born in Increase, Tennessee, April 9, 1863, a son of William Henry and Josephine B. (Stager) Warder.

Dr. Warder pursued his academic education in Lauterbach Academy and South Jersey Institute, being graduated from the latter in 1881. He continued his studies in the University of Pennsylvania, and the Towne Scientific School, in which he pursued special work in the Biological Department in 1881-82. In the fall of the latter year he entered Jefferson Medical College, completed the course by graduation in 1885, and then became a post-graduate student in medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, winning his degree there in 1888.

Dr. Warder served as Assistant to Dr. William Pepper from the fall of 1886 until December, 1891, having charge of the models and drawings for his lectures, also preparing clinical material for the hospital lectures delivered once a week. During the spring and summer of 1885 he performed special work with Dr. Edward T. Bruen, in Physical Diagnosis in the Philadelphia Hospital, and in the spring and summer of 1886 special

work with Dr. George A. Piersol, in Histology, and Dr. Fonnad, in Pathology. He was Manager of Dr. W. H. Warder's private hospital from 1886 until 1897; Associate Surgeon in the Ear, Nose and Throat Department of the Union Mission Hospital in 1893; Surgeon in that department from 1895 until July, 1899, and at the latter date was appointed Medical Director to the

League. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Warder was married November 14, 1895, to Elizabeth May Warder, and they have one child, Anna Warder. They reside at 1715 Walnut street, Philadelphia.

THOMAS, Harry Lidon, 1870-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Harry L. Thomas, a medical practitioner of skill and ability, residing at Langhorne, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, is a native of the city of Philadelphia, same state, born December 16, 1870. His parents are Edwin L. and Clara (Clayton) Thomas, the former named a native of Bucks county, the latter of Philadelphia, and both descendants of an old and honorable English ancestry.

The public schools and the Manual Training School of Philadelphia afforded Harry L. Thomas an excellent preparation for the duties and responsibilities of life. His course of study in medicine was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, in Philadelphia, from which institution he was graduated and received his medical diploma in 1893. Immediately after his graduation he located at Neshaminy Falls, Bucks county, where he practiced his profession with a fair degree of success. He changed his place of residence to Langhorne, same county, where he has conducted a general practice up to the present time (1904). He is a member of the American Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and Bucks County Medical Society, and in this manner keeps well informed on the current



Union Mission Hospital, and is still acting in that capacity.

He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Pathological, Pediatric, and the Northwest Medical Societies. He also belongs to the Sydenham Medical Coterie, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the Union

events of the day along the line of his work. He has served as a member of the Borough Council of Langhorne, and in various other ways has contributed to the general development and welfare of the community in which he resides. In national politics he casts his vote with the Republican party, but in local affairs he is independent, giving his support to the candidates best suited for office.

Dr. and Mrs. Thomas are the parents of one child, Richard L. Thomas.

STROBEL, John, 1858-

Class of 1880.

John Strobel, M. D., of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a son of John and Mary (Bealder) Strobel, and was born in that city August 25, 1858. Christopher Strobel (grandfather) was a native of Wurtemberg, Germany. He settled in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he was engaged in mercantile pursuits until his death. John Strobel (father) also devoted his attention to a mercantile career. At the breaking out of the Civil war he enlisted with his two brothers, George and Jacob, and his two brothers served until the surrender at Appomattox. Mary (Bealder) Strobel, wife of John Strobel, was a native of Germany, and a descendant of a long line of German ancestors who resided in the kingdom of Bavaria.

After his graduation in 1872 from the senior class of the public schools of Philadelphia, John Strobel engaged in the drug business, in which he continued for two years, and then entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which he was gradu-

ated in 1877. One year prior to his matriculation in the Jefferson Medical College, he read medicine with Dr. John K. Knox of Philadelphia, and in 1880 he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine. Since then he has conducted an active practice in his native city, which has steadily increased in volume and importance, and he is also the physician to the Northern Day Nursery. He holds membership in the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Medico-Legal Medical Society, and the Free and Accepted Masons, having attained to the Knight Templar degree. He has always taken a deep interest along educational lines, and for ten consecutive years served as a member of the Philadelphia school board. His political affiliations are with the Democratic party.

February 28, 1892, Dr. Strobel married Helen Wood, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. They have one child, Helen Wood Strobel.

REICHARD, Philip Louis, 1836-

Class of 1864.

Among the members of the medical profession in the city of Allentown, Pennsylvania, none are more earnest and conscientious in the performance of their duties than Dr. Philip L. Reichard, a native of Easton, Pennsylvania, his birth occurring there on November 12, 1836. He is a son of Philip and Margaret (Arnold) Reichard, descendants of a German ancestry, the former named having emigrated from Elshaus, Germany, to this country, settling in Easton, Penn-

sylvania, when that section was under the dominion of the Friends, and there he engaged for many years in mercantile pursuits.

The early educational advantages enjoyed by Philip L. Reichard were obtained in the public schools of Easton, Pennsylvania. Desiring to lead a professional life, he began the study of medicine in the office of Dr. William Seip, of Bath, Pennsylvania, where he remained for three years. He completed his studies in the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1864. In April of the same year he received a commission as assistant surgeon in the One Hundred and Seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, took active service, and in July, 1865, was transferred as surgeon to the One Hundred and Fourth Regiment New York Volunteers. He remained with the latter named regiment until the close of the war, and during the entire period was engaged in field service. He was assigned to hospital service, but refused to accept, owing to his preference for an active out-door life. In the fall of 1865, after the cessation of hostilities, Dr. Reichard established an office in Allentown, where he has since continued in active practice. At the present time and for the past twenty years he has been a member of the Board of Examining Surgeons for Pensions, serving as its secretary, which office he has filled for the past fifteen consecutive years. He was the incumbent of the position of Health Officer for the city of Allentown, serving under both Republican and Democratic administrations, and upon his resignation after five years' service received

engrossed resolutions. For fifteen consecutive years he was a member of the School Board of the city of Allentown, and for the past four years has served in the capacity of president of the Board of Control. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Lehigh County Medical Society, of which he was former president and secretary; the Lehigh Valley Medical Society, having been one of its organizers, its first chairman, and president in December, 1895, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Dr. Reichard was married, November 12, 1867, to Lucy Erdman, of Allentown, Pennsylvania. Their children are Charles Clarence and F. Estelle Reichard.

OTTO, Calvin J., 1859-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Calvin J. Otto, son of Daniel and Rachel (Grim) Otto, was born in Berks county, Pennsylvania, December 8, 1859. On the paternal side he is a descendant of a German lineage, his great-grandfather, John Otto, having settled in the vicinity of Reading, Berks county, previous to the Revolutionary war. The members of the family have resided in this neighborhood ever since, and have ranked among the extensive landowners and the prosperous agriculturists. His father served in the Federal army during the trying period of the Civil war.

Calvin J. Otto acquired his preliminary education in the district schools of Lehigh county, and this was supplemented by a course in Muhlenburg College at Allentown, Pennsylvania, and at the Allentown Business College. The following two years he pur-

sued a course of medical reading under the competent instruction of Dr. A. P. Fetherolf, of Allentown, and then matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1884. He immediately established an office for the practice of his profession in Breiningsville, Pennsylvania, and two years later removed to Allentown, where he has since resided. Since the inception of the Allentown Hospital up to the present time (1903) Dr. Otto has served as a member of the surgical staff. He is a member of the Board of Education of Allentown, having been identified with that body for the past twelve years, and a member and president of the Allentown Board of Health. He holds membership in the Lehigh Valley Medical Association, the Lehigh County Medical Society, and for three years has served as treasurer of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Politically he is an adherent of the Democratic party, and fraternally he is affiliated with the Masonic order and the Knights of Pythias.

Dr. Otto married in 1886, Ida J. Kramlich, of Allentown, Pennsylvania, and one child has been the issue of this union—Bessie May Otto.

RUTLEDGE, Albert Thompson, 1864-
Class of 1889.

Dr. Albert Thompson Rutledge, a representative of the medical fraternity in Blairsville, Pennsylvania, was born in Livermore, Pennsylvania, March 20, 1864, his parents being George and Henrietta (Ferguson)

Rutledge. His paternal grandfather, George Rutledge, settled in Westmoreland county, and there followed the occupation of farming. It was upon the old family homestead there that George Rutledge was born and reared, and in later life he engaged in merchandising and also became an extensive contractor. His wife was of Scotch lineage, belonging to a family that was established in Pennsylvania at an early day. The maternal grandfather of Dr. Rutledge was an agent for the Pennsylvania Canal in pioneer times in the history of that State.

The early education of Dr. Rutledge was obtained in the public schools of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and was also under the direction of a private tutor. He was for two terms a student in the Toledo Medical College prior to entering the Jefferson Medical College, in which he won the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1889. Since that time he has practiced continuously in Blairsville, Pennsylvania, and as a physician and surgeon has gained a good reputation that insures him a liberal patronage. He has always kept in touch with the advanced thought of the profession and in addition to the duties of a private practice is serving as Surgeon to the Columbia Plate Glass Company of Blairsville, Pennsylvania, Assistant Surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and medical examiner for various insurance companies, including the Equitable, the New York Life and the Travelers'. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Indiana County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is now

serving as a member of the Board of Health of Blairsville, Pennsylvania. He gives his political support to the Republican party, while socially he is identified with the Masonic fraternity.

September 24, 1896, he married Minnie Louise Kerler, of Blairsville, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Charles Campbell Rutledge.

ZIEGENFUSS, Nathan, 1849-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Nathan Ziegenfuss, of South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, where he



has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery, with the exception of one year—1900—since 1892, the year of his graduation, was born in Freidensville, Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, December 20, 1849, a son of Henry and Sarah (Marshen)

Ziegenfuss, of German ancestry. His paternal grandfather was a native of the United States.

Dr. Ziegenfuss attended the common schools of Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, where he acquired a practical education which prepared him for the activities of life. His collegiate course was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine, graduating in the class of 1892. Since that year to the present time (1904) he has been a general practitioner of South Bethlehem, with the exception of one year—1900—when he served in the capacity of Superintendent and Surgeon for the Cuba Steel Ore Company, of Cuba. He has been an earnest student during the years of his professional career, and has kept in touch with the members of his profession by his connection with the Northampton County Medical Society. He is a life member of the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College, having been appointed as such at the time of his graduation. In politics he is a Republican. Dr. Ziegenfuss was the father of one son—John—a graduate of the State Normal School, who, at the time of his decease, was about to enter Jefferson Medical College.

MORRIS, Henry, 1855-

Class of 1878.

Dr. Henry Morris, a son of Dr. Robert and Lucy Pulsett (Marshall) Morris, was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 6th, 1855. The earliest ancestor on the paternal side of whom there is any authentic record was Robert Morris, who emigrated from Liver-

pool, England, settling about the year 1730 on the eastern shore of Delaware. The family were large land owners, planters and exporters, also owners of ships, and were engaged extensively in the tobacco trade. The son of the emigrant ancestor, Robert Morris, Jr., great-grandfather of Dr. Henry Morris, was a signer of the Declaration of Independence, and acted in the capacity of Superintendent of Finance during the Revolutionary War. The grandfather of Dr. Henry Morris died early in life in France, and his father, Dr. Robert Morris, was an eminent physician, and practiced his profession in the city of Philadelphia. In his earlier days he studied law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar.

Henry Morris attended a private school located at Tenth and Chestnut streets, Philadelphia, which was under the competent preceptorship of the Rev. Albert Henry Barnes, and here he was prepared to enter Princeton College, but abandoned this plan on account of his father's opposition at that time to his pursuing a medical course. He then entered Bryant and Stratton's Business College, graduating from that institution in 1873, and the following two years were devoted to rest and recreation. In 1875 he began reading medicine with his father in his office in Philadelphia, later matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, and in 1878 was graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He was appointed Gynecologist to the South-Western Hospital; for sixteen years served as Dermatologist and then Surgeon at the Howard Hospital; was Quiz Master for a number of years;

First Assistant in Dermatological Anatomy for four years; Dermatological Gynecologist and Obstetrician for three years; a member of the Hospital Staff for the Out-Door Department under Dr. M. Da Costa for eighteen months, and four years under S. D. and S. W. Gross; and Chief Gynecologist at the Clinic for three years. In 1887 he resigned from Jefferson Hospital, and since that time has been the Visiting Physician to St. Joseph's Hospital. Dr. Morris also served as Pension Examiner during the two terms of President Cleveland; was Surgeon for artificial limbs at Philadelphia for the United States Army; was Assistant Surgeon of the Third Regiment in 1878 during the Spanish-American war, it being the third appointment of its kind; and was also Examiner for the Philadelphia Recruiting Station of the United States Army.

Dr. Morris is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Associate Fellow and Honorary Member of the Altoona Academy of Medicine, Altoona, Pennsylvania, and Associate Fellow of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. He is the author of a number of valuable articles, the principal ones being "Essentials of the Practice of Medicine," "Essentials of Materia Medica and Therapeutics," "Compendium of Gynecology." Socially Dr. Morris is connected with the Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the Colonial Wars, and the Descendants of the Colonial Governors.

On October 12th, 1880, Dr. Morris married Bessie Thomas Elliott, and their children are Robert and Grace Elliott Morris.

ROWE, Jeremiah Wesley, 1843-

Class of 1871.

Dr. Jeremiah Wesley Rowe has throughout his professional career practiced in Pennsylvania, and is now located in Altoona. His birth occurred September 27, 1843, in Perry county, that State, his parents being Jeremiah and Jane (Showers) Rowe. The family, of German origin, was established in Berks county, Pennsylvania, in pioneer times. The grandfather was a farmer of Lebanon county, Pennsylvania, and afterward removed to Perry county, where Jeremiah Rowe was engaged in business as a shoe manufacturer. His wife's people were also of German lineage, and settled in Pennsylvania in early days in the State's development. Her father followed the millwright's trade in Lebanon county until his removal to Perry county, where he continued in the same pursuit.

Dr. Rowe, as a student in the public schools of Perry county, Pennsylvania, prepared for entrance in Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and in 1868 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the regular course and was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1871. Locating for practice in Juniata county, Pennsylvania, he there remained for two years, when he removed to Bedford county, Pennsylvania. Eight years later he returned to Perry county, in order to

care for his aged parents, practicing medicine in his native county from 1880 until 1884, since which time he has made his home in Altoona. His ability to cope with the intricate problems that continually confront the general practitioner is manifest in the excellent results which have followed his professional efforts. For three years Dr. Rowe was a member of the Board of Health of Altoona, Pennsylvania, and for two years was its President. He belongs to the Blair County Medical Society, of which he was the Secretary, and for nine years he has held similar official connection with the Altoona Academy of Medicine, being the incumbent in that position at the present time. In politics he is a Republican. Although but a boy at the time of the Civil war, he enlisted in the Union army, and was fighting at the time of the surrender of the Confederate forces.

Dr. Rowe was married, June 15, 1871, to Sarah Elizabeth Bixler, and they had six children: Frank Brodberry; Alice Mary; Sarah Jane, who died in 1888; Margaret Blanche; Jacob Bixler, who died in 1884; and Barbara Elizabeth.

DUNDORE, Claude Augustus, 1867-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Claude A. Dundore, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, a son of Dr. Adam J. and Emma Matilda (Leisse) Dundore, is a native of West Leesport, Berks county, Pennsylvania, the date of his birth being February 25, 1867.

He acquired a thorough preparatory education in the public schools of Phil-

adelphia and the Philadelphia Central High School, having been a student in the last named for two years. He began the study of medicine with his father, and after continuing for eighteen months he matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1887. During the summer of the same year he located in Philadelphia, and put to a practical test the knowledge he had gained in his collegiate course. Shortly afterwards he was appointed First Assistant Surgeon to the State Hospital for Injured Persons at Ashland, Pennsylvania, which is in the midst of the interior coal regions of the State. He remained there for two years, and then returned to Philadelphia, where he resumed his private practice, devoting his entire time to that class of work. He is the author of numerous monographs on surgery. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Masonic Chapter. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Dundore married, February 23, 1893, Anna Elizabeth Burk, of Ashland, Pennsylvania. A daughter, Elsie Sterling Dundore, was born of this marriage.

HEYSHAM, Horace Besson, 1873-

Class of 1900.

Dr. Horace B. Heysham, whose office is located at 105 East Main street, Norristown, Pennsylvania, is a son of Robert and Sarah Elizabeth (Hoopes) Heysham, and his birth occurred in the city in which he now re-

sides, November 22, 1873. The paternal ancestors were of English birth, the family dating their origin to one who came over from Flanders to England with William the Conqueror. Two brothers came to America, became extensive and prominent merchants in Philadelphia. At the outbreak of the Revolutionary war, Captain William Heysham, the lineal ancestor of Dr. Heysham, espoused the Colonial cause, and served during the entire period of the struggle as captain under General George Washington.

Horace B. Heysham was a student in the public and high school of Norristown, Pennsylvania, and after his graduation from the latter named institution in June, 1890, entered the drug business with William Camm, at Norristown, and this connection continued for two years. He then entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, graduating in 1895. The following two years he was engaged in the drug business in Philadelphia, and in October, 1897, began a course of medical study in the Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1900, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. From July, 1900, to July, 1901, he acted in the capacity of Intern to the Charity Hospital at Norristown, Pennsylvania, and in October of the latter named year established an office in his native city for the active practice of his profession. He is medical examiner for the Baltimore Life Insurance Company, the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and Deputy Surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railroad, being the incumbent of

the latter named position for two years. He holds membership in the Montgomery County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Masonic fraternity, and the Norristown Commercial Club. In politics he is an Independent Democrat. Dr. Heysham is unmarried.

DANZER, William F., 1865-

Class of 1889.

William F. Danzer, M. D., of Hazleton, Pennsylvania, was born in Mauch Chunk, Carbon county, Pennsylvania, June 5, 1865, a son of Henry J. and Catherine (Lechler) Danzer, residents of Mauch Chunk, where Henry J. Danzer, a merchant, located in 1854. His parents are descendants of an old and honored German ancestry, and in religious faith they adhere to the tenets of the Evangelical Lutheran Church.

William F. Danzer is indebted to the common schools of his native city, Mauch Chunk, for his early educational advantages. He pursued advanced studies at Stewart's Academy, Reading, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1886. He read medicine with Dr. A. B. Dundor, of Reading, and in 1886 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College. Owing to ill health he was obliged to discontinue his studies for a time, but resumed them in the following year (1887) in his Alma Mater, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1889. He pursued a Post-Graduate course in the New York Polyclinic from 1889 to 1890, after which he located in Hazleton, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained.

His practice is of a general character, but he makes a specialty of the eye, nose and throat, and along these special lines he has achieved a large degree of success. He is an earnest student of his profession, and by membership in the Luzerne County Medical Society keeps in touch with the advanced thought of the day on medical topics. He is a member of the Alumni Asso-



ciation of Jefferson Medical College. He holds membership in the Masonic fraternity, having attained to the degree of Knight Templar. He is an ex-member of the City Council and Board of Health of Hazleton. His political affiliations are with the Republican party, to which organization he has given his support since attaining his majority.

Dr. Danzer married Elizabeth J.

Johnston, daughter of John and Marion (Graham) Johnston, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania, the former named being a prominent merchant of that city.

DUNDORE, Adam John, 1843-

Class of 1866.

Dr. Adam J. Dundore, who has devoted his entire professional career to the duties of a private practice in Leesport and Philadelphia, is a native of Berks county, Pennsylvania, the date of his birth being February 1, 1843. His parents were Jonathan and Catherine (Spang) Dundore, the former named tracing his lineage to natives of Switzerland who settled in what is now Berks county, Pennsylvania, many years prior to the Revolutionary period, and the latter named being a great-granddaughter of Peter Spang, who, with his brother, John George Spang, served in the Continental army.

Adam J. Dundore acquired a liberal education in the district schools of Berks county, Freeland's Seminary at Collegetown, the State Normal School at Millersville for two years, and Phillip's Academy at Andover, Massachusetts. He then pursued a course of medical reading under the preceptorship of Dr. Louis Levingood, of Womelsdorf, Pennsylvania, for two years, and completed his studies at the Jefferson Medical College, which he entered in 1864, and was graduated from in 1866. For three and a half years following his graduation he practiced in Leesport, Pennsylvania, and in 1870 removed to Philadelphia, where he has long had a large and lucrative practice. He is actively identified with the

Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Masonic fraternity, having attained to the Knight Templar degree, and the thirty-second degree in the Scottish Rite. In politics he advocates the candidates and measures adopted by the Republican party.

Dr. Dundore married, March 29, 1866, Emma Matilda Leisse, of Berks county, Pennsylvania. Two children were the issue of this union: Claude Augustus, a graduate of the class of 1887 of the Jefferson Medical College, and Annie, whose death occurred in 1872.

BOSTOCK, Herbert Arthur, 1874-

Class of 1899.

Dr. Herbert A. Bostock, a resident of Norristown, Pennsylvania, active and faithful in the discharge of his professional duties and obligations, and for the past two years the incumbent of the office of County Physician, was born in Smetherick, England, June 27, 1874, a descendant on the paternal and maternal sides of an honorable English lineage. His parents are Edward and Mary Ann (Johnson) Bostock, the former named having emigrated to the United States about the year 1888, settled in Norristown, Pennsylvania, but subsequently removed to West Virginia, where he is now engaged in the window glass manufacturing business.

The educational advantages enjoyed by Herbert A. Bostock were obtained in a private school in England, until coming to America at the age of twelve years, and in the public and high school of Norristown, Pennsylvania. The four years following his graduation from the Norristown High School

he was engaged in the drug business in Norristown, and one year of this period was spent in attendance at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which institution he received his degree of Ph. D. before the State Pharmacy Board. He then began a course of medical reading with Dr. James J. Kane, of Norristown, Pennsylvania, and during the four years' service in his office he attended the Jefferson Medical College, and graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1899. During the same year he located for active practice in Norristown, and during the intervening years has succeeded in building up a large and constantly increasing general practice. He is a member of the Montgomery County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and serves as Medical Examiner for the John Hancock and Prudential Life Insurance Companies. He is also a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and the Society of St. George.

On April 18th, 1903, Dr. Bostock married Clara Dorethea Bauman, a native of Norristown, Pennsylvania.

LANDIS, Henry Robert Murray, 1872-
Class of 1897.

Dr. Henry R. M. Landis, a leading member of the medical fraternity of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Niles, Ohio, February 3, 1872, a worthy representative of an honored German lineage.

The emigrant ancestor of the family was Henry Landis, who was born in Germany in 1716, and the line of descent is traced through several gen-

erations, as follows: David L. (great-great-grandfather); Henry Paxton (great-grandfather); Henry D. (grandfather), born in 1824; and Henry Gardner (father). Henry Gardner was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in 1848, and was graduated from Yale College in 1867, and from Jefferson Medical College in 1870. He served the customary term of internship at the Philadelphia Hospital, afterward settled at Niles, Ohio, and in 1876 accepted the Chair of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women at Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, which position he held until his death in May, 1886. He married Elizabeth Heffner.

Henry R. M. Landis attended the public schools of Columbus, Ohio, the Columbus Latin School, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts, from which he was graduated in 1894 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and in the fall of 1894 matriculated at the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1897. He served an internship at the Philadelphia Hospital from October 1st, 1897, to April 1st, 1899, and then established a practice of internal medicine in the city of Philadelphia, which he is conducting at the present time (1903) and in which he has achieved a large degree of success. He served as assistant to Dr. F. G. Ashton at the Philadelphia Hospital, is a member of the Medical Staff of the Henry Phipps Institute for the Study, Prevention and Treatment of Tuberculosis, and an active member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the State Medical Society, and the Pathological Society. He was the

assistant editor of "Progressive Medicine." Since attaining his majority Dr. Landis has been a strict adherent of the principles and measures advocated by the Republican party.

April 2, 1902, Dr. Landis married Margaret Tucker, daughter of John Tucker, Jr., of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

FOSTER, William Sill, 1842-

Class of 1866.

Dr. William Sill Foster, a general medical practitioner of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in that city August 26, 1842. His ancestral history is one of close connection with Pennsylvania for more than a century. Alexander David Foster emigrated from Ireland to America, settling as a farmer in Washington county, Pennsylvania, about 1800. Walter Foster, father of Dr. Foster, was born upon the old homestead farm, and for many years followed agricultural pursuits, but spent the last years of his life in the city of Pittsburg. He married Maria Sill, who represented a family that was established in New Jersey at a very early epoch in American history, her great-grandfather, Jesse Sill, having been born in that State. Later generations of the family removed to Pennsylvania.

The early education of Dr. William S. Foster was obtained in Mansfield Academy, at what was then Mansfield, but is now Carnegie, Pennsylvania, and later he was a student in Tuscarora Academy in Juniata county, Pennsylvania. He spent some time as a pupil in Jefferson College, which has

since conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Arts, but left that institution in order to join the army in August, 1861, as a private of Company K, First Regiment Pennsylvania Cavalry. In February, 1862, he was appointed adjutant of that regiment, and in November of the same year was mustered out of service. He then returned home, and about a year later entered the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the thorough course with the class that was graduated in March, 1866. At that time he won his degree, and immediately afterward entered upon the practice of medicine in Pittsburg, where he has since remained, his connection with the medical fraternity in that city covering more than a third of a century.

Dr. Foster was one of the original members of the State Board of Medical Examiners of Pennsylvania, and served as its secretary for seven years. In 1898 he was appointed a member of the Board of Surgeons, together with John K. Hall, of the United States Army, and Dr. William E. Peppen, of Philadelphia, the appointment coming from the Governor of Pennsylvania at the request of the Secretary of War, to examine and approve the Surgeons and Assistant Surgeons of the National Guard who were to enter the army for service in the Spanish-American war. Dr. Foster was a member of the Medical Staff of Passavant Hospital, later of the Allegheny General Hospital, and is Consulting Physician to the Presbyterian Hospital of Allegheny. He belongs to the Allegheny County Medical Society, of which he was formerly president. He was also

honored with the highest office in the gift of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and belongs to the American Medical Association. Dr. Foster is a Republican in politics, and was formerly a member of the Select Council of the city of Pittsburg.

He has been married twice. November 21, 1867, he wedded Birdie Wright Watt, and of the five children born to them four are now deceased—John Watt Foster, M. D., Halsey Wright, Gertrude Sill, and Florence. The only living member of the family is Bayard Dashill Foster. December 31, 1895, Dr. Foster was again married, his second union being with Harriet Dungleston Huston.

HAYES, Joseph Henry, 1841-
Class of 1862.

Joseph Henry Hayes, A. M., M. D., a physician and surgeon of Lockhaven, Clinton county, Pennsylvania, was born April 9, 1841, in Northumberland county in the same State. He was a son of William and Sarah (Reeder) Hayes, the father, who was a merchant of Northumberland county, being fourth in the line from John Hayes, an emigrant from Londonderry, Ireland, to Pennsylvania, in 1728. John Hayes settled in Northumberland county, where he became a hotel and storekeeper. He had nine children, four sons and five daughters, and of these sons James was a lieutenant in the French and Indian war, and captain in the Revolutionary war, and Robert was also a lieutenant in the Revolutionary war. Robert's son Joseph was a farmer of Northumberland county, where his son William, father

of Joseph Henry, was born. Sarah Reeder, the wife of William Hayes, was of English extraction, her ancestors being among the early settlers of Pennsylvania. Her grandfather, Henry Reeder, served in the war of 1812.

Dr. Hayes received his early education in the public schools of Northumberland county, where he was prepared for Lafayette College, graduating with the degree of B. A. from the latter institution, and receiving from it the degree of M. A. in 1859. He was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1862, and immediately joined the army, being appointed Assistant Surgeon of the Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Regiment. He was later advanced to the rank of major, to be Surgeon of the Ninetieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, where he served during the war. He opened his first office at Lockhaven, Pennsylvania, which has been the field of his professional life. He was appointed to the Surgical Staff of the Lockhaven hospital and also served on its Board of Managers. He served as coroner for Clinton county for three years, and for eight years he was surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He has been medical examiner to about thirty insurance companies, and for the past seven years has been United States Pension Surgeon. He was a former president of the Clinton County Medical Society, and a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and of the West Branch Medical Society of Pennsylvania. He is also a member of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

Dr. Hayes married Annie Hepburn Mackey, of Lockhaven, October 29, 1869. He has two sons, L. A. Mackey and Bruce.

MAYHEW, Samuel Dickson, 1875-
Class of 1900.

Dr. Samuel Dickson Mayhew, of Bridgeton, New Jersey, was born at Port Elizabeth, New Jersey, April 5,



1875, and is of English descent. His parents were Samuel and Margaret (Dickson) Mayhew.

He is indebted to the public school system of his native city for the early educational privileges he enjoyed, and his more advanced literary training was received from private tutors. In 1896 he entered Jefferson Medical College and completed the regular course,

being graduated in 1900 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He has since been engaged in general practice at Bridgeton, New Jersey, and is now Visiting Physician to the Bridgeton Hospital of New Jersey. He belongs to the Junior Order of American Mechanics, gives his political support to the Republican party, and in religious faith is a Lutheran, belonging to the English Lutheran Church at Bridgeton.

In 1899 Dr. Mayhew married Miss Viola May Sinkins, of Greenwich, New Jersey.

WRIGHT, John William, 1868-
Class of 1890.

Dr. John William Wright, of Erie, Pennsylvania, was born in Richmond township, Crawford county, Pennsylvania, September 24, 1868, a son of Delos A. and Virginia (White) Wright. His paternal grandfather, William Wright, was a representative of an old colonial family, and lived in Pittsfield, Massachusetts, where he followed the stonemason's trade. David White, the maternal grandfather, was also a representative of a family established in America during the colonial days. He was born in New York, and in later years became a farmer of Crawford county, Pennsylvania. Delos A. Wright was for a number of years a commission merchant of Union City, Pennsylvania, and is now occupying the position of postmaster there.

Dr. William Wright, having attended the public schools in Richmond, Pennsylvania, continued his studies in the high school at Union City, Penn-

sylvania, and his early preparatory training for the practice of medicine was received from Dr. C. C. Hollister, of Union City, Pennsylvania, who directed his reading for six months. He then entered Jefferson Medical College in 1887, and was graduated in 1890. He spent the following summer in Union City, Pennsylvania, after which he pursued the polyclinic post-graduate course in Philadelphia, and in 1891 opened an office in Wattsburg, Erie county, Pennsylvania, where he practiced for three and a half years. In order to still further perfect himself in his chosen calling, he again took a post-graduate course, this time in the New York Post-Graduate School, and upon resuming general practice he located at Erie, Pennsylvania, where he has remained continuously since June, 1895. He likewise did post-graduate work in the Philadelphia Lying-in Hospital, and through private study and research he has also added to his knowledge and promoted his efficiency as a member of the medical fraternity.

Dr. Wright is Attending Physician at the Hamot Hospital in Erie, Pennsylvania, and also to the Municipal Hospital of that city, and is Lecturer on Obstetrics and Hygiene at the Hamot Hospital Training School for Nurses. In addition to performing the duties connected with a good private practice, he is also acting as examiner for various insurance companies, including the New York Life, the New England Mutual, the Bankers' Life of New York, the Security Life and Trust of Philadelphia, and the State Life Insurance Company of Indianapolis, Indiana. He belongs to the

Erie County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the American Public Health Association, and the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. His activity has extended to community affairs outside the line of his profession, and he is now Health Officer of Erie, and County Inspector for the Pennsylvania State Board of Health. From 1897 until 1901 he was major and surgeon of United States Volunteers, acting in that capacity during the Spanish-American war. He went as lieutenant and assistant surgeon, and was promoted to the rank of major. He has various fraternal connections, and has attained high rank in Masonry, belonging to Tyrian Lodge, F. and A. M., Temple Chapter, R. A. M., Jerusalem Council, R. and S. M., Mount Olivet Commandery, K. T., and Presque Isle Lodge of Perfection, A. A. S. R. His name is also on the membership rolls of the Knights of Pythias, the Elks and the Odd Fellows fraternities. His political support is given the Republican party and he takes an active and helpful interest in its work in his county.

Dr. Wright was married October 15, 1900, to Miss Clara Catherine Kellar, a daughter of Edward Kellar, of Erie, Pennsylvania.

WILSON, Needham Miller, 1837-
Class of 1866.

Dr. Needham M. Wilson, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, November 28, 1837,

a son of Needham and Jane (Patterson) Wilson. His paternal great-grandfather, Benjamin Wilson, came to this country about the same time as William Penn, and settled on the Penn grant; he was a consistent Quaker, a prosperous farmer, and an extensive landowner. Among the children born to Benjamin Wilson was a son, also named Benjamin, who followed the occupations of farmer and cabinet-maker. The maternal ancestors of Dr. Wilson emigrated to this country from the north of Ireland. The pioneer of the American branch of the family was James Patterson, who in 1708 left his native county of Antrim, Ireland, and was among the first settlers of Lancaster county, Pennsylvania; he married a widow by the name of Mary Montgomery.

The public schools of Lancaster county and the Chestnut Level Academy afforded Needham M. Wilson an excellent preparation for the active and useful career he has since pursued. During the interval between the years 1859 and 1863 he followed mercantile life in Lancaster county, and in 1864 entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating from the same in 1866. The first town where he put to a practical test the knowledge he had obtained was Oakhill, Lancaster county, but after a two years' residence there he removed to New Brighton, Beaver county, and after remaining there a similar period of time he settled in Philadelphia, and has since continued in active practice there. While a student at Jefferson College he served as Assistant to Professor S. D. Gross in Clinics. Dr. Wilson is a firm advocate of the principles of Democracy.

On April 16, 1867, Dr. Wilson married Mrs. Martha J. Taylor. No children have been born of this union.

PARVIN, Noble Butler, 1867-

Class of 1891.

Noble Butler Parvin, physician, was born in Indianapolis, Indiana, March 6, 1867, the son of Theophilus and Rachel (Butler) Parvin. Among his paternal ancestors were some of the earliest English settlers in America. He is a descendant of the Rodney family, of Delaware, of whom Caesar Rodney was a Revolutionary patriot and a signer of the Declaration of Independence. He was a delegate to the Stamp Act Convention, as well as to the Continental Congress, was at one time Governor of Delaware, and was a brigadier-general in the Revolutionary War.

The Parvins are a New Jersey family, and the grandfather, Theophilus Parvin, was a graduate of Princeton, who devoted most of his life to missionary work in foreign fields. He went to the United Provinces of South America, and afterward accepted the chair of English and Greek at the University of Buenos Ayres. He afterward returned to the United States. His son, Theophilus, was born in Buenos Ayres, and early in life was sent to the United States for his education. He was a student at Lafayette College, and afterward was graduated from Indiana State University. He spent three years as a teacher in the Lawrenceville High School, at the same time taking a theological course at Princeton. He then entered the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree

of Doctor of Medicine in 1852. After an internship in the Wills Eye Hospital in Philadelphia, he accepted an appointment as surgeon to the steamship "Tonowanda," plying between Philadelphia and Liverpool. Resigning this position in less than a year, he went to Indianapolis, where he married Rachel Butler, and engaged in the practice of medicine until 1864, when he was elected to the chair of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in the Medical College of Ohio, at Cincinnati. He was afterward transferred to the chair of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women in the same college, resigning in 1869 to take a similar position in the University of Louisville. He gave up this position in 1872 for private practice, but afterward accepted the chair of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children in the College of Physicians and Surgeons in Indianapolis, and he held the same position after the institution was amalgamated with the Medical College of Indiana. He returned afterward to Louisville, and in 1883 accepted a chair in Jefferson Medical College, which he occupied at the time of his death.

Noble Butler Parvin received his early education at home, and attended the Indianapolis Classical School. He afterward came east, where he was a student at the Hill School at Pottstown, and the Rugby Academy. He began to read law in the office of his brother-in-law, but turned to medicine, and entered Jefferson College in 1887. He received his degree in 1891, and immediately after graduation was connected with the Out-Door Department of the Jefferson Hospital. He began his present practice in Philadelphia in

1891. He was for some time on the staff of the Howard Hospital. He is an independent in politics, and a member of the Belmont Cricket Club. He is unmarried.

CLARK, Henry Seymour, 1856-

Class of 1883.

Dr. Henry S. Clark, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in New York City, is a son of William M. and Irene (Curtis) Clark, natives of Berkshire county, Massachusetts, and his birth occurred in Lenox, Massachusetts, September 22, 1856.

He prepared for college in the public schools of his native town and Pittsfield, entered Williams College, from which he was graduated in 1878 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia in 1883, and two years later pursued a post-graduate course in the same institution. For a short time after his graduation he was engaged in the active practice of his profession in New York City, then removed to Northern Pacific Junction, Minnesota, but after one year's residence there, not finding the climate to his liking, he returned to his native town in Massachusetts. He remained there one year, and again located in New York City, at 422 East Eighty-fourth street, where since then his time has been fully occupied in attending to his many patients and to special work along the lines of gynecology and obstetrics. For three years he was a member of the Evening World's Corps of Free Physicians, but owing to the large increase in his pri-

vate practice was forced to tender his resignation. He is now medical examiner for the Berkshire and the New England Mutual Life Insurance Companies. He is actively connected with the New York County Medical Association, the New York State Medical Association, the American Medical Association, and also the Royal Arcanum. His religious affiliations are with the Congregational Church.

March 15, 1888, Dr. Clark married Allie E. Jenks, of Cheshire, Massachusetts, and one child has been the issue of this union, Avis M. Clark.

HAMILTON, William Thomas, 1864-
Class of 1887.

Dr. William Thomas Hamilton is a general medical practitioner of Philadelphia, where his birth occurred October 23, 1864. His father, William Hamilton, was a native of Ireland, and married Elizabeth Morrison, who was born in Pennsylvania.

Dr. Hamilton was a student in the public schools of his native city, and entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine under the direction of Dr. Roscommon. He completed a course in Jefferson Medical College by graduation April 5, 1887, and took post-graduate work on diseases of the throat in 1894. He received hospital experience in the State Hospital at Ashland, Pennsylvania, and is now engaged in general practice at No. 932 Huntingdon street, Philadelphia. He was examiner for the Mutual Life Insurance Company at Ashland, Pennsylvania, from 1889 until 1892. He is secretary of the Medico-Legal Society of Phil-

adelphia, and a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. His political support is given the Republican party.

LAU, Scott Wolford, 1873-
Class of 1899.

Dr. Scott Wolford Lau, Physician and Surgeon, of Philadelphia, was born near Dillsburg, York county, Pennsylvania, June 26, 1873, his parents being Franklin and Mary Frances (Girler) Lau. On the paternal side the family is of German descent. George Lau, the grandfather, engaged in merchandising in Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, for about fourteen years and died in 1891. Benjamin Girler, the maternal grandfather, was engaged in the manufacture of flour at Girler Mills in Cumberland, Pennsylvania, and died in 1892.

Dr. Lau pursued his early education in the public schools of Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, where he completed the high school course, and later entered upon the study of Pharmacy in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he was graduated with the class of 1895. His high scholarship is indicated by the fact that he was graduated with the grade meritorious, and received the prize on Pharmacology. The following year he entered Jefferson Medical College, and the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him at the time of his graduation in 1899. He manifested equal aptitude in his studies in that institution, for in 1898 he won the gold medal known as the H. A. Hare prize in therapeutics,

while in 1898 he won the Professor Stillwagon prize of twenty-five dollars for the best thesis on the diseases of the skin. He also gained the Professor Graham prize of twenty-five dollars for the thesis on the diseases of children.

In the year of his graduation Dr. Lau entered upon practice in Philadelphia, where he has since remained. He had previously had some practical experience as Chief of the Children's Clinic in the Dispensary of Philadelphia in 1896-97, and in 1901-02 he was Clinical Assistant to Professor Hansell on diseases of the eye in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. His fraternal affiliation is with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and his political faith is that of the Republican party.

He was married June 26, 1900, to Mary A. Miller, of Philadelphia, and they have one son, Richardson Graham Lau.

RYALL, Thomas May, 1862-

Class of 1883.

Dr. Thomas May Ryall, engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born March 18, 1862, in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania. His ancestor, Daniel Ryall, a native of Scotland, came to America and settled near Trenton, New Jersey, whence the family afterward removed to western Pennsylvania and there David Ryall, the grandfather, followed the occupation of farming. The parents of Dr. Ryall were David Howard and Catherine (Stewart) Ryall, farming people of Westmoreland county.

In the public schools of that county Dr. Ryall pursued his education, and later attended McKeesport Academy and Normal School, being graduated in that institution with the class of 1878. He pursued a course in the Jefferson Medical College, which was completed by graduation in 1883, and the following year he entered upon the general practice of medicine in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he still remains. He is well known to the medical fraternity of the city in which he makes his home, where his private professional career has been one of great activity. He was a member of the Pittsburg Board of Health for fifteen years, and was City Physician for eighteen years, holding the office until a recent change in administration. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His fraternal relations are with the Masonic order, in which he has attained the Knight Templar degree and the Thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite, and he also became identified with the Mystic Shrine. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Ryall was married November 25, 1901, to Clara Pitcairn, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Thomas Bungie Ryall.

HOBSON, William Heverin, 1870-

Class of 1895.

Dr. William Heverin Hobson, of Philadelphia, was born in Dover, Delaware, August 10, 1870, his parents being William Heverin and Mary Elizabeth (Boone) Hobson.

His early education, acquired in the

public schools, was supplemented by a course in a preparatory college, and he then entered the College of Pharmacy at Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in the class of 1892. Immediately afterward he entered Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the three years' course in 1895. He had hospital experience in St. Timothy's Hospital at Roxborough,



Pennsylvania. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society. He is located at No. 2258 North Thirteenth street, Philadelphia.

ESPY, John Smith, 1856-

Class of 1879.

Dr. John Smith Espy, who is engaged in the general practice of medicine in Pittsburg, and also in the bank-

ing business, was born in Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, February 3, 1856. He is a son of John and Margaret Scotts (Smith) Espy, and traces his ancestry back to George Espy, who came from the north of Scotland to Pennsylvania about the time of the Revolutionary war. Since that time his descendants have lived in the Keystone State, and have been actively connected with agricultural pursuits and the milling business. The Smith family of which Dr. Espy is a representative was of English and Scotch lineage, and was established in Pennsylvania about 1800. Its members were largely engaged in the nursery business.

Dr. Espy was a pupil in the public schools of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, and in Jefferson Academy at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, prior to entering the Western University of Pennsylvania, in which he completed his literary course by graduation with the class of 1875. His professional training was received in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate, class of 1879. He entered upon the chosen practice of medicine in Pittsburg, where he still remains. He was formerly for three years on the staff of St. Francis Hospital, in Pittsburg, and he belongs to the American Medical Association and the Allegheny County Medical Society. In 1898 he extended the field of his operations by becoming connected with the banking business, as director and president of the State Bank of Pittsburg. Socially Dr. Espy is connected with the Masonic fraternity, and has taken the degrees of the Commandery and of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Re-

publican. He was married October 29, 1885, to Alice Fleming Nelson, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have a son, John Stanley Espy.

WILLIAMSON, Joseph Harper, 1858-
Class of 1886.

Joseph Harper Williamson, M. D., a general medical practitioner of Pittsburg, who also gives considerable attention to gynecology, was born in Peoria, Illinois, December 12, 1858. His paternal grandfather, Samuel Lewis Williamson, was a Virginian who removed to Illinois and spent his last days there. His maternal grandfather, Harper, was of Scotch-Irish lineage, and was a resident of Ohio prior to his settlement in Illinois. Dr. Williamson's parents were Sylvester Silas and Mary Elizabeth (Harper) Williamson.

Having mastered the elementary branches of English learning, Dr. Williamson continued his studies in the high school at Elmwood, Illinois, where he was graduated with the class of 1874. His further literary training was received in the Northwestern University of Chicago, in which he spent two years, and then for three years he devoted his time and energies to educational work, being principal of several schools in Illinois. He afterward spent two years with a manufacturing drug house in Peoria, Illinois, and in 1881 went abroad to study for his chosen profession. However, he spent one year in travel before beginning his studies, which were largely pursued in Berlin, although he visited colleges and clinics in other centers of learning in the old world. After three years spent

in Europe, Dr. Williamson returned to the United States in 1885, and entered the graduating class of Jefferson Medical College in 1886. Immediately following his graduation he translated a treatise on the diseases of women, by Dr. Winchell, of Munich, Germany, and assisted Professor Parvin in preparing his work on obstetrics. In 1887 he went to Allegheny, Pennsylvania, to take charge of the Allegheny General Hospital, which had recently been opened, and the same year he became assistant to R. S. Sutton, who conducted a private hospital for the diseases of women. After four years' connection with Dr. Sutton he entered upon the private practice of medicine in Pittsburg, which he still continues. He makes a specialty of the diseases of women, but does not confine his attention exclusively to that department of medical science. He is Gynecologist to the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg, and is identified through membership relations with several scientific societies, including the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine. Dr. Williamson votes with the Republican party.

He was married October 2, 1890, to Laura B. Hall.

McCANDLESS, Alexander Æ., —
Class of 1870.

Dr. Alexander Æ. McCandless, who has attained a foremost position in the ranks of the medical fraternity in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Perrysville, Allegheny county, Pennsyl-

vania, a son of Alexander Guy and Margaret A. (Guy) McCandless.

As the name indicates the family is of Scotch lineage, and its identification with America dates from the early colonial epoch in our history, representatives of the name having settled in Pennsylvania prior to the war of the Revolution. They became extensive landowners and farmers of eastern Pennsylvania, and the grandfather of Dr. McCandless removed to Allegheny county, where he also carried on agricultural pursuits on a large scale. Alexander Guy McCandless, however, departed from the usual occupation of the family to enter professional life, and for more than forty years was a leading physician at Frankfort Springs, Beaver county, Pennsylvania. Subsequently he located in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he continued in practice until his death. The maternal ancestors of Dr. Alexander McCandless were also early residents of Pennsylvania, and were identified with farming interests in Allegheny county.

Having pursued his preliminary and more specific literary education in public and private schools in Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, Dr. Alexander McCandless matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, and therein completed the regular course and was graduated. He then entered upon practice in Pittsburg, and has attained considerable distinction as a member of the profession in that city. He is the present surgeon to the police force of Pittsburg, and belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical So-

ciety. He has always taken a deep, active and helpful interest in Republican politics and has done effective service for his party, both as a private citizen and in public office.

METZLER, Victor Wade, 1872-

Class of 1898.

Dr. Victor Wade Metzler, a physician of Atlantic City, New Jersey, was born in Ohio, in 1872. His father,



Abraham S. Metzler, of German descent, married Eleanor Wade, who was of Scotch and English lineage.

Dr. Metzler was a public-school student in his early boyhood days, and afterward attended Oberlin College, at Oberlin, Ohio. He began reading medicine under the direction of his father, and continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College, from which

he was graduated in 1898. During the following year he was Resident Physician in Jefferson Hospital, and thus added to his theoretical training the broad experience and knowledge that comes with hospital practice. Since that time he has conducted an office and engaged in the prosecution of his profession in Atlantic City, New Jersey.

REED, Eugene L., 1858-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Eugene L. Reed, engaged in the practice of medicine in Atlantic City,



New Jersey, was born there in 1858. His paternal grandparents were Dr. Lewis and Susan Reed. His father, Edward S. Reed, married Elizabeth Gilkey, a daughter of Daniel and Fanny Gilkey.

Dr. Reed attended the public schools at Atlantic City between the years 1864 and 1875, and in 1876 was a student in Pennington Seminary at New Jersey. He afterward entered the College of Pharmacy at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1879, and subsequently pursued a course in the Jefferson Medical College, being graduated with the class of 1884. Dr. Reed is a member of the Atlantic City Board of Health, and has been Surgeon to the Morris Guards for fifteen years. He belongs to the Atlantic City Academy of Medicine, the Atlantic County Medical Society, the New Jersey State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. He was also a member of the Philadelphia Medical Club.

On the 4th of October, 1892, Dr. Reed was married to Liliase Sweigard, and they now reside at the southeast corner of Pacific and Virginia avenues, Atlantic City.

STILLWAGEN, Charles Augustine, 1866-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Charles Augustine Stillwagen, was born in Claysville, Pennsylvania, April 6, 1866, a son of Michael and Mary (Nease) Stillwagen.

He pursued his early education in the public schools of his native town, and afterward a literary course of study in the Washington and Jefferson College. He won his degree of Doctor of Medicine on the completion of a thorough course in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1892, and his early practical training was received as Interne in Mercy Hospital

for the succeeding year. In 1893 he entered upon the general practice of medicine in Pittsburg, and devoted his energies to the duties of the profession in that way until January 1, 1900, since which time he has given his entire attention to gynecology. He served on the Medical Staff of St. Francis Hospital of Pittsburg until January 1, 1900, and he is now Obstetrician in the Rosalia Maternity Hospital of Pittsburg, and Gynecologist to the East End Hospital of the same city. In 1888-89 he was Pension Examiner for Pennsylvania, and he belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County and the Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, and to the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine. While in college he became a member of the Omega Kappa Epsilon fraternity. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

**IRWIN, James Kennedy, 1862-
Class of 1888.**

Dr. James Kennedy Irwin, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, a leading physician and specialist on diseases of the eye, is a representative of one of the very oldest families of that section of the State. His American ancestor was Joseph Irwin, a native of the south of Ireland, who came as a young man of twenty years, in 1732—the year of the birth of George Washington, and twenty-four years before that gallant young officer accompanied the ill-fated Braddock expedition toward Fort Duquesne, then on the extreme frontier, and which thirty years later came to be known as Pittsburg.

Joseph Irwin took a tract of land in what is now Mifflin township, Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, and after obtaining his patents from the government gave to it the name of Wormwood Farm, and upon which he resided until his death in 1790. His son James, born in 1747, married Miss Margaret Whittaker, the daughter of a neighboring farmer, and of this marriage



was born a son, James Harvey Irwin.

James Harvey Irwin was born in Mifflin township, September 16, 1825. He became one of the representative men of Allegheny county, noted for his wise judgment in the conduct of his large affairs, and held in honor as a model citizen. After his marriage in 1860, he located in East Bethlehem, whence he removed in 1870 to Pittsburg, where he busied himself with

extensive real estate dealings and connection with various large commercial and financial enterprises. In early life he was a Whig, became a Republican at the founding of that party, and in 1872 gave his support to Tilden for the presidency, and was afterwards a Democrat. He was an earnest and consistent member of the United Presbyterian church. He died February 9, 1901, survived by his wife, who in maidenhood was Miss Eliza West, daughter of Mathew and Mary West, early settlers of the county. Their children were James Kennedy, Ettie M., and Dessie, who became the wife of R. L. Thompson, of Ben Avon, a beautiful suburb of Pittsburg, and where is the home of the mother of these children.

J. Kennedy Irwin, M. D., was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, September 18, 1862, shortly before the removal of his parents to Allegheny county. He began his education in the common schools there, and then attended St. Vincent College, at Latrobe, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the degree of Master of Arts in the classical course. He then entered the Illinois State Pharmaceutical College, where he graduated in 1884. He prepared for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1888. For the following four years he practiced in Philadelphia in association with Professor L. Webster Fox, a prominent lecturer on ophthalmology. He then located in Pittsburg, where he has taken an eminent position among the leading physicians of the city, and enjoys high reputa-

tion for his masterly abilities in his chosen specialty. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College. He is medical examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company, and chief medical director of the Order of Unity. His offices are in the Smith Building, Pittsburg.

Dr. Irwin was married, June 10, 1891, to Miss Margaret Webb, daughter of Richard M. and Pauline (Miller) Webb. Her father was a prominent leather manufacturer of Jersey City, New Jersey. Mrs. Irwin died July 4, 1896, leaving two children, James H. Irwin, Jr., and Richard Webb Irwin. Mr. Irwin resides at Ben Avon.

LENT, Willard George, 1861-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Willard George Lent, physician and surgeon, of Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born August 2, 1861, in Middlebury, Tioga county, Pennsylvania. His parents were Richard Edwin and Sarah J. (Swift) Lent, and he is of German and English lineage.

His education was begun in the public schools of Middlebury, and he afterward attended the high school at Wellsboro, Tioga county. Later he engaged in teaching school for five years, spending three years of this period as principal of the schools of Morris Run, Pennsylvania. Desiring to broaden his own knowledge that his labors might be more effective in the active affairs of life, he entered Cornell University, where he pursued special work in biology for one year.

He next matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated on the completion of a three years' course with the class of 1891.

In that year Dr. Lent entered upon the practice of medicine in Wellsboro, Pennsylvania, where he remained until April, 1900, when he came to Scranton, where he has since been known as a capable, general practitioner, and also as a specialist on diseases of women. He is examiner for the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company, and belongs to the Scranton Clinical and Pathological Society, and the Lackawanna County Medical Society. His fraternal relations connect him with the Masons, the Odd Fellows, the Woodmen, and the Knights of the Maccabees. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Lent has been married twice. He wedded Lura E. Johnson, a daughter of Chester T. Johnson, who was a merchant of Wellsboro, Pennsylvania. They were married August 16, 1892, and Mrs. Lent died in 1893, leaving a son, Harry Edwin. On the 8th of September, 1898, Dr. Lent married Anna L. Gisin, a daughter of John Gisin, a tanner of Wellsboro, Pennsylvania, and they have one daughter, Dorothy Amelia Lent.

LEAHY, Michael Morgan, 1840-

Class of 1883.

Michael Morgan Leahy, probably one of the best educated physicians in the United States, now practicing in Anaconda, Montana, was born in County Kerry, Ireland, October 10, 1840. His father, Timothy Leahy, was a surgeon in the British army dur-

ing the greater part of his life, and died in that service on the Island of Malta. He married Harriet Blake, of Ireland, and the ancestry of Dr. Leahy is both Druid and Irish.

Dr. Leahy spent his youth and acquired his early education in Waterford, Ireland, and in the University of Glasgow, in Scotland, completing a course by graduation there



with the class of 1857. He won the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the University of Dublin upon graduation in 1862, and after coming to America he pursued post-graduate work in Jefferson Medical College, which conferred upon him the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1883. Through the instrumentality of Hon. Charles Francis Adams, who was then Minister from the United States to

Great Britain, Dr. Leahy entered the United States army as Assistant Surgeon in the Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, Third Battalion. He was thus connected with the army for ten years, when he was honorably discharged. He then entered upon the general practice of medicine in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, having in the meantime pursued post-graduate work under the direction of Dr. Samuel D. Gross, the eminent surgeon of that city.

On account of his wife's health, Dr. Leahy removed from Pennsylvania to Maine, where he spent the twelve succeeding years, educating his son at Hallowell Academy during that period. He next located in Boston, Massachusetts, where he remained for about seven years, and on the expiration of that period he removed to Chicago, Illinois, where he practiced for a similar period. There he met with a railroad accident which seriously impaired his health, and necessitated a change in climate, and he removed to Anaconda, Montana. While in Chicago he was at one time Attending Physician to the Cook County Hospital. His comprehensive knowledge of his profession gives him a place among the leading medical practitioners of the west. He has from time to time made contributions to various medical journals of this country, and his writings have been received with interest by the profession. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Illinois State Medical Society, the American Public Health Association, and the Chicago Academy of Medicine. He is examiner for the L. C. B. A., a Catholic benevolent association, and for the Catholic Order of Foresters,

and is an Arch-Druid for the Society of Montana. His political views are in accord with the principles of the Republican party.

Dr. Leahy married Miss Sarah J. Meholin, of Wheeling, West Virginia, who subsequent to her marriage entered the Women's Medical College of the Northwestern University of Chicago, Illinois. From that institution she received the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and is now successfully assisting her husband in the practice of his profession.

FUNK, John, —

Class of 1901.

Dr. John Funk, a graduate from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1901, is actively engaged in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia. His offices are at 1130 Spruce street.

BLYHOLDER, Caleb, 1842-

Class of 1873.

Dr. Caleb Blyholder, a physician and surgeon, who has practiced in Pittsburg for thirty years, was born in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, May 15, 1842, his parents being George and Rose (Beaver) Blyholder. His paternal grandfather, John George Blyholder, was a native of Germany, and on reaching the new world settled in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, whence he afterward removed to Armstrong county, in the same state, devoting his energies to agricultural pursuits. In the maternal line Dr. Blyholder is of German lineage, the family having been founded in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, at an

early epoch in its development. This family has been represented in different wars in which the country has been engaged, including the Civil war, where Captain Jacob Beaver won distinction by valor and meritorious conduct on the field of battle. Samuel Beaver was also an officer of the Civil war.

To the public school system of Armstrong, Pennsylvania, Dr. Blyholder is indebted for the early educational privileges he enjoyed, and, following his preliminary training, he received more advanced instruction in Leechburg Academy, at Armstrong, Pennsylvania. He next entered the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of 1873. Choosing Pittsburg as the field of his professional labor, he there opened an office, and has since been actively engaged in practice. He belongs to the Flint Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

He married Sarah Kelly, of Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Thomas Butterfield Blyholder.

LILLIBRIDGE, Byron Jesse, 1860-

Class of 1883.

Byron J. Lillibridge, M. D., was born in East Greenwich, Rhode Island, October 3, 1860, a son of Jesse Reynolds and Mary Celinda (Green) Lillibridge, and a direct descendant of Thomas Lillibridge, who was made a freeman at Newport, Rhode Island, in 1700.

His parents moved to Warwick, Rhode Island, in 1863, where he lived for the next eighteen years. He attended the public schools of Warwick

until he was fourteen years of age, when he became a pupil at Greenwich Academy, taking an English and Commercial course and in 1880, received a diploma in the Latin Scientific course. During the last year at this school he read medicine in the office of Dr. James H. Eldredge. He matriculated at Jefferson Medical College in 1880, and graduated from that in-



stitution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1883. The six months following his graduation he put to a practical test the theoretical knowledge he had acquired during his collegiate course, practicing his vocation in the town of Pascoag, Rhode Island, and in June, 1884, he located at 716 North Main Street, Providence, Rhode Island. In 1885 he was appointed Externe at the Rhode Island Hospital, and in 1886 was elected Phy-

sician to the out-patient department, remaining upon the hospital staff four years. He is a member of the Rhode Island Medical Society, Providence Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. He is also a member of The Sons of the American Revolution. He is the Medical Examiner for the Aetna Life Insurance Company of Hartford.

Dr. Lillibridge was married December 25, 1885, to Miss Gertrude Vinal, of Scituate, Massachusetts. They have three children. He has a residence at 46 Doyle avenue, Providence, and a summer cottage at Conimicut, Rhode Island.

REGISTER, Henry C., —

Class of 1874.

Dr. Henry C. Register, actively engaged in the practice of his profession, is located at 1907 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of that city, class of 1874.

GIFFIN, John Wilson, 1869-

Class of 1898.

Dr. John Wilson Giffin, physician and surgeon, of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, is a representative of one of the oldest families of Westmoreland county, in that State. John Giffin, his great-great-grandfather, settled in Pennsylvania at a time when land was of so little value that he traded an old musket for about three hundred acres, obtaining it from the Indians. His descendants have always remained in the old home neighborhood as farmers. Andrew and Hannah (McComb) Giffin, the parents of Dr. Giffin, con-

tinued their residence in Westmoreland county, and it was on the old home farm that John Wilson Giffin was born, March 23, 1869.

As a student in the public schools of Westmoreland county, Dr. Giffin mastered the common branches of English learning, and then entered Greensburg Seminary, where he prepared for collegiate work. He then attended the Washington and Jefferson College, and that institution conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1892, and that of Master of Arts in 1895. In the meantime he took up the study of medicine in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and is an alumnus of 1898. He began his professional career in Juniataville, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years and then went west, visiting California and Washington. He passed the examination before the State Board of Washington in 1901, after which he went to Alaska, spending the summer in prospecting in the northwest. He then returned to Philadelphia, where he pursued a special course on diseases of the stomach at the Polyclinic, and in 1902 opened an office in Greensburg, where he has since been known as a general practitioner of medicine of good ability. He is at this writing (1903) a member of the Board of Pension Examiners, and is serving as Physician to the County Jail. He belongs to the American Medical Association, and politically is connected with the Republican party.

Dr. Giffin was married October 4, 1898, to Miss Camilla Florence Brown, and they have two children, Andrew Donald and Mary Blanche Giffin.

ENGLISH, William Thompson, 1849-
Class of 1871.

Dr. William Thompson English, a specialist in medical diagnosis, was born in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, May 18, 1849, his parents being George Washington and Lydia (Hilderbrand) English. His paternal grandfather, William English, crossed the Atlantic from Ireland, his native country, and established his home in Perry county, Pennsylvania. In the maternal line Dr. English is of German descent, his great-grandfather, Henry Hilderbrand, locating in Pennsylvania at the time he came from the old world.

As a student in the public schools of Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, Dr. English began his education, which was continued in Kishacoquillas University in Mifflin county. Becoming imbued with a desire to enter the medical profession, he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of the regular course was graduated with the class of 1871. Almost immediately afterward he opened his office in Pittsburg, where he continued in general practice for fourteen years. Since 1885 he has confined his attention to medical diagnosis. At present he is serving as Consultant Physician to the Chester South Side Hospital, of which he was formerly the President. He is also Lecturer on the Diseases of the Chest in the Kauffman Clinic, and is Professor of Physical Diagnosis in the Medical Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania. As a member of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the South Side Medical So-

ciety, he is continually broadening his own knowledge, and also contributing to the information for dissemination from his own experience as a practitioner. He was at one time the President of the South Side Medical Society and of the South Side staff of the South Side Hospital. He has devoted considerable time and attention to the study of the sanitary conditions of Pittsburg, and has written much upon the subject, with the result that public thought has been directed in that direction, and has been followed by active results along the line of improvement. Dr. English is the inventor of the multiplex stethoscope for class teaching and consultations. His articles published in medical and current periodicals are numerous and valuable, and he has also made many public addresses upon subjects connected with his chosen profession. Dr. English takes an active interest in politics, and is a supporter of the Republican party. In the Masonic fraternity he is a Knight Templar, and has attained to the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He also belongs to the Mystic Shrine, and is a member of the Crucible Club.

His wife bore the maiden name of Charlotte Eddy, and prior to her marriage was also a resident of Pittsburg. By a former marriage Dr. English has one son, George Washington English.

BARRALL, Alfred, 1857-
Class of 1882.

Dr. Alfred Barrall, of Allentown, Pennsylvania, was born in Northampton county, Pennsylvania, March 22d, 1857, a son of William Henry and Eliz-

abeth (Zellner) Barrall. On the paternal side he is descended from French ancestry, and on the maternal side from German ancestry. His paternal great-grandfather emigrated from France to this country. His grandfather, Paul Barrall, was a landowner and farmer in Northampton county, and in this vicinity his father, William H. Barrall, was born and followed agricultural pursuits.

Alfred Barrall attended the district schools of Northampton county, Pennsylvania, and the Millersville State Normal School in Lancaster county. The three years following his graduation from the latter named institution he served in the capacity of teacher in the common schools of Northampton county, and his leisure time was devoted to reading medicine. At the expiration of this period of time he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1879, and was graduated from that institution in the class of 1882. During the summer of 1883 he established an office in Weaversville, Northampton county, but after a residence of a year in that locality he removed to Allentown, where he is now actively engaged in attending to the duties of a large and steadily increasing patronage. His political affiliations are with the Democratic party.

Dr. Barrall married Miss Susan Seip, of Northampton county, Pennsylvania, and the issue of this union was one child, Cora Alice.

DUNN, James Crerar, 1847-

Class of 1871.

Dr. James Crerar Dunn, who makes a specialty of dermatology, and who

instituted the movement resulting in the establishment of the State Board of Health of Pennsylvania, was born December 9, 1847, in Nova Scotia, his parents being William and Catherine (Crerar) Dunn. William Dunn, the grandfather, was a native of the lowlands of Scotland, and came to America as a soldier of the British army in the war of 1812. Pleased with the New World, he settled in Nova Scotia, as did many other followers of the English flag. His son, William Dunn, spent his entire life in Picton, Nova Scotia. The maternal ancestors of Dr. Dunn were from the highlands of Scotland, and in the early colonial days representatives of the name settled in Nova Scotia, where they followed agricultural pursuits.

To the public school system of his native country Dr. Dunn is indebted for the early educational privileges he enjoyed. He afterward attended Picton College, in the city of Picton, and his collegiate work in preparation for his profession was done in Jefferson College of Philadelphia. He is a member of the class of 1871. For one year Dr. Dunn was connected with the Northern Dispensary of Philadelphia, and afterward spent a year as Attendant Physician in the Nurses' Home in the same city. He entered upon the private practice of his profession in Pittsburg, and for several years attended to the varied duties of a general practitioner, but since 1886 has devoted the major part of his time to dermatology. He was formerly a member of the staff of St. Francis Hospital of Pittsburg, of which he is now Dermatologist. He was for ten years Visiting Physician and after-

ward Dermatologist to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, is Consulting Physician to the Remenian Maternity Hospital, and is Professor of Materia-Medica, Therapeutics and Dermatology in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College. For many years he was a member of the Board of Health of Pittsburg and was instrumental in establishing in that city a house-to-house inspection for sanitary purposes, a work which resulted in the establishment of the State Board of Health, and when a meeting was called to effect the organization, at Harrisburg, Dr. Dunn was chosen its chairman. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, of which he was formerly the president, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society, the American Public Health Association, the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, and the Austin Flint Medical Society. While residing in Nova Scotia Dr. Dunn served as a captain in the militia.

October 4, 1877, Dr. Dunn married Miss Juliette Thalia DuBarry, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, who died June 22, 1903. They became the parents of six children, of whom two are now living: John Sidney and George DuBarry Dunn.

MORROW, John Riddle, 1863-

Class of 1888.

Dr. John Riddle Morrow, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born October 19, 1863, in Beaver county of the same State. His parents were Hugh and Jane (McDonald) Morrow. He traces

his ancestry back to Hugh Morrow, his great-grandfather, a native of Belfast, Ireland, who came to America about 1800 and established his home in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, where he carried on agricultural pursuits. Later generations of the family removed to Beaver county, Pennsylvania, where farming continued to be their life work. In the maternal line Dr. Morrow is also of Irish lineage and the first representative of the family in the United States was Rev. McDonald, a Presbyterian clergyman, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1800.

The early education of Dr. Morrow was acquired in the public schools of Beaver county, Pennsylvania, and he continued his studies there until he had completed the high school course. Two years were passed in Geneva College, and in Jefferson Medical College he completed the regular course of study by graduation with the class of 1888. He also studied medicine for one year under the direction of Dr. William J. Langfitt, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, before entering college. Immediately following his graduation he opened an office for the practice of medicine in Jeanette, Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, where he remained for nine years. In 1897 he put aside professional cares and removed to Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he turned his attention to the real estate business. In 1893 he organized the Westmoreland Guarantee Building and Loan Association, the assets of which now amount to about one million dollars. Dr. Morrow is manager of this company, and in 1898 the business was removed to Pittsburg, from which point he now superintends its

affairs. In February, 1893, he organized the Capital Trust Company of Pittsburg, which was capitalized for five hundred thousand dollars, and he has since been its president. He is thus closely associated with financial circles in Pittsburg, and his business relations are of an important character. He belongs to that class of representative American citizens who, while promoting individual success, also advances the general welfare through the conduct of business enterprises that become of value to the entire community. In his political views Dr. Morrow is an earnest Republican, and while residing at Jeanette, Pennsylvania, served as a member of the town council. While actively engaged in the practice of medicine he was a member of the Westmoreland County Medical Society. He now belongs to the Monongahela Club of Pittsburg.

He was married January 6, 1892, to Gertrude Fannie Sandels, and they have two children: John Sandels and Gertrude Milanda Morrow.

BROWN, William Bedford, —
Class of 1855.

William Bedford Brown, M. D., of the class of 1855, Jefferson Medical College, is actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of New York. His offices are at 214 West Forty-fourth street.

**MARSH, Edward Brown, 1870-
Class of 1892.**

Dr. Edward Brown Marsh, general practitioner, and Surgeon to the Westmoreland Hospital of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Mount

Pleasant, Pennsylvania, June 18, 1870, a son of Florance L. and Margaret (Spiegel) Marsh.

He was a student in the public schools in his early life, and continued his education in the Mount Pleasant Institute, from which he was graduated in 1889. He spent one year in Blair Hall, of New Jersey, and his professional training was received in Jeffer-



son Medical College, from which he graduated with the class of 1892. He began the practice of his profession in Mount Pleasant, and afterward spent one year in Indianapolis, Indiana, subsequent to which time he settled in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, where he has practiced continuously since July, 1895. In addition to the duties of his private practice he is serving as Surgeon to Westmoreland

Hospital and to the Children's Home of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, and is Surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He has given special attention to surgical work, attaining considerable skill in that department of the medical science. His professional relationship is with the Westmoreland County, the Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, and the American Medical Association. Socially he is a Mason and politically a Democrat.

He married Mary Ola Overholt, of Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, and their two children are Marguerite and Thelma Marsh.

HIRSCH, Leon, —

Class of 1896.

Leon Hirsch, M. D., is a graduate from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, class of 1896. He is engaged in practice in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, located at 908 Cedar avenue.

RESSLER, George W., 1863-

Class of 1884.

Dr. George W. Ressler, of Ashland, Pennsylvania, traces his ancestry back to an early epoch in the settlement of his native State. About 1755 the progenitor of the family in America arrived from Germany and settled in Montgomery county, whence representatives of the name afterward removed to Lancaster, to Northumberland and to Schuylkill counties. Samuel Ressler, the grandfather, was a resident farmer of Northumberland county, settling there in pioneer days. George Ressler, the father, was a pioneer of Hegins township, Schuylkill

county, and in later life carried on agricultural pursuits. He married Miss Sallie Geist, also of early colonial stock. His death occurred in May, 1879.

George W. Ressler was born in Hegins township, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, September 2, 1863, and began his education in the public schools there, and afterward attended a normal school. Desiring to make the practice of medicine his life work, he began studying with his brother, Dr. J. G. Ressler, with whom he remained for about four years. In 1882 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, completing his course in that institution in 1884, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. He entered upon the active practice of his profession at Valley View, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, where he remained for nine years and subsequently removed to Ashland, Pennsylvania, where his practice has been uninterrupted since that time. He is examiner for the Equitable Life and the Prudential Life Insurance Companies.

He married Katherine Tobias, a daughter of Joseph Tobias, of Valley View, the wedding taking place in September, 1884, and they have one daughter, Esther Jane Ressler.

WOLFORD, Martin Luther, 1852-

Class of 1875.

Dr. Martin Luther Wolford, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, is a descendant of Peter Wolford, who was of English lineage, and lived in York county, Pennsylvania, where he owned land and followed farming. He was also a

prominent and influential citizen of his community, and represented his district in the State Legislature. His son, John Wolford, grandfather of Dr. Wolford, was a colonel of the state militia of Pennsylvania, and lived in Adams county, where he followed farming in early life, but afterward was largely connected with legal interests, such as the settlement of estates, his known probity securing him the confidence of all who knew him. Albert Wolford, father of Dr. Wolford, also carried on agricultural pursuits in Adams county. He married Lucy Ann Martin, who was of English descent, her parents being Christian and Ruth Martin. Her father, who came of a family of agriculturists, was born in Adams county, Pennsylvania; he also became possessed of a farm, and continued its cultivation until late in life. He died at the advanced age of ninety years.

Martin Luther Wolford was in his boyhood days a student in the public schools of Adams county, where his childhood and youth were passed upon the old homestead on which his birth had occurred, December 12, 1852. He prepared for the practice of medicine and surgery in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1875, and then opened an office in Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, where he remained an active practitioner for ten years. Since 1885 he has been a representative of the medical fraternity of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the American Medical Association; the Dauphin County Medical Society, of which he was formerly vice-president; the Pennsylvania State Medical Society,

and the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine. Fraternally he is connected with the Masonic Order.

Dr. Wolford has been married twice. His first wife, Laura E. Miller, died in 1888. There were four children of that union: Scott M., who died in 1875; John, Ella Lucy, and Emily Laura. March 5, 1891, Dr. Wolford married Miss Emma E. Mumper.

BORSCH, Louis, —

Class of 1896.

Louis Borsch, M. D., is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1896. He is engaged in practice in that city, with offices at 1310 Walnut street.

ZULCH, Gustavus Jacob, —

Class of 1882.

Dr. Gustavus Jacob Zulch, a physician of scientific attainments, practicing in Denver, Colorado, was born in Volkershausen, Germany, where his ancestors had resided through many generations. His parents were Hermann and Wilhelmina (Stephan) Zulch.

The father of Dr. Zulch was a clergyman, and under his instruction he became familiar with the elementary branches of learning. He afterward attended private schools, and between the ages of fourteen and seventeen years was a student in the gymnasium at Hannan, Germany, while later he continued his education in the University of Munich. Having come to America, he began preparation for the profession of medicine as a student in Starling Medical College of Ohio, and won the degree of Doctor of Medicine

in the Columbia Medical College of Ohio in 1876. The same year Dr. Zulch entered upon general practice at Knoxville, Ohio, where he remained for thirteen years, but during that time pursued a post-graduate course in the Medical College of Ohio. In 1881 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, was graduated in 1882, receiving from that institution the de-



gree of Doctor of Medicine. He has also studied in the New York Polyclinic, and pursued special courses in Physics and Chemistry in the State Agricultural College of Ohio. Immediately following his graduation from Columbia Medical College, he studied Biology and Chemistry in the University of Colorado at Boulder, and performed post-graduate work in the Medical Department of the University

of Colorado at Denver in 1898. He also took a post-graduate course in the West Side Clinical School of Chicago, Illinois, and it is his intention to spend a part of the year 1904 in pursuing a course on Diseases of the Nose and Throat at Berlin and Vienna.

He has always practiced along scientific lines, continuously promoting his efficiency through research, study and investigation, and his ability is widely recognized by the public and the profession in Denver, Colorado, where he is now practicing. He is a welcomed contributor to various medical journals, and has thus given to the profession many articles of value. Dr. Zulch belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Chapter and Commandery at Denver, Colorado, and also the El-Kebel Temple of the Mystic Shrine in that city.

Dr. Zulch was married, in 1878, to Miss Frederica Schroer, and they have four children: Matilda J., Henrietta Wilhelmina, Hermann, and Wesley Gustavus Zulch.

JONES, Emlyn, 1875-

Class of 1900.

Dr. Emlyn Jones, a member of the medical fraternity of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, his native city, was born October 3, 1875. He is a son of Richard William and Mary Ann (Davis) Jones, and in the paternal line is of Welch lineage, the family, however, having been represented in America for several generations.

He began his education in the public schools of Johnstown, and continued his studies until he had completed the high school course. He afterward engaged in teaching in the schools of

Johnstown for two years, but regarded this as an initial step toward preparation for the practice of medicine, and in 1897 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1900. While a student he received honorable mention and won a prize for work done in obstetrical pediatrics. He won the appointment to the position of Interne in the Jefferson Hospital, but resigned in order to devote his time and energies to the building up of a private practice in his native city, where he is now located, enjoying a good business. He is now serving on the staff of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and he belongs to the Cambria County Medical Society. Since attaining his majority he has been an advocate and supporter of the principles of the Republican party.

FELTWELL, A. Lincoln, —

Class of 1879.

A. Lincoln Feltwell, M. D., graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia with the class of 1879. He is engaged in the practice of his profession at Altoona, Pennsylvania, with offices at 1112 Twelfth avenue.

FARLEY, Joseph, 1863-

Class of 1883.

Dr. Joseph Farley was born July 12, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in the practice of medicine. He is a son of Michael M. and Mary (Murphy) Farley, and on both the paternal and maternal sides is of Irish descent, his father having come from Ireland to

America in 1842, at which time he established his home in Philadelphia. He was one of six brothers who about the same period settled in that city, and four of the brothers served as soldiers of the Union army in the Civil war.

Dr. Farley pursued his education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and at an early age engaged in the printing business. After mastering the trade he conducted a printing establishment of his own in Philadelphia for several years, but, wishing to follow a professional career instead of industrial life, he took up the study of medicine, and in 1880 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated in 1883. He then began the practice of medicine in Philadelphia in the spring of that year, and has remained an active representative of the calling. While a student he was assistant to Dr. S. W. Gross and Dr. William H. Pancoast, and he was appointed on the Staff in the Gynecological Department of Jefferson Hospital, where he served for three years. Dr. Farley is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His fraternal relations connect him with the Improved Order of Red Men, the Brotherhood Union, and the Masonic Order, in which he has attained the Knight Templar degree and the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He is also a member of the Mystic Shrine. His political support is given to the men and measures of the Republican party.

He was married November 1, 1882, to Miss Sarah Hart, of Philadelphia.

BROWN, George Cyrus, 1849-
Class of 1874.

Dr. George Cyrus Brown, a general medical practitioner at Long Beach, California, is of Scotch and English descent, a son of Cyrus S. and Julia (Duncan) Brown.

He was born in Pike county, Missouri, January 2, 1849, and pursued his early education in the district schools



of that state. He afterward attended Pardee College, Louisiana, Missouri, and in 1871 was a student in Highland College, in Kansas. That institution conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts after he had successfully engaged in the practice of medicine for several years. He began preparation for his chosen profession in the Medical Department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor,

where he spent the scholastic year of 1872-73. He then continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and was graduated with the class of March, 1874, at which time the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him. He immediately afterward entered upon active practice in Clarence, Missouri, where he remained from 1874 until 1877, and was later at Mound City, Missouri, from 1877 until 1884. In 1885 he went to California, settling at Wilmington, where he remained for two years, and from 1887 until 1896 he was at San Pedro, California. In 1896 he went to Long Beach, where he has since been located in the enjoyment of a good practice. While in San Pedro he had charge of the local Marine Hospital in 1888 and was emergency surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Company at San Pedro from 1893 until 1896. In 1902 he became Health Officer for Long Beach, and has since acted in that capacity. He is identified with several fraternal organizations, including the Knights of Pythias, the United Workmen, the Masonic fraternity, and the Eastern Star, the Fraternal Aid, and the Independent Order of Foresters. In politics he is a Republican, but takes no very active interest in the work of the party.

He was married June 12, 1878, to Jennie Higbee, and they have two daughters, Edith Duncan, and Nino Anna Brown.

HALLER, Charles Edwin, 1865-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Charles Edwin Haller, who since 1890 has been engaged in the practice

of medicine in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, was born in Northumberland county, that State, February 15, 1865, a son of John Hilliard and Mary Ann (Eckert) Haller. He belongs to an old Pennsylvania family of German lineage, his grandfather, John B. Haller, having been a farmer of Northumberland county. The father became an agriculturist and landowner of the same county, while the maternal ancestors of Dr. Haller were farming people of Northampton county, Pennsylvania. The Eckerts came to the new world prior to the Revolution, and a great-great-grandfather of Dr. Haller on the maternal side fought for independence in that war, and was wounded at the battle of the Cowpens, where the American troops were engaged with the forces of Lord Cornwallis.

Dr. Haller entered the public schools of Northumberland county in his boyhood days, and also those of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, and afterward attended Williamsport Pennsylvania College at Williamsport. He was a student in Jefferson Medical College for three years prior to his graduation in 1890, and since that time he has been active in the practice of medicine and surgery in Williamsport. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, the West Branch Medical Association of Pennsylvania, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Dr. Haller is an Elk, and also one of the Knights of Malta. His political views are in harmony with the principles of Democracy.

He was married April 20, 1899, to

Caroline M. Castleburg, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and their only child is Elizabeth Halier.

MILLER, J. Harvey, —

Class of 1896.

J. Harvey Miller, M. D., a representative of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, from which he graduated with the class of 1896, is engaged in practice in Harrisburg, in the same state. His offices are at 18 North Fourth street.

KELLER, Augustus Herman, 1867-

Class of 1896.

Dr. Augustus Herman Keller, physician and surgeon, was born September 12, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is now practicing medicine. His father, Christian Charles Keller, is of German lineage and came from Wurtemberg, Germany, to America in the '40s, settling in Philadelphia. There he engaged in merchant tailoring until his death. He married Catherine Bohn, who is also of German lineage.

Dr. Keller was a student in private and public schools of Philadelphia in his early youth, and after putting aside his text books became connected with the drug business. In order to perfect himself in that work he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he completed the course and won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist in 1890. He continued in the drug business for a year, and then entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he pursued a three years' course in medicine. In the fall of 1895 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College,

in which he won his degree with the class of 1896. He has since that time been a regular practitioner of Philadelphia, and has filled some important hospital appointments. He was on the staff of the Out-Door Department of the Children's Section of Jefferson Hospital for six months, and was on the staff of the Out-Door Patients of St. Mary's Hospital, being in the surgical department for a year and a half. Dr. Keller is a Måson and an Odd Fellow and his political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

He was married February 28, 1894, to Sophia Dieterich, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, George Dieterich Keller.

BARTILSON, Benjamin Mathias,
1865-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Benjamin Mathias Bartilson, of Braddock, Pennsylvania, is of German and Scotch-Irish descent. The Bartilson family has been represented near West Middletown, Pennsylvania, for several generations, its members following agricultural pursuits. Mathias Holstein Bartilson, an uncle of Dr. Bartilson, was a lawyer of New Philadelphia, Ohio, and when the Civil war was inaugurated raised a company, and became colonel of the Eightieth Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He saw arduous service, being often in the thickest of the fight in many hotly contested engagements. Three horses were shot from under him in one battle, and finally he was wounded in the thigh, after which gangrene set in, and he died in 1865. He was a brave and loyal officer, and an oil paint-

ing of him now hangs in the Court-house at New Philadelphia, Ohio, where his memory is honored by his fellow townsmen. Dr. Bartilson's parents were Benjamin Anderson and Nancy Isabella (Gilchrist) Bartilson.

Born in West Middletown, Washington county, Pennsylvania, August 29, 1865, Dr. Bartilson entered the public schools there at the usual age,



and was later a student in the normal schools at Claysville and at West Middletown, Pennsylvania. For three years he engaged in teaching school at Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, after which he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in May, 1893. In June of the same year he opened an office in Braddock, and as a general practitioner has gained a good patronage in that city. He belongs to the Allegheny

County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the Braddock Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Bartilson was married June 23, 1897, to Miss Mary Jones, and they have two sons: Thomas Harold and Edwin Wendell.

McLOUGHLIN, John J., —

Class of 1891.

Dr. John J. McLoughlin, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of that city. He is located at 1532 South Fifth street.

CARRIER, Frank Nathan, 1872-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Frank Nathan Carrier, of Canon City, Colorado, was born in Brookville, Jefferson county, Pennsylvania, on the 13th of June, 1872, his parents being Nathan and Mary Elizabeth (Richards) Carrier. The ancestral history of the family through several generations has been distinctively American.

Dr. Carrier pursued his education in the public schools of his native city, and was graduated in the high school there in 1890. He had determined upon the practice of medicine as a life work, and in the autumn following his graduation in Brookville he entered the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed a three years' course and won the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1893. Immediately afterward he came to Colorado, locating in Canon City, and has since engaged in general practice there. In 1903 he

served as Treasurer of the Colorado State Board of Health, and in the same year was County Physician of Fremont county, Colorado. He was also elected Surgeon for the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad in 1903, and Surgeon to the United States Reduction Company at Canon City. In 1903 he was also Secretary and Treasurer of the Fremont County Medical Association.

Dr. Carrier is a Republican in his political views. In Masonry he is prominent, and is now a Past Master of Mount Moriah Lodge, No. 15, F. & A. M., of Canon City; a Past High Priest of Canon City Chapter, No. 14, R. A. M., and Past Eminent Commander of Canon City Commandery, No. 9, K. T. He attained to the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite in the Consistory at Denver, Colorado, was Grand Representative to the Grand Lodge of Oregon, to the Grand Lodge of Colorado and was Grand Representative to the Grand Commandery of Arizona and to the Grand Commandery of Colorado.

On the 27th of June, 1895, Dr. Carrier married Catherine Cameron, a daughter of Major General Robert A. Cameron, and they have two children: Helen and Edward Cameron Carrier.

JENNINGS, William Browning, 1865-

Class of 1888.

Dr. William Browning Jennings is a native son of Haddonfield, New Jersey, in which city he now practices medicine and surgery. He was born April 11, 1865. His father, Napoleon B. Jennings, who was of English descent, was graduated in Jefferson Med-

ical College with the class of 1856, and for thirty years engaged in practice in Haddonfield. He wedded Mary Browning, who was of Dutch descent.

Dr. William Browning Jennings was a student in the Friends' School at Haddonfield in early boyhood, and afterward in the Friends' Central School of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. His desire to become a member of the medical profession prompted his three years' attendance at Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1888. Returning to his native city, he has since engaged in practice there. He belongs to the Camden District Medical Society of New Jersey, and the Philadelphia Medical Club. He is also a member of Haddonfield Lodge, No. 130, F. & A. M.

On the 20th of October, 1896, Dr. Jennings married Laura P. Vail.

CARROLL, William, 1835-

Class of 1863.

Dr. William Carroll, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, was born in County Donegal, Ireland, February 24, 1835, and is of Irish lineage.

In his early boyhood days he was brought to America and reared in Ohio. Having mastered the branches of learning taught in the common schools, he continued his education in Keene Academy, at Keene, Coshocton county, Ohio, and for a time was under the private instruction of W. S. Forbes, a well known educator of that locality. He completed his literary course in the University of Pennsylvania, and in Jefferson Medical College prepared for his professional labors,

being graduated on the completion of the regular course with the class of March, 1863.

For three and a half years thereafter Dr. Carroll served in the United States army. He entered the commission as Assistant Surgeon of United States volunteers, on the 14th of May, 1863, and was assigned to duty with the Army of the Cumberland, with which he remained until January, 1864, when he was attached to the Army of the Potomac, thus continuing until June, 1865, when he was honorably discharged. He was brevetted major of United States volunteers in March, 1865, and brevetted lieutenant colonel of volunteers in August, 1868, in recognition of his faithful and valued service on Tybee Island during the cholera epidemic. After the war Dr. Carroll located for practice in Philadelphia, where he has since remained, having a good patronage. He is a member of the County Medical Society of Philadelphia County.

McFERRAN, Joseph A., —

Class of 1847.

Joseph A. McFerran, M. D., numbered among the old and honored medical practitioners of the city of Philadelphia, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, his graduation dating as far back as 1847. He occupies offices at 1720 Green street.

TUCKER, John Davis, 1873-

Class of 1900.

Dr. John Davis Tucker was born in Beaver county, Pennsylvania, August 14, 1873. His father, Jonathan Cross Tucker, was of English descent, rep-

representatives of the name coming to America from England at an early day. He died in 1893. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Elizabeth Davis, was a granddaughter of John Davis, a soldier of the Revolutionary war, and a farmer by occupation.

Dr. Tucker entered the public schools of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, at the usual age, and completed the high school course there, after which he entered the Western Reserve University at Cleveland, Ohio, spending two years as a student in its medical department. He next entered Jefferson Medical College and was graduated in 1900, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him. He spent his vacations in the Chenango Valley Hospital, about nine months being passed in this way, and upon his graduation he went to the mines in Jefferson county, Pennsylvania, practicing there for a year and a half. Since that time he has conducted his office in Newcastle, Pennsylvania, as a general physician and surgeon. He is Examiner for the Bankers' Fraternal and the Union Insurance companies, the latter of Cleveland, Ohio, and he is now Assistant on the medical staff of the Chenango Valley Hospital of Newcastle, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the Lawrence County Medical Society, the J. C. Wilson Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Physicians' Club of Newcastle, Pennsylvania.

ALEXANDER, William Homer, 1860-
Class of 1885.

Dr. William Homer Alexander, of Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, was born

at Hillsboro, now Scenery Hill, in Washington county, Pennsylvania, May 13, 1860. His parents were Dr. Joseph West and Mary Ann (Homer) Alexander. His paternal grandfather, Joseph Alexander, was a farmer and settled in Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, about 1802, removing from Bridgeville, Pennsylvania. Prior to that date, however, representatives of the



name resided at Valley Forge. Dr. Joseph West Alexander spent one term as a student in Jefferson Medical College, and has devoted his entire life to the practice of medicine and surgery. For three years he was Surgeon of the Fifteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry during the Civil war.

Dr. William H. Alexander attended the public schools at Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, and pursued an aca-

demic course in Jefferson Academy at that place. He next became Hospital Steward in the Pennsylvania Reform School at Morganza, Pennsylvania, where he remained for three years, after which he went to the west. Six months later, however, he returned to the Reform School and acted as an officer there for a year. In 1883 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed his course by graduation on the 2nd of April, 1885. Since that time he has engaged in general practice in Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania. He has been Physician in Charge of the Pennsylvania Reform School at Morganza, and he is Medical Examiner for the New York Life, the Equitable Life, the Connecticut Mutual, the Northwestern Mutual, the Fidelity Mutual of Philadelphia, the John Hancock Life Insurance Companies. He is also alternate for the Union Central Life Insurance Company. He belongs to the Washington County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and to the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and in 1888 was sent as a delegate to the State Medical Convention, which met in Philadelphia. In politics he has always been a Republican.

BUCK, Michael Joseph, 1852-

Class of 1872.

Dr. Michael Joseph Buck, who is conducting a private hospital in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Cambria county, that State, April 13, 1852, and is of Dutch and German ancestry. His father, John Buck, represented an old colonial family, the great-grandfather of Dr. Buck having been a sol-

dier of the Revolutionary war. Representatives of the name resided in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, whence they removed to the western part of the State. John Buck married Rachel Schervy, who was of German lineage.

Dr. Buck began his education in the public schools of Cambria county, Pennsylvania, and afterward attended the high school at Ebensburg, that State. His preparation for the profession which he now follows was completed by graduation in the Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1872. He has, however, been an earnest student of the science of medicine, and as the years have advanced has kept in touch with the progressive thought and methods of practice of the medical fraternity. He first established an office in Cambria county, where he remained for three years, and then went abroad in order to pursue the study in Vienna. He spent the period between 1875 and 1878 in the old world, visiting many of the hospitals and clinics of Vienna, and upon his return to America located in Altoona, Pennsylvania, where he practiced for eighteen years. He then removed to Baltimore, Maryland, where he engaged in general practice, and at the same time attended a four years' course of lectures in Johns Hopkins University. In 1898 he went to Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he opened a private hospital, to which he is now devoting his entire time and attention. He has invented several instruments used in the practice of medicine and surgery. Dr. Buck is a Democrat in his political views.

Dr. Buck was married September 17, 1878, to Jennie Sharbaugh, and

they have four children: Herbert Gordon, William Gerald, Helen Grace, and Margaret Winnifred Buck.

COBURN, Charles W., —

Class of 1893.

Dr. Charles W. Coburn was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia with the class of 1893. He has since been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in that city. His offices are at 1308 South Twenty-fourth street.

EARECKSON, Edwin, 1857-

Class of 1882.

Dr. Edwin Eareckson, who is engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, was born in Baltimore, Maryland, April 17, 1857, a son of Charles C. and Agnes (Chew) Eareckson.

He pursued his education in the public schools of Philadelphia, was graduated from the Central High School with the class of February, 1875, and won his Doctor of Medicine degree in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1882, since which time he has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia.

WILSON, Thomas Dent Mutter, 1852-

Class of 1875.

Dr. Thomas Dent Mutter Wilson, engaged in the practice of medicine in Washington, Pennsylvania, of which he is also a native citizen, was born December 14, 1852. His grandfather, John Wilson, of Scotch-Irish descent, was one of the early settlers

of Washington, where he located in pioneer times. He became a contractor and builder there, and died about 1850. His son, John Russell Wilson, was a graduate of Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1849, and for many years practiced his profession in Washington, where he died in March, 1873. His wife bore the maiden name of Charlotta Walker.



Dr. Thomas D. M. Wilson, having acquired his early education in the common schools of his native town, entered Washington and Jefferson College at Washington, Pennsylvania, in which he completed his literary course. He prepared for the practice of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, in which he matriculated in the fall of 1873, being graduated in the spring of 1875. He has since practiced

in his native city, where the name of Wilson has long been connected with the medical fraternity. He belongs to the Washington County Medical Society, the Washington Borough Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and for about fifteen years has been a Pension Examiner. Manifesting an active interest in political affairs, he served as councilman for six years, being elected on the Republican ticket.

In 1876 Dr. Wilson married Miss Gennie E. Schenck, of Washington, Pennsylvania, and they have three children, John Russell, Elizabeth H., and Charlotta W. Wilson.

STRAWN, Joseph, 1842-

Class of 1869.

Dr. Joseph Strawn, a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, and now actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Columbia, Missouri, December 6, 1842, a son of Jacob and Mildred (Van Laudingham) Strawn, and grandson of Benjamin Strawn, a native of Germany, who it is supposed settled in Madison county, Kentucky.

Dr. Joseph Strawn pursued his studies in the public schools and the Missouri State University, in Columbia, Missouri. He began his active career in the cattle business in California, which he conducted successfully for three years, and then on account of the illness of his brother, a resident of Philadelphia and a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, he located in that city and was influenced to learn

the profession of physician. Accordingly he entered Jefferson Medical College, and after pursuing the regular course there he was graduated in the class of 1869, but for seven years thereafter he attended all the clinics and regular lectures of the institution. Immediately after his graduation he located in Philadelphia, where he still continues in active practice. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Masonic fraternity and the Democratic party.

Dr. Strawn was married in December, 1873, to Ella S. Paul, who bore him two children: Frank, born in December, 1885; and Joseph Lauris, in December, 1894. Dr. Strawn married for his second wife, Mrs. Lucy A. Folkold, nee Parker.

Benjamin Franklin Strawn, brother of Dr. Joseph Strawn, was born in Boone county, Missouri. During his early life he acquired an education in a private school, later graduated from the State University of Missouri at Columbia, and then entered Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1859. He served as Surgeon in the Federal army during the Civil war, afterwards settling in Philadelphia, where he built up a large and lucrative practice, which he conducted until his death at the early age of twenty-nine years.

WILLIAMS, Thomas Blackledge, 1848-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Thomas B. Williams, for many years a leading physician of the city of Philadelphia, was born in Tinicum

township, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, August 21, 1848, a son of Hiram Augustus and Jane (Long) Williams, and a lineal descendant of Jeremiah Williams, who settled in Philadelphia with William Penn, was presented with a tract of land for services rendered by the founder of the State of Pennsylvania, and a part of this property, which was located in Bucks county, along the Delaware river, is still in the possession of the Williams family. Jeremiah Williams was an extensive landowner and farmer, and was united in marriage to Philadelphia Roberts, the first girl born in Philadelphia.

Thomas B. Williams obtained a liberal education in the following named institutions of learning: Public schools of Tinicum; Conersville Normal School, where he remained one year; Allentown Academy, where he pursued an eighteen months' course; and a three years' course at Lafayette College. The first ten years of his business career were devoted to teaching, during which period of time he was principal of the Wiconico School in Dauphin county, and the Auburn High School in Schuylkill county. In 1885 he resigned from this position in order to prepare himself for the life of a physician. He read medicine with Dr. J. P. Palmer of Schuylkill Haven, for one year, entered Jefferson Medical College in 1885, and was graduated in the class of 1887. In the spring of 1887 he began his practice in the city of Philadelphia, and since then his time has been fully occupied in attending to the large patronage accorded him. He was a member of the staff of Blockley Hospital for one year.

His political affiliations are with the Republican party, although he is not an active partisan.

January 28, 1875, Dr. Williams married Alice Palm, of Schuylkill Haven, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Elsie Lydia and Bessie Jane Williams.

WALES, Wesley R., —

Class of 1891.

Dr. Wesley R. Wales, an active practitioner of his profession in Cape May City, New Jersey, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1891.

DAVIS, Christian William, 1862-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Christian William Davis, of Philadelphia, was born at Doylestown, Pennsylvania, November 24, 1862, a son of Henry and Louise (Kohl) Davis. The father, a native of Germany, came to America in 1848, and established his home in Doylestown, where he resided for many years, eventually removing to Philadelphia.

Dr. Davis began his education in the public schools of his native borough, and continued in Doylestown Seminary. Having completed his literary course at the age of eighteen years, he entered mercantile life, becoming connected with the dry-goods business in Philadelphia, in which he continued until 1888. Thinking that he would find the practice of medicine a more congenial pursuit, he then matriculated in Jefferson Medical College. He had in the meantime, however, taken up the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. William McCombs, who remained his preceptor.

tor for two years. He was graduated from Jefferson College in 1890 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and has since been engaged in practice in Philadelphia. At the time of his graduation he won the surgical prize.

Dr. Davis was married November 22, 1893, to Miss Ella Lewis, of Philadelphia, and they have two children: Florence and Christian W. Davis.

HOFFMAN, John Y., 1858-

Class of 1880.

Dr. John Y. Hoffman, physician and surgeon, of Reading, Pennsylvania, is of German lineage, a son of Abraham and Esther (Yerger) Hoffman. His birth occurred in Douglas township, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, September 27, 1858.

He was a student in the public schools at New Hanover, Pennsylvania, and afterward entered Kalleman Academy at Boyerstown, of the same State. His academic training was received in Washington Hill Institute at Trappe, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, and he began preparation for the practice of medicine as a student in the office of Dr. L. K. Francis, of Boyerstown, Pennsylvania, with whom he remained for a year. In the fall of 1877 he entered Jefferson Medical College, and, completing the work of the fall, winter and spring terms through three consecutive years, was graduated on March 13, 1880, at which time his degree was conferred upon him. After a rest of four weeks Dr. Hoffman entered upon the practice of his profession at Huff's Church, in Berks county, Pennsylvania, April 13, 1880,

and continued there until the following February, when he returned to Gilbertsville, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, and entered into business in connection with his father-in-law, J. William Hillegass, a general merchant, with whom he continued until February, 1882. He then purchased the practice of Dr. L. M. Bertolett, of Jacksonwald, Berks county, Pennsylvania, at which place he continued for five years and four months. On account of impaired health he then removed to Reading, where he has continued since June, 1887. Dr. Hoffman is the author of a paper on "Congenital Obstruction of the Bowels," which was published in "Shoemaker's Medical Bulletin," and he has also written other scientific papers. He belongs to the Berks County Medical Society, of which he was formerly president; the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Reading Medical Association, of which he has also been the president. In December, 1885, he was elected Physician to the Berks County Prison, and entered upon the duties of the office in the following April, serving for four years. In 1880 he was chosen coroner of Berks county, and filled that position for three years. In the winter of 1887 he was elected by the city council to fill out an unexpired term as city treasurer of Reading, Pennsylvania, and in February, 1888, he was unanimously nominated for that office, and by election served for three years. His political support has ever been given the Democracy, and he is one of its active local leaders. He has been a delegate from both city

and county to various party conventions.

In December, 1881, Dr. Hoffman was united in marriage to Miss Josephine Kate Hillegass, a daughter of James William Hillegass, of Gilbertsville, Pennsylvania, and they now have one daughter, Alice Minnie Hoffman.

SNOWBALL, James W., —

Class of 1891.

James W. Snowball, M. D., graduated from the Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, in 1883, and from the Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia in 1891. He is located in Atlantic City, New Jersey, with offices at 1519 Pacific avenue, caring for a general practice, and making a specialty of diseases of the throat and nose. He is a member of the Atlantic County Medical Society and of the Atlantic City Academy of Medicine. He is examiner for various life insurance companies—the Pennsylvania Mutual Life, the Bankers' Life of Iowa, the Phoenix Mutual, the John Hancock Mutual, the Grand Fraternity, and the Travelers' of Hartford.

FISH, James Carland, 1861-

Class of 1884.

Dr. James Carland Fish, of Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania, was born August 15, 1861, in New Brighton, Pennsylvania. His grandfather, James Fish, came to America from Darwin, Lancashire county, England, about 1848, and settled in Paterson, New Jersey, whence he removed to Beaver county, Pennsylvania, in 1853. There he engaged in business as a stone-

mason and contractor until his death, which occurred in 1881. His son, Levi Fish, father of Dr. Fish, also became a stone mason and contractor of New Brighton, Beaver county, Pennsylvania, and there died April 30, 1889. He married Eunice Ellen Hays, a daughter of John Hays, who was born in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, and whose people came from



Belfast, Ireland, in the latter part of the Seventeenth century, being among the earliest settlers of Beaver county.

Dr. James C. Fish was educated in the public schools in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, and read medicine under the direction of Dr. C. A. Lerch, of Wooster, Ohio, for two years. He attended his first course of lectures in the Western Reserve College at

Cleveland, Ohio, and spent one year in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1884, receiving at that time the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Not considering his education complete, however, he attended lectures given by Professor Theirsch, of Leipsic, Germany, for four months, and afterward attended the clinics of Professor Bilothe, of Vienna, Austria.

Returning to America, Dr. Fish engaged in practice at New Brighton and in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, and is now following his profession in New Brighton and Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania. Socially he is a Mason, belonging to Union Lodge, No. 259, New Brighton, and is also connected with the Knights of Pythias. In politics he is an independent Republican.

BRITT, Albert Jerome, 1872-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Albert J. Britt, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Conshohocken, Pennsylvania, December 16, 1872, a son of Edward Francis and Mary (Kelley) Britt. The early educational advantages enjoyed by Albert J. Britt were obtained in the public and high schools of his native city, from the latter named of which he was graduated in 1890. He entered Jefferson Medical College, and in 1893 was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He served a one year internship at the Charity Hospital in Philadelphia, and in the summer of 1894 established a private practice

in the same city, which he still continues. From 1894 to 1896, a period of two years, he was a member of the Chief Medical Dispensary of St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia. He is identified with the Philadelphia Medical Club, and the Northern Medical Association. He is a Republican in politics. Dr. Britt is unmarried.

NOLL, Franklin, 1871-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Franklin Noll, engaged in active practice in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he was born on October 23, 1871, is a son of Franklin Michael and Emily (Strobel) Noll. His paternal ancestors emigrated to this country from Holland; the family is an old and distinguished one in eastern Pennsylvania, and trace their history back to Mr. Noll, a member of the German army, who received the title of Baron. John Noll (grandfather) was a railroad contractor, and one of the pioneers in that branch of work.

Franklin Noll graduated from the Jefferson Grammar School of Philadelphia in 1885, and the following four years devoted his attention to a mercantile career. Having decided to lead a professional life he began the study of medicine with his cousin, Dr. John Strobel, of Philadelphia, and after a three years' course, from 1889 to 1892, graduated from the Jefferson Medical College with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In June, 1892, he established an office for the practice of his chosen profession in Philadelphia (northwest), which he still continues. For two years he served

as a member of the Out-Door Patient Department of the Northern Dispensary, thereby gaining much valuable experience. He is identified with the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party.

MORRISON, WILLIAM F., —

Class of 1896.

William F. Morrison, M. D., engaged in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, with offices at 2034 South Third street, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1896.

MEEK, Francis Joseph, 1868-

Class of 1892.

Francis Joseph Meek, M. D., who, since his graduation from Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1892, has been a practitioner at Shamokin, Pennsylvania, was born in the province of Posen, in Prussian Poland, September 27, 1868, his parents being Martin and Agnes (Duszynski) Meek, who emigrated to America when their son was six years of age, establishing their home in Shamokin, where they are still living. Two of their sons became physicians. Dr. J. Florian Meek, also a practitioner of Shamokin, spent one year as a student in Jefferson Medical College, and then joined his brother, Dr. Francis J. Meek, in practice. This relation was maintained for a year and a half, since which time the brothers have practiced separately.

On coming to America, Dr. Francis J. Meek was sent to the public schools of Shamokin, and afterward studied

under private tutors and in Bloomsburg Preparatory School. He afterward served an apprenticeship to a druggist of Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, and received a pharmacists' certificate after two years of study and experience. His choice of a profession, however, fell upon the practice of medicine, and in 1888 he entered Jefferson Medical College, in which



he spent one term, when, owing to the lack of funds, he again entered the drug business, with which he was connected until his labors had brought him sufficient capital to meet the expense of a college course. Returning to Jefferson, he completed a three years' course with the class of 1892, and opened an office in Shamokin, where he has since remained. He is Examiner for the Polish National Al-

liance Life Insurance Company, and also for the Slavonic National Alliance Insurance Company. He belongs to the Shamokin (Pennsylvania) Medical Society. His political support is given to the Democracy.

Dr. Meek was married on the 29th of July, 1902, to Miss Martha M. Gill, a daughter of Anthony Gill, of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, a daughter, born September 29, 1903.

BARCUS, Adolph L., 1861-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Adolph L. Barcus, Visiting Physician to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Bohemia, Austria, January 11, 1861, a son of Charles and Elizabeth (Skall) Barcus.

In 1876 he was graduated from the high school of his native city, where he was supplementing a preliminary education obtained in the public schools adjacent to his home. In 1883 he emigrated to the United States and located in the city of Philadelphia, where his time and attention were devoted to mercantile pursuits until he began a course of medical reading with Dr. L. W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia. After a four years' course, extending from 1887 to 1891, he was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He at once went abroad and for eighteen months continued his studies in Vienna, after which he traveled extensively in Greece, Italy, and Continental Europe, visiting the various hospitals in London and the other large cities, and thereby gaining a valuable store of practical information

and experience, which proved beneficial to him in his active professional career, which has been spent in the city of Philadelphia, having established a practice there in the summer of 1891. From 1891 to 1901, a period of ten years, he was Chief of the Surgical Clinic at the Polyclinic Hospital in Philadelphia, and at the present time (1903) is the Visiting Physician to Mount Sinai Hospital. He is actively connected with the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Masonic fraternity. Politically he is an independent.

December 22, 1897, Dr. Barcus married Jeanette Mossheim, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Gertrude and Charles Barcus.

LOUGHBRIDGE, Samuel S., —

Class of 1890.

Dr. Samuel S. Loughbridge is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1890. He has since been engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, with offices at 512 West Lehigh avenue.

WALTER, Robley Dunglison, 1859-

Class of 1884.

Dr. Robley D. Walter, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Easton, Pennsylvania, and the Attending Physician to the Northampton County Prison, was born in Bethlehem township, Pennsylvania, June 15, 1859, a son of Dr. Barnet C. and Camilla (Bruner) Walter, and on the paternal side a descendant of a German lineage. His

early educational training was obtained in the district schools of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and the Easton Academy, from which he was graduated in 1877. This was supplemented by a course at Lafayette College, from which institution he received the degree of Master of Arts in 1881, and a medical course at Jefferson College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1884. The following year he pursued a post-graduate course in his alma mater on throat and lung diseases. In 1888, after a six months' internship in the Easton Hospital, he located in that city and has since enjoyed a large and lucrative patronage. He was formerly a member of the dispensary staff of Easton Hospital, and at the present time (1903) is serving in the capacity of Examiner for the Travelers' Insurance Company, and Physician to the Northampton County Prison. He is a member of the Easton Medical Society. His political affiliations are with the Democratic party.

June 20, 1888, Dr. Walter married Susan Eva Hess, of Terre Haute, Indiana. Their children are: Francis E. and Donald R. Walter.

BAUER, Louis Demme, 1868-

Class of 1890.

For the past thirteen years Dr. Louis Demme Bauer has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he was born on September 9, 1868, a son of Louis G. and Emma M. (Demme) Bauer.

His early educational training was obtained in the public school of his na-

tive city, and subsequently he attended the College of Pharmacy and the Jefferson Medical College, graduating from the latter named institution in the class of 1890. The following year he served as a member of the surgical staff of the Out-Door Department of his Alma Mater, and since then has attended to a large private practice in Philadelphia, which is steadily increasing with the passing years. He is the Assistant Surgeon of the Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Medico-Legal Society. His political sentiments coincide with those advocated by the Republican party.

December 30, 1889, Dr. Bauer married Estelle Hurdle, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Edward and William Bauer.

DUVALL, Augustus Walter, 1848-

Class of 1876.

Dr. Augustus Walter Duvall, a physician and druggist of Philadelphia, represents an old colonial family, the first of the name in America having come to the new world at the time Lord Baltimore founded the colony of Maryland. He settled in Prince George county, that State, where he became a landowner and extensive planter. Some of his descendants were members of the Patriot army of the war of the Revolution. Gabriel Duvall, a great-uncle of Dr. Duvall, was a member of the supreme bench of Maryland for some time, and at length resigned on account of deafness. He

was then appointed by the President as comptroller of the treasury. The parents of Dr. Duvall were Richard Colmore and Sarah Pamela (Anderson) Duvall.

Dr. Duvall was born in Baltimore, Maryland, May 21, 1848, and as a student in the private schools of Baltimore, Maryland, began his education, which he continued in the public schools of Philadelphia. He pursued the high school course in the latter city, and was graduated with the class of 1864. Immediately afterward he became connected with the drug business, of which he has since been a representative, being the proprietor, at this writing in 1904, of a well known establishment at Broad and Tasker streets. In 1871 he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in 1876 with the Doctor of Medicine degree. Immediately afterward he entered upon the practice of the profession in which he still continues, at the same time conducting his mercantile enterprise. He was Surgeon of the Weccacoe Battalion, appointed by Governor Hoyt. Dr. Duvall is interested in community affairs in Philadelphia, pertaining to the substantial upbuilding and progress of the city, and has served as school director of the Second ward for twelve years, while for four years he was a member of the City Board of Education. In his political views he is a Democrat.

Dr. Duvall has been twice married. On the 20th of December, 1865, he wedded Ella Keziah Bryan, of Philadelphia, who died in 1872. On the 9th of November, 1873, he married Rachel Lewis Simpson, of Philadel-

phia. All of his four children are now deceased.

UMSTEAD, J. R., —

Class of 1888.

J. R. Umstead, M. D., a medical practitioner located at Quakertown, Pennsylvania, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1888.

STEWART, Alonzo Hamilton, 1867-

Class of 1892.

Dr. Alonzo Hamilton Stewart, of Philadelphia, well known to the profession as an inventor of a number of instruments of value in the practice of medicine and surgery, was born in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, June 28, 1867. He is of Scotch lineage, and a son of John W. and Frances M. (Boice) Stewart.

He attended the public schools of his native town, was graduated from the Greensburg high school with the class of 1885, pursued a special course of study in the Greensburg Seminary and the Indiana Normal School, and thus well equipped by broad literary training for the concentration of his mind and energies upon the mastery of the principles of medicine and surgery, he entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and in the year 1892 was graduated therefrom, and from the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital as well. Through the two succeeding years he was Resident Physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and from 1894 until 1896 was Demonstrator of Clinical Microscopy at Jefferson Medical College, and also Assistant Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine. He is now Bacteri-

ologist for the Bureau of Health of Philadelphia, in charge of the Bacteriological Laboratory, and is engaged in the manufacture of diphtheria antitoxin.

Dr. Stewart is the author of an article on "Poisoning from Snake Venom," written in conjunction with Dr. S. Weir Mitchell. His research and recognition of the needs of the profession and its possibilities for surgical operation have led to his invention of various valuable instruments, including the Stewart Cover Slip Forceps, the Stewart Slide Lifter and Holder, the Stewart Milk Sedimentor, and the Stewart Formaldehyde Disinfecting Apparatus. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Pathological Society of Philadelphia. In his political views he is a Republican. He is now located at 252 North Twelfth street, Philadelphia.

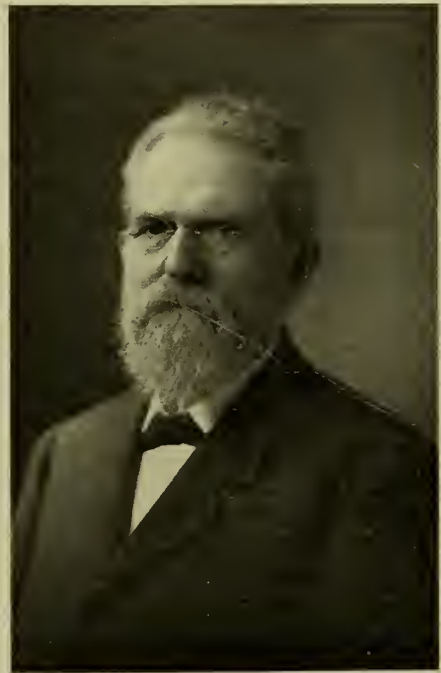
WARDER, William H., 1833-

Class of 1871.

Dr. William H. Warder, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born near Russellville, Logan county, Kentucky, June 12, 1833. His father, the Rev. William Warder, was a distinguished Baptist divine, whilst his mother, Margaret (Morehead) Warder, was a sister of Governor Charles S. Morehead, of Kentucky.

Dr. Warder was educated at Russellville Male Academy, and when sixteen years old he came to Philadelphia to learn the drug business. While prosecuting his studies in Pharmacy, Chemistry and Therapeutics, he made the acquaintance of Dr. Paul B. Goddard, one of the most distinguished

physicians of Philadelphia, who induced him to study the other branches of medicine. Before completing his studies he was called home by the illness of his mother, who was then living near McMinnville, Tennessee. Shortly afterward he engaged in the drug business at McMinnville, Tennessee, and in the meanwhile prosecuted his medical studies. In 1859 he



was graduated in medicine at the University of Nashville, Tennessee, and he soon gained a reputation in surgery and general practice. From 1862 to 1864 the armies of the United States Government and the Southern States overrun the country where Dr. Warder then lived, and as he was one of the few prominent men in that section who adhered to the Union, he was forced to confine himself to town

work within the Federal lines. In 1864 he removed to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and shortly afterward formed the acquaintance of Professor S. D. Gross, whose influence and inspiration no doubt in a great degree formed his medical life and future success. In 1866 he began a course of examinations upon surgery in connection with the Jefferson Medical College. In 1867 and 1868 he gave private lectures upon inflammation and its results, and from the latter named year until 1875 he gave private lectures upon *Obstetric Diseases of the Uterus and Pelvic Facias—Use and Abuse of Forceps in Ovarian Tumors—Fibroid Tumors of the Uterus and Pelvic Peritonitis*. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1871.

In 1874 Dr. Warder was elected to the Obstetrical Staff of the Philadelphia Hospital, where he gave clinical lectures and performed many of the advanced operations in gynecology. He was among the first gynecologists of this institution to perform abdominal hysterectomy, which he did in 1876 for uterine fibroids. He resigned from the Philadelphia Hospital staff in 1881, and has since devoted himself to his private practice and his private hospital for diseases of women. Dr. Warder was the orator of the Jefferson Medical College Alumni Association in 1886, and he pronounced an eloquent eulogy upon the life of his friend and patron, Professor S. D. Gross. He was an active member of the executive committee of the Alumni Association for a number of years, and for a term the chairman of the committee. He was active in

raising funds to build Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and was a strong advocate for advanced medical teaching. During the years 1897 and 1898 he was president of the Alumni Association of the Jefferson Medical College.

McCORMICK, Horace G., 1850-

Class of 1874.

Dr. Horace G. McCormick, a leading member of the medical fraternity of Pennsylvania, has served as President of the State Medical Society, has been President of the State Board of Medical Examiners, and as Chairman of the Legislative Committee of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society for seven years was instrumental in securing the passage of the act through the General Assembly creating the State Board of Medical Examiners. He is now in active practice in Williamsport, where he has resided continuously since April, 1877. He was born in Washington township, Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, May 6, 1850, and is of Scotch-Irish descent.

Hugh McCormick, emigrating from the north of Ireland, settled in Cumberland valley, near Carlisle, Pennsylvania, in 1732, and there became a landowner and farmer. His son, Seth McCormick, the great-grandfather, also followed agricultural pursuits, as have successive generations of the family down to the present time, becoming well known as representatives of the farming interests in middle Pennsylvania. Hugh McCormick became the owner of a very large tract of land in White Deer Valley, and there reared his family. Several of his sons were participants in the Rev-

olutionary war. Seth T. McCormick, father of Dr. McCormick, was also an agriculturist. He married Ellen Miller, a descendant of Matthew Brown, who, on coming to America from Scotland, likewise established a home in White Deer Valley. He was a grandson of John Brown, the martyr, and he became a member of the first constitutional convention of Pennsylvania. One of his sons was president of the Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College. His granddaughter became the wife of "Stone-wall" Jackson.

Dr. McCormick, having mastered the branches of learning taught in the public schools of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, continued his studies in Dickinson Seminary of Williamsport, and when he had completed his literary education prepared for the practice of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate with the class of 1874. In the same year he settled for practice in Montoursville, Pennsylvania, and in April, 1877, removed to Williamsport, where he has since resided. His practice has been conducted along scientific lines, his investigation has been thorough and his progress has been in harmony with the advanced ideas which are continually being put forth by the profession. In order to make his efforts still more effective in the alleviation of human suffering, he pursued a post-graduate course of study in Philadelphia in 1886. Since 1890 he has served as Physician to Williamsport Hospital. The result of his broad experience and his research in connection with the treatment of typhoid fever has been given to the

world in several valuable articles contributed to medical literature. He has been four times President of the Lycoming County Medical Society, and in 1893 was President of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He was designated by that organization chairman of the legislative committee, in which capacity he served for seven years, and during that time he drew up a bill which passed the legislature creating the State Board of Medical Examiners. For seven years he served on that Board and for five years was its President. For nine years he served on the United States Pension Board, and he now belongs to the Lycoming County Medical Society, the West Branch Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Association of Railway Surgeons. Dr. McCormick is also well known socially in the city of his residence, being a member of the Ross Club, and the Halecka Country Club. In politics he is a Democrat, and was County Coroner of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, from 1876 until 1879. He served for nine years on the Williamsport school board, and for four years was its President.

On the 15th of December, 1885, Dr. McCormick married Margretta Hill, and they have three children: Martha B., Seth T., and Dorothy McCormick.

SHOPE, Jacob Wasser, 1845-

Class of 1880.

Dr. Jacob Wasser Shope, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born August 22, 1845, not far from the place of his present residence, being a native of

Singleston, Dauphin county, Pennsylvania. His parents were John and Mary (Mason) Shope. In the paternal line he is of Scotch-Irish ancestry, and his grandfather, Abraham Shope, was a resident farmer of Dauphin county. His mother was of English lineage, representing a family that was founded in Pennsylvania at an early epoch in its history and was connected with mercantile pursuits.

Dr. Jacob W. Shope was a pupil in the public schools of his native county in early boyhood, but put aside his text books when still quite young and began learning the shoemaker's trade, which he followed until the age of eighteen years, at which time he offered his services to the government as a defender of the Union cause, enlisting on the 22nd of August, 1864, as a member of Company C, Two Hundred and Second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He performed faithful and loyal service until the close of the war, and then returning to his home began business as a shoe merchant in Dauphin, Pennsylvania. For ten years he conducted his store with good success, but within that time he became imbued with a desire to make the practice of medicine his life work. Accordingly, he began preparatory reading under the direction of Dr. William Graydon, of Dauphin, Pennsylvania, who directed his studies until he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1880. In that year he established an office in Halifax, Dauphin county, where he remained for nineteen years, or until July, 1899, when he went to Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, where he has

since remained in active practice. He is now Examiner for the Bankers' Life Insurance Company of New York, and Physician to the Messiah Home Orphanage of Harrisburg. He also belongs to the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine. Socially he is a Mason, and in politics a Republican, taking a deep and active interest in the growth and success of his party, on which ticket he has been elected to various local positions.

Dr. Shope was married January 7, 1870, to Miss Margaret Jane Oswald, of Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, and they have three children: Charles Reed, Minnie, and Sue Elizabeth Shope.

LOVETT, Henry, —

Class of 1888.

Henry Lovett, M. D., a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, is engaged in the practice of his profession in Langhorne, Pennsylvania.

PHILLIPS, Clarence Reynolds, 1866-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Clarence Reynolds Phillips, Physician and Surgeon to the Crittenton Home of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born October 24, 1866, in Pembroke, near Eastport, Maine, a son of Lewis Otis and Caroline (Reynolds) Phillips.

His early education was acquired in the public schools of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and his literary course covered three years of study in Lehigh University of Pennsylvania. He left that institution to accept a position as assistant city engineer in St.

Paul, Minnesota, where he remained for two years and then returned to Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. In the latter city he accepted a position as teacher of mathematics in the high school, and when he had spent two years in that way matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College for the purpose of preparing for the practice of the medical science. He was graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1897, and, opening an office in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, has since devoted his energies to his professional duties. He is now serving on the staff of the Harrisburg Maternity Hospital, and is Physician and Surgeon to the Crittenton Home of Harrisburg. Dr. Phillips belongs to the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine, and the Sigma Chi fraternity. Deeply interested in education, he served from 1890 until 1892, inclusive, on the Harrisburg School Board. His political endorsement is given to the Republican party.

On the 12th of June, 1890, he married Mary Florence Ellenberger, and their three children are: Katharine, John W. E., and Samuel Ellenberger Phillips.

SPRUANCE, James Harvey, 1866-
Class of 1899.

Dr. James H. Spruance, of Wilmington, Delaware, is a native of that State, born in Smyrna, October 31, 1866. His parents are William Edwin and Martha (Voshell) Spruance, the former of Welsh and the latter of French descent, both being representatives of old and honored families in the State of Delaware.

Dr. James H. Spruance received his literary education in the public schools of his native village, and the Smyrna Home School under Professor Herman Roe. In 1888 he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which institution he was graduated in April, 1891, with the degree of Graduate of Pharmacy. In 1895 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical Col-



lege, and received therefrom his diploma of Doctor of Medicine in 1899. He was Vice-President of the Graduating Class, and was elected President of Class for five years following graduation. In January, 1886, prior to his entering the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, he entered a drug store in Clayton, Delaware, as apprentice, and after serving in that capacity for two years he was employed in the drug

store of Blockson & Spear, in Wilmington, Delaware. In April, 1891, after his graduation as Graduate of Pharmacy, he established a drug store at the northwest corner of Second and Monroe streets, Wilmington, where he continued in business until the year of his matriculation at Jefferson Medical College. The knowledge gained during his collegiate course was supplemented by private instruction under Dr. Julius Salinger, at Philadelphia Hospital, and under Drs. Wilmer Krusen, George Spencer, W. M. Sweet, Charles Reckefus, and Stricker Coles. Since his graduation in medicine he has conducted a drug store in connection with his general practice. He served one year as Coroner's Physician for New Castle county, Delaware; during the years 1892-93 he was a member of the Delaware legislature as the only representative from the city of Wilmington, making an entirely creditable record; during the years 1894-95 was a member of the Wilmington Board of Health; and from 1891 to 1903 was a member of the Delaware State Board of Pharmacy. He is connected with various professional bodies—the Delaware State Medical Society, and the New Castle County Medical Society. He is a Democrat in politics.

In March, 1892, Dr. Spruance was married to Miss Lillie T. Harris, who died December 31, 1895. On February 7, 1900, he married Miss Emma Aydon, and the issue of this union was one child, Marion Aydon Spruance, born September 27, 1902. Dr. Spruance and his family reside at the southwest corner of Eighth and Adams streets, Wilmington, Delaware.

RITTER, Howard Murray, —

Class of 1895.

Dr. Howard Murray Ritter, Physician and Surgeon of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, comes of a family of German lineage that was founded in that State during the colonial epoch in its history. His great-grandfather settled in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and engaged in the printing business. His grandfather, Jacob Ritter, followed the tailor's trade in Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, and Jacob Ritter, Jr., the father, became a contractor and builder of Lycoming county. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Julia Van Buskirk, was also of German descent, and her people were connected with the agricultural class, being farmers and landowners of Lycoming county.

Dr. Howard Murray Ritter was educated in the public schools of Lycoming county, in the Muncy Normal School in Muncy, Pennsylvania, and also under the instruction of a private tutor. He was for several years identified with educational work as a teacher in the public schools of his native county, and afterward became principal of the high school at South Williamsport. His leisure hours during this period were largely devoted to the mastery of the principles of the medical science, and his early collegiate work in the line of his profession was accomplished in the Physicians' and Surgeons' College of Baltimore, Maryland. In 1894 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and won the degree of Doctor of Medicine upon his graduation in 1895. Immediately afterward he returned to Williamsport, and has since been classed with

the able medical practitioners of that place. His membership with the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society keeps him in touch with the advanced thought of the profession. Dr. Ritter gives his political allegiance to the Democracy, and socially affiliates with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Dr. Ritter was married September 20, 1898, to Alvina Rutle Koch, of South Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Edmund Ritter.

REILLY, Peter Charles, 1865-

Class of 1890.

Dr. Peter Charles Reilly, of Williamsport, was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, February 14, 1865, a son of John and Elizabeth (O'Neill) Reilly, who, emigrating from Ireland, settled in Philadelphia about 1840. The father engaged in the manufacture of soap in that city for many years, and is now living retired in Williamsport, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Reilly pursued his literary education in the public schools of Philadelphia and Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and also attended a parochial school in the latter city. He entered upon his business career in the employ of J. Bartles & Company, manufacturers of Williamsport, and was afterward connected with the house of George Bubbs & Sons. He had been identified with industrial and manufacturing interests for several years, when he decided to enter professional life and began the study of medicine in Jefferson Medical College in 1888.

Two years later he won his degree, and since the spring of 1890 has practiced continuously in Williamsport, where he has secured a gratifying patronage. He served for a time on the Out-Door Staff of Williamsport Hospital, and has been Medical Examiner for the Knights of Columbia, the Catholic Benevolent Legion, and the New York Life Insurance and Union Central Insurance Companies of Cincinnati, Ohio. Recognizing the fact that continual advancement is being made by the medical fraternity, he keeps in touch with the onward movement through extensive private reading and through membership in the Lycoming County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. His political support is given to the Democracy.

DUFFIELD, E. Mortimer, —

Class of 1899.

Dr. E. Mortimer Duffield is a graduate from the Jefferson Medical College, in the class of 1899. He is engaged in practice at Glassboro, Gloucester county, New Jersey.

HENRY, John Malcolm, 1864-

Class of 1890.

John Malcolm Henry, Physician, was born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1864, a son of Richard Lee and Elizabeth Bowman (Levick) Henry. His grandfather, William Henry, came to Baltimore from Belfast, Ireland, about 1806. He was a son of Sir John Henry, of the British navy, and in Baltimore was an importer of linens. His son, Richard Lee, followed the

same business. The ancestry of Dr. Henry on the mother's side is English, though the Levick family went to England from France in 1480. Richard Levick settled in St. Jones, Delaware, in 1680, on a grant of six hundred acres from the Crown, known as the "Shoulder of Mutton." He came to America in the ship "Welcome" with William Penn, and he married Susanna Manlove. His grandson, Mark Manlove Levick, was captain of a Delaware regiment during the Revolutionary war, in the battalion of the Flying Camp, raised by order of congress and celebrated for its efficiency. The family has always been prominent in politics, both State and National.

The early education of Dr. Henry was obtained in the public schools of Philadelphia, and in the Friends' and other private schools. He read medicine with Dr. H. Ernest Goodman, of Philadelphia, entering the Jefferson Medical College in 1887. He was graduated in 1890 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and immediately went abroad, where he visited the hospitals of Paris, Berlin, and Vienna, doing clinical work. Returning to Philadelphia, he opened his present practice there in 1892. He was formerly a member of Dr. J. B. Robertson's Clinic in the Polyclinic Hospital, Philadelphia, and of the Clinic at St. Clement's Hospital. In 1893 and 1894 he was on the Staff of the Pennsylvania Hospital. He is a member of the Pediatric Society of Philadelphia, and for four years has been a school director. He is a Republican in politics, and belongs to the Society known as the Sons of Delaware.

Dr. Henry married Mary Ann Benson, of Philadelphia, February 11, 1892.

WEAVER, Joseph Kerr, 1838-
Class of 1867.

Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, who has engaged in the active practice of medicine and surgery in Norristown, Pennsylvania, since the spring of 1868, is a



native of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, the date of his birth being October 28, 1838. His parents were John and Martha (Dougherty) Weaver, of Holland and Irish extraction respectively. Abraham Weaver, paternal grandfather of Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, was a native of Holland, and after his arrival in this country became one of the pioneer settlers of Pittsburgh, where his son, John Weaver, the

father of Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, was born. John Weaver followed the occupations of farmer and merchant, and was an extensive land owner. Abraham Weaver, paternal granduncle of Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, was an active participant in the war of 1812.

Joseph K. Weaver received his education in the public schools of Saltsburg, Indiana county, Pennsylvania, Saltsburg Academy and Bushnell University, Williamsport, Pennsylvania, graduating from the latter named institution in June, 1861. The degrees of Bachelor of Art and Master of Art were conferred upon him by Bushnell University. He graduated from Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1867, served fourteen months as Intern at the Charity Hospital of Philadelphia, and in the spring of 1868 established an office for the active practice of his profession in Norristown, Pennsylvania. By displaying the utmost skill and ability in his professional duties, and by taking a personal interest in each and every case, he soon built up an extensive and lucrative practice which he has conducted up to the present time. He is a member of the Staff of Charity Hospital of Norristown, Lecturer to Nurses' Training School of this institution, and has served as Chairman of the Training School Committee. For the past five years he has been a member of the State Board of Medical Examiners, a member of Montgomery County Medical Society, of which he was president for many years, a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and Trustee of Bushnell and American Medical Associations.

In August, 1862, Dr. Weaver en-

listed in Company D, One Hundred and Thirty-fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers as first lieutenant, and served in the first corps under General Reynolds. In 1864 he was commissioned captain, and remained with the army until the close of the war. During the Spanish-American war he again enlisted his services in behalf of the United States Government, and served as a division surgeon of the Second Division, Second Corps, in charge of the Second Division Hospital. He was promoted to the rank of surgeon-in-chief and lieutenant colonel of the Pennsylvania National Guard. His fraternal relations are with the Loyal Legion, Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Weaver was united in marriage November 29, 1872, to Amelia Rosena Lehman, of Norristown, Pennsylvania. No children have been born to this union.

DUNKEL, Edwin K., —

Class of 1895.

Edwin K. Dunkel, M. D., of Jersey City, New Jersey, is there engaged in a general practice, with office at 264 Montgomery street. He was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia with the class of 1895.

HEARN, William Prettyman, 1873-

Class of 1899.

Dr. William Prettyman Hearn, Assistant to Professor W. Joseph Hearn on the Surgical Staff of Jefferson Hospital, was born at Philadelphia, April 27, 1873. He is a son of

William Joseph and Amanda (Prettyman) Hearn. The ancestral history of the family dates back to England, to the time of the Norman conquest, when a baron of the realm, taking part in the subjection of the English forces by William the Conqueror, established his home in Great Britain and became the founder of the family in that land. Several centuries passed, and the family flourished there. In 1688 Sir William Hearn sailed from London, England, to Maryland, becoming the founder of the family in the New World. He was granted a large tract of land, upon which he established his home, and his descendants have since been numbered among American citizens.

Dr. Hearn pursued his early education in the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and subsequently attended the Penn Charter School, from which he was graduated with the class of 1892. His literary collegiate work was continued in Princeton College, where the degree of Bachelor of Science was conferred upon him in 1896, and he then entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1899. Dr. Hearn served as Interne in Jefferson Hospital for one year, and in February, 1900, entered upon the active practice of his profession in Philadelphia, in which he still continues. He is also Assistant to his father, Professor W. Joseph Hearn, on the Surgical Staff of Jefferson Hospital, and is Assistant Surgeon at the Philadelphia Hospital. He belongs to the Philadelphia Medical College. In his fraternal relations he is a Mason, while politically he is a Democrat.

BOWERS, Thomas Wilson, 1866-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Thomas Wilson Bowers, engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, was born in Youngstown, Ohio, December 24, 1866. His parents were Charles Augustus and Margaret Christy (Wilson) Bowers. His paternal grandfather, Adam Frederick Bauer, came from Paris to America, although he was a native of Prussia, Germany. He served as first lieutenant under Napoleon Bonaparte, and was for some time connected with the French army. His papers are still in possession of the family. In the maternal line Dr. Bowers is of Scotch-Irish ancestry. His grandfather was a pioneer settler of Beaver county, Pennsylvania, where he became a large landowner. He spent his remaining days there, accumulating a valuable estate. He had come to America with his father, George Wilson, and the family home was established in Beaver county about the latter part of the Seventeenth century.

Dr. Bowers pursued his early education in the public schools of Youngstown, Ohio, and of Beaver, Pennsylvania. He also attended the high school in the latter place, and was a student in Geneva College at Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania. His preparation for his chosen profession was completed by graduation from the Jefferson Medical College in 1891. Before entering that institution, he had read medicine for one year with Dr. David McKinney, of New Brighton, Pennsylvania, and he entered upon the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, in the spring of 1891. Dr. Bowers was for a number of years Laryngologist to the

Southern Dispensary, has been Clinical Assistant in Jefferson Hospital, and was Instructor in Diseases of the Nose and Throat in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and School for Post-Graduates. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society. He gives his political support to the Republican party.

Dr. Bowers was married on the 29th of November, 1893, to Miss Martha Kramer, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

FLOOD, James Ramsay, 1838-
Class of 1866.

Dr. James Ramsay Flood, the pioneer physician south of Twenty-sixth street, Chicago, where he has been more or less actively engaged in successful practice for nearly forty years, was born in Wentworth county, the Province of Ontario, Canada, on November 29, 1838.

Perhaps no small share of Dr. Flood's own sturdy qualities of character have come to him from a combined Scotch and old New England ancestry. His father, James Flood, was a native of Glasgow, Scotland, and of Scotch parents whose forebears were of the same race. James Flood emigrated to America, and from the United States moved to Canada, where he became the owner of a large agricultural farm and also of thousands of acres of timber land. He was extensively engaged in the manufacture of square oak timber and oak staves, for which his market was Quebec, whence the timber was transshipped to the Clyde and used in the construction of ships, and the staves were sent to the West Indies for the making of barrels.

James Flood married Lydia Redfield.

She was born in Hartford, Connecticut, of American parents. There is a book of genealogy showing that the Redfields of America are all related, and that the first one of the name arrived in the American colonies as early as 1640, and in the subsequent years the family has dispersed over wide areas and many of the members have gained distinction in various spheres of life. Lydia Redfield's



ancestors actively participated in the revolt of the colonies against British misrule.

Dr. Flood received his primary education in the public schools and high or grammar schools of Canada, his grammar school course comprising the classics and higher mathematics. In medicine he took his first course in the medical department of the University of Michigan, and graduated from the Jefferson Med-

ical College, Philadelphia, in the year 1866. As to his early life, he was born and reared on a farm, where he remained till the age of fifteen, and then clerked in each of his father's two stores for about two years at different times. He also had charge of his father's grist and sawmill for about a year, and at the age of seventeen took the management of the home farm—one of the largest and best in that county—and continued in that work for a year. In 1857, the year of his father's business failure, he being then nineteen years old started out in the world without any financial aid, determined to acquire a profession. He did chores morning and evening for a farmer named Adam R. Wigle—whom he remembers for his excellent, kindly heart—for the privilege of attending a day school. He began teaching school on September 1, 1859, at wages of sixteen dollars a month, from which he defrayed his living expenses. He afterwards got better schools and better salaries, and continued in that profession until the first of January, 1862, when he took up the study of law in Hamilton City, Ontario, articling himself for five years with the firm of Richard and Edward Martin, the terms of agreement being, for the first year absolutely without any compensation for his entire service, the second year fifty dollars, and the compensation thereafter being graded until he should receive five hundred dollars for the last year. After a few months' experience in the law office young Flood realized that he had not chosen a profession to his liking, and on explaining the situation to his employers they kindly consented to release him from his articles and in addition wrote him a nice letter of commendation.

He then entered upon the study of medicine and surgery, and in order to procure funds with which to prepare for this profession he was obliged to pass another period of teaching, and also borrowed enough from his eldest sister to finish his course, having the satisfaction of repaying her from the first money earned in his professional work. In 1865 Dr. Flood had served as interne in the Marine Hospital at Detroit, Michigan, and during the summer following his graduation in 1866 he practiced in Huron City, Michigan, and then for a short period was located in Trenton, Michigan. After his marriage in the spring of 1867 he returned to Detroit and for a short time had his office on Michigan avenue in that city, and in the same year located in Hyde Park, Chicago, where his business and professional interests have since been located. In the autumn of 1881 Dr. Flood decided to retire from medical practice and establish the South Chicago Bank, his own private institution, in South Chicago, now an important part of the Chicago municipality. He conducted this until 1884, when he sold it to a Mr. Taylor, who reorganized it as a national bank, giving it the name of Calumet. After this he returned to his professional work and has been pursuing the same to the present time. Dr. Flood is an able and competent business man, as well as a reliable physician and surgeon, and, beginning without capital and having to work hard for all he got, has attained a large and honorable degree of success, being esteemed for his accomplishments as also for his genial personal character.

Dr. Flood in 1858 was a member of the Essex Cavalry, in Essex county, Ontario, Colonel Arthur Rankin being in

command of the regiment. In his professional capacity he drafted the ordinance establishing the health office or department of the village of Hyde Park—then a separate municipality, now an important part of the city of Chicago—and served as health officer thereof for two terms. He is naturally and latterly a Republican in politics, but entered his protest against Republican misrule and outrage of the south by so-called and properly called “carpet-baggers”—political adventurers and mountebanks in the garb of Republicanism—by voting for the Democratic presidential candidates during that stormy and eventful period of our political life. Dr. Flood was a member of the Medico-Historical Society of Chicago, and of the Chicago Medical Society; is a life member of the Masonic fraternity, the Free and Accepted Masons, which he joined in 1869; and he holds religious views as expounded by John Wesley, the founder of Methodism.

Dr. Flood was married April 10, 1867, on Oak Ridge, near the present South Evanston, to Sarah Combs Douglas, the youngest daughter of the late Judge Samuel Douglas. The children of this union are: Samuel Douglas Flood, born March 21, 1868; Robert Douglas Flood, born exactly three years after his brother, on March 21, 1871; Elinor Douglas Flood, born February 19, 1874; and James Douglas Flood, born July 15, 1882. These sons and daughter were all highly educated, and the youngest is now a student in Cornell University.

Judge Samuel Douglas, Mrs. Flood's father, was a man of exceptional social qualities, and as an entertainer was par excellence. Judge Douglas was a southern gentleman, a native of Hagerstown,

Maryland, of Scotch foreparents; was possessed of a magnificent stature, had a keen sense of the ludicrous, was a natural mimic, but of dignified and radiant personality, choicest language and proverbial southern hospitality, a close observer, of retentive memory, and having traveled around the globe in early life was possessed of an inexhaustible fund of anecdotes and experiences, which made him a prince of entertainers.

JONES, Thomas Edward, 1871-

Class of 1892.

Thomas Edward Jones, M. D., a native son as well as a medical practitioner of Philadelphia, was born February 18, 1871, a son of Edward and Margaret E. (Miller) Jones. The founder of the family in America was the great-great-grandfather of Dr. Jones, who settled in Philadelphia on his emigration from Ireland to the New World.

As a public school student Dr. Jones continued his course until he had completed the high school work and was graduated with the class of 1889. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and is an alumnus of that institution of the class of 1892. In the fall of the same year he opened his office in Philadelphia, and received practical training through hospital experience, being appointed a member of the Medical Staff of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Hospital. He was also appointed Clinical Assistant to Kensington Hospital for Women in 1894, and still holds that position. He was for several years on the Dispensary Staff of the Union Mission Hospital, and he belongs to the Philadel-

phia County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He is Examiner for the Prudential Insurance Company, and for the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives at White Haven, Pennsylvania. His political support is given the Republican party, and his social affiliation is with the Masonic fraternity.

SCHNEIDER, Charles Joseph, 1870-
Class of 1896.

Dr. Charles Joseph Schneider, Physician and Surgeon of Philadelphia, was born May 15, 1870, in Philadelphia, a son of John and Elizabeth (Von Staton) Schneider. As the name of each indicates, they come of German families.

Following a course in the public schools of his native city, Dr. Schneider secured a position in a drug store, and was thus employed for three years. In order to gain broader knowledge of the science he pursued a course in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and on its completion, in 1892, the degree of Graduate Pharmacist was conferred upon him. His studies in the Jefferson Medical College were continued until the completion of the regular course with the class of 1896. Dr. Schneider immediately began the practice of medicine and surgery in Philadelphia, where he has continued uninterruptedly. After a competitive examination in 1896 he was appointed Surgeon to the Philadelphia Dispensary in the Poor Department, and served for six months, when he resigned in order to give more attention to his increasing private practice. He was also Visiting Physician to the Poor Department. In

1897 he was made Consulting Physician to Professor Price's Lying-In Hospital, in the Obstetrical Department. He served on the Staff of the Dispensary for six months in both the Nose and Throat Departments, and in the Genito-Urinary Disease Department of Jefferson Hospital, but the demands of a large private practice caused him to put aside all appointive positions. From 1894 until 1897 he was Hospital Steward in the Second Regiment of the Pennsylvania National Guard. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Politically Dr. Schneider is a Republican, and socially is connected with the Redmen, the Foresters of America and the Knights of the Golden Eagle. He also belongs to the Anticolden Club, and the Philadelphia Club. He has always taken a deep interest in music, and since his college days has figured quite prominently in local musical circles. He was the leader of the Jefferson College Quartet, and is now a member of the Philadelphia Quartet Club.

Dr. Schneider was married May 1, 1892, to Miss Mary A. Kelley, of Philadelphia, and they have four children: Mary Florence, Charles James, Catherine Josephine, and William Grabb.

GILMORE, Thomas Joseph, 1875-
Class of 1900.

Dr. Thomas Joseph Gilmore was born September 15, 1875, in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, where he is now actively engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery. His parents,

Thomas Johnson and Elizabeth (O'Connor) Gilmore, were for two years residents of the State of New York, making their home near Buffalo, whence they removed to Williamsport, Pennsylvania, where the father engaged in the lumber business for a long period. He has recently, however, retired from active business life.

Dr. Gilmore pursued his early edu-



cation in St. Joseph's Convent School at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and prepared for an active business career as a student in the Williamsport Business College. He afterward served as clerk in a drug store for seven years, during which time he became imbued with the desire to make the practice of medicine his life work. In October, 1896, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College and, following his

graduation with the class of 1900, he filled an Interneship in the St. Joseph's Hospital at Lancaster, Pennsylvania, for one year. In the spring of 1901 he opened his office in Williamsport, and has since given his attention largely to his professional duties, serving at the present time on the Dispensary Staff of Williamsport Hospital, and as Visiting Physician to the Home of the Friendless, in addition to meeting the obligations of a large private practice. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is also identified with the Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity, and politically with the Democratic party.

HUNTINGTON, William Dresser, —
Class of 1886.

Dr. William Dresser Huntington, born in San Bernardino, California, and now practicing in Oakland, that State, is a son of H. and Emma M. (Goddard) Huntington, and is of English lineage:

He attended the Pacific schools between the ages of six and twelve years, and then continued his studies under private instruction until sixteen years of age. During the succeeding three years he was a student in the Hicks private school, after which he attended and was graduated from Heale's Business College, San Francisco. He began to read anatomy in a physician's office when twenty-one years of age, and his first collegiate training for his profession was received at the Cooper Medical College of San Francisco,

where he spent two terms. He studied one preliminary and one full term at Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of April 2, 1886.

Immediately afterward Dr. Huntington entered upon the practice of his chosen profession at Julian, San Diego county, California, but after about eight or ten months removed to

meda County (California) Medical Society, the California State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Huntington was married June 1, 1886, to Evalyn V. Alpin, and their children are: Robert Dresser Huntington, born April 22, 1887, and William Leland Huntington, born September 17, 1891.



DRUEDING, Frank Frederick, 1859-
Class of 1883.

Ocean Side, in the same county, where he continued for two and a half years. He then came north, settling in Oakland, California, in 1889. He was railroad surgeon in San Diego county for about two years, from 1887 until 1889, and he is now Examining Surgeon for the Knights of Pythias fraternity, the Order of Foresters, and for numerous life insurance companies. He belongs to the Ala-

Dr. Frank F. Drueding, a representative member of the medical profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, also the proprietor of an extensive and select drug business in the same city, which he has successfully conducted since his graduation from college, was born in Oldenburg, Germany, July 14, 1859, a son of Caspar and Elizabeth (Wittrock) Drueding. Both the paternal and maternal ancestors were natives of Germany. His preliminary education was obtained in the public school of Oldenburg, Germany, and subsequently he completed his studies at the Gymnasium of Kloppenburg, Germany, graduating therefrom in 1875. When he attained the age of seventeen years, he decided to test for himself the opportunities to be derived in the New World, and accordingly emigrated. He chose for his place of residence the city of Philadelphia, at once engaged in the drug business, and the following year entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which institution he received the degree of Graduate of Pharmacy in 1880. Three years later he graduated from the Jef-

ferson Medical College, and since then has devoted his entire time to a private practice and the management of a drug store, which he conducts for the benefit and convenience of his patients. Dr. Drueding is an energetic and public-spirited citizen, has devoted considerable thought and attention to educational affairs, and for four years served as a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education. In local and national politics he casts his vote with the Independent party.

September 20, 1888, Dr. Drueding married Kate Bernhard, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The following named children were born to them: Bernhard John, Leo, whose death occurred in 1894; Hilda Elizabeth, and Charles Edwin Drueding.

**FITZGERALD, William Wesley, 1868-
Class of 1895.**

Dr. William Wesley Fitzgerald is engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Stockton, California, which is his native city, his birth having occurred there on the 1st of June, 1868. His father, Philip Fitzgerald, was descended from Scotch-Irish ancestors, while the mother, who bore the maiden name of Jane Kindle, was of German lineage.

Dr. Fitzgerald pursued his early education in the public schools of Stockton, California, and entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in the fall of 1893. There he completed a thorough three years' course, and was graduated in May, 1895. For about one year he practiced in Philadelphia, and then re-

turned to Virginia, where he has since remained, and as he has demonstrated his skill and ability to cope with the intricate problems which continually face the physician, he has won a liberal patronage that is constantly growing. He belongs to the California State Medical Society, and the San Joaquin County (California) Medical Society. He is a member of the Board



of Health of the city of Stockton, is District Surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Company, and a member of the Insanity Examiners for San Joaquin county. Dr. Fitzgerald gives his ballot in support of the men and measures of the Republican party, and belongs to various fraternal and social organizations, including the Masonic lodge and the Mystic Shrine, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the

Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, and the Yosemite Social Club of Stockton.

Dr. Fitzgerald was married in July, 1902, to Miss Mabelle L. Pickering, and they reside at No. 38 South California street, in Stockton, California.

VAN DER HORCK, Max P., 1862-
Class of 1885.

Dr. Max P. Van Der Horck, of Minneapolis, Minnesota, was born in St. Paul, same State, August 5, 1862, a son of Captain John Van Der Horck, who was identified with the affairs of Minnesota since pioneer days, and a descendant of German-Dutch origin.

When four years of age, the parents of Dr. Van Der Horck removed to Minneapolis, and since that time that city has been his home. He acquired a preliminary education in the public schools, after which he entered the University of Minnesota and passed the junior year. Instead of entering the senior year of that institution, he went east in the fall of 1882, and began the study of medicine at the College of Physicians and Surgeons in New York City. After spending a year in that city, he went to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom with honors and receiving the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1885. He won the "Practice of Medicine" prize, and was admitted as Interne to the Blockley Hospital, later to Jefferson Medical College Hospital. This extensive hospital service gave him great advantage in the study of Dermatology, which he had chosen as his specialty, but he de-

termined to be more thoroughly equipped before commencing practice. In order to do so he went to Europe, in January, 1886, and spent nearly three years in special study of skin diseases. He spent one year at the University of Berlin, was afterward fifteen months at Vienna, and six months at Prague, Bohemia. His work was principally in the large hospitals at these



places, and with such famous instructors as Lassar and Lewin, of Berlin; Raposi, Neuman, Hans Von Hebra, Rhiel, Ehrmann and Luatgarten, at Vienna, and Janowski and Professor Pick, at Prague. During his sojourn in Europe Dr. Van Der Horck traveled quite extensively through Germany, France, Switzerland and Italy.

In addition to the requirements of an extensive private practice—his office

being located at 403 Pillsbury Building, Minneapolis, Minnesota,—in which he has achieved eminent success, his duties include those of Professor of Dermatology and Genito-Urinary Diseases at the University of Minnesota, to which he was appointed in 1888; Consulting Dermatologist at Asbury Methodist Hospital and St. Barnabas Hospital, and he also has charge of the treatment of skin diseases at the University Free Dispensary. He is an ardent and patient student, and keeps abreast of the best thinkers in his profession. He holds membership in the American Medical Association, Hennepin County Medical Society, and the Minnesota Academy of Medicine. He is a member of the Advisory Council of the Pan-American Medical Congress for the section of Dermatology. In addition he maintains his membership in two college fraternities and the Masonic order, being a member of Minneapolis Lodge, No. 19, A. F. and A. M.

Dr. Van Der Horck married Miss Emma Curtiss Robb, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John G. Robb, of Minneapolis, Minnesota. One child has been born of this union.

ERNEY, Albert S., 1853-
Class of 1877.

Dr. Albert S. Erney, following the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born October 19, 1853, in Lehigh county, that State. His father, David Erney, was a farmer, and was of Swiss lineage, the great-grandfather of Dr. Erney having emigrated from Switzerland to America about 1700. His mother, who bore the

maiden name of Elizabeth Schaffer, was of German descent.

Dr. Erney, following the acquirement of a knowledge of the elementary branches of English learning in the public schools of Lehigh and Bucks counties, Pennsylvania, was a pupil in the Quakertown Academy, in 1868-69. When sixteen years of age he entered the State Normal School at Kutztown,



Berks county, and the following year he engaged in teaching in Lehigh county. At the age of eighteen he entered upon a 'two years' course of study in the last named institution, from which he was graduated with the class of 1874. With this excellent preparation, in the spring of 1875 he took up the study of medicine under the preceptorship of Dr. A. J. Erdman, a graduate of the Jefferson Medical

College, class of 1873, and in the fall of the same year he entered that college, from which he was graduated on March 12, 1877.

In April following his graduation he entered upon the active practice of medicine in Philadelphia. He also had charge of the Children's Dispensary, located at the corner of Frankford Road and Dauphin street, for one year, and March 4th, 1879, opened a drug store at No. 1800 Reed street, which he conducted until 1888, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession as well as a druggist, having been located at Sixteenth and Morris streets for eleven years, and for the past four years at Sixteenth and Ritner streets. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity, and in politics is a Democrat.

Dr. Erney was married, May 3, 1880, to Mrs. Maria Louise Thomas, and to them were born two sons and a daughter—Erwin Huber, Margaret Roberts, and Albert Henry Erney. Erwin is preparing for his father's profession, and is a student in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia.

HURST, Nathaniel N., 1846-

Class of 1863.

Dr. Nathaniel N. Hurst, of Chicago, Illinois, was born July 29, 1846. His father, James Power Hurst, represented an old family of English origin, while his wife, Mrs. Phebe Ann Hurst, was of Scotch-Irish descent.

Dr. Hurst was a pupil in the public schools of Washington, Pennsylvania, and also the academy at that place, and afterward entered Washington College, which amalgamated with Jefferson Med-

ical College in 1865. He is a graduate of Washington-Jefferson Medical College, having received the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1863. Following his graduation Dr. Hurst practiced for about three years in Streator, Illinois, and in 1876 removed to Chicago, where he has resided continuously since. He was one of the Attending Physicians of the Englewood Union Hospital of Chicago, and was Surgeon for the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad Companies for twenty-four years. His time and attention are now given to his private practice. He became a member of the Masonic fraternity in Streator Lodge No. 604, at Streator, Illinois, and he was a member of the Greek Letter fraternity, the Delta Tau Delta, being connected with the Chapter at Washington, Pennsylvania.

EWING, William Aaron, 1876-

Class of 1900.

William Aaron Ewing, M. D., a physician in active practice at Dayton, Ohio, comes of Scotch-Irish lineage. He is the son of William G. and Malinda J. (Sunderland) Ewing, and was born February 7, 1876, at West Baltimore, Ohio.

Dr. Ewing's early education was received in the public schools of Greenville, Ohio, and later he became a student at the Ohio State University. After spending some time at the University of Cincinnati, he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he was graduated in 1900 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. For a year thereafter he served as Interne in the Miami Valley Hospital at Day-

ton, Ohio, and in 1901 entered into general practice for himself in that city, where he has since remained. He is Anaesthetist to the Miami Valley Hospital, and holds the appointment of Physician to the county jail. He is Captain and Assistant Surgeon in the Ohio National Guard. In 1901 he received from Jefferson Medical College the obstetrical prize for a description of an inflammatory condition of a ploreto, with cuts and microscopical description. Dr. Ewing is a member of the Dayton Academy of Medicine, the Montgomery County Medical Society, the Ohio State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Ewing married, November 27, 1902, Emeline S. Davenport, of Plymouth, Pennsylvania. His home is at 26 North Perry street, Dayton, Ohio.

MOORE, William Grant, 1853-
Class of 1875.

Dr. William Grant Moore, physician and surgeon, of St. Louis, Missouri, was born in Fayette county, Kentucky, February 16, 1853, his parents being William Grant and Sarah Banks (MacConnell) Moore. In the year 1709 William Moore came from England to America, and established his home upon a plantation in Virginia. He was a direct ancestor of Dr. Moore, and several of his descendants served as soldiers in the Revolutionary war, while Dr. Moore's brother was a lieutenant in the Confederate army. On the maternal side he is of Scotch lineage, the MacConnell family having

been founded in Pennsylvania about 1716.

The early education of Dr. Moore was acquired in the district schools of Fayette county, Kentucky, and his studies were then continued in the University of Kentucky, in Lexington, while later he entered Washington and Lee College, therein completing his literary course. His early training for



the profession was received in the Medical Department of the University of Louisville, and he next entered the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1875. The same year he pursued a clinical course of study on the Eye in the Williams and Ayers Hospital.

Dr. Moore entered upon the general practice of medicine in St. Louis, Missouri, in November, 1872, and has since

remained a resident of that city and an active member of the medical fraternity there. At this writing (1903) he is Clinical Lecturer in the City Hospital, and Consulting Physician of the Protestant Hospital, and the Missouri Baptist Sanitarium. He is likewise Physician-in-Charge of the Good Samaritan Hospital, and Physician-in-Charge of the Medical Department of St. John's Hospital of St. Louis. He is Professor of Theory and Practice of Medicine in the Medical Department of the St. Louis University, and was formerly Professor in the St. Louis Physicians' and Surgeons' College, and the Beaumont Hospital Medical College. His connection with St. John's Hospital was as Chief of Clinic, and the result of his study and broad experience has been given to the world in various medical journals in articles on obstetrics and general practice. He belongs to the St. Louis Medical Society, of which he was formerly president, and is now the chief officer in the St. Louis Obstetrical and Gynecological Society. He is also president of the Missouri State Medical Society, a position which indicates his standing among the members of the fraternity in his State. He has membership relations with the American Medical Association. Outside of the strict path of his profession he has aided in the advancement of interests pertaining to the progress and improvement of his adopted city. He was formerly a member of the Board of Education of St. Louis and belongs to the Jefferson Club, while politically he is connected with the Democracy.

March 28, 1878, Dr. Moore was married to Etolia Tevis North, of St.

Louis, and they have three children--Jessie Atkins, North, and William Grant Moore, Jr.

THIES, Wilhelm, —

Class of 1877.

Wilhelm Thies, M. D., is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, class of 1877. He is engaged in the practice of his



profession in Chicago, Illinois, with offices at 836 Thome avenue.

STERN, Frank Ott, 1869-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Frank Ott Stern, a son of Percival and Eliza J. (Ott) Stern, is of German descent, and was born in Easton, Pennsylvania, July 20, 1869.

His preliminary educational train-

ing was supplemented by a course in Easton Academy, of his native town, and in 1881 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a three years' course he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1891. He began general practice at Bath, Pennsylvania, where he remained for a year, and in 1892 removed to Berlin, New Jersey, where he has since made his home. He was Assistant to Dr. A. W. Watson in the Nose and Throat Department of the Polyclinic Hospital of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from 1895 until 1897, and in Berlin he has built up a very large practice, his professional duties making constant demands upon his time and energies. He has ever remained a student of his profession, and has gained broad and practical information concerning the science of medicine. He has made occasional contributions to the medical literature of the country. In 1896 he was elected Coroner of Camden county, New Jersey, filling the position for three years. He has attained high rank in Masonry, belonging to Camden Lodge, No. 15, F. & A. M., and to the Consistory, S. P. R. S. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Stern married Miss Zaidee Ficken, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

HOSKINS, Percy Cheever, —

Class of 1875.

Dr. Percy C. Hoskins, actively engaged in the practice of his profession at West Chester, Pennsylvania, is a native of East Goshen township, Chester county, Pennsylvania, and a son of John Robinson and Hannah Nelin

(Cheever) Hoskins, the former named being a descendant of Welsh and English ancestry, and the latter of an English ancestry.

His preparation for a collegiate course was obtained at the Academy and Normal School of West Chester, Pennsylvania, and in 1873 he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, where he pursued his studies during



the years 1872-73-74, and was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1875. In the meantime he acquired considerable valuable knowledge by association with his father, Dr. John R. Hoskins, a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, in the class of 1844, who practiced in East Goshen township prior to his removal to West Chester, where he continued in active practice until

March 4, 1884. Immediately after his graduation, in 1875, Dr. Hoskins established an office in West Chester, where he has since conducted an active practice, which has steadily increased both in volume and importance during the passing years. Since the opening of the Chester County Hospital, in 1892, he has served as a member of the Medical Staff. From 1892 to 1896 he was one of the Medical Examiners of Pensions, and in 1899 he was appointed Surgeon of the Pennsylvania Railroad, in which capacity he is still serving. He is also Physician to the Smith Memorial Home, and Surgeon of the National Guards of Pennsylvania, having been appointed to the latter position in 1877. He holds membership in the Chester County Medical Society, and the State Medical Society. He is a Democrat in politics.

On October 13, 1877, Dr. Hoskins married Estelle M. Luck, and the following named children were born to them: Emily Luck, John Robinson, a student in Jefferson Medical College; Thomas Luck, Percy C., deceased, and Phylis C. Hoskins.

FRITZ, Clinton Steinmetz, 1862-

Class of 1886.

Dr. Clinton Steinmetz Fritz, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, was born in the State of Pennsylvania, July 10, 1862, and is of Pennsylvania-German lineage. His parents were Jonathan Gilbert and Celinda (Steinmetz) Fritz, the former now deceased.

Following the mastery of the common branches of learning in the public schools, Dr. Fritz continued his ed-

ucation in Lebanon Valley College, and his professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated on the 2d of April, 1886. Immediately afterward he entered upon the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, where he has since remained, and he is now Assistant in the Gynecological Department of Jefferson Medical College. He has a large and profitable private practice, and he has performed professional service in connection with municipal interests, having been appointed a Police Surgeon of the Sixth District of Philadelphia in December, 1889. His political views are in accord with the principles of the Republican party.

Dr. Fritz was married May 13, 1885, to Miss Emma H. Robb, and they reside at No. 200 North Tenth street.

BUSHEY, Sylvan Graham, 1866-

Class of 1891.

Dr. Sylvan Graham Bushey, of Camden, New Jersey, was born in Wells-ville, York county, Pennsylvania, October 14, 1866. His parents were Solomon and Rebecca (Morthland) Bushey, and the family is of German, Scotch and Irish descent.

Dr. Bushey was a student in the public schools of his native town prior to entering York County Academy, and subsequent to his course in that institution he entered Wyoming Seminary at Kingston, Pennsylvania, therein completing his literary course. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1891. Immediately afterward he entered upon the active practice of his profession in Camden,

New Jersey, and in addition to the duties of a growing practice he has been a member of the Board of Health for eight years, and is now serving for the second year as its President. He was also Coroner of his county from 1898 until 1901.

Dr. Bushey is a member of the American Medical Association, the New Jersey State Medical Society, the Camden District Medical Society, and the Camden City and Medico-Surgical Club. His political affiliation is indicated by his membership in the Camden Republican Club, and in the Ninth and Seventh Wards Republican Club. Fraternally he is in an Elk, and also a member of the Order of Heptasophs.

SOMMER, Henry Joseph, 1872-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Joseph Henry Sommer, Jr., of Norristown, Pennsylvania, was born March 17, 1872, near Quakertown, Bucks county, of that State, and is a son of Henry Joseph and Mary (Rochl) Sommer. His father came to Philadelphia from Heidelberg, Germany, to enter the tobacco trade, and he is now senior member of the firm of H. Sommer and Company, tobacco manufacturers, which he has built up. He served the Federal cause in the Civil War, enlisting at first as a volunteer for three months. At the expiration of that time he enlisted again for three years, and after serving his time entered the navy. He received honorable discharge at the end of each period of service.

Dr. Sommer was educated in the public schools of Quakertown, and

studied for several years under a private tutor, following an injury he sustained while attending the high school. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1893, and during his course received a gold medal prize in the department of surgery. He was for a time Assistant State Quarantine Physician at Philadelphia, and served as Interne in the Municipal Hospital



for Contagious Diseases there. He also served as United States consul at Bombay, India, before beginning the practice of medicine in Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania. In January, 1897, he was appointed Assistant Physician at the State Hospital for the Insane, at Norristown, and this position he held until September 3, 1903, when he resigned to enter active practice with J. K. Weaver, M. D., of that

city. He is a member of the Montgomery County Medical Society, and of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is the inventor of a knee-jerk meter, an appliance for measuring the jerk of the knee. He is a Republican, and a member of the Masonic order, being a Knight Templar. He also belongs to the Ersine Tennis Club.

Dr. Sommer married Emily Elizabeth Hergesheimer, of Germantown, Pennsylvania, June 27, 1901. She is a daughter of Samuel Hergesheimer, whose ancestors built "Strawberry Mansion."

BRAND, Walter William, 1871-

Class of 1894.

Walter William Brand, M. D., a practicing physician of Toledo, Ohio, comes of German parentage. He is the son of Adolph and Theresa (Zundel) Brand, and was born August 29, 1871, in Toledo, Ohio.

Dr. Brand was a pupil in the high school of his native city, and afterward spent two years in the University of Michigan, taking the general scientific course. In the autumn of 1892 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in 1894 he was graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Since that time he has been engaged in general practice in Toledo, Ohio. In 1895 he was appointed Surgeon to the Toledo Hospital, and held the position continuously until 1902, when he resigned. Since 1901 he has served without interruption as Health Officer of Toledo. He is a member of the

Ohio State Medical Society, the Academy of Medicine of Toledo, the Northwestern Ohio Medical Society, the Tri-State Medical Society, and the American Public Health Association. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Brand married, in 1895, Julia Cowan Layng, and they have one child, Madeline Layng. Dr. Brand's home is at 2015 Ashland Avenue, Toledo, Ohio.

MONIE, David Macdonald, 1872-

Class of 1897.

Dr. David Macdonald Monie, a young and promising member of the medical fraternity, practicing his profession at Columbia, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, was born November 24, 1872, at Pittston, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, a son of Thomas and Ann (Macdonald) Monie, natives of Scotland, who took up their residence in this country in the year 1869.

Dr. David M. Monie acquired his preparatory education in the public schools of his native county, and his study for his chosen profession was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, which institution conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1897. Since his graduation he has conducted a general practice, in which he has achieved a large degree of success by exercising the skill and knowledge gained through his collegiate course, and in addition to this he is a member of the Staff of Columbia Hospital, Lancaster county, through which connection he has gained a wide experience. During the epidemic of small-pox in 1902, Dr. Monie took an

active and prominent part, and out of the one hundred and seventy-one cases he had charge of there were no deaths to report, and this was considered a wonderful record. Dr. Monie holds membership in the American Medical Association, the State Medical Society, and the Lancaster County Medical Society. His political views are in accord with those advocated by the Republican party.

BRACKETT, William Walker, 1871-
Class of 1896.

Dr. William Walker Brackett is a native son of Connecticut, born in Bridgeport, September 22, 1871, and now a general medical practitioner at New Britain, that State. His parents were Frank A. and Anna J. (Stone) Brackett, who were of English descent.

Dr. Brackett acquired his education in the graded and high schools of Hartford, Connecticut, and matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1893, completing the regular three years' course by graduation with the class of 1896. He has fully qualified for his practice by post-graduate work in the Post-Graduate Medical School of New York, in which he was a student in 1901. Dr. Brackett has practiced continuously in New Britain, Connecticut, and is now Attending Physician to the New Britain General Hospital, and Pathologist and Bacteriologist to the New Britain General Hospital. He belongs to the Hartford City Medical Society, the Hartford County (Connecticut) Medical Society, and the State Medical Society of Connecticut. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Brackett was married, in 1896,

to Esther L. Savage, of Hartford, Connecticut, and they have a son, William Savage Brackett, born in 1898.

GREENE, Willard H., —

Class of 1865.

Dr. Willard H. Greene is an old and well established practitioner in Providence, Rhode Island, with office at 28



Potter avenue. He is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1865.

BUCHANAN, Thomas Jefferson, 1858-

Class of 1889.

Dr. Thomas Jefferson Buchanan, a member of the staff of the Out-Door Patient Department of the Surgical Department of the Jefferson Hospital at Philadelphia, was born in that city,

January 12, 1858. The family is of Scotch origin, and Thomas Buchanan, the grandfather, came from Scotland to America, establishing his home in Philadelphia. Thomas Buchanan, the father, married Eunice Cecelia Dougherty, who was of Irish lineage.

Dr. Buchanan, after attending the public schools of Philadelphia, entered upon an active business career at an early age, but, desiring to enjoy better educational privileges, he devoted his leisure hours to study, and later entered the Friends' Academy at Woodstown, New Jersey, in which he completed a course by graduation. Subsequently he engaged in teaching school in New Jersey for five years, and in 1885 began reading medicine with Dr. E. E. DeGraff, of Mullica Hill, New Jersey, who directed his studies for two years. In 1886 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, was graduated with the class of 1889, receiving at that time the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In the spring of the same year he entered upon active practice in Philadelphia. In 1902 he was appointed Instructor in Surgery to the senior class of Jefferson Hospital, and he has had other hospital, college and clinical connections. In 1895 he accepted the position of Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in Jefferson College, which position he filled until the year 1903, when he was appointed Demonstrator of Visceral Anatomy. Immediately following his graduation he was appointed a member of the staff of the Out-Door Patient Medical Department of Jefferson Hospital, continuing in that service for two years, and in 1893 was appointed on the staff of

the Out-Door Patient Department in connection with the Surgical Department of Jefferson Hospital, and in this capacity still continues.

He belongs to the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, and he has recently published a monograph on the curative powers of the X-Rays upon lepers and malignant growths. Aside from his profession he is a director of the Provident Beneficial Association of Philadelphia. His interest in community affairs is deep and sincere, and his labors have been especially effective and helpful along the line of educational development in this city. He is a member of the Thirteenth ward sectional school board, in which capacity he has served since 1899, and in June, 1903, was appointed a member of the central board of education, which position he is now filling.

Dr. Buchanan was married August 25, 1890, to Miss Laura Koehnlein, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Frank Applegate Buchanan.

UNDERWOOD, Edward Shoemaker,
1867-

Class of 1891.

Edward Shoemaker Underwood, M. D., an active practitioner of Akron, Ohio, comes of English and German ancestry. He is the son of Warren Joseph and Harriet (Shoemaker) Underwood, and was born December 8, 1867, in Akron, Ohio.

Dr. Underwood received his early education in his native town, first attending the public schools and afterward Buchtel Academy. Later he became a student at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, and in

1888 entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, receiving in 1891 the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Returning to Akron, he entered at once upon the discharge of his professional functions, and has ever since been actively engaged in general practice in that city. He holds the appointment of Visiting Physician to the Akron City Hospital, and from 1898 to 1901 was Health Officer of the city. He takes much interest in municipal affairs, and from 1894 to 1898 was a member of the city council. Dr. Underwood is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Summit County Medical Society, and the Northeastern Medical Association. He belongs to the Knights of Pythias, and the Order of Elks. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Underwood married Sarah Grace Kill of Akron, Ohio.

BRADY, William Francis, 1864-

Class of 1884.

Dr. William Francis Brady, the founder and principal of the International Correspondence School of Electro-Therapeutics, of Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in Gordon, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, September 6, 1864. His parents, Thomas and Bridget (Conway) Brady, natives of Ireland, emigrated to America about 1840, settling in Gordon, Pennsylvania, among the early pioneers of that portion of the state. Thomas Brady engaged in railroading throughout his entire active career.

Dr. Brady was a student in the public schools of his native town, and in

the Ashland high school, after which he entered the La Salle College at Philadelphia. He also continued his studies in Villa Nora College, of Pennsylvania, and on the completion of a two years' course in Jefferson College, was graduated in 1884, and the degree of Doctor of Medicine was then conferred upon him. He spent the succeeding year in the Miners' State Hospital at Ashland, Pennsylvania, as Assistant Surgeon, and then went to Dublin, Ireland, where for six months he was in the Rotunda Hospital and took the degree of Licentiate Mid-Wifery at that place. On the expiration of that period he went to Paris, where for two years he was engaged in general medical and surgical work, also spent one year in Berlin and one year in Vienna, gaining a thorough and intimate knowledge of the methods of practice as followed by the most eminent physicians and surgeons of the old world. In the fall of 1889 he returned to America, and entered upon the general practice of his profession in Scranton, being thus engaged until 1898, when he founded the International Correspondence School of Electro-Therapeutics. He has since acted as its Principal, and his attention is given to its conduct.

Dr. Brady was married, in April, 1892, to Miss Hannah Casey, a daughter of John Casey, of Scranton, Pennsylvania, and they have three children, Hannah, Regina, and John Brady.

DICKINSON, George Standish, 1870-

Class of 1893.

Dr. George Standish Dickinson, who in the practice of medicine makes a specialty of the treatment of the

diseases of the stomach, was born April 24, 1870, in Erie, Pennsylvania, where he is now practicing. His parents were John Sanford and Ella Maria (Clark) Dickinson.

He completed a public school course in Erie by graduation from the high school, and was then associated with his father in the drug business for seven years. His early professional reading was done under the direction of Dr. S. F. Chapin, Surgeon of the Soldiers' Home of Erie, Pennsylvania, who continued his preceptor for several years. From 1890 to 1893, he was a student in Jefferson Medical College, and after winning the Doctor of Medicine degree he became Assistant to Dr. Chapin in the Soldiers' Home at Erie. In the succeeding autumn he went to New York, where he pursued a course of study in the New York Post-Graduate School, and at the same time benefited by instruction with Dr. Max Einhorn of that city. He also took a special post-graduate course in the New York Post-Graduate School, in 1900. In the spring of 1894 he returned to Erie, and has since been a member of the medical fraternity here, although during the winter of 1892-93, and the summer of the latter year he studied in Berlin, Germany, under the direction of the eminent physicians, Drs. Ewald, Cohnheim, and Cuttner. His practice is conducted along thoroughly scientific lines, and his knowledge of the science of medicine and its relations to the human system is comprehensive and accurate. In the fall of 1903 he returned to his native country and resumed practice in Erie, where he is now located, making a specialty of the

treatment of diseases of the stomach.

Dr. Dickinson is now Physician to the Home for the Friendless, and also the Old Ladies' Home of Erie, and is Consulting Physician to the Board of Directors of the Poor. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Erie County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the English Speaking Medical Society of Berlin. He has been a frequent and valued contributor to medical papers on diseases of the stomach, and is the author of a published pamphlet entitled: "Cursory Remarks on Organic Affections of the Stomach." He is also the author of an article entitled: "A Comparative Study Between the Results Obtained by Examination of the Stomach Contents by Means of a Stomach Tube and Einhorn's Stomach Bucket." This was published in the Medical Record September 15, 1894. In the line of his specialty he has advanced far beyond the knowledge of the general practitioner, and his opinions are largely regarded as authority on the subject.

Dr. Dickinson is a member of the Erie Yacht Club. He gives his political support to the Republican party. He has been an extensive traveler, and while visiting many scenes of modern and historic interest in America and foreign lands, he has also visited the leading hospitals of this and other countries.

ELLIS, Lyman Miles, 1871-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Lyman Miles Ellis, Professor of Neurography in the Harvey Medical College of Chicago, Illinois, was born

in Clinton, Iowa, February 17, 1871, and is of English and Scotch ancestry. His parents are Lyman A. and Mary Ellis.

Dr. Ellis was reared in the home of his parents, his attention being given to the mastery of the branches of learning taught in the Clinton grammar and high schools of Clinton, Iowa. He graduated from the latter with the class of 1890, and at once began preparation for the practice of medicine in Rush Medical College of Chicago, Illinois, spending two years in that institution. The succeeding scholastic year was spent as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in Philadelphia, from which he won his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1893. His practical training for the profession came as Interne in the United States Marine Hospital at St. Louis, Missouri, where he spent one year. He afterward engaged in active practice in Denver, Colorado, for two years, and in 1896 served as a member of the Medical Staff of St. Anthony's Hospital in that City. He was located in Holley, Colorado, in general practice for a year, and subsequently devoted six years to general practice in Chicago. In 1898 he was graduated from the Illinois College of Osteopathy, in which he spent one year, and the year 1899 was spent as a student in the Harvey Medical College. From 1894 until 1897 he was Professor of Histology in Gross Medical College of Denver, Colorado, and from 1896 to the present time, 1903, he has been Professor of Neurography in Harvey Medical College. He is also Professor of Diseases of the Nervous System in the same institution, having been chosen to that Chair for the

year 1903-04. His political support is given to the Republican party. He resides at No. 4212 Berkeley avenue, Chicago.

HIRST, Levi B., —

Class of 1894.

Dr. Levi B. Hirst, M. D., a general practitioner residing at Camden, New Jersey, with office at 586 Federal street,



while a medical student was a druggist in Camden and served as hospital steward of the Sixth Regiment National Guard of New Jersey from 1884 until 1894, when he resigned, being graduated in the latter year from the Jefferson Medical College. He has been active in the affairs of the Camden City Dispensary and served upon its staff. He is prominent in the orders of Masonry and Odd Fellowship.

BEATTY, Thomas J., 1857-**Class of 1880.**

Dr. Thomas J. Beatty, Assistant Chief Medical Inspector of the Board of Health in Philadelphia, was born in that city, May 9, 1857. His paternal grandfather, John Beatty, emigrating from Ireland, had settled in Philadelphia at an early day. The parents of Dr. Beatty were Thomas and Lydia (Robinson) Beatty.

Dr. Beatty pursued his education in the public schools, and in the high school won the degree of Bachelor of Arts upon his graduation with the class of 1875. He then became connected with the drug business, in which he continued for three years, and on the expiration of that period he entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1880, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him. He served in connection with the Surgical and Medical Departments of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Medical College for two years each, and in 1884 established his office and began the private practice of medicine. For the past twelve years he has been Physician to the Masonic Home at Philadelphia, and was Assistant Medical Inspector of the city from 1901 to 1903. On the 1st of January, 1904, he was appointed Assistant Chief Medical Inspector of the Board of Health. For the past ten years he has been a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education, still serving in that capacity. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Medico-Legal Society, and in the Masonic fraternity he has attained the Knight Templar degree,

also holding membership with the Mystic Shrine.

Dr. Beatty was married December 25, 1883, to Miss Maggie Naylor Day, of Philadelphia, and they have five children: Caroline, John, Lydia, Mary, and Wesley Beatty.

FREDERICKS, David Patterson, 1872-**Class of 1893.**

Dr. David Patterson Fredericks, a specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat at Oil City, Pennsylvania, is of Holland-Dutch descent. His parents were James Turner and Mary (Patterson) Fredericks. The former, a minister of the Presbyterian church, died at Burgettstown, Pennsylvania, in 1886.

It was in that town that Dr. Fredericks was born January 16, 1872, and he attended the grammar and high schools there. He pursued a preparatory course at Trinity Hall in Washington, Pennsylvania, and after completion of his literary studies was connected with the oil business in Washington, Pennsylvania, for two years. Having in the meantime, however, determined to make the practice of medicine his life work, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1890, and was graduated in 1893. For a year thereafter he engaged in general practice in McKean county, Pennsylvania, after which he studied abroad for two years, mostly in London and Vienna. He attended Moorfields Eye Hospital in London, and while there acted as Chief Clinical Assistant to Dr. Marcas Gunn for one year, so that his practical experience, as well as the

theoretical knowledge which he gained, well qualified him for his specialty. He also pursued a private course under Dr. Heyack and Dr. Chaire in Vienna, following which he returned to London and for eight months spent his time in Moorfield's Eye Hospital. In 1898 Dr. Fredericks re-crossed the Atlantic, locating in Oil City, Pennsylvania, and has since made a specialty of the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He belongs to the Venango County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Hare Medical Society, having been secretary of the last named when in college. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Fredericks was married in November, 1898, to Miss Daisy Hartwell, a daughter of C. F. Hartwell, of Oil City, Pennsylvania. They had three children: Mary Marjorie, who died August 24, 1902; David Patterson, and Hartwell Moore Frederick, both at home.

McCORMICK, Alcinous Young, —

Class of 1866.

Dr. Alcinous Young McCormick, a general medical practitioner of Chicago, Illinois, was born at Smithfield, Fayette county, Pennsylvania. His father, James McCormick, of Scotch-Irish descent, married Miss Mary Smith, who belonged to an old English family connected with the Society of Friends. She is also a descendant of General Greene, of Revolutionary fame, and has in her possession letters which were written by that distinguished military leader at Valley

Forge. Dr. W. H. McCormick, of Cumberland, Maryland, and Dr. J. F. McCormick, who died at Quincy, Illinois, were brothers of Dr. A. Y. McCormick, and were also graduates of Jefferson Medical College.

Alcinous Young McCormick at the usual age entered the public schools at Smithfield, Pennsylvania, and subsequently pursued an academic course



there. In the fall of 1864 he was enrolled as a student of Jefferson Medical College, and won the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1866. Locating for practice in Frederick City, Maryland, he remained there for two years, and in 1869 went to Quincy, Illinois, where he continued in practice for fifteen years. On the expiration of that period, because of the illness of his wife and son, he removed to Great Bend,

Kansas, where he spent ten years in general practice, and in the fall of 1892 located in Englewood, Chicago, where he has since practiced medicine and surgery with good success. He has written a number of scientific papers, which have appeared in leading medical journals and magazines. Dr. McCormick is a Past Master of Fowler Lodge, F. & A. M., of Quincy, Illinois, and became a member of the Commandery while at Great Bend, Kansas. He is now affiliated with Englewood Lodge, No. 690, F. & A. M. He is independent in politics.

In 1873 Dr. McCormick married Miss Fannie Woodbury, and they have one son, Virgil McCormick.

DICKINSON, Ernest L., —

Class of 1890.

Dr. Ernest L. Dickinson, a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1890, is engaged in practice in Trenton, New Jersey. His office is at 101 Greenwood avenue.

JUDGE, Robert Barr, 1867-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Robert Barr Judge, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, in which city his birth occurred April 4, 1867, is a son of James and Margaret (MacMullan) Judge. In both the paternal and maternal lines he is descended from Irish ancestry. His maternal grandfather, William MacMullan, came from the north of Ireland to the United States, and settled in Philadelphia, where he engaged in business as a linen importer. He became prominent and influential in mercantile affairs, and conducted a very extensive

and important business. James Judge, the father of Dr. Judge, upon crossing the Atlantic to the New World, became one of the first settlers in Kensington, Pennsylvania, where he entered upon the manufacture of carpets, being one of the first representatives of this productive industry in Philadelphia. He, too, became well known as an extensive and leading manufacturer.

Dr. Judge pursued his early education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and continued his studies in the central high school, being graduated with the class of 1882. His further literary training was received in Louderbach Academy, in which he was graduated in 1885, and he also spent one term as a student in Bryant & Stratton's Business College. His professional training was obtained in Jefferson Medical College, which conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine upon his graduation with the class of 1887. His first practical experience came as Interne in the Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in which he spent one term of eighteen months. For a similar period he served as Interne in the Jewish Hospital of Philadelphia, and in 1890 entered upon the private practice of his profession in his native city. He was Assistant at the Surgical Dispensary of Jefferson Hospital for four years, and has been for twelve years Police Surgeon. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and to the Philadelphia Medical College. His fraternal relations are with the Masons, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Improved Order of Red Men, the Foresters, and the Broth-

erhood of the Union. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Judge was married January 18, 1893, to Elizabeth Bertha Argue, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have three children: James, Amy Elizabeth, and Gladys Bertha Judge.

**DANIELL, Anthony Wingrove, 1862-
Class of 1898.**

Dr. Anthony Wingrove Daniell, son of Anthony Wingrove and Mary (Morehouse) (Vidal) Daniell, was born in Hoboken, New Jersey, July 30, 1862. He pursued his education in the grammar schools of New York city, and prepared for his profession in Jefferson Medical College. He is an alumnus of 1898, and is engaged in general practice at Philadelphia. He is surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railroad, and belongs to the International Association of Railway Surgeons. He is also a member of the Clearfield County Medical Society, the Clinton County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Jefferson Alumni Association.

Dr. Daniell was married in 1891 to Miss Catherine McGown, and they had one son, Joseph. In 1895 Dr. Daniell married Emily Irene Albert, and they have a daughter, Dorothy Millcent.

**OVERALL, George Whitfield, 1849-
Class of 1875.**

George Whitfield Overall, Physician and Surgeon, of Chicago, Illinois, was born in Murfreesboro, Tennessee, December 31, 1849, his parents being Na-

thaniel Sim and D. H. (Crutchfield) Overall. The family is of English origin.

His literary education was acquired in Union University of Tennessee. He began preparation for his chosen profession as a student in the University of Louisville, Kentucky, spending the scholastic year of 1873-74 there. The following year was devoted to study



in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1875. Returning to the south, he occupied the Chair of Physiology in the Memphis Hospital Medical College from 1879 until 1886. In 1898 he moved to St. Louis, where he remained for two years, thence to Chicago, where he occupies a place in the front rank of his profession. He is the author of "Practical Electricity in Medicine and Sur-

gery," and also of "Non-Surgical Treatment of the Diseases of the Prostate Gland and Adnexa."

Dr. Overall was married April 3, 1879, to Rowena Eakin, the class daughter of Yale's famous '56 class. They make their home in Chicago.

ADAMS, Quintus L., 1866-

Class of 1888.

Dr. Quintus L. Adams, a son of Jacob and Margaret (Landis) Adams, was born in Doylestown, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, February 6, 1866. He was a student in the public schools of his native town until he had completed the high school course and was graduated in 1885. In the same year he took up the study of medicine under Dr. J. H. Krause, and continued his preparation for the practice of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1888. He has since practiced in Philadelphia, and is now located at 2335 North Thirteenth street.

He was married January 2, 1887, to Laura Shive, and they have two children, Chester and Beatrice Adams.

SHMOOKLER, Henry B., 1874-

Class of 1897.

Dr. Henry B. Shmookler, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is engaged in a general practice of medicine and surgery, is a native of Russia, born in January, 1874, a son of Elias and Huide Shmookler, also natives of Russia.

During his early life he attended the common schools of Russia, where he acquired a thorough knowledge of the rudimentary branches of educa-

tion. After coming to the United States he entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1897. He was actively engaged in hospital work for five years, and with Mt. Sinai Hospital for a period of three years. His entire time and attention is now devoted to his private practice, which has steadily increased from year to year, and which is now one of the most extensive and profitable in the city. He is a Republican in his political views.

Mr. Shmookler was united in marriage to Rose Faxt. His present address is 1320 South Fifth street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

SMITH, Edward Lincoln, 1865-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Edward L. Smith, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is engaged in the active practice of his profession, was born April 26, 1865, in Burlington, New Jersey, a son of Dr. Edward M. and Hannah (Cooper) Smith, the former named being a graduate of Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1842, and a son of Samuel Smith, who was a Professor in Germantown Academy from 1830 to 1840. His ancestors were of Quaker origin.

His preparation for a collegiate course was obtained in the grammar schools and in Goshen Academy, from which he was graduated in 1883. He then matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1887, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. For twelve years following his graduation he was associated with his father in the active prac-

tice of medicine and surgery, and since the dissolution of this connection he has conducted an office of his own at 842 North Eighth street, Philadelphia, where he has built up an extensive practice. He has been a member of the Staff of the Surgical Department of Jefferson Medical College from the year 1889. From 1895 to 1898 he served as a school director in the Thirteenth ward of Philadelphia. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

In 1890 Dr. Smith was married to Mary Blanch Horton, and the issue of this marriage is two sons: Robert Chapman and Edward Lincoln, Jr.

WINEBRAKE, Albert Jefferson,
1874-

Class of 1899.

Dr. Albert Jefferson Winebrake, a son of Rudolph and Millicent (Edgerton) Winebrake, who were of English descent, was born in Scranton, Pennsylvania, August 25, 1874, and in his native city now practices his profession.

He attended the public schools of Scranton until twelve years of age, when he started out to earn his own living by working in the coal mines. He was thus employed for a few months, when he turned his attention to the carriage trimming business in Scranton, and in the year in which he was thus employed he saved enough money to enable him to pursue a course of study in a business college of Scranton, extending over a period of about six months. At the end of that time he met with an accident, which so injured his leg that he was

unable to do any work for two years. It was during that period of enforced rest that the idea came to him to prepare for the practice of medicine. However, when he recovered, he became connected with the theatrical business in Scranton, as a representative of the Academy of Music, but in 1895 he carried out his determination to prepare for the practice of medicine and surgery by matriculating in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed a four years' course and was graduated in 1899. The institution conferred upon him the right to add the M. D. degree to his name, and after a sojourn in Montana of six months he returned to Scranton, where he entered upon the active practice of his profession, in which he still continues. He is a member of the Lackawanna Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Winebrake has been married twice. He wedded Louise Masters on the 19th of September, 1896, and they became the parents of two children, Nathan Cleveland and Millison. He was again married, July 15, 1902, the lady of his choice being Alma Wrigley.

SHEETS, Henry William, 1846-

Class of 1869.

Dr. Henry W. Sheets, for thirty-five years a leading medical practitioner of South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, is a son of David and Mary (Markle) Sheets, and a descendant of an honorable German ancestry. He was born

in Salisbury, Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, February 18, 1846.

He acquired an excellent preparatory education in the Allentown public schools, Colgate Institute, and Willow Grove Academy, and was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine from Jefferson Medical College, in the class of 1869. Immediately after his graduation he located at South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, established an office for the active practice of his chosen profession, and, by his skill and ability in the diagnosis and treatment of diseases, has built up a practice which is second to none in that section of the State. He keeps in touch with the advanced thought along the line of his work by membership in the Northampton County Medical Society. He is a Republican in politics, and for nine consecutive years was a member of the South Bethlehem city council. Prior to his taking up the study of medicine he served as school teacher in Salisbury township, Lehigh county, for four years.

Dr. Sheets married Ella Jones, and they are the parents of one daughter, Daisy May Sheets.

SCHOLL, Benjamin Franklin, —

Class of 1886.

Dr. Benjamin Franklin Scholl, engaged in medical practice at 711 North Twenty-fifth street in Philadelphia, was born at Mount Joy, Lane county, Pennsylvania, and is a son of S. and Elizabeth (Myers) Scholl. The public school system of his native town afforded him his early educational privileges, and in 1882 he was graduated from the Philadelphia College of

Pharmacy. In 1886 he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College. Throughout his professional career he has been located in Philadelphia, and is deeply interested in the welfare of his city. He served as school director from the Thirteenth ward in 1890, and he gives his political support to the Republican party.

He was married January 16, 1884, to Lizzie B. Arndt, and their children are Harry and Florence Scholl.

METHENY, David Gregg, 1873-

Class of 1896.

Dr. David G. Metheny, residing at 2131 Spruce street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Pittsburg, same State, February 22, 1873, a son of David Metheny, B. A., M. A., M. D., and his wife, Emeline (Gregg) Metheny.

He prepared for college at the Wooster (Ohio) Preparatory School, of which he was a student from 1889 to 1891. He entered the University of Michigan in the latter year, remaining until 1893, when he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in 1896. He pursued a post-graduate course in the cities of Paris, London and Edinburgh, having been a licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons and the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh; and a licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow. During his career he has held the following hospital appointments: Assistant in the Surgical Clinic, Jefferson Hospital; Assistant Demonstrator of Surgery, Jefferson Medical College; Demonstrator of Syndesmology, Jefferson Medical Col-

lege; and Assistant Surgeon, Philadelphia Hospital. He is a member of Nu Sigma Nu (medical fraternity) of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

On December 26, 1900, Dr. Metheny was married to Ida Lee Patterson.

DICKSON, James Wilson, 1852-

Class of 1875.

Dr. James Wilson Dickson, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, was born August 10, 1852, in Allegheny county, a son of Stephen and Anna (Porter) Dickson. His paternal grandfather, John Dickson, was a native of Maryland, and became a resident of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, in 1839. Stephen Dickson became a farmer, and also a contractor and builder, following his dual pursuit at Sewickley, Pennsylvania. He married Anna Porter, who was a native of Scotland, living near Edinburgh. About 1840 she came to America and spent five years in New York city, whence she removed to Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, about 1845.

James Wilson Dickson pursued his education in the public schools of Sewickley, Pennsylvania, and in Washington and Jefferson Academy at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania. He entered Jefferson College in 1873, and was graduated in 1875. In the meantime, however, he had had some practical experience in the business world, having in 1870 become a clerk in a drug store, where he was employed for eighteen months. He began preparation for the medical profession as a student un-

der the direction of his uncle, and thus read for eighteen months prior to matriculating in Jefferson Medical College. Since his graduation he has practiced continuously in Allegheny City. Dr. Dickson belongs to the Allegheny (Pennsylvania) Medical Association and the Allegheny County Medical Society. He is active and influential in public affairs for the benefit of the city, and is now serving as city dermatologist, and also in the city council. His political support is given to the Republican party. In June, 1896, he married Sarah Callahan.

KEAGGY, John B., 1850-

Class of 1875.

Dr. John B. Keaggy, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, was born in Indiana county, Pennsylvania, May 2, 1850, the youngest son of John and Mary A. (Lomason) Keaggy. His father, when but ten years of age, started from Switzerland for America with his parents, both of whom, however, died on shipboard. He then spent his boyhood days in New York, and afterward went to Pennsylvania with the captain of the vessel in which he had crossed the Atlantic. Subsequently he engaged in boating, and was the commander of a canal boat plying between Baltimore, Maryland, and Columbia, Johnstown and Pittsburg. At that period canal navigation was an important avenue of travel, and Mr. Keaggy continued in the business until a few years prior to his death, which occurred April 2, 1850. He was married May 25, 1835, to Mary A. Lomason, a sister of Dr. Henry G. Lomason.

Their son, Dr. John B. Keaggy, at-

tended the public schools in his early boyhood, and began earning his living by working on a farm in Indiana county, Pennsylvania, with his uncle, J. Lomason. Later he was employed on the Pennsylvania Railroad, and in 1871 took up the study of medicine under his uncle, Dr. Henry G. Lomason. In 1873 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in 1875. Two years later he located in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, entering upon what has proven a most successful career there. Through the practice of his profession he has accumulated an independent fortune. Dr. Keaggy is a member of Milnor Lodge, No. 287, F. and A. M.; Allegheny Chapter, No. 35, R. A. M.; and Allegheny Commandery, No. 35, K. T. His political support is given to the Democracy.

He was married in 1884 to Carrie Grim, a daughter of Joseph L. Grim, of Armstrong county, and they reside on Riverside avenue, in Allegheny, Pennsylvania.

DONNAN, Edmund Arthur, 1855-

Class of 1880.

Dr. Edmund Arthur Donnan, physician and surgeon, of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, was born February 22, 1855, at Hickory, Washington county, Pennsylvania, a son of John W. and Matilda (King) Donnan.

He was first a pupil in the district schools of his native State, afterward attended the public schools of Hickory, Pennsylvania, and in Washington and Jefferson College pursued a scientific course, and was graduated with the degree of Master of Arts with the

class of 1876. He began the study of medicine under the direction of his uncle, Dr. Donnan, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and is a graduate of Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1880. After serving as Resident Physician at the West Pennsylvania Hospital in Pittsburg, he came to Newcastle, where he has since engaged in the general practice of his profession. He is now Surgeon-in-Charge of the Surgical Staff of the Chenango Valley Hospital, and is surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad, the Carnegie Steel Company, and the American Steel and Wire Company. He is serving as examiner for the Equitable, the New York, the New York Mutual, the Connecticut Mutual, Prudential, the Pennsylvania Mutual of Philadelphia, and the Washington Life Insurance Companies of New York, also the Traveler's Accident Insurance Company, and the Union Central Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio. He belongs to both the Lawrence County and the Pennsylvania State Medical Societies.

Dr. Donnan has been married twice. In 1885 he wedded Nettie Barker, who was a daughter of Dr. Barker, of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, and died in 1892, leaving a daughter Helen. His second wife bore the maiden name of Ada Barker.

DONALDSON, Louis De Haven, —

Class of 1899.

Dr. Louis De Haven Donaldson, of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, belongs to a family that a century ago was established in America by ancestors who

came from Edinburgh, Scotland. His father, Joseph Brown Donaldson, is a druggist of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, who married Maria Margaret Adams, who was of English descent, representing one of the early colonial families. Her father, James Monroe Adams, was a merchant of Venice, Washington county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Donaldson pursued his education in the public schools until he had completed the high school course at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, and then entered Jefferson Academy at that place. He spent one year as a student in Washington and Jefferson College at Washington, Pennsylvania, and in 1895 entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine and surgery in Jefferson Medical College, where he spent four years, and was graduated in 1899. Two years later he opened his office in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, where he is now in active general practice. He is examiner for the Prudential Insurance Company, and is president of the Board of Health of South Canonsburg, and belongs to the Washington County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society.

Dr. Donaldson was married January 5, 1899, to Olive Margaret Alexander, and they have three children, Joseph Alexander, Margaret, and Louis De-Haven Donaldson.

CASSELBERRY, Harry Brundage,
1863-

Class of 1886.

Dr. Harry Brundage Casselberry, a specialist in the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, at Hazleton, Pennsylvania, is of German

ancestry, although the family has been represented in Pennsylvania for more than a century. His grandfather, Richard Casselberry, lived in Pottstown, Pennsylvania, where he followed the tanner's trade, and died about 1840. Dr. Jesse Robert Casselberry, the father, was a graduate of Jefferson Medical College of the class of 1856. He practiced his profession in Conyngham, Pennsylvania, for twenty years, and then removed to Hazleton, where he continued in active practice until his labors were ended by death in 1892. He established an office at No. 350 West Broad street, in Hazleton, and from that office during the lifetime of J. R. Casselberry and down to the present thirty-two students have been sent to Jefferson Medical College. Dr. Jesse Casselberry married Amanda Brundage.

Dr. Harry B. Casselberry was born in Conyngham, Pennsylvania, December 19, 1863, and was a student in the public schools of Hazleton, after which he entered Williston Seminary, at Easthampton, Massachusetts. His collegiate training along the more specifically literary lines was received in Lafayette College at Easton, Pennsylvania, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1885. He studied medicine for a year with his father, and after this preliminary reading was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1886. He then entered the Philadelphia Polyclinic, in which he pursued a six months' course on diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and acted as assistant at the Wills Eye Hospital under Dr. P. D. Kiser. He

next went to Berlin, Germany, and studied under Professor Schweigger. He continued his investigation of European methods of practice in London, England, and was a student in the Eye Department of St. Mary's College Hospital, under the distinguished specialists, Professors Julei and Critchett. During that time he also pursued a course of study in the Golden Square Throat Hospital of London, England, under Sir Morell Mackenzie. Thus fortified for practice by broad, comprehensive and accurate knowledge concerning the latest ideas and discoveries, as well as the methods of practice, known to the leading representatives of the profession in the old world, Dr. Casselberry returned to Hazleton, Pennsylvania, opened his office, and has since been engaged in general practice, and at the same time has made a specialty of the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, in which he has been very successful. He has also been prominent in community affairs, and is accounted one of the leading and influential residents of his city. When Hazleton was made a city in 1882 he was elected a member of its select council, and served as president of that body for eight years, during which time his business-like, practical and yet progressive administration proved of marked value in promoting the best interests and substantial development of the new city. He belongs to the Middle Coal Field Medical Society, and is one of the vice-presidents of the Alumni Society of Jefferson Medical College. In politics he is a Republican, and fraternally he is connected with the Independent Order of Odd

Fellows, and the Patriotic Order of Sons of America.

Dr. Casselberry married Miss Marie Johns, a daughter of George Johns, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania, June 29, 1898.

BAKER, William McClain, 1863-

Class of 1888.

Dr. William McClain Baker, of Lewistown, Pennsylvania, is of German descent, his ancestral history in America dating back to the latter half of the eighteenth century, when the family was established in Lehigh county, Pennsylvania. Walter Scott Baker, the grandfather, followed farming in that county. Walter Baker, the father, was a soldier in the Civil war, being mustered in September 7, 1864, as a member of Company I, One Hundred and Eighty-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, with which he was connected until June 2, 1865. He married Salome McClain, and to them on June 24, 1863, in Bannerville, Snyder county, Pennsylvania, was born a son, William McClain Baker.

Dr. Baker began his education in the public schools of Decatur township, Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, and his collegiate work was done in Northwestern University at Ada, Ohio. He was for three years connected with the profession of teaching in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, after which he pursued a course of lectures at the Medical College of Ohio in Cincinnati. In 1887 he entered the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia and was graduated the following year, receiving the Doctor of Medicine degree. He began practice at Beavertown, Snyder county, Pennsylvania,

where he continued until October 15, 1895, since which time he has been located in Lewistown. He belongs to the Fraternal Order of Eagles, and politically is a Republican.

He was married September 1, 1885, to Mollie W. Ingram, a daughter of A. W. Ingram, of Decatur township, Mifflin county, Pennsylvania. Their children are Lloyd Reber, Merle Walter, Russell Ingram, and Rex McClain.

MARSHALL, David Samuel, 1855-
Class of 1876.

David Samuel Marshall, a direct descendant of Chief Justice John Marshall, of the United States Supreme Court, was born at Wormelsdorf, Berks county, Pennsylvania, September 19, 1855, his parents being Peter and Mary (Fisher) Marshall.

He attended the public schools and Wormelsdorf Academy in his native city, and pursued a four years' course, including Latin, Greek and German, in the Palatinate College at Myers-town, Pennsylvania. He studied medicine with Drs. James and Louis Livingood, of Wormelsdorf, for about six months, and in 1873 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, completing his course by graduation with the class of 1876. He opened an office in his native city, becoming the successor of Dr. Daniel D. B. Beaver, in Reading, Pennsylvania. After two and a half years he removed to Ashland, Pennsylvania, where, since May, 1879, he has been continuously engaged in practice. He was assistant at the Lying-in Charity Hospital of Philadelphia during the last year spent in college, and thus received practical as

well as theoretical training as a preparation for the private practice of his profession. He has been examining surgeon for various insurance companies, including the New York Life, the Equitable, the Pennsylvania Mutual, the Germania, and the New England Life Insurance Companies. He belongs to the Schuylkill County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He has been active and influential in community affairs, yet the positions he has held have largely been in the line of his profession. He was physician to the Board of Health of Ashland; was school commissioner for three terms, from 1886 until 1895; and county coroner for two terms, acting in the latter capacity from 1891 until 1893. To these offices he was elected on the Democratic ticket.

In May, 1887, occurred the marriage of Dr. Marshall and Miss Mary A. Sell, a daughter of John H. Sell, a merchant of Wormelsdorf, Pennsylvania. They have three children: Harry Sell, John Frank, and Louis Sell Marshall.

LOCK, John Hermann, 1858-
Class of 1883.

Dr. John Hermann Lock, an active representative of the medical fraternity of Philadelphia since 1883, was born in that city January 23, 1858, his parents being Charles and Catherine (Weber) Lock.

He began his education as a pupil in the public schools, and continued his studies in Lauderbach Academy, in which he was graduated with the class

of 1875. Soon afterward he entered upon the study of law, but not finding it congenial he turned his attention to the drug business, and completed a course in the College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduated Pharmacist being conferred upon him in 1878. He established a drug store in Philadelphia in 1881, and in the previous year he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the regular three years' course, and was graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1883. The same year he opened his office in Philadelphia, where he has since continued in active practice. He belongs to the Philadelphia Medical Club, of which he was at one time treasurer. He is a Republican in his political views and affiliations.

He married Sophia Hildebrand, of Philadelphia, in September, 1882, and her death occurred in 1892. There were two children of that marriage: Ernestine Catherine and Ruth Louie. September 21, 1895, Dr. Lock was again married, his second union being with Mrs. Ida May Spilberger, of Philadelphia.

O'DONNELL, Hugh Boyle, 1868-

Class of 1903.

Dr. Hugh Boyle O'Donnell, numbered among the alumni of Jefferson Medical College, now practicing in Philadelphia, was born in Ireland, in 1868, and is a representative of one of the old families of that country. His parents were John and Ellen O'Donnell.

His literary education was acquired in the national school and seminary of

his native country, and his training for professional life was received in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the regular course with the class of 1903. He received practical training as a physician of the Out-Patient Department of the College, and is now engaged in active practice, located at 614 North Eleventh street, Philadelphia.

SWISHER, David F., 1867-

Class of 1892.

Doctor David F. Swisher was born at Millville, Columbia county, Penn-



sylvania, in 1867. His family is of Swiss and English origin, and came to this country in the latter part of the seventeenth century, and settled in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The branch from which he is descended left Phila-

delphia and settled in Columbia county, Pennsylvania, in 1750. His father, Jacob A. Swisher, married Elizabeth Falls. Five boys were born to them. On the maternal side, he is English, Irish, and Scotch.

Dr. Swisher was educated in the public schools in Williamsport, Pennsylvania. He entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and graduated in 1888, and graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1892. He married Elizabeth Verlenden Dougherty, of Darby, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in general practice.

VAN HORN, Leon, —

Class of 1896.

Dr. Leon Van Horn, of Philadelphia, is a native of Churchville, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, and is of Holland-Dutch descent. His parents were William Ervin and Jane P. (Van Artsdalen) Van Horn.

His public school course was supplemented by study in Pierce's Business College, and later he prepared for the practice of medicine and surgery as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the full course, and was graduated with the class of 1896. His theoretical knowledge was put to the practical test by his service as a member of the Jefferson Medical Staff, and of the Staff of Charity Hospital, at Eighteenth and Vine streets in Philadelphia. He was also connected with the Women's and Children's Clinic. He is now engaged in the private practice of medicine at No. 1427 North Seventeenth street. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and to the Asso-

ciated Physicians and Surgeons. He married Mrs. Eva W. Taylor, and they have one son, J. Orville Van Horn.

CAIRNS, Andrew Archibald, 1864-

Class of 1887.

Dr. Andrew Archibald Cairns, since 1895 a member of the staff of the Episcopal Hospital at Philadelphia, and now (1904) Chief of the Medical Dispensary, was born in Philadelphia, June 22, 1864, and in the paternal line is of Scotch descent. His father, Archibald Cairns, was born in Scotland, and came to Philadelphia, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits. He married Eleanor Sarah Cox, a representative of one of the old Quaker families of eastern Pennsylvania.

Dr. Cairns as a student in the public schools mastered the elementary branches of learning, and continued his literary education in the Central High School of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated with the class of 1882. In the same year he entered business life as a merchant, in partnership with Robert Shoemaker, in the establishment and conduct of a drug store, continuing therein for a year. He then entered upon a full year's course of study in Jefferson Medical College under Samuel W. Gross, at that time Professor of Surgery, and was graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1887. He acted as substitute for a time at Jefferson Hospital, but discontinued his services there on account of ill health. In 1888 he accepted an appointment from the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company as one of the relief physi-

cians, and continued with that corporation in that capacity for seven years. In 1895 he entered upon the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia, and has since maintained his office here, attending to the duties of a large and growing practice. He was appointed a member of the dispensary staff of the Samaritan Hospital of Philadelphia, and since 1895 has been a member of the staff of the Episcopal Hospital, and is now Chief of the Dispensary. He is also Chief Medical Inspector of the city of Philadelphia, and in 1900 became connected with that department as Assistant Medical Inspector. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is a Knight Templar Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine. In his political views he is an earnest and stalwart Republican, and in 1902 was elected a member of the State Legislature of Pennsylvania for a term of two years.

He was married June 14, 1891, to Anna M. Christman, of Philadelphia.

BINGHAM, John Ernest, 1846-

Class of 1873.

John Ernest Bingham, proprietor and manager of the Blue Mountain Sanatorium at Gibbon, Oregon, for the treatment and cure of tuberculosis, and a general medical practitioner at Walla Walla, Washington, was born in Williamsburg, Pennsylvania, November 10, 1846, his parents being Hugh Mason and Rebecca A. (Wingard) Bingham. He comes of Scotch-English ancestry, and the origin of the

family in America dates back to 1750. The great-grandfather served under Washington in the war of the Revolution, his grandfather was a patriot of the war of 1812 and his brother was a soldier of the Civil war. Hon. John A. Bingham, late minister to Japan, was a brother of Hugh Mason Bingham and godfather to Dr. Bingham.

Having pursued his early education in the public schools Dr. Bingham attended a high school in Pennsylvania and also Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport, Pennsylvania. He completed a course in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1873, and in 1880 he pursued special courses of study in the College of Physicians & Surgeons in New York City. He was also for one year a student in the University of Vienna and thus profited by instruction by some of the most noted medical and surgical scientists of the old world.

Dr. Bingham, associated with Dr. T. T. Minor, had charge of the United States Marine Hospital at Port Townsend, Washington, in 1873-4. In September of the latter year he located at Walla Walla, Washington, where he has since made his home. He has been surgeon of the Oregon Railway Company for the past twenty years, and is now proprietor and manager of the Blue Mountain Sanatorium at Gibbon, Oregon, for the treatment and cure of tuberculosis.

Dr. Bingham has for about seven years altogether been acting assistant surgeon in the United States Army, serving during the Nez Percés war, the Bannock war and the Spanish-American war. He is a Republican, usually casting his ballot for the men

and measures of the party. Fraternal-ly he is connected with Blue Mountain Lodge, F. & A. M., and with the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

Dr. Bingham has been married twice. In May, 1876, he wedded Rose M. Ailey, who died in 1889. On the 21st of December, 1896, he wedded Emma Lewis, of Portland, Oregon, and they have one child, Mason Lewis Bingham.

SCOTT, George Henry, 1829-

Class of 1857.

George Henry Scott, who has now largely retired from the active practice of medicine and is engaged in the raising of oranges near Redlands, California, was born in Annan, Scotland, November 16, 1829. He is of Scotch parentage and ancestry, a son of George Thomas and Sarah Rebecca (Bell) Scott.

Dr. Scott spent a period of two years in the Illinois Wesleyan University and in 1855 became a student in Jefferson Medical College, where he spent the succeeding two years, winning the degree of Doctor of Medicine upon his graduation from that institution with the class of 1857. He also read medicine with a preceptor, Eli K. Crothers, M. D., of Bloomington, Illinois, and he began practice under Dr. Crothers in 1856. From 1857 until 1867 he continued in the general practice of medicine in Kewanee, Illinois, and for one year he also taught in the public schools of Hudson, that state. Becoming a resident of Owego, New York, in 1867, he there remained until 1872, when he removed to Sedalia,

Missouri, where he continued successfully in the active practice of medicine until 1898. In that year he came to California and has since practiced occasionally at Redlands, but does not desire to build up a business in this line, for he is now engaged in connection with his son in the raising of oranges on their beautiful ranch in the suburbs of Redlands. He is, however,



a member of the California State Medical Society, of the Southern California Medical Association and the San Bernardino County Medical Association. At one time he was president of the Pettis County Medical Society of Missouri and also of the Owego County Medical Association of New York and a member of the Missouri State Medical Association. In former years he was a frequent contributor to the

medical journals of the country, and after removing to the Pacific coast he had the honor of being chosen the president of Redlands Medical Association of California, in 1900.

Dr. Scott is a member of the Masonic fraternity and his political allegiance is given to the Republican party. In 1858 Dr. Scott married Miss Jennie Ruth Watson, of Newark Valley, New York. They have two children. The daughter, Minnie Bell, is the wife of Samuel Keyser Bullard, superintendent of telegraphs for the Kansas & Texas Railroad Company. The son, Harmon Richards Scott, is engaged in the banking business in Redlands and is also associated with his father in the raising of oranges.

WETHERBEE, Joseph Robbins, 1871-

Class of —

Joseph Robbins Wetherbee, physician and surgeon of Portland, Oregon, was born in Manchester, Vermont, November 26, 1871, and is a son of John F. and Florence A. (Dean) Wetherbee. He is a representative of an old, well-known and prominent New England family that was established in the Massachusetts colony in 1675.

Dr. Wetherbee pursued his early education in the public schools of his native state and in Burr & Burton's Seminary, at Manchester, Vermont, and later he pursued summer courses of study in Harvard University. He entered upon his business career in the capacity of a salesman in a hardware store and was thus employed for three years, but it was his ambition to enter professional life, and he embraced

every opportunity that enabled him to make progress toward the goal of his desires. He was general secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association and physical director for two years, and in 1892 became physical director and teacher of hygiene in the University of Oregon, where he remained until 1896. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, and he was the under-graduate interne in the Good Samaritan Hospital, at Portland, Oregon, in 1898. He served as surgeon to the Republic Iron & Steel Company, at Birmingham, Alabama, from 1900 until 1902, and since the latter year has been engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery in Portland, Oregon. He belongs to the City and County Medical Society of Portland, Oregon, to the Oregon State Medical Society and was a member of the Jefferson County Medical Society of Alabama from 1900 until 1902.

On the 7th of September, 1899, Dr. Wetherbee married Miss Margaret L. McClurg, and after two years spent in the south they located in Portland, where they have since made their home.

TRYON, Lewis R., 1870-

Class of 1893.

Dr. Lewis R. Tryon, of Conshohocken, Pennsylvania, is a son of Percival J. Tryon, who was a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1857, and Sophia (Seyfert) Tryon, and his birth occurred in Hamburg, Berks county, Pennsylvania, November 22, 1870. On both the paternal and maternal sides his ancestors were.

of French origin, and dating back for several generations the male members of the family were medical practitioners. Dr. Michel Drejon (the original form of the family name), great-great-grandfather of Dr. Lewis R. Tryon, was a teacher in a Medical Faculty.

Lewis R. Tryon obtained an excellent literary education in the public schools of Hamburg, and at the State Normal School, Chester, Pennsylvania. His collegiate course was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1893 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The year following his graduation he served as assistant to Dr. Luther M. Halsey, of Williamstown, New Jersey, and for four months was Resident Physician of the Charity Hospital, Norristown, Pennsylvania. Since 1896 he has devoted his entire time and attention to a general practice at Conshohocken, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania. He holds membership in the Montgomery County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His political views coincide with those advocated by the Republican party. Dr. Tryon is unmarried.

ARNOLD, Jesse O., 1868-

Class of 1896.

Dr. Jesse Oglevec Arnold, of Philadelphia, was born December 23, 1868,

in Fayette county, Pennsylvania, his parents being John and Mary (Oglevec) Arnold.

He began his education in the district schools of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, and later attended the State Normal School at California, Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1890 with the degree of Mechanical Engineer. He was engaged in teaching in both the district and town schools of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, for six years. He spent two terms in the Mount Union College at Alliance, Ohio, and in 1896 was graduated in Jefferson Medical College with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Immediately after his graduation he became Interne in the Jefferson Hospital, where he remained for a year and two months. Since that time he has practiced continuously in Philadelphia. He was assistant for one year in the Surgical Department, under Dr. Joseph Hearn. Since 1898 he has been assistant in the Out-Door Patient Department in the new Jefferson Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association and the Philadelphia County Medical Society.

He was married October 14, 1897, to Olive Belle Dunn, of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Mary Evelyn.

Alumni.

ALUMNI LIST.

- Abbitt, William B., Va., '51.
 Abbott, Benjamin T., R. I., '70.
 Abbott, Elgin P., N. Y., '77.
 Abbott, John H., R. I., '72.
 Abbott, Luther J., Ohio, '54.
 Abel, Lemuel F., N. Y., '53.
 Abel, Amacey B., Pa., '75.
 Abercrombie, George A., Ala., '60.
 Abernethy, James M., N. C., '61.
 Abernethy, James W., Pa., '78.
 Able, Samuel V., Pa., '85.
 Abrahamson, Philip, Pa., '89.
 Achuff, J. Newton, Pa., '67.
 Ackley, Henry, N. J., '58.
 Adair, J. Todd, Pa., '60.
 Adams, George, San Francisco, Cal., '82; mem. State Med. Soc., Cal.; Co. Med. Soc.; pres. Clinical Med. Soc., San Francisco; Prof. Therapeutics and Electropathy, Col. of Phys. and Surgs., San Francisco; born 1846.
 Adams, Charles Franklin, Ph. G.; N. Y., '87; born July 5, 1859; Pres. Trenton Path. Soc.; ex-pres. Mercer Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; secy. med. board Mercer Hosp.; formerly analyst to city board of health.
 Adams, Charles Thomas, Pa., '96.
 Adams, Ellsworth Smith, N. J., '90.
 Adams, F. A., Md., '67.
 Adams, F. Percival, Va., '73.
 Adams, Henry G., N. Y., '41.
 Adams, John William, Pa., '87.
 Adams, Louis J., Pa., '77.
 Adams, Martin, Ohio, '59.
 Adams, Nelson A., Pa., '46.
 Adams, Patrick H., S. C., '60.
 Adams, Quintus L., Pa., '88.
 Adams, W. Powell, Pa., '71.
 Adamsen, Hans, Siam, '88.
 Adamson, Hiram Ross, Pa., 1900.
 Adcock, Lee Campbell, Ky., 1903.
 Addison, Robert K., New Brunswick, '47.
 Addison, William J., Md., '60.
 Adkins, Isaac Leonard, Del., '49.
 Adler, David Gilbert, Pa., '89.
 Adler, L. H., Md., '71.
 Agard, Aurelius H., Ohio, '49.
 Agnew, Frederick F., Iowa, 1902.
 Agnew, John, Pa., '75.
 Agnew, Samuel, Pa., '38.
 Agque, Timothy Joseph, Italy, '84.
 Ahbrah, —, Burmah, '82.
 Aichner, Oscar Fred., Pa., '93.
 Aikin, Perley J., Tenn., '67.
 Aikins, M. H., Canada, '57.
 Aikins, William T., Canada, '50.
 Ake, John G., Pa., '73.
 Ake, Joseph H., Pa., '50.
 Akers, Andrew Franklin, Pa., 1903.
 Akers, F. P. H., Ga., '76.
 Akers, James W., Ill., '76.
 Alberts, David, Pa., '63.
 Albert, John V., Pa., '70.
 Albertson, Harry Walter, Pa., 1902.
 Albright, Durant H., N. C., '51.
 Albright, Rhoderick Edwin, Pa., '96.
 Alcorn, James P., Pa., '50.
 Alden, James M., Mich., '71.
 Alexander, Archibald, N. J., '36.
 Alexander, Charles T., Ky., '56.
 Alexander, Eben, N. C., 1904.
 Alexander, Eli M., Miss., '59.
 Alexander, Emory G., N. C., 1904.
 Alexander, George E., Haywards, Cal., '73; born Oct. 15, 1847; served in Indian and Army depts. from July, 1873, to Oct., 1875; med. examiner for Mutual Life, Natl. Life, Germania, and Aetna Life Ins. Cos.; gen. practice.
 Alexander, Gerard, Ky., '48.
 Alexander, James H., Tenn., '80.
 Alexander, James Newton, Butte, Montana, M. D., '94; born Apr. 18, 1873; rec. literary degree, '91; Mercersburg, Pa.; Phys. and House Surg. to Altoona Hosp., Feb., 1895, to June, 1896; chief surg. to St. James Hosp., Butte, Mont., Aug. 16, 1896 to ———; ex-pres. Butte City Bd. of Health.
 Alexander, Martin T., Ga., '77.
 Alexander, Richard H., Ky., '50.
 Alexander, Robert M., Ky., '65.
 Alexander, Samuel Lewis, Pa., '59.
 Alexander, William B., Pa., '68.
 Alexander, William B., Pa., '87.
 Alexander, William H., Pa., '85.
 Alexander, William J., Pa., '66.
 Alexander, W. C. S., Pa., '58.
 Alger, Luther W., Mass., 61.
 Alkire, Herbert Lee, Kan., '87.
 Alleman, Frank, Pa., '96.
 Alleman, L. A. Welles, N. Y., '86.
 Allen, Albert Gallatin, Va., '34.
 Allen, Carritte Arthur, New Brunswick, '90.
 Allen, Charles L., Pa., '80.
 Allen, Charles Leland, Pa., '92.
 Allen, David E., Canada, '95.
 Allen, Dixon C., N. B., '75.
 Allen, Dudley, Ohio, '37.
 Allen, Edgar, Pa., '90.
 Allen, Frederick Blunt, N. Y., 1903.
 Allen, George W., Pa., '34.
 Allen, George W., N. J., '44.

- Allen, Henry B., residence, Cloquet, Minn.; born Sept. 24, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Coll., '83; vice-pres. State Med. Soc., Minn.; surg. Gt. Northern Ry., Duluth & Winnipeg Ry., St. Paul & Duluth Ry., ex-coroner Carlton Co.; health officer village of Cloquet; med. exr. N. Y. Life, Wash. Life and Mut. Life Ins. Cos.
- Allen, James F., Ill., '87.
- Allen, James M., Ala., '56.
- Allen, John D., Md., '39.
- Allen, Milton, Pa., '55.
- Allen, Nathaniel N., Ga., '53.
- Allen, Peter, Ohio, '38.
- Allen, Thomas J., Tenn., '55.
- Allen, William Cline, Blairstown, N. J.; born Dec. 13, 18—; M. D. Univ. of the South, '95; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., —; mem. Warren Co. Med. Soc.; exr. Eq. Life Assurance Co.
- Alley, John Newton, W. Va., '96.
- Allis, Oscar Huntington, Pa., '66.
- Allison, A. S., Ohio, '60.
- Allison, Benjamin A., Ind., '44.
- Allison, Charles Edward, Pa., '99.
- Allison, James, Ky., '58.
- Allison, J. A., N. C., '58.
- Allison, John R. G., Pa., '84.
- Allison, Lucian Dent, Pa., 1903.
- Allison, Robert H., Pa., '39.
- Allison, Robert Wilson, Pa., '86.
- Allison, Samuel C., Punxsutawney, Pa., born Dec. 31, 1830; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '67; med. exr. Equitable Life, and Prudential Life Ins. Cos.; gen. med. practice.
- Allison, Thomas H., Pa., '54.
- Allison, T. D. Mütter, Pa., '72.
- Allman, Alfred Frederick, Pa., '95.
- Allmond, Reuben J., Del., '39.
- Allred, Edward W., N. C., '77.
- Almand, John J., Va., '46.
- Almond, Andrew J., Va., '59.
- Alter, David, Pa., '61.
- Althouse, Alfert C., Pa., '92.
- Althouse, Samuel M., Pa., '82.
- Altman, Owen Randolph, Pa., 1901.
- Altman, William, Pa., '53.
- Altounian, Z. Melkon, Turkey, '83.
- Alvord, John E., Ill., '78.
- Ames, James S., Mass., '85.
- Ames, Robert P. M., Springfield, Mass.; born Oct. 20, 1858; grad. Spr'fd H. Sch., '76; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; ten years surg. U. S. Marine Hosp. service and now exam. surg.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Mass. Med. Assn., Hampden Med. Assn.; special practice in surgery and genito-urinary diseases.
- Amilon, Ivan Emil, Sweden, '06.
- Ammon, George Washington, Pa., '88.
- Ammond, Henry M., Pa., '82.
- Amon, Jesse Adolphus, Ky., '91.
- Amos, Enos, W. Va., '72.
- Amsbry, Lewis B., Pa., 1904.
- Anawalt, James W., Pa., '55.
- Anderson, D. R., S. C., '56.
- Anderson, Edward Lane, Pa., '80.
- Anderson, Edwin P., Tenn., '59.
- Anderson, Frank T., Pa., '82.
- Anderson, George B., Pa., '77.
- Anderson, George R., N. J., '82.
- Anderson, Isaac W., Pa., '35.
- Anderson, James H., Pa., 1904.
- Anderson, James R., Canada, '71.
- Anderson, James Rush, Pa., '44.
- Anderson, John B., Va., '48.
- Anderson, John Benjamin, Pa., '92.
- Anderson, Joseph W., Pa., '52.
- Anderson, Peter E., Va., '59.
- Anderson, Philip W., Va., '52.
- Anderson, Samuel, Pa., '41.
- Anderson, Thomas E., Statesville, N. C.; born Aug. 8, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; mem. six years N. C. Bd. Med. Exrs. and secy. of same; mem. N. C. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Natl. Railway. Assn. of Surgs.; exr. for N. Y. Life, Mut. Life, Penn. Mut. and Central Life Ins. Cos.
- Anderson, Thomas S., Pa., '88.
- Anderson, William, Pa., '52.
- Anderson, William Cooper, N. Y., '39.
- Anderson, William James, Ga., '37.
- Anderson, William N., Va., '37.
- Anderson, Zebulon M. P., Va., '50.
- Andre, Simeon Nicholas, Pa., '93.
- Andreas, Benjamin Adam, Pa., '88.
- Andreas, George R., Pa., '92.
- Andres, William S., N. C., '38.
- Andrew, James P., Pa., '45.
- Andrews, A. E., Ga., '60.
- Andrews, Alonzo, Martinsburg, W. Va.; born June 21, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; ex-resident phys. Reading Hosp.; ex-secy. Lewis Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; treas. W. Va. State Med. Soc.; asst-surg. W. Va. N. G.
- Andrews, J. Charles, Pa., '62.
- Andrews, Thomas A., Tex., '68.
- Andrews, T. Hollingsworth, Pa., '64.
- Angell, Charles E., Ind., '80.
- Angle, George Burton, Tex., 1901.
- Angle, John S., Stauffer, Pa.; born March 28, 1841; grad. Dickinson Col., '58; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '62; asst. surg. civil war, 1861-62; mem. Chester Co. Med. Soc.; for three years surgeon for Northern Cent., P. & E., and Penn. R. R. Cos.
- Angney, William Muir, Pa., '78.
- Angstadt, Thomas Miller, Pa., '90.
- Ansley, William Bailey, Saltsburg, Pa.; born Aug. 2, 1847; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '67; mem. Indiana Co. Med. Soc.; mem. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Pittsburg Obstet. Soc.; exam. surg. for pensions; phys. to Jamison Home; practice, general and specially devoted to surgery and gynecology.
- Anthony, Thomas A., Va., '43.
- Anthony, William, Pa., '55.

- Anthony, Jeremiah C., Springfield, Mass.; born March 21, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; Fellow Mass. Med. Soc.; mem. Hampden Dist. Med. Soc.
- Antill, Joseph Vincent, Pa., '89.
- Antony, William L., Ala., '44.
- Antrim, Joseph, Va., '46.
- Apeldorn, Ernest F., Pa., '81.
- Appel, Aaron H., Pa., '78.
- Appel, Charles H., Pa., '61.
- Appel, Daniel M., Ft. Bayard, N. Mexico; born Oct. 28, 1854; grad. Phila. High Sch.; A. M. '76; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; com'd Med. Officer U. S. Army Aug. 5, 1876. and now in com. U. S. Gen. Hosp., Ft. Bayard, N. Mex.
- Apple, Ammon Andrew, Pa., '90.
- Apple, Clarence E., Pa., 1904.
- Apple, S. S., Pa., '69.
- Apple, William Edson, Pa., '98.
- Apple, William Shimer, Pa., '89.
- Applegate, Charles H., Ind., '66.
- Applegate, Frederick C., Ohio, '63.
- Applegate, John Chew, N. J., '87.
- Applegate, Joseph W., Ind., '62.
- Applegate, William S., Brooklyn, N. Y.; born March 3, 1852; grad. N. J. State Normal Sch., '77; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Med. Soc. Co. of Kings, Path. Soc., Assn. Phys. of L. Island; gen. prac.
- Appleman, Leighton Francis, Phila., Pa.; born Feb. 19, 1874; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Med. Club of Phila., Northern Med. Soc., Phila.; Instructor of Ophthalmology in Phila. Polycl. and Col. for Grads. in Medicine; specialty, Ophthalmology; asst. demonstr. of Therap. and Mat. Med. in Jeff. Med. Col.; Ophthalmologist to the Frederick Douglass Mem. Hosp., Phila.
- Applewhite, Louis J., Ga., '58.
- Applewhite, Scott Carter, Ind., 1901.
- Arbuckle, William W., Va., 45.
- Arbuthnot, Charles M., Kan., '81.
- Archer, Edward C., Va., '54.
- Archer, William C., Va., '46.
- Ard, Wilson P., Pa., '80.
- Archibald, Charles Harvey, Cal., '90.
- Armbrecht, Edward Lewis, Wheeling, W. Va.; born Nov. 16, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. Ohio Co. Med. Soc., Med. Soc. of W. Va., Am. Med. Assn.; one of Ohio Co. Phys. to Poor, and to the Coroner.
- Arment, Samuel Bowman, Bloomsburg, Pa.; born Aug. 11, 1852; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; Asst. Demonstrator of Anat. Jeff. Med. Col., to O. H. Allis Orth. Dept. Hosp.; Med. Ins. State Bd. of Health, Col. Co. Pa.; Pen. Exr. Bloomsburg Pen. Bd.; mem. Col. Co. Med. Soc., State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; special practice in diseases of throat, nose and ear; prac. general; med. exr. for many Ins. Cos.
- Armfield, David A., N. C., '61.
- Armistead, William B., Ala., '51.
- Arms, Charles Carroll, Ala., '68.
- Armstrong, Adam Frederick, N. B'wk, '89.
- Armstrong, Alexander H., Pa., '71.
- Armstrong, Duffield, Del., '30.
- Armstrong, George M., Ky., '71.
- Armstrong, Harrison, Ohio, '72.
- Armstrong, John A., Pa., '67.
- Armstrong, John Maclay, Ill., '65.
- Armstrong, J. Stone, N. Y., '79.
- Armstrong, Leon H., Ohio, '71.
- Armstrong, Richard, Pa., '54.
- Armstrong, Robert, Canada, '68.
- Armstrong, Thomas Smith, Pa., 1903.
- Armstrong, William Gaston, Ga., '68.
- Arndt, Zaccheus P., Pa., '66.
- Arney, George F., Pa., '78.
- Arnold, A. E., La., '60.
- Arnold, Edmund S. F., England, '48.
- Arnold, Herbert A., Ardmore, Pa.; born Aug. 4, 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; ex-pres. Montg. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Penn. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; treas. of Assn. of Mil. Surgs. of U. S.; Dept. Ins. State Bd. of Health; First Lt. and Asst. Surg. Med. Dept. N. G. P.; First Lt. and Asst. Surg. of Squadron of Pa. Vol. Cav. during Spanish-American War; now Dir. & Trustee of several financial institutions; now Vice-Pres. Merion Title & Trust Co. of Ardmore.
- Arnold, J. Harry, Ky., '92.
- Arnold, Jesse Ogilvie, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Dec. 28, 1868; A. B. Penna. State Normal School, '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; former resident phys. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp. and clinical asst. in out patient dept. of same.
- Artis, Leopold L., Cuba, '81.
- Arts, Joseph D. C., Pa., '31.
- Asch, Morris J., Pa., '55.
- Ashburn, Percy Moreau, Ohio, '93.
- Ashby, William Gregory, Va., '87.
- Ashcraft, John H., Pa., '55.
- Ashcraft, Samuel Fisher, Mullica Hill, N. J.; born Dec. 19, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; Interne in Cooper Hosp., Camden, 1880-90; mem. Gloucester Co. Med. Soc., N. J. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; practice general.
- Ashcraft, William, Pa., '46.
- Ashe, Edmund F., N. C., '50.
- Ashe, Richard D., Ala., '50.
- Ashford, John Wesson, Ga., '97.
- Ashley, Cornelius, Ga., '50.
- Ashley, William, Ga., '47.
- Ashley, William, Ga., '52.
- Ashton, Arthur, Va., '57.
- Ashton, Asa S., Ohio, '64.
- Ashton, Horace D., Va., '42.
- Ashton, Thomas George, Pa., '88.
- Ashton, William E., Pa., '84.
- Aspinwall, Thomas W., Conn., '39.
- Atkins, George Hulings, Del., 1902.
- Atkins, T. W., Ga., '61.

- Atkins, William L., Ky., '60.
 Atkinson, Benjamin M., Va., '52.
 Atkinson, Curtis (A. B.), Ind., 1900.
 Atkinson, Edward C., Pa., '47.
 Atkinson, Harry Fretts, Connellsville, Pa.; born Dec. 22, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. Fayette Co. Med. Soc.; mem. staff of Cottage State Hosp., Connellsville.
 Atkinson, John R., England, '39.
 Atkinson, William B., Philadelphia, Pa.; born June 21, 1832; A. B., 1850; A. M., 1853; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '53; ex-pres. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; ex-perm. sec. Am. Med. Assn. and Med. Soc. of Penna.; sec. Asst. Health Authorities of Penna.; phys. to the Musical Fmnd Soc.; special practice in diseases of children.
 Atlee, James Humphries, Tenn., '86.
 Atlee, Louis William, Pa., '82.
 Atlee, Washington L., Pa., '29.
 Atlee, W. Lemuel, Pa., '70.
 Attaway, Thomas Mutter, Tex., '70.
 Attwood, John Warren, Kan., '88.
 Auffurth, William A., Pa., '83.
 Aufmwasser, Hugo W., Pa., '95.
 Augur, James T., Oregon, '87.
 Aulde, John, Jr., Mich., '82.
 Aulick, H., Va., '69.
 Austin, Alvin A., Mo., '73.
 Austin, Arthur, Va., '82.
 Austin, Henry O., Va., '50.
 Austin, James Aaron, N. C., '87.
 Austin, John T., Mo., '50.
 Austin, Lewis King, Me., '54.
 Austin, Peter, Mo., '50.
 Austin, William, S. C., '54.
 Avard, Charles McQueen, Canada, '95.
 Avinger, Hamilton J., S. C., '53.
 Awl, William McClay, Ohio, '34.
 Axford, Samuel M., Mich., '53.
 Aver, Francis B., N. H., '48.
 Ayer, Otis, N. H., '42.
 Ayers, Samuel, Iowa, '76.
 Azpell, Thomas F., Pa., '49.
 Bacas, Henry, Va., '82.
 Bache, Dallas, D. C., '60.
 Bache, Thomas Hewson, Pa., '50.
 Bachman, Charles W., Pa., '81.
 Bachman, Theodore S., Pa., '78.
 Bachmann, Carl Frederick, Jr., Cal., '96.
 Bachmann, G. A., Pa., '74.
 Bachrach, Benjamin, Ill., 1902.
 Backmann, Edward F., Pa., '90.
 Bacon, A. T., Ga., '26.
 Bacon, Carroll B., N. Y., '96.
 Bacon, Henry C., Pa., '68.
 Bacon, James, Md., '65.
 Bacon, James W., Tenn., '31.
 Bacon, John J., N. Y., '43.
 Bacon, S. L., N. J., '58.
 Bader, Walter P., Pa., 1904.
 Badeer, Sarkis, Syria, '93.
 Badger, Emile B. G., Pa., '72.
 Baer, Caleb D., Md., '48.
 Baer, Harry George, Pa., '88.
 Baer, Hermanus L., Pa., 1900.
 Baer, John Richard, Pa., '93.
 Baer, Joseph Silas, Pa., '88.
 Bahl, Charles Zetty, Philadelphia; born Jan. 2, 1862; literary graduation, 1883; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88.
 Bailey, A. H., Ga., '38.
 Bailey, Gameliel, Pa., '28.
 Bailey, John A., Ill., '82.
 Bailey, John S., Ky., '65.
 Bailey, L. Philip, Va., '60.
 Bailey, Levi Matthew, Pa., '97.
 Bailey, Samuel DeWitt, Pa., '84.
 Bailey, Samuel Gordon, Chicago Ill.; born Aug. 1, 1821; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '44, at which time he resided in Buffalo, N. Y.
 Bailey, Wilson Gill, N. J., '91.
 Bailey, Elisha J., Pa., '44.
 Bailey, Elisha S., Pa., '51.
 Bailey, Lewis, Pa., '53.
 Bailey, Obed, Pa., '29.
 Bailev, R. Jones, Pa., '51.
 Bailey, Wilson, Pa., '44.
 Bainbridge, Eusebius C., Ky., '48.
 Baines, Matthew Carroll, Pa., 1903.
 Bair, George Elmer, Braddock, Pa.; born Sept. 7, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; gynecologist and general practitioner.
 Bair, John B., Pa., '65.
 Bair, Philip W. O., Ill., '85.
 Bair, Thomas A., Pa., '79.
 Baird, Alexander B., Ky., '80.
 Baird, Howard Grant, Kan., '93.
 Baird, Thompson McDonald, Va., '90.
 Baker, Abraham H., Ohio, '47.
 Baker, Andrew J., N. H., '47.
 Baker, Anthony George, Pa., '87.
 Baker, Charles A., Pa., '67.
 Baker, Dorsey Syng, Ill., '46.
 Baker, Frank Kline, Pa., '90.
 Baker, Harry Beecher, Taunton, Mass.; born June 18, 1858; grad. Friends' Acad., '75; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; mem. Mass. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; res. Asst. Surg. U. S. Marine service, Phila., Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp., 1880; extr. for several Life Ins. Cos.; Ophthalmologist and Aurist to Morton Hosp., Taunton; State Asylum Consultant.
 Baker, H. Hoffman, Pa., '93.
 Baker, James E., Wis., '82.
 Baker, John A. P., Va., '61.
 Baker, John G., born Aug. 30, 1830; '66.
 Baker, John Wesley, Pa., '67.
 Baker, Joseph H., Ind., '77.
 Baker, J. William, W. Va., '72.
 Baker, L. Jackson, Pa., '75.
 Baker, Moses, Ind., '52.
 Baker, Regay Leslie, Ill., '94.
 Baker, Thomas W., Va., '38.
 Baker, William McClain, Pa., '88.
 Baker, William N., N. Y., '35.
 Baker, Zadoc W., Ala., '71.

- Baldinger, William H., Galveston, Texas; born May 20, 1859; grad. Texas Mil. Inst., '78; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Texas Med. Assn. and Galveston Co. Med. Soc.; former clinical asst. to Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat dept., N. Y. Polycl. and N. Y. Eye and Ear Hosp.
- Baldridge, Alexander, Tenn., '57.
- Baldwin, George, Pa., '26.
- Baldwin, Harvey, Conn., '40.
- Baldwin, Henry, Jr., Springfield, Ohio; born July 17, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; ex-pres. Clark Co. Med. Soc.; Con. Phys. to City Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Baldwin, Hugo Allen, Ohio, 1901.
- Baldwin, James F., Columbus, Ohio; born Feb. 12, 1850; A. B. Oberlin Col., '70; A. M. Oberlin Col., '75; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; ex-pres. Centr. Ohio Med. Soc.; ex-V. P. Ohio State Med. Soc.; ex-Prof. Anatomy Columbus Med. Col.; ex-Prof. Surg. and Gynecology, Ohio Med. Univ.; ex-Chanc. Ohio Med. Univ.; ex-Gynecologist Prot. Hosp.; Surg.-in-Chief to Grant Hosp.; prac. surgery.
- Baldwin, J. Marion, Pa., '80.
- Baldwin, Louis K., Del., '62.
- Baldwin, Sanford Oscar, So. Framingham, Mass.; born Aug. 25, 1867; A. B. Bowdoin, '93; M. D. Jefferson Med. Col., '96; mem. Mass. Med. Soc., Framingham Med. Soc.; mem. med. staff, Framingham Hosp.; Life Ins. Med. Exr.
- Baldwin, William H., Cal., '75.
- Baley, Pinckney T., Miss., '53.
- Ball, John B., Va., '41.
- Ball, Michael Valentine, Warren, Pa.; born Feb. 14, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Warren Co. Med. Soc.; resident 1890-91, Germ. Hosp. Phila.; res. phys. 1892-95 Eastern State Penitentiary, Phila.
- Ball, William B., Va., '41.
- Ballantine, Charles H., Philadelphia; born Aug. 14, 1857; grad. Phila. Col. of Pharm., '80; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82.
- Ballard, John, Ind., '68.
- Ballard, Silas H., Ind., '77.
- Balliet, Calvin Joseph, Pa., '97.
- Ballou, Newton H., Vt., '39.
- Ballow, Isaac T., Va., '50.
- Ballow, W. Montgomery, Va., '53.
- Balmer, Abraham F., Pa., '75.
- Balsbaugh, George S., Ill., '61.
- Baltz, Samuel Austin, Pa., 1903.
- Banc, William C., Denver, Colorado; born Nov. 21, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; Clin. Prof. Ophth. and Otol., Denver, Col. of Med.; Ophth. & Otol. to Arapahoe Co. and St. Joseph's Hosp.; House of Good Shepherd; Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives; C., R. I. & P. R. R.; Consultant for dis. of nose and throat to State Home for Dep. Chil.; exam. Eye & Ear Surg. U. S. Pen. Bureau; mem. Am. Med. Assn. & Col. State Med. Soc., Am. Acad. Ry. Surgs., Denver Ophth. Soc.
- Banes, A. V., Mo., '68.
- Banes, Hiram Joseph, D. C., '92.
- Banister, Robert B., Va., '37.
- Bankhead, Robert A., Miss., '59.
- Banks, Braxton, N. C., '89.
- Banks, James Oliver, Ala., '50.
- Banks, John L., Va., '56.
- Banks, John W., Mo., '57.
- Banks, Philo Hamlin, Pa., 1901.
- Banks, William, Ala., '48.
- Banks, William A., Me., '46.
- Banner, Constantine L., N. C., '55.
- Baptist, William H., Ala., '54.
- Barber, David, Pa., '30.
- Barber, I. Grier, Pa., '77.
- Barber, James K., Ohio, '51.
- Barber, John E., Pa., '47.
- Barber, Raymond, Pa., 1904.
- Barber, Walter, Pa., '82.
- Barbour, Philip C. S., Ky., '67.
- Barbour, William, Pa., '65.
- Barbre, Jesse, Ill., '57.
- Barchfield, Andrew J., Pa., '84.
- Barckley, Robert George, N. J., '91.
- Barclay, James M., Va., '44.
- Barclay, John, Ireland, '35.
- Barclay, John, Pa., '61.
- Barclay, John Judson, Ala., '94.
- Barclay, John W., Ala., '70.
- Barclay, Joseph B., Pa., '41.
- Barclay, Michael W., Va., '47.
- Barclay, Robert G., Milford, Pa.; born July 26, 1860; Acad. Edu. Van Rensselaer Sem., Burlington, N. J.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; ex-sec. Wayne Co. Med. Soc.; propr. Glenside Retreat Sanitarium, Milford, Pa.
- Barclay, William H., Pa., '80.
- Barcroft, John W., N. J., '44.
- Barcus, Adolph Ludwig, Pa., '91.
- Bard, Cephas L., Pa., '66.
- Barfoot, Albert Fremont, Decorah, Iowa; born Aug. 18, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; sec. Mimeshiek Co. Med. Assn.; Surg. B., C. R. & N. R. R.; mem. Iowa State Med. Soc.
- Barham, R. G., Va., '55.
- Barker, John Albert, Saltsburg, Pa.; born Sept. 5, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; ex-Surg. West Penn. R. R.; ex-Exam. Surg. U. S. Pensions; practice, Gynecology and Dermatology.
- Barker, T. Ridgway, Philadelphia, Pa.; born May 10, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; Pros. of Anat. Jeff. Med. Col.; Obstet. and Gynecol. to Penn. Disp.; Vis. Phys. to M. E. Orphanage; mem. Am. Med. Assn. and Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; late sec. Alum. Assn.; author of several valuable monograph articles on the subject of Obstetrics.

- Barker, Byron Fuller, Me., '96.
 Barkley, John Wesley, Pa., '97.
 Barksdale, Edward F., Va., '49.
 Barksdale, John, Va., '49.
 Barksdale, M. S., Va., '60.
 Barksdale, Nathaniel, Va., '50.
 Barksdale, William Leigh, Va., '58.
 Barksdale, William P., Va., '52.
 Barlett, Charles Rufus, N. Y., '96.
 Barlow, Louis Eugene, Pa., '96.
 Barnd, Franklin Pierce, Pa., '97.
 Barndt, Salomouk, Pa., '63.
 Barnes, Charles Stewart, Ohio, '97.
 Barnes, Henry Franklin, Indianapolis, Ind.; born Aug. 11, 1829; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '54; mem. Ind. and Ky. State Med. Soc.; special practice in diseases of the mind and nervous system.
 Barnes, Henry R., Pa., '65.
 Barnes, Ira Norton, N. H., '62.
 Barnes, John, N. Y., '36.
 Barnes, Laken D., Ky., '50.
 Barnes, Lewis Sherman, Pa., '89.
 Barnes, Robert H., Youngstown, Ohio; born 1845; Acad. degree, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; mem. and ex-pres. Mahoning Co. Med. Soc.; mem. staff of Mahoning Val. Hosp.
 Barnes, Samuel S. P., Massillon, Ohio; born Jan. 30, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76; ex-pres. Stark Co. Acad. Med.; mem. N. E. O. M. Assn.; Life Ins. Exam. for sev. Cos.
 Barnes, William Mitchell, Atlantic City, N. J.; born Aug. 16, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '98.
 Barnett, Benjamin M., Ohio, '82.
 Barnfield, John Humes, Logansport, Ind.; born July 2, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; mem. Kankakee Val. Dist. Med. Soc.; gen. prac.
 Barnhardt, Charles Henry, N. C., '95.
 Barnum, Henry Weston, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; born 1859; grad. Albany Normal Sch.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; mem. Dutchess Co. Med. Soc.; late Asst. Surg. Manhattan Eye and Ear Hosp. of N. Y.
 Barr, Abraham M., Pittsburg, Pa.; born Mch. 26, 1837; A. M. Harvard Univ., 1880; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc.; former Phys. to City of Pittsburg.
 Barr, David Miller, Md., '64.
 Barr, G. Walter, Keokuk, Iowa; born Oct. 25, 1860; ed. DePauw Univ.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; Health Offr. Bridgeport, Ill., 1888-91; Prof. Mat. Med., Thera., Hygiene and State Med., C. P. & S., Keokuk, 1890-96; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Iowa State Med. Soc., Ill. State Pharm. Assn., Keokuk Patholog. Soc.; Att. Phys. Mercy Hosp.; consult. Keokuk Free Disp.; lecturer on Hygiene Blessing Hosp. Tr. Sch. for Nurses, Quincy, Ill.; ret. from prac. 1896 to take up literature.
 Barr, Edwin W., Ill., '50.
 Barr, Herbert Everard, Pa., 1900.
 Barr, James M., Va., '59.
 Barr, John A., Ill., '77.
 Barr, John C., Pa., '90.
 Barr, John Chalmers, Pa., '85.
 Barr, John W., Pa., '74.
 Barr, Richard Rice, N. C., '55.
 Barr, Robert, Pa., '54.
 Barr, Samuel Dickson, Pa., '88.
 Barr, Samuel L., Del., '55.
 Barr, W. F., Va., '55.
 Barr, William Force, Pa., '97.
 Barrall, Alfred, Pa., '82.
 Barrett, E. Calhoun, Va., '58.
 Barrett, Edward William, Mass., 1902.
 Barrett, Frederick, Pa., '66.
 Barrett, R. Layton, Va., '54.
 Barrett, William C., Ill., '74.
 Barrington, Richard C., N. J., '82.
 Barrows, Arthur Monroe, Vt., 1901.
 Barry, William M., Texas, '80.
 Barsumian, H. E., Turkey, 1904.
 Barth, James Buchanan, Md., '90.
 Bartholomew, Cornelius, Pa., '78.
 Bartholomew, William, Pa., '66.
 Bartholow, Paul, Pa., '91.
 Bartles, William H., N. J., '64.
 Bartleson, Henry C., Pa., '70.
 Bartleson, Randall N., Pa., '83.
 Bartleson, Samuel P., Pa., '54.
 Bartilson, Benj. Matthias, Pa., '93.
 Bartolette, Charles, N. J., '46.
 Bartolette, T. Miles, N. J., '55.
 Barton, George C., Minneapolis, Minn.; born April 20, 1853; ed. State Normal Sch.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Western Surg. and Gynecol. Assn., Minn. State Med. Soc.; Prof. Clinical Gynecol. Hamline Univ.; Gynecol. to Minneapolis City Hosp. and to Hamline Univ. Free Disp.
 Barton, Isaac, Jr., Pa., '77.
 Barton, Harry Roszelle, St. Louis, Mo.; born 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. Med. and Surg. Fac., Baltimore and Beaumont Med. Soc., St. Louis.
 Barton, Henry Clay, Pa., '96.
 Barton, Herbert Parks, Mass., '90.
 Barton, J. Hervey, Pa., '62.
 Barton, James Morris, Pa., '68.
 Barton, John T., Va., '52.
 Barton, Thomas F., Me., '52.
 Bashore, Simeon David, Campbelltown, Pa., oculist; born Oct. 4, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96.
 Baskerville, Charles, Jr., Miss., '67.
 Baskin, George W., Pa., '46.
 Baskin, Robert H., Ga., '59.
 Bass, Charles N., N. Y., '38.
 Bass, James P., Tenn., '60.
 Bass, John N., Ky., '58.
 Bass, Joseph F., Va., '60.
 Bass, Robert E., Va., '55.
 Bassett, Henry Linn (A. B.), Pa., 1901.

- Bastian, Charles Brown, Pa., '89.
 Bate, Arthur Edwin, Pa., '91.
 Bateman, Ephraim, N. J., '51.
 Bateman, Ephraim Rush, N. J., '28.
 Bateman, Frank Middleton, N. J., '89.
 Bates, James M., Me., '51.
 Bates, John William P., Baltimore, Md.; born Nov. 21, 1837; att. Madison Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '62; ex-pres. Balto. Med. and Surg. Soc.; mem. Med. and Clin. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; Sup. Med. Dir. Frat. Legion.
 Bates, Solomon A., Va., '47.
 Bates, Stephen, Mass., '29.
 Bates, Thomas B., S. C., '54.
 Bates, Thomas J., Va., '54.
 Bates, William Edgar, Lancaster, Pa.; born Feb. 16, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; spec. prac. in mental and nervous diseases.
 Batman, William F., Ladoga, Ind.; born Oct. 22, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; spec. course in phys. diag. under Edward Janeway, N. Y. City, 1883; spec. course on gynecol. under Joseph Eastman, Indianapolis; spec. course in Obstet. surg.; ex-V. P. Indiana State Med. Soc.
 Batte, John W., Tenn., '46.
 Batten, A. Nelson, N. J., '53.
 Battersby, Robert, Pa., '34.
 Battey, Robert, Ga., '57.
 Battey, Thomas W., Ga., '34.
 Battle, Ivan Proctor, N. C., 1904.
 Battle, Lucius Lucullas, Tenn., '51.
 Batton, John A., Pa., '82.
 Banduy, Jerome Keating, Pa., '63.
 Bauer, Charles, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 25, 1843; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.
 Bauer, John Nathan, Pa., '96.
 Bauer, Louis Denme, Pa., '90.
 Baugh, John E., Tenn., '82.
 Bauknight, Walter J., S. C., '57.
 Baum, William Louis, Ill., '88.
 Baumgartner, William Jacob, Pa., '93.
 Baxley, Jabez B., S. C., '48.
 Baxter, John S., Ga., '56.
 Baxter, Louis S., Ind., '68.
 Baxter, R. G., Nova Scotia, '60.
 Baylor, Joseph N., Ky., '53.
 Bayn, John S., Va., '44.
 Bazet, Louis, France, '76.
 Beach, Charles H., N. J., '36.
 Beach, Columbus, N. J., '37.
 Beach, George Brown, Pa., '86.
 Beach, William Mulholland, Pittsburg, Pa.; born Sept. 15, 1859; ed. Waynesburg, Col.; A. B. 1882; A. M. 1885; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-chief demons. Anat. U. P. Med. Col. of Pittsburg; sec. Am. Proctologic Soc.; ex-mem. U. S. Ex. Pen. Bd.; Surg. to Presb. Hosp. of Pittsburg and Allegheny; Asst. Surg. 18th Regt. N. G. P.; practice, proctology exclusively.
 Beach, James Daniel, Pa., '95.
 Beach, Oliver Jarvis, Conn., 1900.
 Beach, William T., Pa., '63.
 Beadles, Percival, Va., '59.
 Beahan, James, N. Y., '52.
 Beal, Edward L., Mo., '88.
 Beale, Frank Sidney, Pa., '92.
 Beale, Philip W., Pa., '76.
 Beale, Samuel Marsden, Jr., Mass., 1902.
 Beale, Stephen T., Pa., '47.
 Beall, R. L., N. C., '56.
 Beall, William P., Greensburg, N. C.; born Sept. 20, 1850; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; mem. N. C. Med. Soc.; mem. San. Bd. of Co.; ex-mem. N. C. Bd. of Health.
 Bealle, Robert Oscar, Ala., '45.
 Beam, William, Pa., '91.
 Beamensderfer, John S., Pa., '83.
 Beamers, George H., Pa., '31.
 Beamons, Richard H., Va., '38.
 Bean, Harvey F., Pa., '89.
 Bean, James H., Mass., '77.
 Bean, John W., Ellensburg, Wash.; born Dec. 5, 1858; B. S. State Univ. Oregon, '80; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; pres. Wash. State Med. Soc.; ex-mem. Wash. State Bd. Med. Exrs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; spec. prac., gynecology.
 Beane, Cyrus Beede, N. H., '49.
 Beane, George W., Pa., '66.
 Beane, William H., Pa., '62.
 Beans, Samuel T., N. J., '82.
 Bear, Benjamin, Sr., Pa., '58.
 Beardsley, Edward John, Conn., 1902.
 Beatty, Arthur J., Md., '74.
 Beatty, Franklin T., Mass., '85.
 Beatty, Hamilton K., Pa., '71.
 Beatty, Henry M., N. J., '85.
 Beatty, John James, N. J., '91.
 Beatty, Louis H., Del., '37.
 Beatty, R. Coulter, Pa., '40.
 Beatty, Thomas J., Pa., '80.
 Beaty, Marshall, Ind., '77.
 Beaver, Abraham P., Pa., '76.
 Beaver, E. M. S., Pa., '74.
 Beaver, Ephraim K., Pa., '71.
 Beazley, Robert S., Va., '42.
 Beck, Morris B., Va., '40.
 Beck, Samuel L., Pa., '28.
 Beck, Theodore D. F., Pa., '77.
 Beck, Walter Milroy, Kan., '90.
 Beck, William Franklin, Tyrone, Penna.; born Jan. 18, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Blair Co. Med. Soc.; phys. to Bd. of Health, and Ins. Med. Exr.; practice, general.
 Becker, Alfred Nauman, Pa., '96.
 Becker, Edward F., Tex., '71.
 Becker, Edwin Isaac, Neb., '97.
 Becker, John N., Pa., '92.
 Becker, Phares N., Mastersonville, Pa.; born May 30, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; mem. Lancaster City and Co. Med. Soc. since 1891.
 Beckham, Henry C., Va., '61.

- Beckley, Edwin L., Md., '79.
 Beckman, Oswald H., Pa., '84.
 Beckwith, Frank Edwin, Conn., '70.
 Beckwith, T. S., N. C., '36.
 Bedard, René, Canada, '29.
 Beddoe, Benjamin Griffiths, Pa., '90.
 Bedford, Alfred D., Pa., '77.
 Beecher, Abraham C. W., Pa., '67.
 Beek, John Alonzo, Pa., 1901.
 Beekler, Warren B., Auburn, Maine; born 1857; grad. in Pharm. 1887; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; mem. Androscoggin Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Maine Acad. of Med. and Science; former sec. O. A. Horr Med. Club.
 Beckman, Peter Q., N. J., '26.
 Beeler, George, Ky., '56.
 Beeler, Milton W., Miss., '55.
 Beemer, Joseph S., N. J., '41.
 Beers, Frank, Pa., '91.
 Beers, Moses B., Conn., '41.
 Beery, Charles C., N. Y., '79.
 Beesley, James P., Miss., '60.
 Beggs, David B., Pa., '99.
 Behler, Jacob H., Nesquehoning, Pa.; born Apr. 6, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. and past pres. Carbon Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Lehigh Val. and State Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Beidelman, Abraham C., Pa., '65.
 Beirne, George W., Va., '43.
 Beitenman, Charles A., Pa., '83.
 Beitzel, Charles Wesley, Pa., '90.
 Belaval, Jose S., Porto Rico, 1904.
 Belknap, Virgil Clarence, Ore., '94.
 Bell, Addison A., Ga., '49.
 Bell, Agrippa Nelson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; born Aug. 3, 1820; Hon. A. M. Trinity Col., '59; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '42; ex-med. officer and first and asst. surg. U. S. N.; ex-superv. comr. quarantine, N. Y.; ex-vis. phys. Brooklyn Hosp.; mem. Kings Co. Med. Soc., Med. Soc. State of N. Y.; mem. Am. Pub. Health Assn., Am. Clin. Assn.; cor. mem. Epiderm. Soc., London; cor. mem. Soc. of Hygiene, of Paris; editor of "The Sanitarian."
 Bell, Aurelius E., Ohio, '49.
 Bell, David Major, Pa., 1903.
 Bell, Edward H., Pa., '75.
 Bell, Edward S., Va., '30.
 Bell, Edward S., Ohio, '78.
 Bell, Edwin R., Ohio, '55.
 Bell, Elliot Edwin, Pa., 1902.
 Bell, George G., Ala., '55.
 Bell, George W., Pa., '58.
 Bell, James, N. J., '38.
 Bell, James, Ohio, '64.
 Bell, James Alexander, Miss., '92.
 Bell, James Eugene, Ga., '58.
 Bell, James H., San Antonio, Texas; born April 7, 1857; ed. under private tutors; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; ex-demons. Anat. Jeff. Med. Col.; Ophth. surg. to S. W. Disp., Phila.; pres. class '84, J. M. C.; Ophth. surg. to S. P. R. R. Co., A. P. R. R. Co.; mem. Texas State Med. Assn.; mem. S. W. Texas Med. Assn.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; pres. of Bd. of Dirs. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp., of San Antonio, Texas; vice-pres. for Texas of Jeff. Alumni Assn.; exr. for Texas of Jeff. Med. Col.; joint author with Dr. Hansell of a manual of Ophthalmology, a required text book of the Jeff. Med. Col.
 Bell, James M., Miss., '54.
 Bell, James S., Del., '36.
 Bell, James W., N. C., '34.
 Bell, John B., Va., '61.
 Bell, John Forrest, Elgin, Illinois; born Feb. 26, 1863; ed. State Normal Sch. Pa.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; mem. Fox River Val. Med. Soc., Sherman Hosp. staff, Am. Assn. of Life Ins. Exrs., and Am. Med. Assn.; spec. prac. in Obstets. and Gynecol.
 Bell, J. H., S. C., '58.
 Bell, John James, Ireland, 1901.
 Bell, Joseph G., Md., '64.
 Bell, William, Va., '58.
 Bell, W. D., Texas, '55.
 Bell, William S., Tenn., '47.
 Bellamy, John T., N. C., '49.
 Bellamy, Robert Hartlee, N. C., 1902.
 Bellangee, J. Barton, N. J., '54.
 Belo, Arthur F., Evergreen, Alabama; born July 1, 1848; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; special practice, diseases of women.
 Belville, J. Edgar, Pa., '82.
 Beman, Edward D., Ga., '59.
 Bemis, Charles A., West Midway, Mass.; born Sept. 22, 1843; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '72; mem. Mass. Med. Soc.; ex-comr. M. M. S. S.; U. S. ex. surg. for Pens. for twelve yrs.; State Med. Exr. fifteen yrs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Bemis, Royal Warren, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 16, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Pediatric Soc.; res. Munic. Hosp.; formerly with Bd. of Health, Phila.; mem. disp. staff St. Chris. Hosp. for Ch.; mem. disp. staff Union Mission Hosp.
 Bender, O. C., Kan., '67.
 Beneke, George Henry, Pa., '68.
 Benerman, Louis C., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 12, 1861; grad. Phila. High Sch., '78; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; ex-asst. Eye and Ear Dept. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins.
 Benham, R. Bruce, Ohio, '76.
 Benjamin, John B., Me., '53.
 Bennet, Eben H., N. Bwk., '75.
 Bennett, Clarence Elmer, Pa., 1903.
 Bennett, Francis Gurney, Clearfield, Pa.; born May 3, 1867; grad. State Normal Sch., B. S., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; mem. Clearf. Co. Med. Soc. and pres. 1900; Life Ins. examiner; prac. general.

- Bennett, Edmund, N. J., '55.
 Bennett, Jacob E., N. J., '81.
 Bennett, John Henry, Pa., '93.
 Bennett, John Knight, N. J., '87.
 Bennett, J. W., N. C., '46.
 Bennett, Samuel, N. J., '98.
 Bennett, Samuel Day, N. J., '96.
 Bennett, Trumbull L., N. Y., '48.
 Bennett, William Robert, Pa., '93.
 Benninger, Amandus A., Pa., '80.
 Benseoter, Perry Hubler, Pa., '94.
 Benson, Douglass B., Va., '59.
 Benson, Wirt F., Tenn., '48.
 Benton, Claude Monk, N. C., '89.
 Berg, J. Frederiek, Jr., Pa., '62.
 Berberick, Herman (P. D.), Pa., 1901.
 Bergerson, Pierre Norbert, Mass., 1902.
 Bergstresser, Edwin, Pa., '92.
 Berk, John K., Pa., '96.
 Berkey, Norman G., Pa., '78.
 Berlet, James F., Pa., '77.
 Berlin, James O., Pa., '74.
 Berlin, Wilson S., Pa., '78.
 Bermudez, Pedro Joaquin, Cent. Am., '95.
 Bernstein, Arthur H., Scranton, Pa.; born Feb. 22, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Laek. Med. Soc., Scranton Anatom. Soc., and Scranton Path. Soc.; surg. to Erie R. R. Co.
 Berntheizel, George W., Columbia, Pa.; born Jan. 25, 1844; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; ex-pres. Lancaster City and Co. Med. Soc.
 Berrien, J. Hunter, Ga., '57.
 Berry, A. J., S. C., '58.
 Berry, Daniel, Ill., '66.
 Berry, Frank K., Tenn., '67.
 Berry, George W., Md., '57.
 Berry, John C., Me., '71.
 Berry, William Frederiek, N. C., '51.
 Berryhill, Samuel G., Pa., '54.
 Bershad, Leonard, Pa., 1904.
 Bertolet, John Marshall, Reading, Pa.; born July 16, 1857; ed. Keystone State Nor. Sch.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; city treas. Reading, 1893-96; mem. Berks Co. Med. Soc., State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; asst. surg. Reading Hosp.
 Bertolet, Walter Melot, Pa., 1902.
 Bertollette, Daniel N., Pa., '72.
 Bertollette, J. C., Pa., '58.
 Bertollette, Peter Grismer, Pa., '44.
 Bese, Frederick, Pa., '64.
 Besselen, William F., S. C., '55.
 Best, Austin, Pa., '78.
 Bethune, Roderiek A., Ala., '54.
 Betts, J. M., Idaho, '70.
 Betz, Israel H., York, Pa.; born 1841; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '68; gen. prae.
 Beutel, Peter, Pa., '72.
 Bevan, David, Pa., '91.
 Beveridge, John L., Ga., '55.
 Bevier, J. D., N. Y., '38.
 Beyer, John Jacob, Pa., '90.
 Beyer, William F., Punxsutawney, Pa.; born May 5, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; ex-pres. Jeff. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. State and Am. Med. Assns.; con. phys. to Adrian Hosp.; pres. Bd. of H. of Punx.; surg. for P. & N. W. R. R.
 Beyerle, W. George, Pa., '53.
 Bibb, Alexander L., Mo., '59.
 Bibb, Henry C., Ala., '58.
 Bibb, William E., Va., '48.
 Bibby, Walter E., Ohio, '81.
 Bibighaus, T. B., Pa., '57.
 Bice, Barritt Dederick, W. Va., 1902.
 Bickel, George V., Pa., '78.
 Bickell, S. Ellsworth, Pa., '88.
 Bickell, Ulysses Grant, Pa., '93.
 Bicker, Francis Joseph, Camden, N. J.; born 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Coll., '90.
 Bickers, Alston Hubert, Ky., '86.
 Bickford, Henry H., Tenn., '77.
 Bickford, Hezekiah C., N. H., '45.
 Bickley, John G., Iowa, '77.
 Bickley, Lloyd Wharton, Pa., '61.
 Bickley, William M., Pa., '39.
 Bicknell, Robert Cooke, N. J., '95.
 Biddle, Alexander W., Pa., '72.
 Biddle, Clement, Pa., '78.
 Biddle, George Philip, Pa., '97.
 Biddle, Jonathan C., State Hosp., Pa.; born June 6, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; mem. State, Co. and Am. Med. Assns., Leh. Val. Med. Soc., Leh. Val. R. R. Assn. of Surgs.; surg. Leh. Val., Penna. & Erie, and N. C. R. R.; surg.-in-chief and supt. of State Hosp. for Injured Persons of the Anthr. Coal Region of Pa., located near Ashland, Schuyl. Co.
 Biehn, Andrew Clymer, Pa., '93.
 Biehn, William Milton, Pa., 1903.
 Bierer, Frederick C., Pa., '49.
 Bieseker, James Ellsworth, Pa., '86.
 Bigelow, Brown A., Pa., '74.
 Bigelow, Charles E., Leominster, Mass.; born Oct. 11, 1855; A. B. Brown Univ., '78; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Worcester Dist. and Mass. State Med. Soc.; chm. Leominster Bd. of Health; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Bigelow, Frederick F., Island Falls, Maine; born Feb. 4, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; U. S. ex. surg. for Pensions; Life Ins. Med. Exr.; practice, general.
 Bigelow, George F., D. C., '46.
 Bigelow, Robert J., Fla., '60.
 Biggs, Augustine A., Md., '36.
 Bigler, D. M., Pa., '69.
 Bigler, William Brooks, Dallastown, Pa.; born Oct. 6, 1833; acad. edu. White Hall Acad.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; mem. York Co. Med. Soc., and State Med. Assn.; hon. mem. Hillsboro Co. Med. Soc., Tampa, Fla.; former phys. to Emerg. Hosp., Tampa; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Bigony, Franklin G., Pa., '84.
 Bigony, Franklin W., Pa., '52.
 Bilheimer, John Jessiah, Pa., '91.
 Bill, J. H., Jr., Pa., '58.

- Billmeyer, D. Harrison, Pa., '84.
 Billou, Eugene, Francee, '86.
 Billups, Robert A., Ala., '47.
 Bing, Edward W., Pa., '77.
 Bingaman, Edwin Milton, Pa., '95.
 Bingham, John E., Ore., '73.
 Binkley, Thomas G., Pa., '88.
 Bippus, Christopher C., Pa., '89.
 Bippus, Samuel M., Pa., '84.
 Bireh, David, Ireland, '48.
 Bireh, Solomon G., Pa., '45.
 Bird, Wellington, Pa., '41.
 Birdsall, William George, Canada, '95.
 Birdsell, Sylvester, Pa., '48.
 Birdsong, Miles J., Texas, '54.
 Birriolo, Francis Annible, Pa., '93.
 Bishop, George W., Md., '49.
 Bishop, Jaques A., W. Va., '65.
 Bishop, J. Leander, Nova Scotia, '54.
 Bishop, Milton, Ga., '60.
 Bishop, S. Snively, Pa., '84.
 Bishop, William S., Pa., '42.
 Bissell, John Robertson, Pa., '91.
 Bissell, William Henry, N. Y., '34.
 Bitner, Abraham, Pa., '27.
 Bitting, Anthony L., N. C., '53.
 Bitting, John A., Sherman, Texas.; born Oct. 13, 1850; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; practice, general.
 Bittinger, Joseph H., Pa., '78.
 Bittner, Henry Edward, Pa., 1902.
 Bivins, Robert T., Ga., '59.
 Bixler, Jacob R., Pa., '66.
 Blaehly, Oliver L., Pa., '77.
 Blaehly, S. L., Pa., '70.
 Black, Abraham, Va., '51.
 Black, Alexander, Pa., '37.
 Black, Charles H., Pa., '75.
 Black, Clarence E., Canada, '70.
 Black, Henry M., Pa., '75.
 Black, James B., McKeesport, Pa.; born Aug. 18, 1852; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; Life Ins. Exr.; identified with various enterprises in con. with prof. work.
 Black, John, N. C., '58.
 Black, Judson Harman, Ohio, '93.
 Black, M. F., Pa., '73.
 Black, William M., Pa., '85.
 Blackburn, Cary B., Miss., '61.
 Blackburn, Joseph W., Pa., '47.
 Blackford, Ben, Va., '55.
 Blackman, Benjamin F., Ala., '45.
 Blackwell, George W., Miss., '57.
 Blackwell, Nicholas, Miss., '60.
 Blackwell, Thomas J., N. C., '59.
 Blackwood, James Magee, Pa., 1902.
 Blackwood, Norman Jerome, Pa., '88.
 Blackwood, Thomas, Ohio, '74.
 Blackwood, Thomas J., Pa., '66.
 Blackwood, William, Pa., '49.
 Blain, Hamilton L., Va., '48.
 Blaine, James M., Denver, Colorado; born Sept. 2, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; cor. sec. Colo. State Med. Soc.; ex-fin. sec. Denver and Arapahoe Med. Soes.; see. Dermatolog. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Denver Clin. and Path. Soc.; prof. Dermatol. and Ven. diseases, Gross Med. Col.; derma. to Arapahoe Co. Hosp., to St. Anthony's Hosp., to the Jewish Hosp. for Consumpt., to the Crittenton Home, and Visiting Nurses' Assn.
 Blair, Alexander, Pa., '53.
 Blair, Franklin, Pa., '84.
 Blair, James D., Pa., 1904.
 Blair, John A., New Castle, Pa.; born July 7, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; mem. Co. Med. Soc. and mem. med. staff She-mango Val. Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins.
 Blair, John E., Md., '49.
 Blair, S. T., Tenn., '68.
 Blake, Duncan W., N. J., '76.
 Blake, Duncan W., Jr., N. J., 1903.
 Blake, E. Tucker, D. C., '53.
 Blake, Joseph C., N. C., '54.
 Blakey, Robert L., Va., '37.
 Blakey, Thomas W., Hopkinsville, Ky.; born Aug. 4, 1858; ed. Auburn Sem., Ky.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; ex-pres. So. Ky. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Christian Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Intern. R. R. Assn. of Surgs.; ex-mem. Ex. Bd. for Pens.; ex-mem. Hopkinsville Sch. Bd.; surg. for L. & N. R. R. Co.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Blakey, Yelverton C., Va., '36.
 Blalock, Alonzo L., Madison, Florida; born Mareh 17, 1862; A. B., 1883; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; mem. Florida Med. Assn.; practice, general.
 Blalock, N. G., N. C., '61.
 Blalock, Yancey C., Wyo., '84.
 Blanchard, Azariel, N. Y., '33.
 Blanchard, John A., N. H., '52.
 Blanchard, Samuel W., Maine, '44.
 Blanek, Ephraim K., Pa., '73.
 Blanek, George A., Pa., '60.
 Blanek, John K., Pa., '82.
 Blanek, Joseph E., Pa., '85.
 Bland, Pascal Brooke, Pa., 1901.
 Bland, William F., Va., '49.
 Blankemeyer, Henry John, Jr., Pa., 1903.
 Blankman, B. J., Pa., '39.
 Blanton, Alexander M., Ky., '45.
 Blanton, Carter, Ky., '64.
 Blanton, James M., Va., '49.
 Blanton, J. B., Ark., '69.
 Blanton, J. W., Tex., '69.
 Blanton, Philip S., Va., '49.
 Blanton, William H., Ky., '59.
 Blaydes, James E., Tenn., '62.
 Blayney, Charles Alva, Pa., 1900.
 Bleakney, Frank (A. B.), Pa., 1900.
 Bledsoe, Francis M., Ala., '59.
 Bledsoe, Hugh James, Tenn., '91.
 Bleiler, Charles Alfred, Pa., '85.
 Bleiler, Peter O., Pa., '76.
 Bley, David L., Ill., '75.
 Bley, George, Jr., Ill., '81.
 Bley, Robert E., Ill., '77.
 Bley, Walter Clarence, Ill., 1900.

- Blick, Joseph A., Va., '50.
 Bliss, D. P., Ohio, '67.
 Bliss, E. W., Mo., '69.
 Bliss, Gerald C. W., N. B., '80.
 Blocker, John E., Ga., '60.
 Blocksom, Joseph T. V., Del., '71.
 Blomer, Augustus P., Pa., '73.
 Blomer, George Davis, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.;
 born Apr. 16, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '90; pharm. grad. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.;
 formerly on Gynecol. Staff, Jeff. Med.
 Col.; Out-Door Phys. to Bureau of Char-
 ities.
 Bloodgood, Delavan, N. Y., '54.
 Bloodworth, Francis Henry, Ga., '92.
 Bloodworth, Wiley W., Ga., '50.
 Bloomfield, James Camack, Ga., '88.
 Bloss, George Alvin, Pa., '83.
 Blount, Benjamin F., Ala., '54.
 Blount, Cyrus N., Ind., '65.
 Blount, T. M., Jr., D. C., '58.
 Bloxam, John H., Ala., '56.
 Blue, John C., N. C., '77.
 Blunden, Boyle N., Pa., '79.
 Bly, Douglas, N. Y., '51.
 Blyholder, C., Pa., '73.
 Board, John J., Va., '80.
 Boardman, Henry K. W., Conn., '46.
 Boardman, John F., N. Y., '36.
 Boardman, Walter, Pa., '85.
 Boatwright, John G., Va., '53.
 Bobb, William H., Pa., '51.
 Bochrach, Max H., Pa., '80.
 Bockel, Richard Martin, Pa., '88.
 Bodder, Levi D., Ga., '34.
 Bodenstab, William Henry, Wis., '93.
 Bochner, George Henry, Ohio, '97.
 Boenning, Henry C., Pa., '79.
 Boggs, Charles D., Va., '59.
 Boggs, Samuel W., Pa., '68.
 Bogle, R. L., Ga., '55.
 Bogle, William H., Kan., '85.
 Bogman, Charles H., Utah, '71.
 Boice, Harman Edward, Mich., '99.
 Boies, Jeremiah S., Del., '55.
 Boland, Richard W., Pa., '74.
 Bold, Charles M., S. C., '46.
 Bold, Valentine Jacob, Pa., '90.
 Bolin, J. Albert, Ill., '81.
 Boling, William M., Pa., '38.
 Bolling, Archibald, Va., '35.
 Bolling, Linnaeus, Va., '48.
 Bollinger, Abraham D., Pa., '67.
 Bollman, Henry L., Pa., '84.
 Bolton, Earle William, Pa., '97.
 Bolton, James N., Ga., '48.
 Bolton, Joseph Peeky, Pa., '90.
 Bolton, Mayland, N. C., '85.
 Bolton, William T., Conn., '82.
 Boltz, Elias Kline, Pa., '96.
 Bombaugh, Charles C., Pa., '53.
 Bomgardner, John E., Pa., '57.
 Rond, Francis E., Montivideo, '58.
 Bond, James, Pa., '45.
 Bond, Munroe, N. H., '79.
 Bonebrake, Andrew S., Pa., '72.
 Bonham, James William, N. Y., '90.
 Bonifant, Benjamin, Md., '49.
 Bonnaffon, Samuel Ashton, Pa., '87.
 Bonnefil, J. B. Martin, Costa Rica, '76.
 Bonney, Charles W., N. Y., 1904.
 Bonsieur, Jean Paul, Eng., '73.
 Bonwill, Howard G., N. J., '86.
 Book, James Burgess, Canada W., '65.
 Book, William P., Pa., '65.
 Boon, Jacob, Pa., '67.
 Boon, William C., Mo., '59.
 Boon, William Marvyn Brownlee, Kan., '96.
 Boone, James, Md., '47.
 Boor, William F., Ind., '53.
 Boorse, Isaiah H. G., Pa., '50.
 Booth, Nelson Alexander, Pa., '87.
 Booth, William C., Va., '51.
 Booton, John G., Va., '54.
 Boren, Samuel Wesley, Ind., '97.
 Borger, Joseph J., Pa., '96.
 Borland, M. H., Pa., '75.
 Borneman, John Henry, N. C., 1903.
 Borsch, John Louis, Jr., Pa., '93.
 Bortree, Thomas Washington, Pa., '90.
 Bosbyshell, Charles B., Ill., '54.
 Bossard, Harry Bardwell, Pa., 1901.
 Bossart, Harry Sherman, Pa., '86.
 Bosset, William C., Pa., '54.
 Bostock, Herbert Arthur, Pa., '99.
 Boston, Lemmons Peter, Pa., '89.
 Boswell, John J., Va., '51.
 Boswell, Lewis A., Va., '55.
 Bothwell, David J., Ga., '36.
 Botkin, Amos Watts, Ore., '93.
 Botkin, Louis C., Pa., '81.
 Botsford, Harry L., W. Va., 1904.
 Botsford, LeBaron, N. B., '73.
 Botsford, Robert L., N. B., '78.
 Botsford, William, N. B., '67.
 Bott, James P., Va., '50.
 Bott, Martin Luther, Pa., '72.
 Boucher, Frank H., Iowa, '77.
 Boucher, James H., N. Y., '56.
 Bouey, Neil Joseph, Canada, '94.
 Boughan, John F., Va., '54.
 Boughman, George W., Del., '63.
 Boughter, J. Fraser, Pa., '71.
 Bourn, Richard W., Mo., '48.
 Bourne, George William, Kennebunk, Me.;
 born Oct. 9, 1857; A. B. & A. M. Bow-
 doin Col., '79; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82;
 city phys. Manchester, N. H., 1884; Hills-
 boro Co. phys., 1884; mem. Sch. Bd.
 Kennebunk, Me., four years; town phys.,
 Kennebunk, 1892-95; mem. Am. Acad.
 Med.
 Bournonville, A., Pa., '48.
 Bournonville, Augustus C. H., Pa., '47.
 Bovard, Forrest Johnson, Tionesta, Pa.; B. S.
 Grove City, Col., '92; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '97; mem. Ven. Co. Med. Soc.,
 Fenn. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med.
 Assn.; phys. to Forest Co. Home; med.
 exr. for Life Ins. Cos.

- Boutelle, Nathaniel R., Me., '47.
 Bowcock, Charles M., Springfield, Ill.; born June 15, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. med. staff St. John's Hosp., Am. Med. Assn., Ill. State Med. Soc. and Sangamon Co. Med. Soc.
 Bowcock, Charles S., Va., '53.
 Bowcock, James M., Va., '50.
 Bowcock, John W., W. Va., '79.
 Bowden, Charles Prottsman, Mo., '91.
 Bowdoin, J. R., Va., '41.
 Bowdon, P. M., Miss., '61.
 Bowen, David Ralph, N. Y., '94.
 Bowen, James H., Ga., '57.
 Bowen, James W., Md., '48.
 Bowen, John James, Pa., '70.
 Bowen, Julius M., N. Y., '56.
 Bower, A. S., Salt Lake City, Utah; born Oct. 1, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.; mem. Salt Lake Co. Med. Soc., Utah State Med. Soc., and ex-pres. of both; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. staff St. Mark's Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Bower, Charles, Pa., '38.
 Bower, Charles H., Pa., '85.
 Bower, Collier Louis, Pa., '85.
 Bower, Ernest Zeigler, Pa., '95.
 Bower, Franklin H., Pa., '56.
 Bower, Gibson W., Pa., '67.
 Bower, Henry J., Pa., '62.
 Bower, John F., Pa., '82.
 Bower, John Lincoln, Reading, Pa.; born July 12, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; mem. Am. Med. Assn., State Med. Soc. of Penna., Berks Co. Med. Soc., and Reading Med. Assn.; res. phys. at Blockley, Nov., 1888, to Mch., 1890; med. exr. Penn. R. R. Co.
 Bower, T. Charles, Pa., '85.
 Bower, William George, Pa., '87.
 Bowers, E. D., Ohio, '61.
 Bowers, Herbert Roland, Pa., '89.
 Bowers, James A., Tenn., '54.
 Bowers, Moses K., Pa., '82.
 Bowers, Thomas C., Canada W., '59.
 Bowers, Thomas Wilson, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Dec. 24, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; former instr. in dis. of Nose and Throat, Phila. Polycl. for Post-Graduates.
 Bowes, George A., Pa., '54.
 Bowes, Timothy John, Del., '91.
 Bowland, Milton J., Ohio, '50.
 Bowles, J. H., Tenn., '36.
 Bowman, Charles Stuart, Pa., '93.
 Bowman, John Davis, Pa., '56.
 Bowman, John F., Millersburg, Pa.; born 1841; ed. Dickinson Sem.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; mem. Co. and State Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Co. Soc.; mem. and sec. Millersburg Bd. of Health; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; prac., gen.
 Bowman, John W., LeMoyne, Pa.; born Dec. 20, 1846; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; ex-pres. and ex-treas. Cumb. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Penna. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; surg. Cumb. Val. R. R.; late surg. N. C. R. R.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Bowman, Robert R., Pa., '78.
 Bowman, Thomas Edward, Pa., 1902.
 Bowyer, Edmund F., Va., '58.
 Bowyer, James H., Va., '57.
 Boxley, Robert H., Va., '52.
 Boyce, Charles S., N. Y., '77.
 Boyce, Lee, Pa., 1903.
 Boyd, George B., Pa., '63.
 Boyd, John C., N. Y., '41.
 Boyd, John J., Pa., '30.
 Boyd, John Samuel, Pa., '82.
 Boyd, Richard, Jr., Va., '57.
 Boyd, William A., N. C., '45.
 Boydston, Walter J., W. Va., '75.
 Boyer, Charles Harvey, Pa., '94.
 Boyer, David, Pa., '46.
 Boyer, I. Luther, Pa., '91.
 Boyer, Jacob H., Pa., '78.
 Boyer, John Clinton, Pa., '98.
 Boyer, Samuel S., Pa., '64.
 Boyers, James S., W. Va., '83.
 Bovett, Thomas W., Ala., '53.
 Boyle, George Arthur, Kan., '87.
 Boyle, Harlow Ashton, Cal., '91.
 Boyle, Patrick Francis, Pa., 1902.
 Boyle, Ralph Raum, Pa., '87.
 Brace, Robert W. (A. B.), N. J., 1900.
 Bracey, John R., Va., '57.
 Bracken, Joseph K. W., Ohio, '80.
 Brackenridge, Henry H., Pa., '50.
 Brackett, Arthur Stone, Conn., '95.
 Brackett, William Walker, Conn., '96.
 Braddock, Charles Shreve, Jr., N. J., '96.
 Braddock, Richard S., N. J., '95.
 Braden, Leroy W., Ten Mile, Wash. Co., Pa.; born Apr. 21, 1880; mem. Wash. Co. Med. Soc.; practice, general.
 Bradfield, George M., Pa., '90.
 Bradford, Edward Burton (P. D.), Pa., 1901.
 Bradford, F. Standish, R. I., '58.
 Bradford, Thomas A., Fla., '50.
 Bradford, Thomas S., Ky., '71.
 Bradford, Thomas T., Ky., '68.
 Bradford, T. Hewson, Pa., '74.
 Bradfute, Champe Saunders, Tex., '87.
 Bradley, Alfred Eugene, N. Y., '87.
 Bradley, Charles, Pa., '75.
 Bradley, James, Pa., '65.
 Bradley, John, Pa., '63.
 Bradley, Robert D., Ill., '68.
 Bradley, William H., Wilmington, Del.; born April 1, 1841; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; med. cadet and act. asst. surg., U. S. A., 1862-65; trustee of Dansville Hosp. for Insane, 1871-82.
 Brady, Elliot Thomas, Abingdon, Va.; born Jan. 8, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; res. phys. Blockley, 1886; asst. phys. Norristown Ins. Asl., 1887; asst. phys. Marion (Va.) Insane Asl., 1888-91; V. P., State Med. Soc., Va., 1899; mem. Va. State Med. Soc.

- Brady, Franklin, Pa., '88.
 Brady, John, Pa., '76.
 Brady, William F., Pa., '84.
 Bradshaw, Arthur Franklin, Cal., '93.
 Braford, Philip Spotswood, Va., '55.
 Brainard, Daniel, N. Y., '34.
 Brainard, Medad P., Ohio, '80.
 Brallier, Emanuel, Pa., '68.
 Branch, John H., N. C., '58.
 Branch, John L., Berry, Polk Co., Ga.; born Feb. 25, 1835; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '56; brig. surg., C. S. A., from 1862 to 1865.
 Brand, Walter William, Toledo, Ohio; born Aug. 29, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; mem. Toledo Med. Assn., N. W. Ohio Med. Assn., Tri-State Med. Soc., Ohio State Med. Soc.; surg. to Trav. Ins. Co., and med. exr. for other Life Ins. Cos.
 Brandan, John, Tenn., '85.
 Brandan, William Walker, Tenn., 1900.
 Brandt, Eli Bainbridge, Pa., '55.
 Brandt, Jeremiah, Pa., '54.
 Brandt, Logan, Va., '49.
 Branham, Henry R., Ga., '45.
 Branham, P. A., Ga., '58.
 Branin, Henry E., N. J., '58.
 Branock, James M., N. C., '51.
 Brantley, Hassell, Spring Hope, N. C.; born July, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; mem. N. C. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Brass, Andrew J., Pa., '48.
 Bratton, George, Ohio, '53.
 Brance, John M., Pa., '73.
 Brawner, Lucius W., Ga., '56.
 Brawner, William M., Ga., '56.
 Bray, Walter S., Me., '87.
 Brayton, E. Cullen, N. Y., '70.
 Braymer, Orange Whitney, Pa., '88.
 Bready, Conrad R., Pa., '80.
 Bready, John Ely, Dubuque, Iowa; born Apr. 11, 1840; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; former pres. Dubuque Med. Soc.; act. asst. surg., U. S. Marine Hosp. service.
 Brechemin, Louis, Jr., Colo., 1900.
 Breed, William M., Pa., '55.
 Brehm, Samuel H., Pa., '66.
 Breisch, Richard R., Pa., '81.
 Breitling, Joseph, Ala., '55.
 Brelsford, James R., Ohio, '52.
 Bremermann, Louis Winne, Pa., 1900.
 Breneman, M. B., Pa., '70.
 Breneman, William Edgar, Pa., '97.
 Prenton, Willis, Pa., '83.
 Bressler, Charles H., Pa., '44.
 Brewer, Nicholas, Md., '40.
 Brewer, William, N. J., '46.
 Brewer, William T., N. C., '49.
 Brewster, Guy Otis, New York City; born July 12, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; med. exr. John Hancock Life Ins. Co., 1898-99; asst. in Int. Med. at Post-Grad. Hosp.; asst. in Gynecol. in N. Y. Sch. of Clin. Med., 1900.
 Brewster, Joseph Hall, Pa., '92.
 Brewster, T. Fort, Atlanta, Ga.; born June 10, 1834; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '56; eight years supt. of Grady Hosp., Atlanta, Ga.
 Brewster, William Barton, Pa., '73.
 Briceland, J. Milton, Va., '47.
 Brick, Joseph Coles, Pa., '94.
 Bricker, Charles E., Pa., '80.
 Bricker, Harry Reno, Pa., '87.
 Bricker, Samuel Reiley, Pa., '89.
 Bricker, William Henry, Pa., '86.
 Briggs, Arthur A., N. H., '95.
 Briggs, B. B., Mich., '70.
 Briggs, George W., Va., '50.
 Briggs, Henry C., Va., '47.
 Briggs, Miron L., Pa., 1904.
 Bright, George H., S. C., '58.
 Bright, John W., Pa., '80.
 Brindle, Archie Clarence, West Liberty, Ohio; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Logan Co. Med. Soc.; Norristown State Hosp., 1896.
 Brindley, William George, East Liverpool, Ohio; born Nov. 24, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; post-grad. course, St. Thomas', London, Eng.
 Bringhurst, James, Del., '42.
 Bringhurst, William, Pa., '76.
 Brinker, Reuben, Pa., '71.
 Brinker, Thomas A., Pa., '46.
 Brinkey, Gasper C., Pa., '85.
 Brinley, Edward H., Conn., '53.
 Brinton, Daniel G., Pa., '60.
 Brinton, J. Bernard, Pa., '59.
 Brinton, John Brown, Pa., '26.
 Brinton, John H., Pa., '52.
 Brinton, Lewis, Philadelphia, Pa.; born 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Phila. Neurol. Soc., Col. of Phys.; phys. to Howard Hosp.
 Brinton, Ward, Pa., '94.
 Brinton, William M., Pa., '75.
 Brisben, Charles Hutchinson, Pa., '90.
 Brister, Frederick Elmer, Pa., '96.
 Briscoe, Thomas W., Va., '58.
 Bristol, E. L. M., Mich., '74.
 Britt, Albert Jerome, Pa., '93.
 Britt, Charles Carroll, Pa., 1902.
 Britt, John Boston, S. C., '89.
 Brittain, Richard James, Pa., '63.
 Britton, George W., N. J., '56.
 Brobst, Daniel B., Pa., '82.
 Brobst, Daniel Reuben, Pa., '95.
 Brobst, Francis H., Pa., '88.
 Brock, Hugh W., Va., '52.
 Brock, Luther S., W. Va., '74.
 Brock, Rufus E., W. Va., '79.
 Brockway, Dudley S., Ala., '81.
 Brodnax, Robert, N. C., '48.
 Broidrick, James P., Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass.; born 1848; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; mem. Mass. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Sch. Ins., Boston; former res. phys. to Bay View Hosp., Balto.

- Brody, Myer, Pa., 1904.
 Brolasky, Joseph P., Pa., '40.
 Brome, John M., Md., '39.
 Bronaugh, Joseph W., Va., '37.
 Bronson, William S., N. Y., '50.
 Brocks, John W., Va., '53.
 Brookbank, John W., Iowa, '48.
 Brooke, John B., Pa., '58.
 Brookfield, Joseph, Pa., '36.
 Brooking, Silas L., Mo., '68.
 Brooks, Allan Colby, Pa., '95.
 Brooks, Edward, N. Y., '62.
 Brooks, Floyd V., Washington, D. C.; born Jan. 25, 1856. M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; mem. Med. Assn., Wash., D. C., Med. Soc., Wash., D. C., Micro. Soc., Wash., D. C., U. S. Bd. Ex. Surgs., Pens. Bu.; chief surg. Chesa. Beach Ry.; chf.-exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
 Brooks, Frank Martin, Silverton, Oregon; born Apr. 10, 1868; M. D. Med. Dept. Univ. Oregon, '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. Oregon State Med. Soc.; surg. South. Pac. Ry.
 Brooks, James L., D. C., '37.
 Brooks, John G., Ky., '58.
 Brooks, John G., Belfast, Maine; born Feb. 15, 1821; A. B. and A. M. Dartmouth Col., '48; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '51; ex-V. P. Me. Med. Soc.; pres. Waldo Co. Med. Soc.; ex-surg. Maine Vols., 1861-5.
 Brooks, Jonathan W., Conn., '35.
 Brooks, Silas S., Mass., '44.
 Brooks, William A., Miss., '50.
 Brooks, Zachary T., N. C., '68.
 Broom, Daniel L., Pa., '36.
 Brosius, William Hayes, Pa., '86.
 Brother, Ferdinand, N. J., '66.
 Brotherlin, Henry Hale, Hollidaysburg, Penn.; born May 30, 1859; A. B. and A. M. Princeton Col., '80; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; ex-pres. Blair Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Altoona Acad. Med. and Surg.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Pen. Ex. Bd.; phys. to Blair Co. Home; mem. staff of the Nason Sanito.; surg. P. R. R.; med. exr. Life Ins. Cos.
 Brothers, Oscar C., Miss., '61.
 Brothers, William Roy, Pa., '92.
 Brous, Harry A., Kan., '78.
 Brouwer, Frank, N. J., '94.
 Browder, James D., Va., '42.
 Browder, William M., Ala., '48.
 Brower, Charles F., Va., '79.
 Brower, Charles Johnson, Spring City., Pa.; born June 29, 1871; grad. Spr. City High Sch., '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., May 9, 1894; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Brower, William, Pa., '67.
 Brown, Alfred D., Tenn., '68.
 Brown, Adolph Gustave, R. I., '96.
 Brown, Alexander Aaron, Tex., 1900.
 Brown, Allie Henry, Ore., 1900.
 Brown, Barton Levi, Pa., '91.
 Brown, Bedford, Md., '55.
 Brown, Carlos M., Cal., '79.
 Brown, Charles Gailey (A. B.), Ohio, 1901.
 Brown, Daniel Haines, Ga., '73.
 Brown, David Albert, Pa., '97.
 Brown, Edward W., N. C., '46.
 Brown, Edwin, Pa., '86.
 Brown, Elisha, Jr., Ohio, '42.
 Brown, Elmer Ellsworth, Pa., '97.
 Brown, Gabriel A. D., Ky., '68.
 Brown, George C., Mo., '74.
 Brown, George Christopher, Mass., 1902.
 Brown, George S., Mo., '85.
 Brown, George W., Pa., '44.
 Brown, Harry Cox, India, '93.
 Brown, Henry James, Pa., '48.
 Brown, Henry T., Va., '54.
 Brown, Ignatius C., Tenn., '61.
 Brown, James M., Pa., '75.
 Brown, J. Ewing, Iowa, '83.
 Brown, Joel D., Pa., 1904.
 Brown, John Gilmore, Pa., '84.
 Brown, John Knox, Pa., '84.
 Brown, John T., Pa., '48.
 Brown, Joseph A. C., Mo., '67.
 Brown, J. Alpheus, Ohio, '66.
 Brown, J. Jordon, Pa., '70.
 Brown, Marcus A., Ohio, '47.
 Brown, M. A., Mo., '61.
 Brown, Martin L., N. C., '55.
 Brown, Michael Joseph, Pa., '96.
 Brown, Nathaniel W., Pa., '66.
 Brown, Neill D., Miss., '50.
 Brown, N. M., Ohio, '58.
 Brown, Page, Cali., '79.
 Brown, Pearl Hubert, S. D., 1900.
 Brown, Richard E., N. J., '63.
 Brown, Robert, Pa., '53.
 Brown, Robert C., Va., '73.
 Brown, Robert Emmett, Ga., '86.
 Brown, Robert L. P., W. Va., '81.
 Brown, Robert S., Pa., '50.
 Brown, Solomon, Conn., '50.
 Brown, Spencer W., Mo., '50.
 Brown, Samuel Augustine, Sioux Falls, S. D.; born June 25, 1848; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '71; asst. surg. U. S. N., 1871-74; passed asst. surg., 1874-84; ex-pres. Minnehaha Med. Soc., and Sioux Falls Med. Assn.; ex-V. P. So. Dakota Med. Assn.; former health offr. Sioux Falls, and also for supt. of health, Minnehaha Co.; pres. Bd. of Pens. Exrs.; surg. Ill. Cent. R. R.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Brown, Swan Wilmer, Ohio, 1900.
 Brown, Thomas A., Del., '73.
 Brown, Thomas H. B., Va., '59.
 Brown, William A., Ohio, '64.
 Brown, William Bedford, Va., '89.
 Brown, W. C., Ark., '59.
 Brown, William K., Ala., '45.
 Brown, William Mortimer, N. J., '38.
 Brown, William W., Pa., '81.
 Brown, Zalmon Kent, W. Va., '90.
 Browne, Thomas H., Mass., '37.
 Brownfield, B. F., Pa., '64.

- Brownfield, James H., W. Va., '78.
 Browning, Claude H., Pa., '82.
 Browning, Walter C., N. J., '78.
 Brownrigg, John, Miss., '51.
 Brubaker, Albert P., Pa., '74.
 Brubaker, Frank B., Pa., '92.
 Brubaker, Henry, Pa., '51.
 Brubaker, Isaac P., Pa., '81.
 Brubaker, J. C., Pa., '55.
 Bruce, Andrew, Pa., '40.
 Bruce, J. D., N. C., '56.
 Bruch, Elmer Clinton, Pa., '92.
 Bruckart, W. Scott, Pa., '70.
 Bruère, Abel T., N. J., '86.
 Brugler, DeWitt, Pa., '90.
 Brumby, G. McDuffie, Miss., '59.
 Brundage, Emerson K., Pa., '80.
 Bruner, Henry Gilbert, Philadelphia, Pa.;
 born Dec. 14, 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '84; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; practice,
 general.
 Bruner, John Willet, Pa., '90.
 Bruner, William H., Pa., '48.
 Brunet, John E., Cuba, '73.
 Brunner, Frank R., Eshbach, Penna.; born
 Jan. 24, 1835; ed. Union Sem.; M. D.
 Jeff. Med. Col., 1861; former pres. Boyer-
 town Med. and Surg. Soc.; contrib. to
 Med. World and Med. Summary, Phila.,
 Med. Brief, St. Louis, and to Med. Herald,
 Indiana.
 Brunner, Henry Clay, Pa., '96.
 Bruns, Henry Dickson, La., '81.
 Brunson, Jesse A., Tenn., '57.
 Brunson, Randolph, Tenn., '58.
 Brush, James A., Pa., '72.
 Brustar, H. B., Pa., '73.
 Bruyère, John, Trenton, N. J., born 1858;
 B. S. (1881) and M. S. (1884) Rutgers
 Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; pres.
 Mercer Co. Med. Soc., 1898-99; surg. to
 Mercer Hosp.; mem. N. Y. State Med.
 Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; fellow of
 the Am. Acad. of Med.
 Bryan, Cyrus P., Va., '55.
 Bryan, Henry Hugh, Ky., '82.
 Bryan, Henry N., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Oct.
 9, 1853; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; M.
 D. Medico-Chi. Col., '95; chief of surg.
 clin. to Medico-Chi. Col., 1886-1896;
 chief of surg. dispen., 1888-1894; specialty,
 surgery.
 Bryan, John C., Va., '53.
 Bryan, John S., Pa., '78.
 Bryan, Robert E., W. Va., '82.
 Bryan, Thomas A., Mo., '76.
 Bryan, William S., N. C., '57.
 Bryant, Cassander E., Ohio, '50.
 Bryant, Charles H., Mass., 1904.
 Bryant, George S., Va., '45.
 Bryant, John, Mo., '66.
 Bryant, Thomas Sydenham, Pa., '33.
 Bryant, William M., Ala., '58.
 Bryson, Howard Russell, Pa., '98.
 Bryson, John Frampton, Pa., 1903.
 Bryson, Lewis M., Pa., '79.
 Buchanan, G. W., Mo., '55.
 Buchanan, Joseph Henry, N. J., '96.
 Buchanan, Thomas, N. J., '89.
 Bucher, Benedict D., Pa., '71.
 Bucher, John D., Pa., '39.
 Buck, Anson, Canada, '52.
 Buck, Benjamin S., Pa., '66.
 Buck, Erastus, Sr., N. Y., '54.
 Buck, Horatio Bardwell, Springfield, Ills.;
 born Jan. 27, 1832; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '56; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ills. State
 Med. Soc., Tri-State Med. Soc.; pres. U.
 S. Pension Bd.; med. dir. of Franklin
 Life Ins. Co. from 1892, and of Legal
 Res. Co. since 1898.
 Buck, James P., Pa., '79.
 Buck, Jonathan, Miss., '48.
 Buck, Michael J., Pa., '72.
 Buck, Robert L., Miss., '74.
 Buckby, Wilson, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan.
 16, 1844; ed. in pub. schs. and under priv.
 tutors; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; U. S.
 Vol., 1861; prac. general.
 Buckingham, E. Milton, Ohio, '50.
 Buckingham, Harry S., N. J., 1904.
 Buckingham, Hugh W., Pa., '87.
 Buckingham, John M., Springfield, Ohio; born
 June 3, 1854; A. B., Marietta, Ohio, '85;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Ohio
 State, and Clark Co. Med. Soc.; chief of
 staff Mitchell-Thomas Hosp.; med. exr.
 for Life Ins. Cos.; prac. general.
 Buckley, George E., Guysboro, Nova Scotia,
 Canada; born 1846; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '67; mem. British Med. Assn., Canadian
 Med. Assn., Maritime Med. Assn., Nova
 Scotia Med. Soc.; med. exr. for several
 Life Ins. Cos.
 Buckner, Baldwin M., Va., '57.
 Buckner, Garrett Davis, Ky., '64.
 Bucks, W. Frank, Pa., '86.
 Buckwell, Edward G., Ohio, '55.
 Budlong, William Hague, R. I., '65.
 Buehler, H. B., Pa., '58.
 Buehler, William S., Pa., '89.
 Buffington, Alexander L., Pa., '66.
 Buffington, E. Stanard, W. Va., '72.
 Buffington, John A., Md., '84.
 Buffington, John F., Md., '55.
 Buffington, John N., Va., '55.
 Buffington, Thomas C., Va., '50.
 Buffington, Thomas J., Va., '44.
 Buford, James S., Miss., '50.
 Buford, Smith, Miss., '61.
 Buhot, William J., Barbados, '57.
 Buhrman, Hiram, Md., '68.
 Bulis, Henry C., Iowa, '87.
 Bulkeley, Jonathan E., Pa., '46.
 Bull, Heman Rowley, Mo., '87.
 Bullard, John William, Pawnee City, Neb.;
 born Jan. 11, 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '93; pres. Neb. State Med. League and
 Neb. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med.
 Assn.; mem. S. E. Neb. Med. Soc., Web-

- ster Ophth. and Oto. Laryng. Assns.; pres. Ex. Bd. of Surgs., for Bur. of Pens.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; spec. prac. in dis. of eye, ear, nose, and throat.
- Bullock, Charles Cevos, Pa., '89.
- Bullock, George D., R. I., '86.
- Bullock, J. Rowe, N. Y., '50.
- Bullock, Lawrence M., N. J., '81.
- Bullock, William T., R. I., '65.
- Bumgarner, George Leonard, Natrona, Pa.; born Mar. 2, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; ex-dep. State Bd. of Health; surg. for Penna. Salt Mfg. Co., and for several Life Ins. Cos.; res. phys. to Allg. Gen. Hosp. one year.
- Bunn, Benjamin F., Pa., '46.
- Bunn, William, Ga., '53.
- Bunting, Ross R., Pa., '56.
- Bunting, Thomas C., Pa., '35.
- Burchard, Harvey H., Pa., '88.
- Burchfield, John P., Pa., '65.
- Burd, Edwin Jasper, Pa., '89.
- Burd, Lewis C., Ogdensburg, N. J.; born 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Sussex Co. Med. Soc.; Asst. to N. W. Hosp., N. Y., Nose and Throat Dept.; Spec. Prac. in Ear, Nose and Throat Diseases.
- Burden, Jesse R., Pa., '64.
- Burford, J. Edward, Tex., '79.
- Burg, Horace W., Pa., '77.
- Burg, Stoddard Somers, Pa., 1903.
- Burg, S. Wesley, Pa., '62.
- Burger, Earl Victor, Ind., 1900.
- Burger, John Rudolph, Ind., '95.
- Burges, Richard U., Va., '61.
- Burgess, Ebenezer P., Mass., '53.
- Burgi, Peter, Idaho, '76.
- Burgin, Herman, Pa., '79.
- Burgner, Samuel H., Ohio, '65.
- Burke, Charles Oren, Atlanta, Ill.; born Dec. 10, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. McLean Co. and Ill. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; Surg. to Chi. & Alton R. R.
- Burke, Joseph Ogden, Pa., '89.
- Burke, Patrick F., Pa., '94.
- Burke, Richard Davis, Pa., '95.
- Burkhalter, Charles M., S. C., '60.
- Burks, Charles R. P., Va., '58.
- Burks, Jesse D., Ky., '38.
- Burnell, Thomas H., England, '54.
- Burnett, Elisha G., N. Y., '51.
- Burnett, James W., Va., '37.
- Burnett, Joshua U., New Brwk., '62.
- Burnley, Hardin, Miss., '50.
- Burns, Bernard, Pa., '75.
- Burns, Silas, Pa., '85.
- Burr, Evan W., Pa., '77.
- Burr, Nelson, N. J., '44.
- Burr, William H., Pa., '44.
- Burris, William A., La., '73.
- Burroughs, Alphonso J. L., Ga., '54.
- Burroughs, J. J., Texas, '75.
- Burroughs, John E., Tex., '76.
- Burroughs, Hamilton S., Pittsburg, Pa.; born Dec. 28, 1852; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Burroughs, Richard, Ga., '56.
- Burt, Ingram E., Pa., '90.
- Burt, James Clark, Pa., 1902.
- Burnett, Jasper N., Ill., '71.
- Burton, Daniel L., Va., '50.
- Burton, John, Ind., '67.
- Burton, John J., Va., '47.
- Burton, Wilbur Darwin, Del., '93.
- Burton, William H., Va., '56.
- Burwell, George W., N. C., '46.
- Burwell, Howard B., Ala., 1904.
- Burwell, John P., Va., '80.
- Burwell, William N., Va., '81.
- Busey, Charles, Ind., '93.
- Bush, Charles B., Pa., '85.
- Bush, Dudley, Ky., '61.
- Bush, Horace, Pa., '75.
- Bush, Irvine R., Pa., '83.
- Bush, James H. J., Del., '86.
- Bush, Lewis, Pa., '72.
- Bush, Robert H., Va., '54.
- Bushey, Sylvan Graham, Camden, N. J.; born Oct. 14, 1866; ed. Wyoming Sem. and Wyo. Com. Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Am. Med. Assn., N. Y. State, Camden Dist., Camden City, and Medico-Surg. Socs.; Coroner Camden Co.
- Bushong, Israel, Pa., '61.
- Bussey, William Joseph, Iowa, 1903.
- Butcher, George E., N. J., '58.
- Butcher, Henry B., Pa., '66.
- Butcher, Joseph, N. J., '83.
- Butcher, Joseph, Sr., N. J., '49.
- Butcher, Samuel, N. J., '64.
- Butcher, Thomas S., Pa., '68.
- Buterbaugh, John, Md., '60.
- Butler, Anslem B., Ohio, '55.
- Butler, Edward Everett, W. Ter., '89.
- Butler, James G., Mountain City, Tenn.; born Apr. 8, 1849; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; pres. of Med. Soc. of Johnson and Adj. Cos.; U. S. Ex. Surg. 12 yrs.; Med. Ex. for Life Ins. Cos.; Spec. Prac. in Gynecology.
- Butler, John S., Mass., '28.
- Butler, L. M., Fla., '60.
- Butler, Matthew M., Tenn., '60.
- Butler, Oliver H., N. Y., '59.
- Butler, Thomas S., Pa., '52.
- Butt, Abijah, Pa., '86.
- Butt, Virgil R., N. C., '86.
- Butt, Zephaniah, Pa., '41.
- Butterfield, Thomas H., Pa., '70.
- Butterworth, Francis James, Pa., '93.
- Butts, James A., Ga., '56.
- Butts, James J., Ga., '57.
- Butts, Judson A., Ga., '60.
- Butts, J. Thomas, Va., '53.
- Bvars, Casper Ralph, Tex., '98.
- Byars, William M., Ky., '42.

- Byars, Henry Tipton, Caruthersville, Mo.; born Dec. 4, 1859; Grad. Tipton Male H. Sch., '81; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; Chf. Surg. St. L. C. & M. R. R.; pres. Bd. Health, City of Caruthersville; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Bye, Charles P., Pa., '31.
- Byers, Edgar Henry, Pa., '89.
- Byers, William J., Pa., '47.
- Byers, W. Churchman, Pa., '72.
- Byles, Frederick Gillett, Denver, Colo.; born June 18, 1853; A. B. and A. M. La Fayette Col., '79; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; Att. N. Y. Post-Grad. course, 1890-91; mem. Mercer Co. (Pa.) Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc., and of Am. Med. Assn.
- Bynum, John G., N. C., '77.
- Byram, Claude M., Kan., '82.
- Byrd, W. B., S. C., '56.
- Bythewood, Daniel H., S. C., '46.
- Cababa, Ysidoro F., Cuba, '82.
- Cabanne, James S., Mo., '66.
- Cabell, George K., Va., '53.
- Cabell, William Irvine, Va., '52.
- Cable, Josiah C., Ohio, '48.
- Cade, E. W., Texas, '58.
- Cadwallader, Seth Iredell, Pa., 1900.
- Cadwell, Frederick A., N. Y., '37.
- Cadwell, Joseph W., Ill., '63.
- Cahall, Laurence M., Del., '86.
- Cahall, Lawrence M., Del., '55.
- Cahall, Thomas, Del., '48.
- Cahall, Thomas V., Del., '44.
- Cahall, William Cannon, Germantown, Pa.; born Sept. 21, 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; Att. Phys. to St. Timothy's Hosp.; mem. Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs. and of Am. Med. Assn.; Med. Ex. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Cain, Frank Monroe, Pa., '89.
- Cairns, Andrew A., Pa., '87.
- Cake, William M., Portland, Ore.; born Dec. 31, 1825; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '50; Reg'tl. Brig. and Div. Surg. in War, 1861-65, and later U. S. Ex. Surg. for Pensions.
- Caldwell, A., Pa., '69.
- Caldwell, Daniel G., Pa., '64.
- Caldwell, Euler Jones, S. C., '91.
- Caldwell, Frank H., Pa., '87.
- Caldwell, J. J., Iowa, '75.
- Caldwell, Samuel H., Tenn., '58.
- Caldwell, William Spencer, Ill., '64.
- Calhoun, Albert J., Pa., '75.
- Calhoun, A. W., Atlanta, Ga.; born Apr. 16, 1845; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; LL. D. Univ. Ga.; ex-v. pres. Am. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Ga. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Atlanta Soc. Med.; ex-pres. So. Soc. Am. L. R. & O. Soc.; ex-pres. Ophthal. Soc. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Atlanta Bd. Edu.; pres. Atlanta Col. Phys. and Surgs.; Prof. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat diseases, Atlanta Col. of P. & S.; oculist to Grady Hosp., to Ga. Acad. for the Blind, and to Seaboard Air Line R. R. Co.
- Calhoun, Chambers D., Pa., '84.
- Calhoun, Howard Boyd, Pa., 1903.
- Calhoun, Noah F., Pa., '77.
- Callaghan, Arthur, Mo., '55.
- Callahan, Bernard Joseph, Ind., 1900.
- Callan, George J., Pa., 1904.
- Callaway, Enoch, Ga., '76.
- Callaway, Reuben S., Ga., '44.
- Callaway, William R., Texas, '52.
- Callender, Alson B., Pa., '88.
- Callihan, Robert, Pa., '74.
- Callman, Salo, Pa., '72.
- Calvin, Abner C., Pa., '78.
- Camac, William, Pa., '52.
- Cambias, Henry F., Pa., '81.
- Camden, Thomas B., Parkersburg, W. Va.; born Aug. 16, 1829; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '54; mem. Lewis Co., Ohio, and Wood Co. Med. Socs.; mem. State Med. Soc.; Supt. Hosp. for Insane, Weston, 10 yrs.; mem. Hosp. Bd. 2d Hosp. for Insane, Spencer, W. Va., 12 yrs.; Contr. Surg. U. S. Army, 1863-65; at Weston, W. Va.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; ex-v. p. J. M. C. Alum. Assn.
- Camden, Rolla, W. Va., '97.
- Cameron, J. Walton, Va., '48.
- Cameron, Norris, Pa., '80.
- Camp, J. G., N. C., '57.
- Campbell, Algernon E., Va., '51.
- Campbell, Archibald B., Pa., '44.
- Campbell, Cassius M. C., Pa., '79.
- Campbell, Charles, Pa., '70.
- Campbell, Charles Lawrence, Pa., '86.
- Campbell, Clark C., Ala., '46.
- Campbell, E. B., Pa., '73.
- Campbell, George N., Kv., '81.
- Campbell, George W., Pa., '79.
- Campbell, Harry Edgar, Pa., '81.
- Campbell, H. F., Pa., '67.
- Campbell, Henry H., Me., '49.
- Campbell, J. M., N. C., '58.
- Campbell, J. Moore, Pa., '78.
- Campbell, John A., Va., '46.
- Campbell, John A., W. Va., '74.
- Campbell, Joseph N., Pa., '32.
- Campbell, Marcus, Tex., '60.
- Campbell, M. D., Pa., 1904.
- Campbell, Osmon B., Mo., '84.
- Campbell, Ralph Rankin, Chicago, Ill.; born July 6, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; mem. Ill. State Med. Soc.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Chicago Dermatol. Soc.; Am. Med. Assn.; prof. Skin and Venereal Diseases, Chicago Polycl.; Med. Exr. Manhat. Life Ins. Co.; former lecturer on Dom. and Sanit. Science, Chicago Univ. Sch. for Boys; Dermatol. to Chicago Polycl. Hosp.
- Campbell, Robert, Va., '60.
- Campbell, Sidney A., Pa., '49.
- Campbell, Taylor A., Mo., '82.
- Campbell, Thomas B. R., N. Scotia, '73.
- Campbell, Thomas F., Pa., '67.

- Campbell, Tobias, Pa., '86.
 Campbell, Walter Lowrie, Pa., 1903.
 Campbell, Westlee M., N. C., '55.
 Campbell, William, Pa., '59.
 Campbell, William H., Mo., '64.
 Canfield, Augustus R., Miss., '59.
 Canfield, Ira D., Jr., Pa., '63.
 Canon, Robert Taylor, Tex., '93.
 Canova, Matthew J., Fla., '83.
 Cantrell, James Henry, Pa., '56.
 Cantrell, John Abbott, Pa., '85.
 Cantrell, William A., Pa., '62.
 Cantwell, George H., Del., '84.
 Capers, LeGrand G., Jr., Tex., '58.
 Capp, William M., Philadelphia, Pa.; born 1842; ed Phila. Cent. High Sch.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; former mem. Med. Eye and Ear Clin., J. M. C.; mem. Polycl. St. Clement's and Phila. Disp., etc.
 Capron, Victor James, N. Y., '88.
 Carberry, P. Joseph L., Pa., '74.
 Carl, James Roberts, Pa., '86.
 Carls, Samuel, Pa., '38.
 Carey, John F., Del., '67.
 Carey, Harris M., Del., 1904.
 Carey, Thomas H., Pa., '84.
 Cargile, Charles H., Ark., '77.
 Cargill, Nathaniel E., Va., '45.
 Carhart, Henry Osborn, N. J., '86.
 Carithers, Eli K., Ill., '50.
 Carleton, George E., Ga., '57.
 Carlin, Robert Golden, Pa., 1902.
 Carl, George, Pa., '26.
 Carlton, Benjamin F., Ga., '54.
 Carlton, Henry H., Ga., '56.
 Carlton, James M., Ga., '81.
 Carlton, W. A., Ga., '72.
 Carmichael, Daniel L., Mo., '84.
 Carmichael, Randolph Bryan, Washington, D. C.; born Va. June 20, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-mem. N. Y. Co. Med. Col. Soc.; N. Y. Co. Med. Assn.; ex-house surg. N. Y. Post-Grad. Hosp. and Med. Sch.; mem. Med. Soc. D. C.; mem. Med. Assn. D. C.; mem. Am. Derm. Assn.; clin. prof. of Derm., Colum. Univ., Wash., D. C.; Derm. to Garfield Hosp., Emerg. Hosp., Col. Univ. Hosp., Wash., D. C.
 Carmichael, Richard H., Va., '39.
 Carmichael, Spotswood W., Va., '52.
 Carn, Lewis M., Fla., '59.
 Carnahan, William J., Pa., '92.
 Carnecross, J. Augustus, Pa., '76.
 Carney, Samuel David, Pa., 1903.
 Carothers, William H., Melrose, Mass.; born Nov. 2, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; M. D. Med. Col. of Ohio, '78; former mem. Am. Med. Assn.; Minn. State and Ramsay Co. Med. Soces.; now mem. Mass. Med. Soc.
 Carpenter, Alexander H., Pa., '45.
 Carpenter, A. Jackson, Pa., '56.
 Carpenter, Benoni, Mass., '32.
 Carpenter, Charles, Vt., '34.
 Carpenter, Eugene R., Mo., '98.
 Carpenter, Isaac B., Ohio, '27.
 Carpenter, John Alfred, Jamaica, '83.
 Carpenter, John S., Pa., '44.
 Carpenter, Paul D., N. Y., '67.
 Carr, A. Smith, W. Va., '79.
 Carr, Benjamin Franklin, Mo., '86.
 Carr, Charles Dungan, Pa., '88.
 Carr, Edward S., Tenn., '74.
 Carr, George Washington, Wilkesbarre, Pa.; born Oct. 28, 1872; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. Luzerne Co. Med. Soc.; Pa. State Med. Soc.; Am. Med. Assn.; Ophth. Surg. to Mercy Hosp., Wilkesbarre.
 Carr, John Dennis, Pa., '96.
 Carr, L. Logan, W. Va., '76.
 Carr, Thomas W., Fla., '49.
 Carr, William W., Ga., '48.
 Carrell, John B., Pa., '76.
 Carrier, Frank Nathan, Pa., '93.
 Carrier, Frederick H., N. Y., '78.
 Carrier, Sidney S., Pa., 1904.
 Carriger, John H., Tenn., '51.
 Carrington, Ennis C., Wis., '52.
 Carrington, Paul S., Va., '51.
 Carroll, Edgar, Ohio, '80.
 Carroll, Robert J., Pa., '67.
 Carroll, Thomas, Pa., '62.
 Carroll, Thomas Benjamin, Ohio, 1903.
 Carroll, William, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Feb. 24, 1835; ed. Keene Acad., Ohio; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '63; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; Asst. Surg. Vol. Corps, May 8, 1863, to Dec. 31, 1866; Brevet Major, July, 1866, and Lt. Col. Sept., 1866.
 Carrow, Joseph, Del., '93.
 Carson, David James, Mont., '94.
 Carson, James Seymour, Pa., '87.
 Carson, Jason Wilson, Pa., 1902.
 Carson, John Alligon, Pa., '71.
 Carson, John Baxter, Pa., '89.
 Carson, Samuel M., Tenn., '58.
 Carson, Thomas, Pa., '65.
 Carstarphen, William T., N. C., 1904.
 Carswell, B. S., Ga., '56.
 Carter, Durus D., Md., '68.
 Carter, E. J., Ga., '36.
 Carter, Flournoy, Ga., '51.
 Carter, James W., Va., '54.
 Carter, John, Va., '47.
 Carter, John D., Va., '68.
 Carter, John F., Va., '49.
 Carter, Josephus, Va., '39.
 Carter, William Lovering, Mass., '49.
 Carter, W. W., Mo., '73.
 Cartin, Harry James, Pa., 1901.
 Cartwright, Robert N., N. C., '84.
 Caruthers, C. K., Tenn., '59.
 Carver, Harry Franklin, Pa., '99.
 Cary, Charles W., Va., '51.
 Cary, Edward L., Ga., '45.

- Cary, Ezra H., Pa., '64.
 Cary, John Herschel, Pa., '97.
 Casanova, Juan J., Cuba, '78.
 Case, George M., Elmira, N. Y.; born May 14, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; Phila. Polycl., '88; N. Y. Post-Grad., '91; mem. Elmira Acad. of Med. and Med. Soc. of Chemung Co.; Ophthal. to Arnot-Ogden Memo. Hosp., and N. Y. State Reformatory; Spec. U. S. Pen. Exr.
 Case, James B., Pa., '64.
 Case, Joseph W., Ark., '77.
 Casey, Edwin A., R. I., '33.
 Casey, Joseph Daniel, Latrobe, Pa.; born April 1, 1869; A. M., St. Vincent's, '87; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; Surg. to P. R. R. Co., and Latrobe Steel Works; Attdg. Phys. to St. Vincent's Col.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Casey, Thomas, Pa., '93.
 Cason, Joseph Robert, Tenn., '89.
 Casperon, Robert, Pa., '84.
 Cass, Edward, Ohio, '54.
 Cassady, Felix F., Pa., '67.
 Cassel, John H., Pa., '37.
 Casselbury, Harry Brundage, Hazleton, Pa.; ed. Lafayette Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; Staff Asst. to Eye and Ear Dept. St. Mary's Col. Hosp., London, Eng., '87.
 Casselbury, Jesse R., Pa., '56.
 Casselbury, Thomas P., Pa., '84.
 Cassell, Martin H., Jr., Ill., '68.
 Cassidy, Alexander M., Ohio, '34.
 Cassidy, Patrick, Ohio, '37.
 Castleburg, Frank Fulmer, Pa., '96.
 Castlen, F. G., Ga., '57.
 Caswell, Edward T., R. I., '59.
 Catnach, Notman Guthrie, Pa., '96.
 Cater, Robert Lee, Ga., '88.
 Caterson, Clarrington William, Pa., '91.
 Caterson, William, Pa., '75.
 Caterson, William H., Pa., '80.
 Cates, Charles B., Me., '45.
 Cates, Charles H., Me., '79.
 Cathcart, Thomas Latimer, Pa., '30.
 Cato, Frank Lee, Ga., '87.
 Cato, James F., Ga., '55.
 Cato, Robert Eugene, Ga., '86.
 Cauthorn, Franklin, Tucson, Ariz.; born Sept. 20, 1858; A. M. Cornwallis Col., Ore., '76; M. D. State Univ. Mo., '78; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; formerly Prof. Surgery Willamette Med. Col.; Prof. Anat. State Univ., Ore.; ex-pres. Ore. State Med. Soc.; surg. No. Pac. R. R.
 Cauthorne, A. Hart, Va., '59.
 Cavanaugh, Charles Joseph, Pa., '89.
 Caveness, Isaac Wesley, N. C., '88.
 Cavins, Samuel R., Ind., '81.
 Cavitt, J. Whitley, Tex., '78.
 Cawood, J. C., Tenn., '59.
 Cecil, Edgar Thomas, Ky., 1900.
 Cessna, B. F., Ohio, '58.
 Chabut, Louis, France, '90.
 Chadwick, Burg, Pa., '88.
 Chaffin, William W., Va., '92.
 Challiss, William L., N. J., '49.
 Chamberlain, Charles T., Del., '37.
 Chamberlain, James, Pa., '30.
 Chamberlain, John W., Pa., '36.
 Chamberlain, Joseph P., Del., '53.
 Chamberlain, Leslie, N. Y., 1903.
 Chamberlain, Lowell Holbrook, Iowa, 1900.
 Chamberlin, John Leavitt, N. J., 1902.
 Chambers, James R., Ky., '52.
 Chambers, John E., Ind., '77.
 Chambers, J. M. Duncan, Pa., '48.
 Chambers, William D., Ky., '61.
 Chambers, William H., Va., '47.
 Chambers, William James, N. Y., '90.
 Chamblin, Marquis R., Ky., '50.
 Chance, H. Martin, Pa., '81.
 Chancellor, Charles W., Va., '53.
 Chancellor, Edward L., Va., '54.
 Chancellor, James E., Va., '48.
 Chandler, Isaac L., Ga., '59.
 Chandler, Joseph H., Del., '60.
 Chandler, S. Temple, Va., '50.
 Chapin, John B., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Dec. 4, 1829; A. B. Williams Col., '50; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '53; Fellow Col. of Phys.; LL. D. Jefferson; Res. Phys. N. Y. Hosp.; Phys. to Brigham Hall, Canandaigua, N. Y.; N. Y. Comr. to locate Willard State Hosp., Ovid, N. Y.; Phys. and Supt. Willard State Hosp.; Phys.-in-Chf. Pa. State Hosp. for Insane; Hon. mem. Brit. Medico-Psych. Assn.; Soc. of Mental Med. of Belgium; mem. Am. Medico-Pscho. Assn.
 Chapin, Samuel L., Ill., '85.
 Chapline, H. W., Va., '37.
 Chapman, Charles G., Conn., '47.
 Chapman, Charles R., Minn., '92.
 Chapman, David, Ohio, '39.
 Chapman, Edwin W., Conn., '45.
 Chapman, George H., Ga., '74.
 Chapman, Henry C., Pa., '78.
 Chapman, Norman H., Monte Vista, Colo.; born Oct. 9, 1854; B. S. Knox Col., Galesburg, Ill., '76; Ph. L. Col. State Board, '94; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; late Prof. Mental and Nervous Dis. Med. Disp. Univ., Kansas City; mem. Intern. Assn. Ry. Surg.; mem. Am. Acad. of Med., and So. Colo. Med. Soc.; Surg. D. & R. G. Ry.; Rio Grande Co. Phys.; sec. Monte Vista Bd. Pen. Exrs.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Charlesworth, Ralph R., Pa., 1904.
 Charlton, Alonzo P., Pa., '80.
 Chase, Abner F., Ill., '74.
 Chase, Charles T., N. H., '50.
 Chase, Dwight W., N. Y., '46.
 Chase, Enos G., N. Y., '54.
 Chase, Irab E., Mass., '53.
 Chase, John B., Mass., '38.
 Chase, William B., Vt., '57.
 Chassagne, Eugene J., D. C., '93.

- Chatterton, W. Winfred Arthur, Iowa, '94.
 Chavanne, Henry, N. Y., '87.
 Chaytor, George W., Md., '35.
 Cheatham, William J., Va., '36.
 Cheeseman, George, Pa., '66.
 Chelf, Hugh Tucker, Va., '90.
 Chenault, Robert C., Ky., '54.
 Chenault, W., Ky., '69.
 Cheney, Francis M., Ga., '51.
 Cheney, W. D., Ga., '59.
 Cherry, James, Canada, '71.
 Chessrown, A. V., Pa., '70.
 Chester, John, Tenn., '52.
 Chester, Samuel H., Tenn., '50.
 Chew, Ezekiel C., N. J., '43.
 Chew, Henry B., Jr., Md., '55.
 Chew, Robert S., Jr., Va., '49.
 Chilcott, Benjamin Franklin, Pa., '86.
 Child, Henry T., Pa., '44.
 Childress, William J., Tenn., '52.
 Childs, Benjamin F., Ga., '60.
 Chilton, John A., Va., '41.
 Chipman, James L., Nova Scotia, '54.
 Chritzman, Harry Brant, Pa., '89.
 Chisholm, Isaac W., Pa., '68.
 Chodoff, Louis, Pa., 1904.
 Chorpenning, Frank, Pa., '50.
 Chrisman, Burke, Va., '55.
 Chrisman, W. L., Pa., '57.
 Christian, Henry B., Va., '53.
 Christian, William S., Va., '51.
 Christie, James, St. Johns, New Brunswick;
 born May 7, 1831; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '58; ex-Pres. N. Bwk. Med. Soc., ex-Pres.
 Council of Phys. and Surgs. of N. Bwk.;
 ex-Pres. Maratime Med. Assn.; mem. Can-
 adian Med. Assn.; and Brit. Med. Assn.;
 Surg. Gen. Pub. Hosp.; Med. Exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.; Supt. and Surg. Marine
 Hosp.
 Christie, William, N. Y., '40.
 Christie, William, N. Bwk., '64.
 Christopher, Howard L., Ky., '64.
 Christy, James H., Pa., '66.
 Christy, J. Henderson, Ohio, '53.
 Christy, Robert W., Pa., '41.
 Christy, Robert W., Pa., '71.
 Chritzman, Clarence Armor, Pa., '92.
 Chubb, Charles H., Pa., '56.
 Chunn, Zachariah T., Va., '40.
 Church, Clement Brooke, Pa., '88.
 Church, Nathan William, Ulysses, Pa.; born
 April 8, 1869; A. B. Mansfield State
 Nor. Sch. '89; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col. '93;
 mem. Potter Co. Med. Soc.; Officer Bd.
 of Health; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Churchill, Selden A., Iowa, '76.
 Churchman, Henry A., Va., '53.
 Churchman, Vincent T., Va., '48.
 Churchman, Vincent Tapp, Va., '89.
 Ciely, Benton H., Dallas Center, Iowa; born
 Oct. 4, 1850; M. D. '71; ex-U. S. Pen.
 Exr.; ex-V. P. Iowa State Med. Soc.;
 Local Surg. C. R. I. & P. R. R.; mem.
 Am. Med. Assn., Tri-State Med. Assn.,
 Western Gyn. and Surg. Assn., Miss. Val.
 Med. Assn., Dallas Co. Med. Soc.; Med.
 Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Clagett, Augustus Henry, Pa., 1903.
 Clagett, Luther S., Pa., '77.
 Claiborne, John Herbert, Petersburg, Va.;
 born March 10, 1828; A. B. and A. M.,
 R. M. Col., Va., '50; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '50; Hon. Alumnus, Univ. Col. of
 Med.; M. D. from Univ. of Va.; ex-Pres.
 and Hon. Fel. of Med. Soc. of Va.; mem.
 First Inter. Congr. of Med.; Fellow Am.
 Med. Assn.; of Am. Health Assn.; of
 Boston Gynecol. Assn.; of Southern Surg.
 and Gynecol. Assn.; Fel. elect of Vic-
 toria Inst. of Gr. Br.; author of "Clin.
 Cases from Priv. Prac."; formerly Maj.
 and Surg. C. S. A., in charge of all of
 Lee's Gen. Mil. Hosps. during siege of
 Petersburg; ex-mem. Va. Senate.
 Clanton, Albert B., Ala., '52.
 Clapp, William A., Ind., '47.
 Clark, Alfred C., Pa., '69.
 Clark, Albert Ulysses Franklin, Me., '96.
 Clark, Charles F., Ohio, '81.
 Clark, Charles H., Pa., '67.
 Clark, Courtney J., Ala., '44.
 Clark, Cunningham P., Pa., '95.
 Clark, E. W., Vt., '70.
 Clark, Frank A., Pa., '80.
 Clark, George Campbell, Washington, D. C.;
 born Sept. 28, 1862; A. B. Wash. and
 Jeff. Col., '83; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '88; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; Med. Assn.
 Dist. Col.; ex-Sec. Wash. Med. & Surg.
 Soc.; now chief of staff Skin and Ven-
 ereal Diseases, East. Disp. and Casualty
 Hosp.; Clin. Prof. of same at Disp. and
 Natl. Med. Col., D. C.
 Clark, George W., Va., '48.
 Clark, Henry, N. Y., '50.
 Clark, Henry S., New York City; born Sept.
 22, 1856; A. B. Williams Col., '78; M.
 D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. N. Y. Co.
 and State Med. Soces.; Clin. Instr. in N.
 Y. Post Grad. Med. Col. Hosp.; mem.
 corps Summer Drs. for Poor Children in
 N. Y. City; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Clark, Hobson, Va., '55.
 Clark Isaac E., Tex., '82.
 Clark, Isaac J., N. J., '58.
 Clark, John M., N. C., '41.
 Clark, Joseph M., Mass., '55.
 Clark, Lemuel E., Canada, '81.
 Clark, Marcus A., Va., '57.
 Clark, Nathan H., Pa., '45.
 Clark, Oscar Donreath Fitzallen, Pa., '95.
 Clark, Patrick B., Tex., '61.
 Clark, Samuel M., Pa., '75.
 Clark, Samuel V., Miss., '54.
 Clark, Vachal M., Tenn., '63.
 Clark, Whipple W., N. C., '86.
 Clark, William L., Pa., '50.
 Clark, William Pawson, Conn., '97.
 Clarke, George W., Nova Scotia, '63.

- Clarke, Henry, N. Y., '34.
 Clarke, John E., N. C., '47.
 Clarke, Rowan, Pa., '54.
 Clarke, Samuel, Pa., '99.
 Clarke, William J., Pa., '49.
 Clary, Charles S., Ky., '47.
 Clausen, Harry Simon, Pa., '46.
 Clausen, Joseph Roberts, Philadelphia, Pa.;
 A. M. Bucknell Univ.; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '82; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.;
 eight years Civ. Serv. Med. Dept. Phila.;
 Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Clayton, George R., Texas, '79.
 Cleborn, Ronayne DeK., Va., '95.
 Clemens, Frank L., Pa., '81.
 Clements, Christopher C., Ky., '64.
 Clements, Early C., Ala., '52.
 Clements, Franklin M., Ky., '71.
 Clements, G. Myrick, Ga., '54.
 Clements, L. Morgan, Ala., '48.
 Clements, Richard, Pa., '46.
 Clements, William M., Tenn., '59.
 Clementson, William Alexander, Pa., '94.
 Clendaniel, William, Pa., '52.
 Clendenin, William G., N. C., '60.
 Clendenin, Moses W., Ill., '66.
 Cleveland, Frank Mortimer, N. Y., '59.
 Cleveland, J. F., S. C., '69.
 Clewell, Clarence Henry, Pa., '64.
 Clifford, Charles Henry, Pa., '87.
 Clifford, Edward M., Pa., '82.
 Clifford, John James, Colo., '89.
 Clifford, Raymond Alfred, Ohio, '99.
 Cline, Charles H., N. J., '80.
 Cline, Edward William, Pa., '87.
 Cline, Garner H., N. J., '39.
 Cline, Godfrey H., Pa., '60.
 Cline, James C., Pa., '80.
 Cline, Lewis C., Ind., '79.
 Cline, Philip M., Va., '57.
 Clinger, Edward Moore, Pa., '97.
 Clinger, George, Pa., '31.
 Clinkenbeard, Allen K., Ky., '64.
 Clinkscales, Albert M., Vinita, Ind. Ter.;
 born Apr. 15, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '77; ex-mem. Texas State Med. Assn.;
 ex-Pres. Ind. Ter. Med. Assn.; Pres.
 Vinita Bd. of Health; Pres. Med. Ex. Bd.
 of the Cherokee Nation; Med. Exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.
 Clinkscales, F., S. C., '58.
 Cloak, E. Morris, Del., '76.
 Closson, C. H., Pa., '72.
 Closson, Lorenzo D., Canada, '53.
 Cloud, Joseph Howard, Pa., '92.
 Cloud, Noah B., S. C., '35.
 Cloud, S. G., Tex., '72.
 Clouting, Elmer Sherman, N. J., '96.
 Coad, Joseph R., Pa., '56.
 Coad, Theophilus John, Pa., '91.
 Coard, William H., Va., '59.
 Coates, Benjamin F., Ohio, '60.
 Cobb, William Henry, Jr., Goldsboro, N. C.;
 born Feb. 2, 1868; grad. Goldsboro High
 Sch., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89;
 City Phys.; ex-Supt. Health, Wayne Co.;
 ex-Asst. Phys. N. C. State Hosp. at Ra-
 leigh; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Cobb, Benjamin F., N. C., '47.
 Cobb, Henry, Va., '47.
 Cobbe, Frank Edmund, R. I., '90.
 Coble, Daniel W., Pa., '67.
 Cobleigh, Bennett G., Pa., '83.
 Coburn, Charles W., Pa., '93.
 Coburn, John B., Pa., '43.
 Cochran, E. C., Tenn., '60.
 Cochran, Edward G., Tex., '82.
 Cochran, Frank T., N. Y., '72.
 Cochran, Frederick Albert, Jr., Va., '96.
 Cochran, Henry King, Va., '56.
 Cochran, John Camden, Big Run, Pa.; born
 Aug. 14, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '90; mem. Jeff. Co. and Pa. State
 Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., and
 of Intern. Assn. of Ry. Surgs.; Surg. to
 B. R. & P. R. R.; sec. Big Run Bd. of
 Health.
 Cochran, J. D., Pa., '40.
 Cochran, John L., Va., '61.
 Cochran, Thomas Preston, Jr., Pa., '93.
 Cochran, William G., Los Angeles, Cal.;
 born Jan. 20, 1844; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '80; ex-Pres. Cal. State Bd. of Health;
 ex-V. P. State Med. Soc. of Cal.; mem.
 Bd. Pen. Exrs.
 Cochran, William S., Pa., '50.
 Cochrane, Alvis Stafford, Mineola, Texas;
 born Sept., 1864; grad. Gordon Inst.,
 Barnesville, Ga., '81; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '87; mem. Texas State Med. Assn.,
 and of Intern. Assn. of Ry. Surgs.; Surg.
 to Intern. & Gt. North. R. R.; Med. Exr.
 for Life Ins. Cos.
 Cochrane, James H., Pa., '39.
 Cock, J. Walter, Texas, '56.
 Cocke, William, Ala., '53.
 Cockerille, Americus, Va., '50.
 Coe, Ira E., N. Y., '67.
 Coe, Thomas Upham, Me., '61.
 Coffin, Harold Leroy, Me., '96.
 Coffin, Samuel S., Tenn., '37.
 Coffman, James W., Ark., '83.
 Coffman, Samuel A., Va., '46.
 Coffman, Victor H., Omaha, Neb.; born Sept.
 10, 1839; grad. Wesleyan Univ., '59; M.
 D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; Surg. 34th Iowa
 Inf., 1861-5; mem. Miss. Val. and Neb.
 State Med. Socs. and of Am. Med. Assn.;
 Comr. of Health, Omaha; six years Prof.
 of Theory and Prac. of Med., Omaha
 Med. Col.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins.
 Cogan, James Edward, Cleveland, Ohio; born
 1870; Phm. B. Toronto Univ.; M. D.
 Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Cleve. Med.
 Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; Chief of Staff,
 St. Clair Hosp.
 Cogshall, Bela, Jr., Mich., '66.
 Cohen, Abraham Joseph, Pa., 1903.
 Cohen, Morris S., Pa., '81.
 Cohen, Solomon-Solis, Pa., '83.

- Cohen, Nathan Alexander, Wildwood, N. J.; born July 14, 1865; Ph. G. Phila. Col. of Pharm., '86; U. M. D., Vet. Dep. U. P., '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; sec. Cape May Co. Med. Soc.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Coile, Henry P., Knoxville, Tenn.; born Sept. 2, 1852; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; ex-Med. Exr. for Pensions; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Coit, Benjamin B., Conn., '26.
- Coit, Daniel T., Conn., '28.
- Colby, E. L., N. H., '36.
- Cole, Algernon S., Fla., '46.
- Cole, Edward C., Va., '54.
- Cole, Howson W., N. C., '54.
- Cole, Isaac N., Va., '52.
- Cole, James W., Pa., '81.
- Cole, John P., N. J., '55.
- Cole, Lorenzo S., Me., '56.
- Cole, Richard B., Pa., '49.
- Cole, Thomas Porter, Greensburg, Pa.; born March 23, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '93; mem. Westmoreland Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.; mem. Surg. Staff Westmoreland Hosp.; mem. Staff of Children's Home, Greensburg; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Cole, William Gilbert, Ore., '93.
- Cole, W. W., Pa., '69.
- Coleman, Asa, Ind., '54.
- Coleman, Charles T., Va., '51.
- Coleman, James W., Va., '47.
- Coleman, James William, Pa., '93.
- Coleman, John S., Ga., '57.
- Coleman, Oscar Edwin, Colo., 1902.
- Coleman, Richard M., Va., '51.
- Coleman, Robert T., Va., '52.
- Coles, Abraham, N. J., '35.
- Coles, John W., N. J., '63.
- Coles, Stricker, Va., 1902.
- Coley, Andrew J., Ala., '80.
- Colgan, James Francis Edward, Pa., '92.
- Colgan, Joseph P., Del., '44.
- Colhouer, Frederick Henry, Pa., '96.
- Colhoun, Frederick Henry, Pa., '96.
- Colhoun, Thomas R., Pa., '39.
- Coll, James P., Pa., 1904.
- Collard, Jonathan Richard, Texas, '91.
- Collet, Mark Wilkes, Pa., '48.
- Collett, W. A., N. C., '56.
- Colley, Brown, Pa., '97.
- Colley, Horace G., Pa., '74.
- Collier, Abner A., Pa., '52.
- Collings, Posey, Pa., '70.
- Collins, Charles Read, Washington, D. C.; born Feb. 6, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Med. Soc. and Med. Assn. of Washn.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
- Collins, Edward Welles, Colo., 1902.
- Collins, Howard Austin, Pa., '96.
- Collins, May B., Md., '60.
- Collins, Richard T., Ky., '54.
- Collins, Stacy B., Cal., '76.
- Collins, Thomas B., N. Y., '51.
- Collins, William Thomas, Del., '57.
- Collins, William W., N. Y., '85.
- Collom, Daniel L., Pa., '76.
- Coltman, Robert, Jr., D. C., '81.
- Colton, Charles E., Canada, '39.
- Comb, C. B., Ky., '58.
- Comegys, Joseph Parsons, Jr., Iowa, '91.
- Comfort, Jonathan J., Mich., '59.
- Comfort, J. W., Pa., '36.
- Comfort, William A., Can. W., '55.
- Compton, Azel, N. J., '30.
- Compton, William M., Miss., '54.
- Comstock, Andrew J., Jr., Cal., '84.
- Comstock, Lucius L., Ohio, '60.
- Conant, Oscar F., Miss., '54.
- Conard, T. Ellwood, Pa., '78.
- Conaway, William Keith, Del., '90.
- Conboy, J. Philip, Colo., '94.
- Condict, Lewis, N. J., '36.
- Condit, William G., Iowa, 1904.
- Conery, William B., Ky., '66.
- Conger, William Watson, Mich., 1903.
- Conklin, Gustavus, Orwell, Pa.; born Nov. 12, 1837; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., Mar. 12, '62; ex-Pres. Bradford Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.
- Conkwright, Allen H., Mo., '61.
- Conkwright, Sidney Allen, Mo., '92.
- Conlin, Joseph Mitchell, Mass., '96.
- Conn, Frederick A. W., Pa., '96.
- Connelly, Joseph H., Pa., '53.
- Connelly, Reps, Va., '48.
- Conner, Phineas S., Mass., '37.
- Conner, Phineas S., Ohio, '61.
- Conner, William, Pa., 1902.
- Conner, William H. H., N. C., '51.
- Connolly, Henry, Can., '82.
- Connor, Ephraim D., Ala., '40.
- Conrad, John, Pa., '44.
- Conrey, Thomas Jackson, Md., 1902.
- Conry, John, Pa., '38.
- Conser, Thomas Curtin, Sunbury, Pa.; born Nov. 15, 1863; grad. Central Pa. Col., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; mem. Northern Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs., and of Am. Med. Assn.
- Conway, Albert G., Va., '37.
- Conway, John Baptiste, Pa., '97.
- Conwell, Joseph A., Del., '80.
- Conwell, Luther Swiggitt, Del., '84.
- Cook, Columbus L., N. C., '51.
- Cook, George H., Pa., '51.
- Cook, George R., Fla., '61.
- Cook, John R., Va., '84.
- Cook, Joseph L., New Alexandria, Pa.; born March 24, 1831; A. B. Jeff. Col., '52; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '58.
- Cook, Thomas Davis, Del., '94.
- Cook, William Harvey, Pa., '62.
- Cooke, William E., Nova Sco.; '42.
- Cooke, William T. B., Va., '54.
- Cooley, Judson Cassius, Sandy Lake, Pa.; born 1873; A. B. Westminster, '93; M.

- D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Mercer Co. Med. Soc.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Coombs, David H., Ind., '50.
- Coombs, Samuel W., Ky., '53.
- Coon, John M., Pa., '45.
- Coon, John W., Milwaukee, Wis.; born Sept. 5, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Wis. State Med. Soc., Milwaukee Med. Soc., Alpha-Mu-Pi-Omega Med. Frat., Milwaukee Chap.; Prof. Hygiene and Pub. Health, Wis. Col. P. and S.; now and for more than ten years Reg. Vital Sta. Milwaukee; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Coons, A. J., Va., '39.
- Coons, Samuel Gamble, Pa., '94.
- Cooper, Alfred M., N. J., '56.
- Cooper, Charles A., Ill., '77.
- Cooper, Edward S., Ind., '59.
- Cooper, Elias S., Jr., Ill., '77.
- Cooper, Frank Chambers, Pa., 1901.
- Cooper, George F., Ga., '45.
- Cooper, Herbert, Mass., 1903.
- Cooper, James D., Va., '60.
- Cooper, James Rudolph, Pa., '85.
- Cooper, John, N. Y., '42.
- Cooper, John Atchison, Ky., '60.
- Cooper, John Steward Stevens, Pa., '91.
- Cooper, Joseph L., Pa., '84.
- Cooper, Joseph M., Pa., '74.
- Cooper, Joseph W., W. Va., '84.
- Cooper, Joshua M., Meadville, Pa.; born April 29, 1844; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '68; A. M. Allegheny Col., '93; ex-Pres. Cambria Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Crawford Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.; Cons. Phys., City Hosp.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Cooper, Josiah C., Pa., '62.
- Cooper, Robert L., Ky., '52.
- Cooper, William, Pa., '35.
- Cooper, W. D., Ga., '69.
- Cooper, William R., Point Pleasant, Pa.; born Aug. 26, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; ex-Pres. Bucks Co. Med. Soc.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Coover, David H., Pa., '74.
- Coover, Eli H., Pa., '50.
- Coover, Harry Ross, Pa., '86.
- Coover, John B., Pa., '57.
- Coover, Joseph H., Pa., '63.
- Coover, William H., Ohio, '57.
- Cope, Albert B., Ohio, '83.
- Cope, George W., Pa., '75.
- Cope, Leidy L., Pa., '83.
- Cope, Thomas, Pa., '69.
- Cope, William Franklin, Pa., 1902.
- Copeland, A. Judson, Me., '46.
- Copeland, Benjamin G., Ala., '83.
- Copeland, G. W., Nova Scotia, '69.
- Copeland, W. S., Va., '38.
- Copes, Joseph S., Del., '33.
- Coplin, William M. Late, W. Va., '86.
- Copp, Edgar Maitland, Can., '95.
- Coppel, Frank McReynolds, Ill., '91.
- Corbett, VanderK, Pa., '82.
- Corbin, Philip S. P., Va., '59.
- Corbin, S. W., N. Y., '29.
- Corbit, William B., Del., '63.
- Core, Harvey Elmer, Ohio, '93.
- Core, William T., Va., '43.
- Corley, James A., S. C., '54.
- Cornelius, Wilson James, Philadelphia, Pa.; born March 25, 1847; A. B. and A. M., Princeton, '67; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.; Phys. to Jeff. Hosp.; Phys. to Pa. Hosp.; Phys.-in-Chief to German Hosp.; Cons. Phys. to Phila. Lying-in Charity Hosp., and to Rush Hosp. for Consumptives; former Phys. to the Phila. Hosp. (1876-89) and Phys. to St. Agnes' Hosp.; Prof. of Prac. of Med. and Clinical Med. in Jeff. Med. Col.; Pres. of Assn. of Amer. Phys.; former Pres. of the Patholog. Socs. of Phila., and of the Phila. Co. Med. Soc.
- Cornell, G. W., Pa., '68.
- Cornell, Theodore F., N. J., '36.
- Cornick, Martin L., Va., '43.
- Cornish, Percy G., Ala., '85.
- Cornog, William E., Pa., '77.
- Cornwell, Alfred, N. J., '94.
- Corrigan, John Joseph, Pa., '96.
- Corrigan, William Hillary, Pa., '93.
- Corriker, Calvin Washington, N. C., '90.
- Corson, Edward E. W., Pa., '68.
- Corson, George Reuben S., Philadelphia, Pa.; born June 23, 1867; M. E. Lycoming Co. Normal Sch., '88; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; Asst. Out-Patient Surgical Dept. and Nose and Throat Dept. J. M. C.; Asst. Dem. Surg. and Anat. J. M. C.; Phys. to Home for Destitute Col. Children; Co. Surg., P. R. R.; mem. Phil. Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.
- Corson, Joseph Makay, Pa., '92.
- Cort, Paul Lange, Pa., '95.
- Corwin, James Howell, Pa., 1903.
- Coryell, William, Pa., '37.
- Coskery, Thomas A., Iowa, '84.
- Costello, Henry J., Pa., '95.
- Costner, Thomas F., N. C., '82.
- Cotham, Edward Ralph, Ark., 1903.
- Cotten, James F., Ga., '59.
- Cottman, Joseph B., Md., '39.
- Cottom, Frank W., Ohio, 1904.
- Cotton, Charles E., Can., '39.
- Cotton, David B., Ohio, '56.
- Cotton, W. G., Pa., '69.
- Cottrell, Samuel P., R. I., '82.
- Cottrell, Emelie Lester, Cal., 1903.
- Couch, William S., Va., '57.
- Couch, W. B., Ga., '57.
- Coudrick, Charles R., N. J., '58.
- Coues, Samuel F., N. H., '49.
- Coulter, Benjamin F., Pa., '80.
- Courtney, David H., W. Va., '86.
- Courtney, Everitt Peer, N. J., '90.
- Couse, George, Can., '51.
- Coverly, Thomas Z., Pa., '30.

- Cover, O. Alvin, Seymour, Iowa; born Feb., 1862; M. D. Baltimore Med. Col., '93; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; mem. Des Moines Val. Med. Assn; Med. Exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
- Covington, Thomas H., Ky., '61.
- Cowan, George, Ky., '55.
- Cowan, William L., Pa., '36.
- Cowden, John W., Iowa, '76.
- Cowell, J. George, Mass., '55.
- Cowen, Harold D., Iowa, 1904.
- Cowgill, Solomon Macy, Ind., '99.
- Cowin, John, Ala., '60.
- Cowling, Richard O., Ky., '67.
- Cox, George Rudy, Mo., '95.
- Cox, George W., Va., '59.
- Cox, George William, Ill., '87.
- Cox, Harry O., N. J., '83.
- Cox, John, Pa., '44.
- Cox, John K., Miss., '53.
- Cox, Joseph J., N. C., '71.
- Cox, Miley Edsin, Wyo., '94.
- Cox, Ross Parker, Rome, Ga.; born June 29, 1863; A. B. Emory Col., '84; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; Aur. and Oculist to Georgia Sch. for Deaf; ex-Surg. U. S. Marine Hosp.; Sen. Res. Phys. St. Agnes Hosp., Phila., 1889-90; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Cox, Silas W., N. C., '81.
- Cox, Thomas B., Pa., '79.
- Cox, William C., Everett, Wash.; born Sept. 20, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Snohomish Co. and Wash. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn. and Intern. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; mem. Amer. Acad. of Ry. Surgs.; mem. Wash. State Exam. Board; Local Surg. Gt. North. and North. Pac. Rys.; Surg. Monte Christo Ry.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Coyle, Henry Joseph, Pa., '86.
- Coyle, Robert, Pa., '85.
- Coyne, James Augustine, Mass., '96.
- Crabill, Thomas Vose, Osborn, Ohio; born Aug. 25, 1865; A. B. Wittenberg Col., '90; A. M. same, '93; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '93.
- Cracraft, Charles Clinton, Claysville, Pa.; born April 9, 1856; student W. and J. Col. to end Soph. year; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; ex-Pres Bd. Pen. Ex. Surgs.; ex-Pres. Town Council; mem. Claysville Sch. Bd.; ex-mem. Bd. of Health; late Asst. to Chair of Larynx, Gross Med. Col., Denver, Colo.; Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Craddock, John W., Va., '46.
- Craft, Joseph N., Pa., '38.
- Craig, Albert B., Wash., 1901.
- Craig, Alexander, Pa., '65.
- Craig, Clark Rankin, Pa., '93.
- Craig, George G., Rock Island, Ill.; born Oct. 26, 1845; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; ex-Sec. and ex-Pres. Iowa and Ill. State Dist. Med. Soc.; mem. Ill. State, American, and Pub. Health Assns.; Rock Is. Sanita.; staff St. Anthony's Hosp.; City Phys.; Com. of Health; Actg. Asst. Surg. U. S. A.; Post Surg. Rock Is. Arsenal.
- Craig, James Alexander, Iowa, '95.
- Craig, James W., N. Y., '51.
- Craig, John J., Pa., 1901.
- Craig, John T., S. C., '54.
- Craig, Loran D., Ohio, '91.
- Craig, William Gibson, Hartford, Conn.; born Feb. 19, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; late Hs. Surg. N. Y. Eye and Ear Inf.; ex-Res. Phys. Phila. Hosp.; Asst. Ophthalm. and Aurist Surg., Hartford Hosp.; mem. City, County and State Med. Soc.; Clerk Hartford Co. Med. Assn.
- Craige, Thomas W., Pa., '47.
- Craige, William G., Iowa, '92.
- Craige, William Temple, Pa., '42.
- Crain, J. R., Tex., '56.
- Craner, Benjamin, Pa., '38.
- Craner, David C., Pa., '80.
- Crandall, Charles R., Pa., '80.
- Crandall, Henry Newton, N. Y., '71.
- Crane, Charles A., Ill., '97.
- Crane, Harold Hayes, Me., 1903.
- Crane, James, N. J., '39.
- Cranmer, Carl Bernard, Pa., '98.
- Crary, Charles W., N. Y., '71.
- Craven, Edmund R., Pa., '55.
- Crawe, J. Mortimer, N. Y., '59.
- Crawford, B. L., Miss., 1904.
- Crawford, Conyngham, Ireland, '34.
- Crawford, Cornelius C. V. A., Pa., '63.
- Crawford, David Hutchinson, N. J., 1901.
- Crawford, Francis A., Pa., '45.
- Crawford, George G., Ga., '59.
- Crawford, George W., Pa., '79.
- Crawford, Gustavus R. J., Canada, '79.
- Crawford, Herbert Pollock, Pa., '94.
- Crawford, James A., Pa., '34.
- Crawford, James J., Va., '59.
- Crawford, James L., Pa., '68.
- Crawford, John C., S. C., '58.
- Crawford, John D., Va., '60.
- Crawford, John J., Pa., '82.
- Crawford, John Kennier, Pa., '94.
- Crawford, John S., Pa., '38.
- Crawford, John W., Md., '52.
- Crawford, Walter W., Miss., '98.
- Crawford, William, Ohio, '58.
- Crawford, William H., Ala., '54.
- Crawford, William H., Pa., '57.
- Crawford, William M., Va., '56.
- Crease, Henry George, Pa., '91.
- Creasey, Lloyd S., Pa., '75.
- Credille, William H., Ga., '57.
- Creedon, William Henry, Pa., '90.
- Crenshaw, John W., Ky., '70.
- Crenshaw, William M., N. C., '36.
- Cresler, Alonzo L., Pa., '49.
- Cresler, John M., Pa., '74.
- Cressman, Emanuel, Pa., '73.
- Cresson, Charles M., Pa., '49.
- Cresson, Hilborn Thompson, Pa., '91.

- Crews, O. L., Ala., '59.
 Crigler, John L., Miss., '59.
 Crigler, Wallace Payton, Ky., 1901.
 Criley, Benton H., Iowa, '71.
 Crise, Blair F., Pa., '83.
 Crise, David, Pa., '72.
 Crisler, Julius, Miss., '68.
 Crispin, Samuel D., N. J., '81.
 Criswell, John F., Ind., '79.
 Criswell, J. T., Pa., '72.
 Criswell, Matthew, Ill., '76.
 Crittenden, Edward W., N. Y., '35.
 Crockett, Ernest Amzi, Lewistown, Me.;
 Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Spec.; born
 April 27, 1871; A. B. Amherst, '93; M.
 D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Androsc.
 Co., Maine State and Am. Med. Assns.;
 Asst. Surg. Cent. Me. Gen. Hosp., 1897-
 1900; now Ophthal. Surg. in same; Res.
 Phys. Meth. Hosp., Phila., 1896-97; mem.
 Lewistown Bd. of Health, 1900-1903.
 Crockett, R. A., Tenn., '58.
 Crockett, Samuel J., Sandy Creek, N. Y.;
 born Jan. 12, 1837; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '67; mem. Oswego Co. Med. Soc.; U. S.
 Ex. Surg. for Pensions, 1874-95.
 Croft, John Walker, Pa., '99.
 Cronin, Edward, Jr., Pa., '44.
 Cronin, Joseph J., Mass., '85.
 Crook, Joseph A., Jackson, Tenn.; born Oct.
 24, 1847; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; ex-
 Pres. Tenn. Med. Soc.; ex-Pres. W. Tenn.
 Med. and Surg. Assn.; Dist. Surg. Ill.
 Cent. R. R.; Surg. N., C. & St. L. Ry.;
 Med. Exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; mem. Am.
 Med. Assn.; mem. Madison Co. (Tenn.)
 Med. Soc.; Dir. S. W. Baptist Univ., and
 Secy. Bd. of Trustees.
 Crook, William J., Tenn., '71.
 Croon, Platt S., Ala., '49.
 Cropp, Howard J., Va., '39.
 Cropp, J. Francis, Walla Walla, Wash.; born
 Apr. 16, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '58;
 mem. Walla Walla Val. Med. Soc.; Pres.
 W. W. Hosp.; Surg. to State Peniten.;
 Surg. to Odd Fellows Home, State of
 Wash.
 Cropp, J. T., Va., '56.
 Crosby, Edward, N. Y., '40.
 Crosby, James A., Ky., '63.
 Cross, Otho Willoughby, Pa., '94.
 Crossley, George W., Ill., '61.
 Crossman, Thomas J., Pa., '34.
 Crothers, Robert W., Ill., '55.
 Crothers, William Shermin, Pa., '87.
 Crouse, George Jackson, Pa., '48.
 Crouse, Jerome H., Ind., '68.
 Crouse, William, Pa., '61.
 Crow, Arthur Everett, Pa., 1903.
 Crow, Calvin A., Ala., '54.
 Crowe, Frank Beresford, Pa., 1902.
 Crowder, John V., Va., '46.
 Crowell, David H., Ohio, '75.
 Crowell, George Edgar, Ohio, '75.
 Crowell, Godfrey M., Australia, '82.
 Crowell, T. Alexander, N. C., '75.
 Crowell, William David, N. C., '86.
 Crowley, Frederick, Pa., '42.
 Crowley, Timothy S., Pa., '49.
 Croxall, Willard Young, Utah, '96.
 Crump, Lawrence S., Va., '58.
 Crump, William, Jr., Va., '49.
 Crump, William L., N. C., '79.
 Crutcher, William, Ark., '96.
 Crymes, A. C., Ala., '56.
 Cuadra, José Maria, Nicaragua, '91.
 Cabbage, Samuel Thomas, Del., '95.
 Culbertson, Edmund, Pa., '36.
 Culbertson, Howard, Ohio, '50.
 Culbertson, James, Mo., '52.
 Culbertson, Julius, Ky., '32.
 Culbertson, Lewis Rogers, Zanesville, O.;
 Eye, Ear and Throat Specialist; born
 Jan. 16, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 1890; mem. Ohio State Med. Soc.; mem.
 Western Ophthal. and Otolog. Soc.; Oph-
 thal. and Otolog. to City Hosp. and Sis-
 ters' Hosp.; to the C. & M. V., and B. Z.
 & C. Rys.; Expert Oculist and Aurist to
 U. S. Pen. Bu.
 Culbertson, Samuel D., Piper City, Ill.; born
 Sept. 5, 1839; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66;
 mem. Ill. State Med. Soc.; Med. Exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.; Surg. to T., P. & W. R. R.
 Culbertson, S. D., Pa., '36.
 Culbertson, William, Pa., '36.
 Culberth, George S., Del., '66.
 Cullen, Patrick, Va., '27.
 Culler, J. P. H., Ga., '58.
 Culler, John F., Ohio, '86.
 Culler, Robert Martin, Pa., 1901.
 Culver, Charles F., Mich., 1900.
 Culver, Lucius Pitt, Ohio, '61.
 Cummings, Albert S., Pa., '44.
 Cummings, John B., Tenn., '72.
 Cummings, Joseph J., Pa., '74.
 Cummings, Josephus, Texas, '71.
 Cummings, M. John, Pa., '78.
 Cummings, S. S., Pa., '38.
 Cummins, J. Mathiat, Larned, Kansas; born
 June, 1836; A. B. Jeff. Col., '54; M. D.
 Jeff. Med. Col., '58; surg. 114th Pa. Vols.,
 1862-65; mem. Beaver Meadow, and
 Penna. State Med. Soc.; sec. Pawnee
 Co. Pens. Board; health officer; med.
 exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Cummins, Lewis C., Pa., '58.
 Cummsky, James, Pa., '56.
 Cuning, Samuel R., Ga., '56.
 Cunningham, Abelard, Pa., '80.
 Cunningham, Alexander, Va., '45.
 Cunningham, Charles, N. J., '94.
 Cunningham, Daken Whitaker, Pa., '90.
 Cunningham, Daniel Henry, Minn., '93.
 Cunningham, Dewees, Pa., '80.
 Cunningham, George, N. J., '97.
 Cunningham, George A., Pa., 1904.
 Cunningham, Hugh C., Texas, '85.
 Cunningham, H. Clay, Ky., '59.
 Cunningham, J. Guy, Pa., '67.

- Cunningham, John, Pa., '27.
 Cunningham, John S., Pa., '60.
 Cunningham, William N., Pa., '74.
 Cunningham, William R., Ala., '52.
 Curd, John R., Va., '55.
 Curl, Alfred Mackinnon, Quincy, Ohio; born Nov. 21, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Curl, Elmer Ellsworth, Ohio, '89.
 Curley, George Frederick, Milford, Mass.; born June 1, 1872; B. S. Boston Univ., '93; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96.
 Curley, Walter James, Mass., 1902.
 Currie, E. A., Va., '37.
 Curry, James Walker, Ga., '98.
 Curry, Thomas, Pa., '90.
 Curry, William, Pa., '95.
 Curtis, Bartlett A., Va., '53.
 Curtis, Humphrey H., Jr., Va., '57.
 Curtis, Josiah, Conn., '43.
 Curtis, Levi, Philadelphia, Pa.; born May 5, 1823; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '47; ex-V. P. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; asst. surg. U. S. A., 3 yrs.; med. exr. for Life Ins.
 Curtis, Ralph Gardner, Cal., 1901.
 Curtis, Wiclef Kerr, Midland, Texas; born Aug. 10, 1852; A. B. Bethany (W. Va.) Col., '96; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; V. P. for Texas of S. W. Med. Soc.
 Cushing, Herbert Howard, Philadelphia, Pa.; born June 5, 1872; grad. Brown Univ.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '99; Life Dem. of Histology and Embryol. Jeff. Med. Col.; Dir. Histol. and Embryol. Lab. of the Woman's Med. Col. of Penna.
 Cushman, A., Ind., '69.
 Cuskaden, Albert Douglas, N. J., '92.
 Custis, John T., Va., '46.
 Cuthbertson, David H., N. C., '50.
 Cutliff, James S., La., '51.
 Czapkay, Emelius A., Hungary, '53.
 Dabbous, Aimé Mahran, Egypt, '96.
 Dabney, Thomas S., Va., '35.
 DaCosta, Jacob Mendez, W. Indies, 52.
 (See Biography.)
 DaCosta, John C., Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; sen. asst. Phila. Lying-In Charity, 1882-83; V. P. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., 1894; ex-pres. Mut. Aid Soc.; Gynecol. to Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp., 1884-1901; cons. Gynecol. to St. Agnes Hosp.; chm. Gynecol. Soc. of Col. of Phys., 1901; pres. Phila. Obstet. Soc., 1900-1901; mem. Col. of Phys. of Phila., County and State Med. Soc., and of Am. Med. Assn.
 DaCosta, John Chalmers, Pa., '85.
 DaCosta, John Chalmers, Jr., Pa., '93.
 Dahlstroem, Max, Germany, '85.
 Daily, James W., Ohio, '42.
 Daingerfield, John Elliott, Va., '54.
 Daingerfield, J. Faunt Le Roi, Ky., '66.
 Dale, Ewing, Ill., '72.
 Dale, John Richard, Arkadelphia, Ark.; born Aug. 20, 1849; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '72; mem. Ark. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; mem. South. Surg. and Gynecol. Soc.; chf. surg. U. T. A. & M. Ry.; Dale Surg. Infirmary; prof. spec. surg. Marion Sims Beaumont Med. Col., St. Louis, Mo.
 Dale, William W., Pa., '38.
 Dalsen, Charles M., Pa., '80.
 Dalsen, Charles W., Pa., '82.
 Dalton, George O., Mass., '55.
 Daly, Lafayette, Va., '50.
 Daman, Charles N., Syracuse, N. Y.; born 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; mem. Onondaga Co. Med. Soc.; ex. surg. Trav. Ins. Co. and Wash. Life Ins. Co.
 Dameron, Robert C., Miss., '50.
 Damour, Ferdinand, Kan., '77.
 Dana, Charles H., Pa., '51.
 Dana, Lawrence Wellington, Pa., 1903.
 Dana, Marcus, Ohio, '50.
 Dana, Robert Shoemaker, Morrisville, N. J.; born Nov. 10, 1833; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '57; orig. mem. and organizer of Mercer Med. Assn., Mercer Co., N. J.; med. exr. for Life Ins., 3 yrs.; R. R. surg. 15 yrs.; surg. 107th Pa. Inf. and 9th Pa. Cav. 4 yrs.; spec. med. exr. for Pens.
 Dana, Simeon Sessions, N. H., '44.
 Dando, Elijah Tennyson, Ohio, 1900.
 Dandois, George Franklin, Pa., '96.
 Daniel, A. B., Ga., '57.
 Daniel, J. M., Va., '38.
 Daniel, Milton J., Ga., '50.
 Daniel, Thomas W., Va., '61.
 Daniell, Anthony Wingrove, Pa., '98.
 Daniels, Henry A., Eng., '58.
 Daniels, Henry Manford, Woodcock, Pa.; born June 25, 1859; ed. Woodcock Acad.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Crawf. Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins.
 Danzer, William Frederick, Pa., '89.
 Darden, David L., Ala., '49.
 Dare, Arthur, Pa., '90.
 Dare, George S., Pa., '66.
 Dare, George T., Pa., '31.
 Dare, Gilbert DeWitt, N. Y., '07.
 Dare, J. Rulon, N. J., '90.
 Darling, Herbert S., Ohio, '83.
 Darlington, William S., Pa., '75.
 Darnall, Carl Roger, Tex., '90.
 Darnall, Walter M., Mo., '84.
 Darrow, Frank L., Iowa, '82.
 Davenport, Hugh H., Pa., '75.
 Davenport, William H., Ind., '81.
 Davidson, Charles Edward, Va., '48.
 Davidson, Charles C., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 22, 1849; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Med. Club of Phila., Medico-Legal Soc.; Mt. Sinai Hosp.
 Davidson, Henry G., Va., '51.
 Davidson, Junius, Miss., '50.
 Davidson, Samuel S., Pa., '82.
 Davidson, William J., Va., '54.

- Davie, M. S., Ala., '59.
 Davies, Charles H., Ohio, '77.
 Davies, George W., Va., '36.
 Davies, William B., Va., '55.
 Davies, William H., Va., '61.
 Davis, Alvah Ross, Del., '95.
 Davis, Amasa, Mass., '36.
 Davis, Andrew J., Pa., '50.
 Davis, Benjamin F., Mo., '65.
 Davis, Benjamin J. B., Pa., '49.
 Davis, B. H., Pa., '73.
 Davis, Charles, Pa., '28.
 Davis, Christian William, Pa., '90.
 Davis, Daniel Webster, Pa., '90.
 Davis, David Dixon, Pa., '90.
 Davis, David H., Ky., '31.
 Davis, Edward Parker, Philadelphia, Pa.;
 born Sept. 16, 1854; A. B. Princeton, '79;
 A. M. Princeton, '82; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '88; M. D. Rush Col.; prof. Obstet.
 Jeff. Med. Col. and Phila. Polycl.; Obstet.
 and Gynecol. to Phila. Hosp.; mem. Intern.
 Cong. of Obstet. and Gynecol.; mem.
 Am. Lyne. Soc., Am. Paed. Soc., Phila.
 Col. of Phys., Phila. Obstet. Soc., hon.
 mem. Acad. of Surg., Bucharest; mem.
 Med. Soc. of Virginia.
 Davis, Frank T., Ky., '78.
 Davis, Frederick Horace, Pa., '91.
 Davis, Frederick Whitney, Pa., '98.
 Davis, George Anthony, Conn., 1903.
 Davis, George S., Ga., '49.
 Davis, Harden A., Ind., '64.
 Davis, Henry H., Camden, N. J.; born Aug.
 16, 1850; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79;
 ex-pres. Camden City Med. Soc.; ex-pres.
 Camden City Med. Soc.; ex-pres.
 Cam. Co. Med. Soc.; pres. Cam. Bd. of
 Health; med. insp. sch. system, Cam. Bd.
 Edu.; mem. N. J. San. Assn.
 Davis, Hugh L., Pa., '75.
 Davis, James Alexander, Pa., '90.
 Davis, James Dudley, Ky., '90.
 Davis, James F., S. C., '59.
 Davis, James G., Pa., '80.
 Davis, James S., Miss., '55.
 Davis, Jesse Hudson, Pa., '58.
 Davis, John, S. C., '39.
 Davis, John, Jr., Va., '48.
 Davis, John B., Pa., '70.
 Davis, John D., Pa., '75.
 Davis, Joseph A., N. J., '38.
 Davis, Joseph C., Pa., '75.
 Davis, Kendall, N. H., '29.
 Davis, Leslie (B. S.), Ky., 1901.
 Davis, Lewis E., Pittsburg, Pa.; born Oct.
 6, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; ex-
 surg. B. & O. R. R.; mem. Allegh. Co.
 Med. Soc.
 Davis, Lewis G., Pa., '79.
 Davis, Marshall A., Pa., '86.
 Davis, Medus Monroe, Pa., '93.
 Davis, Miranda G., Miss., '54.
 Davis, Nehemiah, N. J., '36.
 Davis, Nicholas E., Va., '61.
 Davis, Reuben Ogden, Pa., '90.
 Davis, Robert Goode (Ph. G.), Ark., 1901.
 Davis, S. G., N. H., '38.
 Davis, Theodore G., Bridgeton, N. J.; born
 Oct. 10, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85;
 Ph. G. Phil. Col. Pharm., '77; mem. staff
 Bridgeton Hosp.; mem. Cumb. Co. and N.
 J. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med.
 Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Davis, Theodore V. L., Va., '53.
 Davis, Thomas D., Pa., '70.
 Davis, Thomas E., Pa., '67.
 Davis, Thomas E., Pa., '83.
 Davis, William F., Md., '76.
 Davis, William McKay, Pa., 1902.
 Davis, William N., Pa., '60.
 Davis, William P., Jr., Pa., 1904.
 Davison, Henry B., Cal., '71.
 Davison, James, Pa., '77.
 Davison, James K., Pa., '33.
 Davison, John B., Ill., '68.
 Davison, William Forester, Pa., '96.
 Davison, Willis T., Pa., '82.
 Davisson, Edward Clinton, Ohio, '82.
 Davitch, David H., Pa., 1904.
 Dawson, Byron F., Cal., '97.
 Dawson, Eli Lide, Ark., '88.
 Dawson, John, East Indies, '47.
 Dawson, Plummer W., Tenn., '44.
 Dawson, Stephen W., Tenn., '49.
 Day, Fisk Holbrook, N. Y., '49.
 Day, Frank B., Ind., '85.
 Day, George Edgar, N. J., '84.
 Day, Homer B., Pa., '78.
 Day, Joseph H., Ky., '43.
 Day, Silas, N. Y., '36.
 Dayton, Samuel W., Pa., '63.
 Deacon, Benjamin H., N. J., '45.
 Deadrick, E. L., Tenn., '73.
 Deadwyler, Madison Pope, Ga., '97.
 Deakne, Clarence G., Pa., '86.
 Deal, Lemuel Jacob, Philadelphia, Pa.; born
 Feb. 24, 1842; Univ. of Penna., '60; A.
 B. and A. M.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65;
 act. asst. surg. U. S. A., 1865; lect. on
 chem. Franklin Inst., 1866; Wagner Inst.,
 1866-74; prof. chem. Mo. Med. Col., St.
 Louis, 1874-75; prof. chem. and Dean,
 Penna. Col. of Pharm., 1877; prof. chem.
 and Dean, Powers Col. of Pharm., 1889;
 att. phys. Epis. Hosp., 1877-82.
 Dean, Alexander Heustis, Pa., 1900.
 Dean, Edwin Robinson, Ky., '90.
 Dean, Fred'k Summers (M. D.), S. C., 1901.
 Dean, George R., S. C., '68.
 Dean, Harry Johnson, Muscatine, Iowa; born
 Feb. 10, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '90; res. phys. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp., 1890-
 '91; res. phys. Phila. Orthop. Hosp. and
 Inf. for Nervous Diseases, 1891-92; for-
 merly clin. asst. Ophth., Wills Eye
 Hosp.; asst. Neurol. Jeff. Med. Col.
 Hosp.; act. asst. surg., U. S. Marine
 Hosp. Service; sup. phys. for Penna. Ind.
 Order of Foresters; mem. Phila. Co. and

- Penna. State Med. Socs.; mem. Phila. Med. Emerg. Corps; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Iowa State Med. Soc., Muscatine Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dean, Henry S., Mass., '52.
- Dean, James, Jr., Ga., '59.
- Dean, John H., Texas, 1904.
- Dean, John W., Ind., '64.
- Dean, Richard C., N. J., '54.
- Dean, Samuel Henry, Ga., '55.
- Deane, James S., Ark., '60.
- Dearth, Olie P., Pa., '82.
- Deardorff, Benjamin M., Clatonia, Neb.; born Oct. 9, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Neb. State Med. Soc.; res. int. in Samaritan Hosp.; res. int. to McKeesport Hosp.
- Deardorff, William Henry, Pa., '96.
- Dease, Stephen S., India, '75.
- Deats, William, Pa., '77.
- Deaver, Jesse A., Pa., '75.
- DeBarrès, Ph., Cuba, '55.
- De Berry, John C., S. C., '53.
- DeCamps, Thomas J., Va., '36.
- DeChoudens, Joseph F., Corsica, '57.
- Decker, Corbin J., N. J., '80.
- Decker, Frederick Howard, Frenchtown, N. J.; born Aug. 17, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; spec. prae. eye, nose and throat diseases.
- Decker, W. Frank, Jr., Pa., '78.
- Decker, Van Cleft, Pa., '96.
- Dedrick, Allen, S. C., '52.
- Deemer, John T., Pa., '79.
- DeFord, Harry S., Pa., '64.
- DeFord, Moses, Pa., '86.
- DeGesi, Luigi M., Italy, '82.
- DeGraffenreid, William G., Va., '53.
- DeGrandchamp, F. Pinal, France, '81.
- DeGrofft, Eugene E., Woodstown, N. J.; born Oct. 3, 1849; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; pres. Salem Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Gloucester Co. Med. Soc.; mem. N. J. State Med. Soc.; spec. prac. in diseases of nose and throat.
- DeHart, John N. E., La., '47.
- DeHaven, Augustus A., Pa., '29.
- Dehoney, Howard, Kv., '92.
- DeKalb, Benjamin Drew, Va., '65.
- DeLacy, John, Pa., '49.
- Delaney, Alfred, Pa., '60.
- Delaney, William T., Tenn., '61.
- DeLannoy, Clarence W., Pa., '81.
- Delano, Marcus F., Mass., '57.
- DeLap, Hugh, Tenn., '67.
- Delaplam, James B., Md., '57.
- DeLaGal, Henry H., Ga., '39.
- Delker, William, Philadelphia, Pa.; born May 25, 1852; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; grad. Phila. Col. Pharm., '73.
- Dellenbaugh, Christian W., Ohio, '65.
- Dellenbaugh, Z. T., Ohio, '70.
- Deloach, A. B., Miss., '59.
- DeLong, Eugene Rischel, Geigers Mills, Pa.; born Oct. 10, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Berks Co. Med. Soc.; div. surg. W. & C. R. R.
- Demuth, S. C., Pa., '38.
- Dengler, Robert Herman, Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 19, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87.
- Denig, Robert M., Pa., '31.
- Denise, Jacob C., Ohio, '55.
- Denlinger, Maurice Musser, Pa., '90.
- Denman, Homer, N. Y., 1904.
- Denning, Ollen Lee, N. C., '89.
- Dennis, David N., Erie, Pa.; born Dec. 25, 1858; grad. Worcester Acad.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; Ophthal. Surg. to Harnot Hosp.; ex-pres. Erie Co. Med. Soc.
- Dennis, Jacob M., Hopkinsville, Ky.; born June 10, 1834; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '60; mem. Christian Co. Med. Soc., Ky. State Med. Soc.; ex-U. S. Pens. Med. Exr.; surg. in late C. S. A.; surg. I. C. R. R. Co.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dennis, John, Pa., '90.
- Dennis, Welding F., Pa., '42.
- Dennis, William H., Va., '48.
- Dent, Eugene T., Ala., '49.
- DePrefontaine, Joseph R., Pa., '31.
- Derhamer, Wesley A., Pa., '75.
- Derr, Fuller S., Watsontown, Pa.; born Nov. 4, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Northumberland Co. Med. Soc.; local surg. P. R. R. Co.
- Derr, James Grant, Pa., '92.
- Derr, Nathaniel H., Pa., '53.
- Derr, Rufus M., Va., '47.
- Derrickson, John B., N. J., '50.
- Derrickson, Willard Potter, Del., '91.
- Desnoyers, Edmund G., Mich., '44.
- Despard, Duncan Lee, W. Va., 1901.
- Dessau, S. Henry, Ga., '68.
- Detweiler, A. C., Pa., '69.
- Detweiler, Moses H., Pa., '70.
- Detweiler, Washington C., Pa., '77.
- Detwiler, Edwin Landis, Herndon, Va.; born Aug. 29, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; ex-pres. Fairfax Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Va. State Med. Soc.; phys. to Board of Health; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Deupree, Albert Bush, Tenn., '89.
- Deupree, William J., Miss., '48.
- Devasae, Augustus, La., '31.
- Devenney, John C., Pa., '88.
- Devereaux, Robert, Pa., '67.
- Devine George C., Pa., '82.
- Devine, Robert Hamilton, W. Va., '97.
- DeVoe, Henry, Ind., '80.
- DeWeese, Cornelius Smith, Md., '95.
- Dewey, George M., Mo., '53.
- DeWitt, Benjamin, Pa., '52.
- DeWitt, Calvin, Pa., '65.
- DeWitt, John H., Ill., '80.
- DeWitt, John Wilson, Pa., '63.
- DeWitt, Manning F., Pa., '57.
- DeWitt, Moses D., Pa., '87.

- DeWolf, J. Henry, Pa., '78.
 DeWolf, Willard L., Chicora, Pa.; born Feb. 25, 1856; ed. Allegh. Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; ex-pres. Butler Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Penna. State Med. Soc.; pres. Chicora Bd. of Health and Chicora Bd. of Edu.; surg. P. & W. R. R.; State Med. Exr. for K. O. T. M. since 1893; dist. med. exr. since 1899; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dexter, Charles Amory, Ga., 1902.
 Dexter, Henry Leone, Gering, Neb.; born Apr. 16, 1865; mem. Penna. and Phila. Bar; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; former asst. dem. surg. Jeff. Med. Col.; phys. and surg. to Phila. Med. Mission; comr. of Insanity of Cottsbluff Co., Neb.; med. exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
- DeYampert, T. J. L., Ala., '58.
 Deyo, Nathaniel, N. Y., '38.
 DeYoung, A. Henriques S., Pa., '80.
 Diaz, Roman L., Mexico, '88.
 Dice, Reuben B., Va., '48.
 Dick, John W., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Mar. 10, 1845; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.
- Dick, Thomas M., S. C., '26.
 Dickel, William John, Pa., '93.
 Dickenson, Crispin, Va., '52.
 Dickerson, Robert J., Ala., '55.
 Dickey, Benjamin, Canada West, '46.
 Dickey, Clarence Dudley, Cal., '86.
 Dickey, John L., Wheeling, W. Va.; born Jan. 23, 1855; A. B. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '76; A. M. same, '79; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; ex-pres. Med. Soc. of Wheeling and Ohio Co.; ex-pres. W. Va. State Med. Soc.; mem. Inter. Med. Cong., 1887, '90 and '94; surg. to B. & O. R. R.; surg. City Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dickinson, Everett Lincoln, N. J., '90.
 Dickinson, George Standish, Pa., '93.
 Dickinson, John, Mass., '35.
 Dickinson, Samuel T., Va., '49.
 Dickson, James Alexander, Ohio, '89.
 Dickson, James G., Pa., '51.
 Dickson, James T., Mo., '50.
 Dickson, James W., Pa., '75.
 Dickson, John, Pa., '57.
 Dickson, John H., S. C., '59.
 Dickson, J. N., Pa., '69.
 Dickson, John S., Pa., '68.
 Dickson, Lycurgus A., Tenn., '55.
 Dickson, Richard Ensign, Granby, Mass.; born 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. East Hampden Dist. Med. Assn., Mass. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dickson, S. Henry, Jr., S. C., '70.
 Diehl, Oliver, Pa., '79.
 Dieterick, George, Jr., Pa., '86.
 Dieffenbacher, Philip L., Havana, Ill.; born Feb. 6, 1830; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '55; V. P. Army and Navy Surg. Assn.; ex-pres. Brainard Dist. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Mason Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Bd. Edu., Havana City; ex-surg. 85th Ill. Vol. Inf., 1861-65; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ill. State Med. Soc., Brainard Dist. Med. Soc., Intern. Assn. of Ry. Surgs., Ill. State Hist. Soc.; surg. to Ill. Cent. R. R. Co. and Chi., P. & St. L. R. R.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dight, Herman Herschel, Pa., 1901.
 Diggett, Ernest William, Fla., 1901.
 Dill, Mahlon B., Pa., '81.
 Dillard, Peter F., Va., '41.
 Dillard, Peter H., N. C., '47.
 Dillard, Richard, Jr., N. C., '79.
 Dillard, Thomas H. B., Va., '54.
 Dillard, William D., Ky., '52.
 Diller, John R., Pa., '68.
 Diller, Martin H., Pa., '65.
 Dillman, Amos F., Pa., '76.
 Dillman, J. Walter, U. S. N., '77.
 Dillon, J. Dale, Pa., '78.
 Dilworth, Richard B., Pa., '35.
 Dimock, Gordon Z., Pa., '44.
 Dingee, Richard, Pa., '51.
 Dinges, George H., Va., '53.
 Dingle, Edward C., Del., '27.
 Dingley, Amasa J., Me., '51.
 Dinkelspiel, Max Robert, N. Y., 1902.
 Dinsmore, Willard Edwin, Me., '86.
 Dinzey, John K., W. Indies, '57.
 Dinwoodie, William, R. I., '77.
 Dioré, Joachim, Mauritius, '84.
 Dippell, Emil Theodore, Pa., '97.
 Dirickson, Edwin J., Md., '74.
 Dirickson, James C., Md., '53.
 Dirickson, Cyrus William (B. S.), Md., 1901.
 Divmitt, Charles H., Pa., '86.
 Dittlebrant, Charles Berthol, Ore., '91.
 Diver, William B., Pa., '39.
 Diverty, Henry B., N. J., '87.
 Diverty, James, N. J., '32.
 Dix, Asa T., Va., '43.
 Dix, John H., Mass., '36.
 Dixon, Charles L., Canada, '95.
 Dixon, John, Ala., '60.
 Dixon, Lucius, Va., '48.
 Dixon, Robert E. Lee, N. C., '84.
 Doak, Edmond, Texas, 1901.
 Doane, George Hobart, N. J., '52.
 Doane, Samuel Newman, Pa., 1902.
 Dobyns, R. L. H., Va., '55.
 Dobyns, William P., Ky., '67.
 Dock, Clifford, Pa., '80.
 Docker, William F., Ill., '68.
 Dodd, Robert J., Pa., '31.
 Dodd, Robert J., Jr., Pa., '48.
 Dodds, Archibald J., Syria, '81.
 Dodds, Joseph Spratt, Pittsburg, Pa.; born Mar. 10, 1847; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; special prac. in rectal diseases.
- Dodds, Samuel, Anna, Ill.; born Feb. 19, 1867; ed. Rutgers Col. and 2 yrs. spec. chemical course; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-asst. phys. Ill. Eastern Hosp. for Insane; asst. phys. Ill. Southern Hosp. for Insane; local

- surg. Ill. Cent. R. R.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ill. State Med. Soc., Southern Ill. Med. Assn., Am. Medico-Psychol. Assn.; asso. asst. phys. Hosps. for Insane, Union Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Dodge, Arthur H., R. I., 1904.
- Dodge, Clarence L., N. Y., '78.
- Dodge, N., Pa., '73.
- Dodge, Samuel D., Ark., '66.
- Dodge, William Campbell, Jr., Vt., '64.
- Dodson, Boyd, Pa., '89.
- Dodson, Daniel W., Pa., '88.
- Dodson, John Milton, Wis., '83.
- Dodson, William B., Pa., '34.
- Dodson, William E., Pa., '81.
- Doggett, Perez F., Mass., '32.
- Dohnery, William Roger, Pa., '90.
- Dolan, Thomas Edward, N. J., '87.
- Dold, Harry M., Va., '72.
- Dold, Samuel M., Va., '50.
- Dole, William Arthur (Ph. B.), Texas, 1901.
- Dollard, Edmund Charles, Wis., '99.
- Dollinger, Philip Julius, Germany, '87.
- Dolson, Frank Edgar, Pa., 1901.
- Donahoe, John P., Pa., 1904.
- Donaldson, Alexander C., Pa., '27.
- Donaldson, Allen B., Ky., '86.
- Donaldson, Elmer Ellsworth, Ohio, '87.
- Donaldson, John Speer, Pa., '96.
- Donaldson, Lewis DeHaven, Pa., 1900.
- Donaldson, Robert M., Pa., '85.
- Donahoo, R. S., Pa., '74.
- Donelly, Henry L., Pa., '53.
- Donges, Clarence Bernard, N. J., '91.
- Donnan, Edmund A., Pa., '80.
- Donnelly, Charles Henry, Canada W., '55.
- Donnelly, Ignatius C., Butte, Mont.; born Sept. 8, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; ex-sec. Minn. State Med. Soc.; ex-mem. staff City Hosp., St. Paul; asst. London Throat Hosp., London, Eng.; matric. Univ. Vienna, Austria; med. exr. N. Y. Mut. and Pruden. Ins. Cos.
- Donnelly, John F., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 13, 1842; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; att. phys. to three convents.
- Donnelly, Joseph Smith, Johnson Co., Tenn.; born Dec. 30, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; secy. U. S. Bd. of Pens. Exrs.; surg. Va. I. C. & C. Co., McCain Lumber Plant; sec. Med. Soc. Johnson Co.; exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Donnelly, Michael A., Pa., '78.
- Donnelly, Peter, Ohio, '95.
- Donnelly, Philip C., Pa., '39.
- Donor, William J., Canada W., '63.
- Dough, William Edgar, Pa., '89.
- Doran, Charles Franklin, N. J., '96.
- Dornsife, Daniel H., Pa., '77.
- Dornsife, Ulysses Edward, Pa., '96.
- Dorr, Henry I., Mass., '83.
- Dorroh, John F., S. C., '39.
- Dorset, John Lewis, Va., '50.
- Dorset, Thomas B., Jr., Va., '59.
- Dorsett, E. Rose, N. C., '68.
- Dorsey, Frederic, Md., '56.
- Dorsey, George L., Ind., '83.
- Dorsey, Henry A., Pa., '52.
- Dorsey, John P., Pa., '50.
- Dorsey, Rufus T., Jr., Ga., '98.
- Dossey, George W., Va., '50.
- Dostor, Benjamin R., Ga., '68.
- Dostor, Benjamin Robert, Jr., Ga., '95.
- Dongan, Robert Patten, Canada, '89.
- Dougherty, Edward Stanislaus, Pa., 1900.
- Dougherty, J. Drake, Ky., '64.
- Dougherty, John H., Pa., '85.
- Dougherty, Matthey C., Va., '63.
- Dougherty, Milton Maust, Mechanicsburg, Pa.; born Nov. 16, 1869; grad. High Sch., '86; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., 1891; pres. Cumb. Co. Med. Soc., 1901; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.
- Douglas, Richard, Tenn., '82.
- Douglas, Robert, Scotland, '39.
- Douglass, Charles E., N. Y., '82.
- Douglass, William Tyler (Ph. G.), Pa., 1901.
- Dowell, Greenville, Tenn., '47.
- Dowkontt, George D., New York City; born April 25, 1843; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; med. dir. and founder of Intern. Med. Mis. Soc., N. Y. City.
- Dowler, Moses M., Ohio, '36.
- Dowling, Charles Ehrgood, Pa., '96.
- Downer, Fenno, Conn., '30.
- Downes, Andrew J., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Feb. 8, 1860; grad. Worcester High Sch., '79; Holy Cross Col., '82; A. B., '82; A. M., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Phila. Obstet. Soc.; Am. Med. Assn.; asst. dem. Histology, J. M. C., 1886-87; out-door med. clin., 1885-86; pathol. St. Agnes Hosp., 1888-90; out-door surg. St. Agnes Hosp., 1890-93; gynecol. St. Mary's Hosp., 1896-1903.
- Downes, Bennett, Md., '73.
- Downes, Clarence Eugene, Md., '88.
- Downey, Joseph B., Carrizo Springs, Tex.; born Oct. 2, 1838; grad. Lanc. High Sch., '56; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; surg. 78th Pa. Vol. Inf. war of 1861-5; act. asst. surg. U. S. A.; co. phys. Dimmit Co., Tex.; Texas med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Downs, Alfred Jonathan, Cal., 1901.
- Downs, Isaac M., N. J., '82.
- Downs, Myron Lafayette, Ill., '99.
- Doxey, John L., Miss., '48.
- Doyle, Charles F., Pa., '80.
- Doyle, George W., Mo., '81.
- Doyle, John James, Pa., '97.
- Doyle, William J., Pa., '81.
- Dozier, Allen S., S. C., '56.
- Drabelle, Meigs J., W. Va., '84.
- Drake, Charles Mütter, Tenn., '75.
- Drake, Cicero H., Pa., '71.
- Drake, Dillon, Pa., '90.
- Drake, Frank N., Nev., '77.
- Drake, Howard H., Pa., '78.
- Drake, Martin Eugene, Pa., '90.

- Drake, Roger Q., Ky., '68.
 Drake, Thomas W., Pa., '44.
 Drake, William W., Tenn., '54.
 Draper, Isaac, Jr., Mass., '49.
 Draper, Joseph, Mass., '58.
 Draughon, John B., La., '45.
 Dravo, Louis H., Pa., '81.
 Drayton, Edward F., Pa., '48.
 Dreher, George W., Pa., '73.
 Dreher, Jurias G., Pa., '55.
 Drennen, Horace, Verdersf, S. C.; born Jan. 2, 1846; grad. Erskine Col., '57; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '59; surg. Conf. States Army; surg. Pt. Royal and W. Car. R. R.; spec. prac. in Gynecol. and Diseases of Children.
 Drescher, Joseph M., Pa., '71.
 Drewrey, Henry Martyn, Va., '58.
 Drewrey, Thomas Ellis, Ga., '90.
 Drick, George Rosemiller, Pa., 1902.
 Drick, Philip, Pa., '90.
 Driesbach, Harvey, Ohio, '72.
 Dripps, John H., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 24, 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Medico-Legal Soc. of Phila.; mem. No. West. Med. Soc. of Phila.; phys. to Union Mis. Hosp. of Phila.
 Drueding, Frank F., Pa., '83.
 Druet, John T., Ohio, '56.
 Drumheller, Francis Edward, Pa., '86.
 Drummond, F., Va., '69.
 Drummond, John T., Va., '50.
 Drye, William S., Ky., '57.
 Drysdale, William Atlee, Pa., '82.
 Dubbs, Robert L., Pa., 1901.
 Debois, John Treon, Ohio, '47.
 Ducachet, Henry W., Jr., Pa., '43.
 Ducker, James O., Ark., '77.
 Duckett, James P., S. C., '74.
 Duckett, Thomas S., Md., '39.
 Dudley, Hubert W., Ohio, '88.
 Duer, George S., Pa., '30.
 Duerson, Charles, Ky., '65.
 Duff, Edmund, Pa., '61.
 Duff, John Milton, Pa., '74.
 Duffau, Justus, Tex., '87.
 Duffell, Charles L., N. J., '62.
 Duffey, John W., Ga., '51.
 Duffie, W. J., Pa., '36.
 Duffield, Edward, Md., '46.
 Duffield, Elias Mortimer, Glassborough, N. J.; born May 22, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '99; mem. Gloucester Co. Med. Soc.
 Duffield, Harrison, Pa., '74.
 Dugan, William James, Mass., '96.
 Duggan, James R., Ga., '79.
 Dugger, James M., Ga., '54.
 Duggins, F. P., Va., '38.
 Duhigg, Thomas Francis, Pa., 1902.
 Duke, Casper, N. Y., '93.
 Duke, James E., Va., '61.
 Dula, F. G., N. C., '60.
 Dulaney, Nathaniel T., Tenn., '56.
 Dulany, U. Heath, Va., '51.
 Dulin, John L., Ky., '68.
 Dummer, Edward Osborne, N. J., '52.
 Dunbar, Thomas, Jr., Pa., '88.
 Duncan, E. M., Ky., '72.
 Duncan, George K., Tenn., '51.
 Duncan, Homer G., Pa., '95.
 Duncan, Robert, Pa., '53.
 Duncan, Thomas F., Pa., '60.
 Duncan, William C., Mo., '46.
 Duncombe, Charles, Can. West, '46.
 Dundor, Adam B., Pa., '64.
 Dundore, Adam J., Pa., '66.
 Dundore, Claude A., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Feb. 25, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc. and Phila. Ped. Soc.; formerly first asst. surg. State Hosp. for Injured Persons of the Anthracite Coal Regions of Pa.
 Dundore, Frank P., Pa., '70.
 Dungan, James B., N. Y., '35.
 Dunglison, Richard J., Pa., '56.
 Dunglison, Thomas R., Pa., '59.
 Dunham, Albright, N. Y., '55.
 Dunham, Alonzo H., Cal., '99.
 Dunkel, Edwin Kilvan, Pa., '95.
 Dunkel, Thomas A., Pa., '65.
 Dunklin, Irby, S. C., '41.
 Dunkum, James B., Va., '45.
 Dunlap, B. G., N. C., '60.
 Dunlap, James C., Va., '60.
 Dunlap, J. Francis, Pa., '75.
 Dunlap, John M., Pa., '45.
 Dunlap, Theodore, Ky., '50.
 Dunnire, George B., Pa., '65.
 Dunn, Frederick V., N. J., '98.
 Dunn, James C., Nova Scotia, '71.
 Dunn, Samuel R., Pa., '30.
 Dunn, Samuel R., Miss., '67.
 Dunning, Frederick, Md., '92.
 Dunning, James H., Ind., '85.
 Dunott, Thomas J., Md., '52.
 DuPont, Charles E., S. C., '58.
 Dupree, Ira E., Jr., Ga., '50.
 Dupuy, Joseph T., Va., '61.
 Durham, Alexander F., Ga., '52.
 Durham, Alexander F., Jr., Ga., '87.
 Durham, William W., Ga., '44.
 Durphy, Sydenham W., Va., '53.
 Durrett, Addison L., Va., '49.
 Durrett, Fountain R., Mo., '52.
 Durst, Daniel P., Pa., '50.
 Duryea, Chester Ford, N. J., 1901.
 Dutton, Willard Oliver, Pa., '89.
 Duval, C. A., Miss., '57.
 DuVal, Lucien Spence, Fla., '50.
 Duvall, Augustus W., Pa., '77.
 Dwight, M. Barclay, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Dec. 14, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; mem. Lycoming Co. Med. Soc., Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Pa. State Med. Soc.; surg. to P. & E. R. R. at Jersey Shore, 1880-86; surg. to Fall Brook Coal Co. R. R.; surg. in-chief to Beech Cr. R. R.; rem. to Phila., 1886; gen. prac. and Gynecology.
 Dwinelle, James E., N. Y., '54.

- Dwyer, Charles H., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 13, 1846; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; chief med. clin. St. Mary's Hosp., 1884-92; phys. to Webster Pub. Sch.
- Dye, Henry, Texas, '61.
- Dyer, Edward C., Mass., '45.
- Dyott, John B., Pa., '45.
- Dysart, Benjamin B., Mo., '59.
- Dysart, William P., Mo., '59.
- Dyson, William W., Pa., '82.
- Eades, Upson R., Ga., '58.
- Eads, Benjamin Brindley, Chicago, Ill.; born Jan. 23, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., Chi. Path. Soc., Ill. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; prof. Surg. and Clin. Surg. Ill. Med. Col.; dean Ill. Med. Col.; surg. to Ill. Hosp.; to Cook Co. Hosp. Advis. Staff; former res. surg. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp., and instr. and dem. of Anat., Rush Med. Col., Ill.; mem. Demons. Assn. of Ill.
- Eads, Darwin D., Ky., '69.
- Eagleson, David S., Pa., '63.
- Eakins, Jehu, Ohio, '71.
- Eames, George Franklin, D. D. S., Boston, Mass.; born May 26, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Mass. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Mass. Dental Soc.; former prof. Path. and Thera., Boston Dental Col.; lect. on Throat and Nose, Col. of P. & S., and on staff of att. phys. to Suffolk Disp.; hon. mem. Maine Dental Soc. and asso. mem. N. Y. Inst. of Stomatology.
- Earekson, Edwin, Pa., '82.
- Earickson, James P., Mo., '53.
- Earl, J. Madison, N. C., '57.
- Earl, John W., N. C., '54.
- Earle, Willard C., Iowa, '67.
- Earley, Charles R., Pa., '85.
- Earley, Francis G., Pa., '85.
- Earley, Joseph R., Vt., '43.
- Earley, Lewis Mortimer, Ohio, '81.
- Earnest, J. Tate, Tenn., '61.
- Earnest, John G., Atlanta, Ga., born May 16, 1842; grad. Emory and Henry Col., Va., '61; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '67; ex-pres. Atlanta Obstet. Soc.; mem. Atlanta Med. Soc., Med. Assn. of Ga., South. Surg. and Gynecol. Assn., and Am. Med. Assn.; prof. Gynecol., Col. of P. & S., Atlanta; former prof. Gynecol. Southern Med. Col.; gynecol. to Grady Hosp.
- Easley, Andrew, Va., '66.
- East, Albert Franklin, Pa., '93.
- Eastham, John B., Va., '52.
- Eastman, Henry, N. H., '47.
- Eastman, Henry, Jr., Pa., '92.
- Eastman, Thomas N., Uniontown, Pa.; born Nov. 23, 1856; A. B. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '75; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81.
- Easton, William A., Pa., '53.
- Eastwood, Edmund, N. J., 1903.
- Eaton, Albert M., Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; res. phys. St. Mary's Hosp., 1874-5; asst. demon. of surg. Jeff. Med. Col., 1875; surg. to Surg. Clinic, St. Mary's Hosp., 1876; surg. to P. R. R. at Kensington, 1877-80; mem. Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Soces.; mem. N. W. Med. Soc. Phila., and Medico-Legal Soc. of Phila.
- Eaty, Sebastian B., Va., '34.
- Eaves, Spencer, N. C., '61.
- Ebaugh, William C., Pa., '67.
- Eberhard, George, Ga., '64.
- Eberhard, J. O., Pa., '73.
- Eberhart, Ira A., Iowa, '89.
- Eberle, Jacob K., Pa., '54.
- Eberly, Alison K., Pa., '70.
- Echols, Edward D. J., Ala., '57.
- Eck, William H., Pa., '75.
- Eckert, John N., Pa., '59.
- Eckert, J. Wilson, Pa., '94.
- Edge, John P., Pa., '46.
- Edgerton, James Ives, New York City; born Nov. 15, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; mem. N. Y. Co. and Greater N. Y. Med. Soces., Soc. Alumni N. Y. Hosp.; clin. asst. Vanderbilt Clin., Col. P. and S.; res. phys. St. Joseph's Hosp., Phila., 1893-4; house surg. N. Y. Hosp., 1894-5; house obstet., Nursery and Childs' Hosp., N. Y., 1896; house surg. to W. Gill Wylie's San., 1897-1900.
- Edie, James Orton, Grand Rapids, Mich.; born 1837; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; ex-pres. Acad. of Med.; prof. mental and nervous diseases, Gd. Rapids Med. Col.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos., and surg. to L. S. & M. S. R. R.
- Edie, Elliot B., Pa., 1904.
- Edmonds, Andrew, Pa., '87.
- Edmonds, Matthew W., N. J., '57.
- Edmonds, Nicholas C., Va., '59.
- Edmonds, Samuel C., N. J., '51.
- Edmonds, William, N. J., 1900.
- Edwards, Americus A., Mo., '50.
- Edwards, C. C., N. Y., '75.
- Edwards, Edward, Ohio, '94.
- Edwards, G. Hiram, Ky., '81.
- Edwards, George Murray, Pa., '94.
- Edwards, Isaac L., Pa., '70.
- Edwards, John B., Manstown, Wis.; born Nov. 28, 1846; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Medico-Psych. Soc., Assn. of Mil. Surgs., U. S., Wis. State Med. Soc.; surg.-gen. of Wis.; ex-U. S. Pen. Exr.; local surg., C. M. & St. P. Ry.; late supt. Wis. State Hosp. for Insane; late maj. and surg. Wis. Vol. in war with Spain; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Edwards, Lewis, Edwardsdale, Pa.; born Feb. 13, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; chm. Bd. of Health; mem. Sch. Bd.; mem. Luzerne Co. and Penna. State Med. Soces.; phys. in charge Emer. Smallpox Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; surg. to Wilkes-Barre & Wyo. R. R. Co.

- Edwards, James, Pa., '47.
 Edwards, James L., Ill., '62.
 Edwards, Richard H., Va., '37.
 Edwards, Richard Travis, Tex., '89.
 Edwards, Thomas J., Cal., '64.
 Edwards, Thomas Lewis, Ohio, '94.
 Edwards, William J., Pa., '93.
 Edwards, William McEwen, Wis., 1903.
 Effinger, Francis A., Va., '38.
 Egan, Winfield, Mass., '91.
 Egbert, Asa, Ohio, '31.
 Eggleston, Joseph D., Hampden Sidney, Va.;
 born Aug. 29, 1831; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '51; mem. Med. Soc. of Va.; med. exr.
 for Life Ins. Cos.
 Egolf, Ephraim H., Pa., '84.
 Eichelberger, Lewis S., Va., '47.
 Eisaman, Cyrus D. B., Pa., '71.
 Eiseman, Reuben, Pa., '87.
 Eisenhardt, William George, Pa., 1900.
 Eisenhower, Charles Wilhelm, Pa., 1903.
 Ekwurzel, William, Sweden, '68.
 Elder, James L., Ohio, 1904.
 Elder, Samuel M., Pa., '61.
 Elder, William McKee, Pa., '88.
 Elder, William T., Va., '59.
 Eldon, Roswell Thomas, Pa., '91.
 Eldred, Charles C., Ill., '75.
 Eldred, John W., Pa., '40.
 Eldredge, James H., R. I., '37.
 Eldridge, Erwin J., Md., '54.
 Eldridge, William H., Ala., '38.
 Elegio de la Puente, José, Cuba, '30.
 Ellegood, Joshua Atkinson, Wilmington, Del.;
 born Sept. 28, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '81; ex-pres. Med. Soc. of Del.;
 mem. Am. Med. Assn.; ophthal. and
 laryng. to Del. Hosp.; former clin. asst.
 to Centr. London Throat, and Royal Lon-
 don Ophth. Hosps.; med. exr. for Life
 Ins. Cos.
 Ellegood, Robert, Del., '86.
 Eliason, John, Md., '73.
 Elkin, Philip, Pa., '92.
 Elkin, Thomas B., Miss., '60.
 Ellenberger, J. Wesley, Harrisburg, Pa.; born
 1858; grad. Harrisb. High Sch. '75; M.
 D. Jeff. Med. Col. '79; ex-pres. Dauphin
 Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Harrisburg Path.
 Soc.; ex-vis. phys. to Harrisb. Hosp.; med.
 exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Ellershaw, Albert, Pa., '91.
 Ellery, William, Mo., '77.
 Ellet, Edward C., Ill., '49.
 Elliger, Arthur F., Pa., '71.
 Elliger, Richard A. F., Pa., '67.
 Ellinger, George W., Ill., '78.
 Elliot, Thomas, Pa., '77.
 Elliott, Andrew Henry, Pa., '96.
 Elliott, C. B., Pa., '73.
 Elliott, J. Richard, Va., '43.
 Elliott, John William, Pa., '90.
 Elliott, Thomas Balch, N. Y., '50.
 Elliott, Washington Franklin, Pa., '87.
 Ellis, Aller G., Pa., 1900.
 Ellis, Dean Samuel, Mass., '83.
 Ellis, Edwin Milton, Pa., 1900.
 Ellis, George S., Miss., '75.
 Ellis, James B., Miss., '45.
 Ellis, James Baxter, Ark., 1900.
 Ellis, J. Cannon, Del., '88.
 Ellis, James E., Va., '41.
 Ellis, James R., Mo., '53.
 Ellis, Joseph W., Me., '49.
 Ellis, Joseph Warren, Miss., '71.
 Ellis, J. Wesley, Ky., '70.
 Ellis, Lyman Miles, Chicago, Ills.; born Feb.
 7, 1872; M. D. Jeff. Med. Co., '93; prof.
 neurography, Harvey Med. Col.; mgr.
 Sanitarium, Ravenswood, Ills.
 Ellis, Melvin B., S. C., '75.
 Ellis, Peter Clarkson, Ky., '99.
 Ellis, Samuel C., Nova Scotia, '82.
 Ellison, L. Frank, Del., '66.
 Ellison, Thomas B., Pa., 1903.
 Ellmaker, Thomas, Lancaster, Pa.; born Mch.
 22, 1825; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '46; ex-
 mem. Lanc. City and Co. Med. Soc.
 Elsberg, Louis (d. N. Y. City, 1885), Pa., '57.
 Elsom, James R., Va., '49.
 Elsom, John W., Va., '49.
 Ely, Clarence Francis, Pa., 1902.
 Ely, Harry Birney, Pa., '86.
 Ely, Horace, N. C., '36.
 Ely, J. Dawes, N. J., '82.
 Ely, Richard H., Pa., '82.
 Ely, S. Carswell, Mo., '36.
 Emanuel, Samuel, Miss., '44.
 Embree, John W., Texas, '61.
 Embry, Gideon A., Ky., '67.
 Emerick, Martin Luther, Pa., '96.
 Emerson, Linn, Norwich, New York; born
 Apr. 9, 1873; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97;
 sec. Chen. Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.; interne Kings Co. Hosp.,
 Brooklyn, N. Y., 1897-98.
 Emery, Boyd A., Washington, Pa.; born Nov.
 16, 1851; A. B. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '75;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; ex-pres. Wash.
 Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Penna. State Med
 Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.
 Emery, Harry Smith, Me., '97.
 Emley, Herbert H., N. J., '85.
 Emmerling, Carl Augustus, Pa., '90.
 Emmert, Andrew, Md., '52.
 Emmert, Dorsey Frederick, Md., '91.
 Emmert, Joseph M., Md., '72.
 Emmet, Thomas Addis, Va., '50.
 Emrick, Edwin M., Pa., '78.
 Emrick, M. Luther, Pa., '88.
 Enders, F. Henry, Ky., '67.
 Endicott, George W., N. J., '75.
 Endlich, William F., Pa., '85.
 Endress, Samuel, Pa., '27.
 Engel, Hugo, Pa., '74.
 Engelman, David, Easton, Pa.; born Dec. 30,
 1835; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '64; mem.
 and ex-pres. Northam. Co. Med. Soc.;
 mem. Penna. State Med. Soc.; ex-mem.

- and ex-pres. State Bd. of Health; mem. Pa. Ho. of Reps., 1870-71; mem. State Senate, 1877-78.
- Engelman, E. J., Pa., '39.
- Engelman, Joseph P., Pa., '61.
- English, Charles Frederick, Cal., '98.
- English, H. J., Ark., '73.
- English, William Hope, Pa., '86.
- English, William T., Pittsburg, Pa.; born May 18, 1849; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '71; A. B. Duquesne Col. '95; ex-pres. S. S. Med. Soc. of Pittsburg; mem. Bd. and Staff Pass. Hosp.; cons. phys. to S. S. Hosp.; prof. phys. diag. West Penna. Med. Col.; med. exr. for 18 Life Ins. Cos.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Allegh. Co. Med. Soc., Soc. for Adv. of Sci. in America; teacher of physiol. and anat. Pittsb. Acad.; hon. mem. Ind. Co. Med. Soc., Allgh. Val. Med. Soc. and mem. Pittsb. Press Club.
- Engram, R. O., Ga., '73.
- Enos, Thomas A., Del., '79.
- Ensminger, William H., Ill., '71.
- Entler, George F., N. Y., '79.
- Entrikin, Smith, Pa., '30.
- Enterlim, John H., Pa., '85.
- Epes, Algernon S., Va., '58.
- Epes, J. W., Ala., '58.
- Epler, John William, Ill., '83.
- Eppes, John W., Fla., '49.
- Eppley, George, Pa., '53.
- Erdman, A. J., Pa., '73.
- Ericsson, Bror Otto, Finland, '97.
- Ernest, Charles Henry, Pa., 1902.
- Ernest, Jacob Ellsworth, Pa., '92.
- Erney, Albert S., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Oct. 19, 1853; B. E. '74; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; eng. in drug trade since 1879.
- Eshbach, William W., Pa., '92.
- Eshelman, Emory, Pa., '70.
- Eshleman, Abraham, Pa., '53.
- Eshleman, Edwin Franklin, Pa., '93.
- Eshleman, Isaac S., Pa., '51.
- Eshleman, John K., Pa., '35.
- Eshleman, Norton A., Pa., '72.
- Eshner, Augustus A., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Nov. 17, 1862; A. B. '79; A. M. '84; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; prof. of clin. med. and treas. of fac., Phila. Polycl.; phys. to Phila. Hosp.; asst. phys. to Phila. Orthop. Hosp. and Inf. for Nervous Dis.; phys. to Hosp. for Diseases of the Lungs, Chestnut Hill; 3d V. P. Med. Soc., State of Penna.; sec. Phila. Neurol. Soc.; ex-sec. Path. Soc.; ex-editor Transactions of Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; fel. Col. of Phys.; mem. Phila. Pediac. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; treas. Phila. Med. Pub. Co.; former asst. ed. Med. News; former asst. ed. Phila. Med. Jour.; former res. phys. Phila. Hosp. and registrar of same; registrar, clin. asst. and chf. clin. asst. Out-Pa. Med. Dept. Jeff. Med. Col.; asst. dem. Histol. Jeff. Med. Col.; instr. clin. Med. Jeff. Med. Col.
- Eskridge, John M., Ga., '54.
- Eskridge, J. T., Del., '75.
- Espinosa, José Dolores, Nicara., '90.
- Espy, John Robert, Trinidad, Colo.; born May 5, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col. '89; ex-pres. and ex-secy. Las Animas Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Southern Colo. Med. Soc.; Col. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; res. phys. St. Mary's Hosp., Phila., 1889-90; now chf. surg. Victor Fuel Co.; div. surg. Colo. & So. Ry.; U. S. pen. exr.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Espy, John S., Pa., '79.
- Espy, Kirk, Pa., '56.
- Esrey, William P., Pa., '44.
- Essig, Charles J., Pa., '76.
- Esterly, Jacob Ritter, Pa., '91.
- Estes, Louis P., Tenn., '71.
- Estill, Andrew Davidson, Va., '90.
- Etheridge, John H., Ga., '56.
- Etherton, William Clayton, Mo., '90.
- Etter, D. Frank, Pa., '63.
- Eubank, William G., Ala., '56.
- Eustace, James H., Va., '52.
- Evans, Cadwallader, Pa., '68.
- Evans, Charles H., Ohio, '57.
- Evans, Charles Henry, Ohio, '84.
- Evans, Charles R., Pa., '67.
- Evans, Dickson, N. C., '46.
- Evans, Edmund Haun, Pa., '89.
- Evans, Edwin C., Mo., '58.
- Evans, Faulkner H., Miss., '53.
- Evans, George W., Ky., '65.
- Evans, Isaac Newton, Pa., '52.
- Evans, J. Mason, Va., '51.
- Evans, John F., Pa., '45.
- Evans, John W. C., Pa., '29.
- Evans, Joshua R., Pa., '51.
- Evans, Josiah T., Ala., '37.
- Evans, Micaiah R., Pa., '78.
- Evans, Robert M., Mis., '54.
- Evans, Stuart, Pa., '97.
- Evans, William E., Mo., '60.
- Everett, Azariah, Ohio, '46.
- Everett, Edward, Pa., '68.
- Everett, Edward S., Mass., '82.
- Everett, Henry E., Pa., '82.
- Everett, Milton H., Ill., '85.
- Everett, P. Root, Ohio, '56.
- Everhart, Charles W., Pa., '86.
- Everson, Malcolm Wayland, Pa., '89.
- Eves, Abram E., Del., '61.
- Eves, William, Pa., '68.
- Ewart, Charles R., Pa., '67.
- Ewell, Joseph F., Ky., '64.
- Ewell, Richard H. D., Tenn., '42.
- Ewen, Jonathan H., N. J., '83.
- Ewen, Warren L., N. J., '82.
- Ewing, Fayette Clay, St. Louis, Mo.; born May 28, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; fellow British Rhinolog., Laryn. and Otolog. Assn.; ex-V. P. Western Ophthal. and Oto-Laryn. Assn.; asst. laryn. Mo. Bap. Sanita., M. E. Home, etc.; abstract editor of the "Laryngoscope."

- Ewing, Charles Wesley, Kan., '88.
 Ewing, Francis M., Ill., '82.
 Ewing, George, Pa., '50.
 Ewing, George C., Pa., '58.
 Ewing, James B., Pa., '66.
 Ewing, James P., Tenn., '54.
 Ewing, John, Pa., '66.
 Ewing, John H., N. J., '77.
 Ewing, Philander, Va., '37.
 Ewing, Samuel Eldridge, N. J., 1902.
 Ewing, William Aaron, Ohio, 1900.
 Ewing, W. D., Va., '61.
 Ewing, William D., Va., '54.
 Ewing, William P., Va., '46.
 Facler, Lewis Henry, Pa., '86.
 Faddis, Thomas McClellan, Charleroi, Pa.;
 born Dec. 22, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '94; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Fahey, John C., Pa., '83.
 Fahr, John William, Pa., '87.
 Fahrney, Henry Peter, Frederick City, Md.;
 born Apr. 14, 1870; B. E. Juniata Col., '88;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. Med.
 and Chirur. Soc., Frederick Co. Md.;
 mem. Am. Med. Assn.; phys. in charge
 Maritime Hosp. for Insane; med. exr.
 for Life Ins. Cos.
 Fahrney, Jacob, Pa., '53.
 Fahrney, Lewis Welty, Md., '91.
 Failor, Benjamin M., Ohio, '55.
 Fair, John F., Ill., '85.
 Fairchild, Courtland DeN., Mass., '85.
 Fairleigh, Robert M., Ky., '60.
 Faison, Julius Alexander, N. C., '86.
 Faison, William W., N. C., '78.
 Fajans, Julian, Pa., '86.
 Fant, Francis M. E., S. C., '46.
 Fant, Samuel F., S. C., '55.
 Farber, William Daniel, Pa., '96.
 Farinholt, Anderson S., Ala., '53.
 Farish, George W. T., Nova Scotia, '86.
 Farley, John C., Ala., '61.
 Farley, Joseph, Pa., '83.
 Farley, William S., Miss., '52.
 Farmer, Henry H., Va., '46.
 Farmer, Willis H., Ky., '48.
 Farnham, Elmer John, Me., '99.
 Farnham, Horace P., Mass., '60.
 Farquhar, Raleigh Claude, Pa., 1903.
 Farrar, George W., Ga., '56.
 Farrar, John King, N. Y., '91.
 Farrar, John N., Mass., '74.
 Farrar, Joseph Davidson, Va., '90.
 Farrar, Preston W., Ill., '72.
 Farrar, T. Goodridge, Miss., '53.
 Farrar, William F., Va., '54.
 Farrell, Francis Albert, Pa., '93.
 Farrell, George Louis, Mass., '95.
 Farrell, Henry William, Mass., '89.
 Farrell, John T., Providence, R. I.; born Sept.
 11, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; mem.
 Providence Med. Assn., Rhode Island
 Med. Soc.; med. dir. Prov. Life Ins. Co.
 Farrell, William, Ga., '57.
 Farrelly, James, Miss., '53.
 Farrington, Owen Price, Mo., '95.
 Farrow, E. W., Pa., '73.
 Farrow, Howard T., Ky., '81.
 Fassitt, A. R., N. Y., '40.
 Faulcon, Edward W., Va., '35.
 Faust, Albert David, Pa., '94.
 Faust, Jonathan L., Pa., '67.
 Fawcett, Charles L., Ohio, '63.
 Fawcett, Henry, N. Y., '44.
 Fawcett, John W., Pa., '77.
 Fay, Francis Marcus, Belgium, '73.
 Fay, Varley George, Belgium, '73.
 Fearing, Benjamin, Jr., Mass., '51.
 Feay, John, Pa., '55.
 Fee, Elam Knott, Lawrenceville, N. J.; born
 Oct. 1, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97;
 res. phys. Wilkes-Barre (Pa.) Hosp.,
 1898; res. phys. to Lawrenceville Sch.
 since 1899; mem. Mercer Co. (N. J.) Med.
 Soc.
 Fegley, Arnandus N., Pa., '70.
 Fegley, Henry C., Pa., '77.
 Fegley, Oscar George, Pa., '90.
 Fehrkamp, B. J., Texas, '76.
 Feick, J. F., Pa., '72.
 Felder, Lawrence A., Ga., '88.
 Feltwell, A. Lincoln, Pa., '77.
 Feltwell, John, Pa., '79.
 Felty, Harry Bowman, Pa., '92.
 Felty, John Wellington, Hartford, Conn.;
 born Mar. 4, 1860; A. B. and A. M. Col.
 of Emporia, Kansas; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '84; ex-V. P. Kansas State Med.
 Soc.; ex-pres. Golden Belt Med. Soc.;
 mem. Hartford and Conn. State Med.
 Socs. and Am. Med. Assn.; mem. West-
 ern Surg. and Gynecol. Assn. and Natl.
 Ry. Surgs. Assn.; surg. to Abilene Sanita-
 ry; med. exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
 Fenn, M. B., Ala., '56.
 Fennell, James W., Jr., Ala., '54.
 Ferguson, Benjamin Bassett, Del., '93.
 Ferguson, Charles Singleton, Kan., '89.
 Ferguson, Edward Carlon, Ill., '96.
 Ferguson, George McIntire, Pa., '99.
 Ferguson, James B., Canada W., '66.
 Ferguson, James E., Va., '60.
 Ferguson, James E., Mich., '70.
 Ferguson, John Preston, Louisville, Ky.; born
 Oct. 28, 1865; A. B. Centr. Univ. of Ky.,
 '88; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem.
 Am. Med. Assn., Miss. Val. Med. Assn.,
 Kentucky State Med. Soc.; mem. surg.
 staff Hosp. Col. of Med., Louisville Ky.
 Ferguson, Louis L., Ky., '64.
 Ferguson, Robert Vaughn, Ky., '85.
 Ferguson, Thomas McKee, Can. W., '45.
 Ferguson, William A., Kan., '80.
 Ferguson, William M., Jr., Ohio, '83.
 Ferman, John W., Pa., 1904.
 Fernsler, Edwin K., Pa., '67.
 Ferree, George Perry, Minn., '92.
 Ferris, Charles E., Del., '49.
 Ferris, Edgar S., New Castle, Ind.; born Apr.
 9, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., Apr. 2, '95;

- mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ind. State Med. Soc., Henry Co. Med. Soc.; three times pres. Bd. of Health; surg. C., C. & St. L. Ry.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Ferry, Franklin Forest, Pa., '87.
- Ferver, Wilbur G., Pa., '84.
- Fessler, Henry H., Pa., '83.
- Fetherolf, James A., Pa., '80.
- Fetzer, Stanton M., Pa., '84.
- Few, Samuel P., Va., '47.
- Fickes, Howard C., Pa., '86.
- Fiedler, Daniel W., Pa., '80.
- Field, Edward M., Me., '49.
- Field, George, Pa., '34.
- Field, John W., Va., '36.
- Field, William S. M., Pa., '86.
- Fields, Alpheus, Gilmerton, Va.; born Aug. 1, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Va. State Med. Soc. and Seaboard Med. Assn.; surg. and med. exr. for various Cos.
- Fiet, Harvey Jacob, Pa., '91.
- Fife, J. Rowland, Pa., '73.
- Figgat, William F., Va., '58.
- Fike, Giles A., Pa., '76.
- Finch, George C., N. Y., '41.
- Fink, Ulysses S. Grant, Pa., '91.
- Fink, William D., Pa., '78.
- Finkbinder, S. Sylvanus, Pa., '65.
- Finlay, Charles, Cuba, '55.
- Finlayson, William H., N. C., '55.
- Finley, Calvin G., S. C., '55.
- Finley, Harry Lincoln, Pawnee City, Neb.; born Feb. 19, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. Nebr. State Med. Soc., S. W. Nebr. Med. Soc.; Co. Phys.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Finney, Charles Joseph, Ind., '83.
- Finney, Edward B., Va., '61.
- Fischer, Albert Weiser, Toledo, Ohio; born Nov. 4, 1835; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '60; pres. Toledo Med. Assn., 1880; city health officer 11 years; asst. surg. 57th Pa. Vol. Inf., war of 1861-5; surg. St. Vincent's Hosp., 1864-91; act. asst. surg. M. H. S., 1879-91; med. exr. U. S. Pensions, 1890-91; dean and prof. Toledo Med. Col. five years; mem. Toledo Med. Assn., N. W. Ohio and Ohio State Med. Socs.
- Fisher, Alfred Meyers, Pa., '90.
- Fischer, Gustav, Minn., '96.
- Fischer, W. Emil, Prussia, '55.
- Fish, Clyde Milhollon, Pa., '97.
- Fish, James C., Pa., '84.
- Fish, James S., Ga., '49.
- Fisher, Charles H., Cal., '73.
- Fisher, Charles W., Pa., '88.
- Fisher, Claudius R. B., Bound Brook, N. J.; born 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; fellow Med. Soc. of N. J.; mem. Somerset Co. Dist. Med. Soc.; mem. Assn. of Lehigh Val. Ry. Surgs.; mem. Med. and Surg. staff, Somerset Hosp.
- Fisher, Frank, Pa., '75.
- Fisher, Frederick R., Va., '46.
- Fisher, H. M., Pa., '72.
- Fisher, John F., Pa., '30.
- Fisher, John F., Pa., '72.
- Fisher, John Leroy, Pa., '94.
- Fisher, John Monroc, Pa., '84.
- Fisher, Milton R., Pa., '77.
- Fisher, Nicholas K., Pa., '83.
- Fisher, Preston, Me., '51.
- Fisher, Rev. Howard, India, '95.
- Fisher, Robert Welles, Del., '90.
- Fisher, William, Va., '56.
- Fisler, Benjamin S., N. J., '43.
- Fisler, Charles Davis, N. J., '87.
- Fisler, Charles F., N. J., '78.
- Fisler, Charles Franklin, Clayton, N. J.; born March 16, 1873; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. Gloucester Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Fisler, Jacob T., N. J., '55.
- Fisler, Samuel F., N. J., '44.
- Fitch, Dorsey P., W. Va., '85.
- Fitch, Pelatiah, N. J., '62.
- Fitch, Samuel S., Vt., '27.
- Fitch, Thomas, N. Y., '44.
- Fithian, Joel W., N. J., '87.
- Fithian, Joseph, Jr., Ohio, '54.
- Fitts, John H., Ala., '50.
- Fitts, William F., Ala., '51.
- Fitzgerald, Edmund, Ga., '48.
- Fitzgerald, J. A., Ind., '66.
- Fitzgerald, Jesse York, N. C., '89.
- Fitzgerald, William Wesley, Cal., '95.
- Fitzmorris, Thomas J., N. B., '77.
- Fitzpatrick, James A., Pa., '72.
- Fitzpatrick, John, Va., '33.
- Fitzpatrick, William J., Ala., '59.
- Fitzpatrick, William W., Tex., 1902.
- Fix, Ira Niblock, Pa., '93.
- Flack, William C. A., Ind., '52.
- Flagg, Herbert Horatio, Mass., '81.
- Flagg, Payson J. C., Mittineague, Mass.; born Jan. 22, 1857; grad. Pawnee Acad., '81; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Mass. State Med. Soc. and Eastern Hampden Dist. Med. Soc.
- Flagg, Samuel D., Jr., N. Y., '59.
- Flagg, Urbane H., Mass., '78.
- Flanagan, Michael Joseph, Pa., '90.
- Flatley, John Walter, Pa., 1903.
- Fleck, Harry Willard, Bridgeport, Conn.; born May 5, 1873; grad. High Sch., '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Conn. State Med. Soc., Fairfield Co. Med. Soc. and Bridgeport Med. Assn.
- Fleet, Benjamin, Va., '38.
- Fleet, William T., Va., '45.
- Fledderjohann, Ferd. Fredk., Ohio, 1903.
- Fleming, Andrew, Pa., '55.
- Fleming, Edwin R., Pa., 1904.
- Fleming, James, Pa., '37.
- Fleming, John C., Burlington, Iowa; born Nov. 24, 1848; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '71; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Iowa State, and Des Moines Co. Med. Socs.; phys. Mercy Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.

- Fleming, Robert A., Ala., '57.
 Fleming, Thomas M., Va., '51.
 Flemming, Daniel William, Pa., '89.
 Fletcher, Corbin D., Va., '52.
 Fletcher, F., Va., '69.
 Fletcher, Robert Swan, Mass., 1901.
 Fletcher, Thomas Alfred, Ohio, 1900.
 Flett, George H., Oregon, '84.
 Flewellen, Edward A., Ga., '51.
 Flick, Lawrence F., Pa., '79.
 Flinn, Irvine Moore, Del., '83.
 Flinn, Lewis W., Wilmington, Del.; born Sept. 15, 1858; A. B. and A. M. Lafayette, Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; M. D. Hahnemann Med. Col.; mem. Homeo. Med. Soc. of Del. and Peninsula; chief of surg. dept. Homo. Hosp. of Del.
 Flint, Austin, New York City, N. Y.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '57; prof. phys. Univ. Buffalo, 1858-59; N. Y. Med. Col., 1859-60; N. O. Sch. of Med., 1860-61; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Col., 1861 to 1898; Long Isl. Col. Hosp., 1862 to 1868; Cornell Univ. and Col., 1898; vis. surg. Buf. Gen. Hosp., 1858; A. A. surg. U. S. A., 1862 to 1866; vis. phys. Bellevue Hosp., 1869, and consul. phys., 1896; vis. phys. Insane Pav. Bell. Hosp., 1896; pres. consul. Bd. Manhat. State Hosp., 1898; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Assn. for Adv. of Sci.; mem. Philos. Soc. and mem. Medico-Psych. Assn.; pres. Med. Assn. of Greater N. Y., 1899; pres. N. Y. State Med. Soc., 1895; corresp. of Acad. of Nat. Sci., Phila.; auth. of sev. vol. med. works; surg. gen. State of N. Y., 1874-78; decoration of third class, Order of the Liberator, rep. of Venezuela, "for services to Science and Humanity," 1891.
 Flint, John Felix, Pa., '61.
 Flint, Thomas, San Juan, Cal.; born May 13, 1824; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '49; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Med. Soc. State of Cal.; ex-State Senator, Cal.
 Flippen, Marion J., Va., '47.
 Flood, James Ramsay, Chicago, Ill.; born Nov. 29, 1838; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; mem. Chicago Med. Soc.; 10 years in Woman's Hosp., Chicago; former asst. surg. Marine Hosp., Detroit, Mich.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Flore, Frederick B., Miss., '59.
 Flores, José Antonio, Brazil, '90.
 Flournoy, David, Va., '55.
 Flournoy, Matthew William, Mo., '90.
 Flournoy, Patrick H., Va., '49.
 Flowers, John, Pa., '59.
 Floyd, Charles Sloeum, Pa., '87.
 Floyd, Frederic, Va., '51.
 Floyd, James B., Va., '47.
 Floyd, John B., Pa., '73.
 Floyd, Samuel, Pa., '43.
 Fly, Edward Monroe, Minn., '94.
 Flynn, John J., Mass., '84.
 Foard, Andrew Jackson, Ga., '48.
 Fockler, George W., Pa., '87.
 Foehrenback, Julius Emmanuel, Pa., '94.
 Fogarty, Charles William, Minn., 1903.
 Fogerty, William C., Mass., '83.
 Foil, Moses Alexander, N. C., '91.
 Foley, Thomas W., La., '50.
 Follmer, John S., Pa., '76.
 Folsom, Lewis A., Ga., '47.
 Foltz, Jonathan M., Pa., '30.
 Folwell, Joseph, Ky., '48.
 Fonner, William H., Pa., '84.
 Fonseca, Antonia M. da, Brazil, '80.
 Fontaine, Abraham W., Va., '54.
 Fontaine, Madison R., Va., '46.
 Fooks, John W., Del., '74.
 Foote, Charles C., Conn., '51.
 Foote, Frederiek, Va., '59.
 Foote, George A., N. C., '56.
 Foote, George C., Pa., '59.
 Foote, Herschel, Pa., '63.
 Foote, W. W., N. C., '56.
 Forbes, William H., Ind., '79.
 Forbes, William S., Va., '52.
 Ford, Edward White, Hartford, Ky.; born June 1, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Ohio Co. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Ford, George W., Pa., '55.
 Ford, James E., Va., '42.
 Ford, John D., N. H., '44.
 Ford, Newton S., Va., '53.
 Ford, Walter A., Me., '82.
 Ford, William H., Pa., '63.
 Fordham, John F., Ga., '57.
 Foreman, James M., Va., '53.
 Foreman, Samuel B., Pa., '76.
 Forrester, Joseph, Erie, Pa.; born 1860; M. E. State Nor. Sch., '84; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; ex-health off., Erie; ex-sec. Butler Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Erie Co. Med. Soc., Penna. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Forry, Samuel, Pa., '32.
 Forster, Andrew E., Pa., 1904.
 Forshey, J. Madison, Ohio, '40.
 Forster, Charles V., Pa., '79.
 Forster, O. Douglass, Pa., '65.
 Forsythe, Matthew Leander, Ky., '64.
 Fort, Joseph M., Tex., '51.
 Fort, Moses T., Ga., '48.
 Foseue, Francis L., Ala., '84.
 Fosque, George Lee, Va., 1901.
 Foster, A. R., Ala., '57.
 Foster, B. Douglas, Ohio, '83.
 Foster, Charles R., N. J., '45.
 Foster, David L., Miss., '57.
 Foster, David W., Miss., '54.
 Foster, D. Gilmore, Pa., '73.
 Foster, George B., Miss., '54.
 Foster, Harry Stewart, Pa., '92.
 Foster, Joel, Vt., '26.
 Foster, Robert S., Ala., '53.
 Foster, Rufus M., Tenn., '80.
 Foster, Samuel C., Mass., '37.
 Foster, Thomas, Pa., '36.
 Foster, Walter Ross, Pa., '86.
 Foster, Wilbur Allen, Pa., 1903.

- Foster, William C., Pa., '74.
 Foster, William S., Pittsburg, Pa.; born Aug. 26, 1842; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; A. M. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '99; ex-pres. Penna. State Med. Soc.; ex-mem. Pa. State Bd. Med. Exrs., and sec. of same 7 years; mem. of Bd. of Surgs., app. by Gov. to exam. surgs. of Pa. ent. Spanish-Am. War; surg. to B. & O. R. R. at Pittsb.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Foster, Z. N., Miss., '60.
 Foulke, George W., Pa., '77.
 Foulke, Samuel L., Pa., '74.
 Foulkes, James F., N. C., '52.
 Foulkes, John Franklin, Cal., '82.
 Foulkes, Wallace Scott, Canton, Ohio; born June 1, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Canton, Stark Co. and Eastern Ohio Med. Soc.; exr. of U. S. Recruits at Canton; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Foulkrod, Collin (A. B.), Pa., 1901.
 Fountain, Henry Lilly, Tex., '86.
 Fountain, T. L., Ala., '72.
 Fournier, John C., Canada, '29.
 Fowler, A. S., Ga., '57.
 Fowler, Charles Edgar, Cal., '89.
 Fowler, Isaac D., N. Y., '39.
 Fowler, Silas W., Ohio, '71.
 Fowler, Warren H., N. Y., '79.
 Fowlkes, Tilly, Texas, '89.
 Fox, Addison C., Baltimore, Md.; born Aug. 17, 1835; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '61; asst. surg. C. S. A., 1861-65; asst. med. purv., Army of N. Va. about 1 yr.; in chg. hosp. bal. of war.
 Fox, Charles Willard, Roaring Spring, Pa.; born Sept. 10, 1850; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. staff Nason Hosp.; co. phys.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Fox, Francis H., Pa., 1902.
 Fox, William Harkins, Pa., '82.
 Fox, Henry Haines, Pa., '46.
 Fox, Joseph M., Ky., '51.
 Fox, L. Webster, Pa., '78.
 Fox, Thomas G., Pa., '52.
 Frame, Cornelius Aultman, Ohio, '89.
 Frame, Robert, Del., '59.
 France, John K., Cal., '68.
 Francis, G. M., Tex., '59.
 Frank, Adam, Pa., '67.
 Frank, George S., Pa., '83.
 Frank, Johnston, Jr., Tex., '86.
 Frankhauser, Fremont W., Reading, Pa.; born Oct. 27, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; ex-pres. Berks Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Reading Med. Assn., Penna. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; pathol. and mem. staff Reading Hosp.
 Frankill, John K., Pa., '81.
 Frankill, Joseph, Pa., '80.
 Franklin, Benjamin, Tenn., '52.
 Franklin, George A., Md., '47.
 Franklin, J. W., Va., '58.
 Franklin, James Ashby, Mo., '86.
 Franklin, James S., Mexico, '82.
 Franklin, M., Ga., '70.
 Franklin, M. Burnett, Ga., '97.
 Franklin, Thomas Y., Md., '83.
 Frantz, Benjamin, Pa., '46.
 Frantz, Elias H., Pa., '73.
 Frantz, F. F., Pa., '69.
 Frantz, John H., Md., '61.
 Frantz, Joseph, Pa., '78.
 Franz, Charles H., Pa., '88.
 Fraser, Edward Clarence, Md., '84.
 Fraser, Hugh Daniel, Canada, '97.
 Fraser, James Austin, W. Indies, '84.
 Fraser, James W., Eng., '76.
 Fraser, Roderick L., Br. Col., '91.
 Fraser, Simon, Nova Scotia, '71.
 Fraunfelter, James, Ohio, '72.
 Fravel, Edward H., Va., '79.
 Frazer, Joseph, Pa., '42.
 Frazier, James William, Iowa, '89.
 Frazier, John R., Texas, '84.
 Freas, Clifton Lewis, Ia., '91.
 Freas, H. L., Pa., '55.
 Freas, William B., Pa., '64.
 Frederick, Edward J., S. C., '55.
 Fredericks, David Patterson, Pa., '94.
 Fredericks, William James, Pa., '89.
 Free, Jared, Pa., '63.
 Freeburg, Harry Walden, Ind., 1902.
 Freedman, Samuel Max, Texas, 1901.
 Freeman, Ingraham B., Nova Scotia, '56.
 Freeman, Joseph H., Ga., '76.
 Freeman, Walter Seip, N. J., 1901.
 Freeman, William Snyder, Nova Scotia, '84.
 Freeze, Peter H., Pa., '57.
 Freiday, William Gustave, Nebr., '89.
 French, Charles H., Ohio, '65.
 French, Edward Everett, Pa., '87.
 French, Morris Stroud, Ohio, '76.
 Fretz, Oliver H., Quakertown, Pa.; born Apr. 9, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; A. M. Ursinus Col., '93; mem. and ex-pres. Bucks Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Lehigh Val. Med. Assn., Pa. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Pol. and Social Science, Pa. Forestry Assn.; former clin. asst. in eye dept. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp.; appt. censor Med.-Chi. Col. in 1899; mem. State Leg. 4 yrs.
 Freund, Henry H., Pa., '80.
 Frey, Clarence L., Scranton, Pa.; born Nov. 7, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '72; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Lack. Co. Med. Soc., Lack. Hosp. staff; late asst. surg. 13th reg. N. G. P.; late oculist to Moses Taylor Hosp.; oculist and aurist to Pa. Sch. for Deaf; late asst. phys. to State Hosp. for Insane at Danville, Pa.; mem. Scranton Phys. Club.
 Frey, Robert David, Pa., '90.
 Frey, Robert S., Pa., '83.
 Freyman, A. A., Pa., '58.
 Frick, Clarence H., Pa., '38.
 Frick, J. Howard, Pa., '88.
 Frick, Cyrus S., Pa., '79.
 Frick, Thomas, Ill., '65.
 Frick, William S., Pa., '48.
 Friebis, George, Pa., '79.

- Friedel, Alexander A., Tenn., '87.
 Friedman, Aaron, Minn., 1902.
 Friend, George W., Va., '51.
 Friend, John Edward, Va., '51.
 Fries, Irvin A., Pa., '91.
 Frink, C. S., Ind., '70.
 Frisbie, Hiram Zebulon, Pa., '94.
 Frist, Harry M., Del., '89.
 Fritch, Milton L., Pa., '71.
 Fritsch, Herman, Pa., '70.
 Fritts, Thomas J., Ind., '66.
 Fritz, Clinton S., Pa., '86.
 Fritz, Horace M., Pa., '79.
 Fritzinger, Richard J., Pa., '70.
 Frizell, James S., Ohio, '84.
 Frizzelle, Thomas F., Tenn., '77.
 Frost, Clifton C., Tenn., '84.
 Frost, Ellis F., R. I., '89.
 Früh, Ernest, Pa., '86.
 Fruit, John (or June), Pa., '81.
 Fruit, John C., Pa., '57.
 Fruit, Richard B., Pa., '54.
 Fry, Harvey Murrell, Rush, Pa.; born May 11, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Susq. Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for N. Y. Mutual and Conn. Mut. Life Ins. Cos.
 Frye, A. S., Me., '57.
 Frye, Hamilton R., Pa., '82.
 Fuchs, Augustus J., Jr., Mascoutah, Ill.; born 1849; grad. St. Louis Univ., March, '66; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76; D. D. S., '72; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Fulkerson, Albert P., Mo., '61.
 Fulkerson, Putnam S., Mo., '64.
 Fuller, Alson, N. C., '66.
 Fuller, Amos B., Ohio, '64.
 Fuller, Daniel, Pa., '57.
 Fuller, David H., Mass., 1904.
 Fuller, Gaillard B., Ohio, 1904.
 Fuller, Harry C., Pa., '85.
 Fuller, Smith, Pa., '47.
 Fuller, Smith, Jr., Pa., '78.
 Fullmer, Charles L., Renovo, Pa.; born May 20, 1859; B. S. Dickinson Sem., '80; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Clinton Co. Med. Soc. and Penna. State Med. Soc.; local surg. P. R. R. Co.; med. exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
 Fullton, Henry D., Pa., '83.
 Fulmer, George, Pa., '53.
 Fulmore, Zachariah B., S. C., '59.
 Fulper, Theodore Burd, Glen Gardner, N. J.; born Nov. 16, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; mem. Hunterdon Co. Dist. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for N. J. of N. W. Mut. and Pruden. Ins. Cos.
 Fulton, Archibald J., Kan., '74.
 Fulton, H. C., Pa., '75.
 Fulton, Henry D., Ph. B., Pittsburg, Pa.; born June 3, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., —; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc., and Austin Flint Med. Club.
 Fulton, I. M. Dudley, Battle Creek, Mich.; born Sept. 17, 1874; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '99; mem. Calhoun Co., and Mich. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.;
 neurol. to Battle Creek Sanita.; asst. in nervous dis. in Am. Miss. Col. of Chicago; med. exr. for Life and Acc. Ins. Cos.
 Fulton, James, Pa., '59.
 Fulton, R. E., Pa., '69.
 Fulton, Saunders, N. C., '60.
 Fulton, Thomas Chalmers, Pa., '80.
 Fultz, John H., Va., '68.
 Funk, Harry S., Pa., '78.
 Funk, Joseph, Pa., '98.
 Funk, William Warren, Pa., '97.
 Funke, John, Pa., 1901.
 Fuaqua, Thomas B., Va., '50.
 Furey, Edward M., Pa., '83.
 Furgerson, Henry B., N. C., '82.
 Furry, Samuel E., Pa., '80.
 Furse, William, S. C., '44.
 Fussell, Benjamin L., Pa., '59.
 Fussell, Morris, Pa., '51.
 Gabbert, Ira T., Mo., '83.
 Gabby, R. S., Ohio, '55.
 Gabrielean, Murgurdich C., Armenia, '92.
 Gaddis, Elijah Franklin, Ala., '51.
 Gaddis, Jacob Ernest, Pa., '88.
 Gaddis, Levi Springer, Uniontown, Pa.; born Feb. 2, 1850; B. A. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '69; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '73; sec. Fayette Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Gahan, Patrick Francis, Mass., '96.
 Gailey, Calvin Pancoast, Marion, Ohio; born Dec. 9, 1845; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; eng. in gen. med. prac.
 Gaines, J. H., Va., '70.
 Gaines, James S., Tenn., '47.
 Gaines, John M., Va., '60.
 Gaither, Brice T., Ga., '61.
 Gaither, W. W., N. C., '60.
 Galbraith, Thomas, Pa., '63.
 Gale, C. Tiernan, Ohio, '78.
 Gale, George T., Newport, Ohio; born Dec. 22, 1852; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; mem. Wash. Co. and Ohio State Med. Socs., and of Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for 3 Life Ins. Cos.
 Gale, John Witten, Ohio, '63.
 Gale, Robert H., Ky., '51.
 Gale, William H., Md., '50.
 Gale, William Hodskin, N. Y., 1901.
 Gallagher, John Alexander, Pa., '86.
 Gallagher, Joseph Francis, Pa., '93.
 Gallaher, Harry, Ga., '96.
 Gallaher, William, Pa., '29.
 Galt, William J., Pa., '58.
 Gambill, Richard H., Va., '41.
 Gamble, Aaron, Pa., '46.
 Gamble, George M., Pa., '48.
 Gamble, Hamilton M., Va., '61.
 Gamble, James E., Pa., '78.
 Gandy, Charles M., N. J., '79.
 Gandy, L. T., Chili Center, N. Y.; born Oct. 2, 1847; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; mem. Monroe Co. and N. Y. State Med. Socs.; health officer, Town of Chili.
 Gano, R. Ewing, Kv., '60.
 Gans, Emanuel Samuel, Pa., '86.

- Ganson, Holton, N. Y., '34.
 Garber, Jonathan Burmond, Dunkirk, Ind.;
 born July 1, 1856; ed. Denison Univ.;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; ex-pres. Jay
 Co. and Del. Dist. Med. Socs.; mem.
 Am. Med. Assn., and Ind. State Med.
 Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Garcia, Augustine M., Cuba, '83.
 Garden, John B., Va., '50.
 Gardette, Emelie B., Pa., '38.
 Gardiner, Charles, Conn., '79.
 Gardiner, Sheridan Ellsworth, Mount Pleasant,
 Mich.; born Aug. 15, 1865; grad.
 Cortland (N. Y.) Normal Sch.; M. D.
 Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Isabella Co.
 and Mich. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am.
 Med. Assn.
 Gardiner, William A., Pa., '83.
 Gardner, Edward Richardson, Montrose, Pa.;
 born Oct. 27, 1853; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '82; V. P. Susq. Co. Med. Soc., 1888; pres.
 1889; treas., 1890-1900, and sec., 1900-01;
 mem. Penna. State Med. Soc., and Am.
 Med. Assn.; mem. Am. Assn. Life Ins.
 Surgs.; health officer Montrose since 1885;
 med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Gardner, Herbert D., Pa., '80.
 Gardner, Joseph, Pa., '28.
 Gardner, Robert B., Ga., '52.
 Gardner, Samuel, Canada, '74.
 Garey, Henry, Berlin, Pa.; born Feb. 3, 1828;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; Burgess of
 Berlin; mem. Somerset Co. Med. Soc.,
 Penna. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med.
 Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Garey, Jacob H., Pa., '85.
 Garinger, George F., Pa., '73.
 Garland, Joseph, Gloucester, Mass.; born Jan.
 22, 1822; A. B. Bowdoin Col., '44; M. D.
 Jeff. Med. Col., '49; ex-pres. Essex So.
 Dist. of Mass. Med. Soc.; twice Mayor of
 Gloucester; mem. Sch. Bd. many years;
 med. exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
 Garland, Rice B., Va., '43.
 Garland, Wilson, N. C., '56.
 Garlick, John W., Va., '47.
 Garlington, Thomas Richard, Ga., '90.
 Garner, Presley K., N. C., '46.
 Garnett, Algernon S., Va., '56.
 Garnett, James H., Va., '48.
 Garnett, O. V., Ky., '55.
 Garnett, Thomas N., Va., '55.
 Garren, Albert Washington, Pa., '96.
 Garretson, Isaac W., Pa., '37.
 Garretson, William, Pa., 1903.
 Garrett, E. Frank, Pa., '76.
 Garrett, James R., Va., '46.
 Garrett, Lewis T., Pa., '61.
 Garrish, John P., N. J., '36.
 Garrison, Daniel, N. J., '80.
 Garrison, George Irwin, W. Va., '86.
 Garrison, Joseph E., Pa., '69.
 Garrison, William P., N. J., '30.
 Garrison, William Richardson, Ohio, '87.
 Garst, Michael, Ohio, '37.
 Garst, Samuel Sherfev, Tenn., '90.
 Gartman, Leo Noy, Pa., '96.
 Gartrell, Homer L., Ga., '58.
 Garver, A. Lincoln, Pa., '83.
 Garver, Charles, Pa., '68.
 Garvey, Patrick, Ireland, '33.
 Garverich, Franklin H., Pa., '91.
 Gary, Franklin F., S. C., '51.
 Gaskins, J. L., Fla., '75.
 Gassaway, James Morsell, San Francisco, Cal.;
 born Jan. 7, 1848; M. D. Natl. Med. Col.,
 Wash., D. C., '72; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '82; ex-V. P. Orleans (La.) Parish Med.
 Soc.; surgeon U. S. Marine Hosp. service;
 med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Gasselin, Richard Joseph, Pa., 1902.
 Gast, John Reynolds, Pa., '62.
 Gaston, William F., Pa., '81.
 Gates, Albert V., Ohio, '75.
 Gates, Joseph M., Minn., '70.
 Gates, Vandervoort Bruce, Cal., '71.
 Gates, W. R., Pa., '69.
 Gaugler, Richard S., Pa., '94.
 Gauntt, Franklin Allen, N. J., '86.
 Gaut, Matthew B., Pa., '70.
 Gauthreaux, Joseph Justin, La., '48.
 Gay, Neil B., Jr., Va., '50.
 Gay, W. Douglas, Ky., '54.
 Gav, W. S. S., Mass., '69.
 Gayle, Charles M. S., Va., '47.
 Gaylord, Charles Davis, Cincinnati, Ohio; born
 Aug. 19, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '94; mem. N. E. Ky. Med. Soc., Cin.
 Acad. of Med., Ohio Med. Lit. Soc.; former
 prof. anat. in Miami Dental Col. and
 Cin. Matern. Soc.
 Gay Lord, J. Fletcher, N. C., '41.
 Gearc, Frederic, N. Y., '51.
 Gearhart, Sylvester Carp., Pa., '95.
 Gearhart, Wesley R., Pa., '41.
 Geary, Edward P., Portland, Oregon; born
 April 24, 1859; B. S. Univ. of Oregon,
 '80; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; ex-pres.
 So. Ore. Dist. Med. Assn.; mem. Port-
 land Med. Soc., Oregon State Med. Soc.,
 and Am. Med. Assn.; lecturer on phys.
 diag. med. dept. Univ. of Ore.; mem.
 staff No. Pacific Sanito.; med. exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.
 Geddes, Clarence, Pa., '64.
 Geddes, James, Jr., Nova Scotia, '38.
 Geddes, John, Pa., '49.
 Gee, Charles J., N. C., '52.
 Gee, Edward C., Va., '59.
 Gee, James T., Ala., '43.
 Gegan, John, Pa., '31.
 Gegan, John, Jr., Pa., '51.
 Gee, Richard, Pa., '35.
 Gee, William, Pa., '36.
 Gchring, Gastav Paul, N. J., '90.
 Geiger, Charles George, Mo., '89.
 Geiger, Henry, Pa., '47.
 Geikie, Walter B., Canada, '52.
 Geisendorffer, John Alexander, The Dalles,
 Ore.; B. S. Albany Col., '88; M. D. Jeff.

- Med. Col., '92; mem. Oregon State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Intern. Assn. of Ry. Surgs.; local surg. O. R. N. R. R. Co.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Geissinger, Samuel D., Pa., '77.
- Gelwix, James Montgomery, Pa., '66.
- Gemmil, Jacob M., Pa., '70.
- Gemmil, Jacob M., Pa., '32.
- Gemmil, Robert B., Pa., '64.
- Geoghegan, Richard, Pa., '35.
- George, Henry William, Pa., 1901.
- George, Matthew R., College Springs, Iowa; born Apr. 27, 1849; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; mem. Bd. Pens. Exrs. Page Co.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Gerhard, Emanuel F., Pa., '84.
- Gerhard, Samuel Pilgrim, Pa., '93.
- German, Howard W., Pa., '95.
- Gerould, Theodore F., Ill., 1901.
- Gerry, James, Pa., '63.
- Gery, Alfred Oliver, Pa., '93.
- Gesner, Van, Ore., '83.
- Getchel, Albert C., Worcester, Mass.; born July 9, 1857; A. B. Colby Col., '78; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Mass. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Climatol. Assn.; Larynol. Worcester City Hosp., Washb. Memo. Hosp., and St. Vincent's Hosp.; cons. phys. Hosp. Cottages for Children at Baldwinville, Mass.; tr. Mass. State Sanito.; lib. Worc. Dist. Med. Lib.; tr. Mass. Hosp. for Epileptics; ex-vis. phys. Worc. City Hosp., etc.
- Getchell, Frank H., Pa., '71.
- Getter, John C., Pa., '82.
- Getz, Hiram Landis, Marshalltown, Iowa; born Nov. 14, 1850; Hon. A. M. Grinnell Col. (Iowa), '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74.
- Getzendanner, Joseph T., Md., '39.
- Geulick, Wallace, Pa., '93.
- Ghent, Henry C., Ala., '56.
- Giiarth, David I., Ford City, Pa.; born Nov. 11, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-mem. Armstr. Co. Med. Soc., State Med. Soc.; med. dir. of Ford City Mut. Ben. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Gibbon, William H., N. J., '57.
- Gibboney, S. Rush, Pa., '60.
- Gibbons, Joseph, Pa., '45.
- Gibbons, Myles Aloysius, Pa., 1902.
- Gibbons, Robert N. C., '47.
- Gibbons, Thomas P., Pa., '51.
- Gibbs, Godfrey, Eng., '84.
- Gibbs, Henry L., Pa., '64.
- Gibbs, Robert T., Va., '37.
- Giberson, Nelson S., Cal., '76.
- Giberson, William Henry, Florence N. J.; born Oct. 15, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. J. C. Wilson Med. Soc.; med. exr. Metro. Life Ins. Co.
- Gibson, Albert Matthew, Ala., 1903.
- Gibson, Alexander, Va., '46.
- Gibson, Frederick H., 'Va., '52.
- Gibson, John J., Ill., '56.
- Gibson, Lorenzo P., Little Rock, Ark.; born Aug. 18, 1855; B. S. St. John's Col., '75; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ark. State Med. Soc., Little Rock. Med. Soc.; ex-V. P. Am. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Ark. State Med. Soc. and Little Rock Med. Soc.; A. A. Surg. U. S. M. Hosp. Service; demon. Anat. Ark. Univ. Med. Dept.
- Gibson, Lycurgus, Pa., '64.
- Gibson, William, Jr., Pa., '66.
- Gibson, William C., Ga., '81.
- Gidney, J. Chauncey, N. C., '61.
- Giese, George F., Iowa, '77.
- Giesy, Andrew J., Ore., '82.
- Giesy, Benj. Franklin (M. D.), Ore., 1901.
- Giffin, John Wilson, Pa., '96.
- Gifford, Ulysses Grant, Md., '88.
- Gilbert, David, Pa., '28.
- Gilbert, Elon Beach, Geneseo, Ill.; born Feb. 23, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; Co. phys. 12 years; local surg. C., R. I. & P. R. R. Co.; mem. Iowa and Ill. Centr. Med. Soces., Ill. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.
- Gilbert, Jesse, Pa., '29.
- Gilbert, John, Pa., '95.
- Gilbert, Jonathan H., Pa., '37.
- Gilbert, Julius Caesar, Ga., '48.
- Gilbert, Michael M., Ky., '50.
- Gilbert, Silas Terrell, N. Y., '54.
- Gilbert, William Leak, Ga., '91.
- Gilkeson, I. W., Va., '68.
- Gilkeson, James B., Va., '58.
- Gilkey, John H., N. C., '59.
- Gill, C. M., N. J., '60.
- Gill, Henry Z., Pittsburg Kan.; born Oct. 6, 1831; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '57; A. M. McKendree Col., '75; LL.D. Wooster (Ohio) Univ., '85; mem. S. E. Kan. Med. Soc.; sec. Kan. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; hon. mem. Ill. State Med. Soc.; ex-sec. State Bd. of Health, Kan.; prof. Op. and Clin. Surg., Med. Dept. Univ. of Wooster; lect. in St. Louis Col., 1871-73; phys. to So. Ill. Peniten., 1881-83; surg. in army, 1861-63; surg. U. S. Vols., 1864-65; Brevet Lt.-Col., 1865; in European Hosp. 2 yrs.; co-ed. St. Louis Med. and Surg. Journal, 1872-73; author of "Gill's Sanné on Diphtheria, Croup, and Tracheotomy."
- Gill, Robert T., N. Y., '46.
- Gillam, Louis M., N. C., '50.
- Gilland, John C., Pa., '76.
- Gillars, Alex. Liddell, Pa., '88.
- Gille, Hugo, N. J., 1902.
- Gillen, Richard H., Ind., '71.
- Gillespie, James, Pa., '85.
- Gillespie, James L., W. Va., '66.
- Gillespie, Peter Joseph, Pa., '91.
- Gillespie, Robert, Pa., '64.
- Gillespie, William A., Ga., '50.
- Gillespie, William Joseph, Pa., '90.
- Gillespie, William P., Pa., 1904.

- Gillespie, Zaddock R., Tenn., '57.
 Gillett, Omer Rand, Colo., 1902.
 Gillette, Claude Wesley, Harrisburg, Pa.; born Sept., 1870; grad. Susq. Colle. Inst., Towanda, '92; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; asst. phys. and pathol. to Pa. State Lunatic Hosp. at Harrisburg since Oct. 1, 1897; former asst. phys. to Westport (Conn.) Sanitarium.
 Gilliam, James S., Va., '58.
 Gilliam, J. P., Va., '57.
 Gilliams, James S., Pa., '46.
 Gillingham, Harvey, Pa., '82.
 Gillis, Joseph I., Md., '38.
 Gillum, John R., Ind., 1904.
 Gilman, John B., N. J., '44.
 Gilman, Uriah, Ark., '61.
 Gilmartin, John Lawrence, Ill., '97.
 Gilmer, Allen D., N. C., '76.
 Gilmer, Mauricio W., Brazil, '81.
 Gilmore, A. P., Pa., 1874.
 Gilmore, J. T., Miss., '58.
 Gilmore, Thomas Joseph, Pa., 1900.
 Gilmore, Wilbur Hawley, Ala., 1903.
 Gilmore, William J., Pa., '50.
 Gilpin, Fletcher, Pa., '66.
 Gilpin, Sherman Fletcher, Pa., '96.
 Giragosian, A. Minas, Armenia, '84.
 Girvin, Robert M., Pa., '62.
 Given, James M., Pa., '31.
 Gladden, George, Pa., '75.
 Glanden, Andrew P., N. J., '65.
 Glanden, Walter Prevost, N. Y., '86.
 Glascock, Richard M., Va., '39.
 Glasgow, George M., Pa., '91.
 Glasgow, Luther Ellis, Pa., 1902.
 Glass, Barney J., Texas, '83.
 Glass, Joseph Hoopes, South Fork, Pa.; born Dec. 28, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; former phys. to Bd. of Health, So. Fork; mem. Cambria Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Glass, Montgomery W., W. V., '78.
 Glass, Samuel, Ohio, '48.
 Glass, W. L., N. C., '59.
 Glasswell, Albert S., Va., '47.
 Glason, Daniel F., N. Y., '75.
 Gleeson, John K., La., '54.
 Glendon, Walter P., Cedarville, N. J.; born July 26, 1865; grad. So. Jersey Inst., '84; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., —.
 Glenn, Eugene Byron, N. C., '96.
 Glenn, James Mallory, Ga., '59.
 Glenn, James S., Ala., '59.
 Glenn, John B., Franklin, Pa.; born Dec. 2, 1838; grad. Utica (Pa.) Acad.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '72; mem. Venango Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.; med. exr. for Pensions 15 years; med. exr. for Life Ins.; mem. Alumni Assn. Jeff. Med. Col. since 1872.
 Glenn, J. P., Pa., '69.
 Glenn, Lucius B., Ala., '51.
 Glentworth, William W., Pa., '47.
 Glezen, Ezra W., Pa., '34.
 Glover, Charles P., 'Tenn., '59.
 Glover, Lawrence, N. J., '52.
 Glover, Oliver Wendell Holmes, Laurelton, Pa.; born May 16, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; mem. Lycom. Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Glover, Ralph, N. J., '26.
 Goddard, Francis Wayland (A.B.), Pa., 1901.
 Goddard, Jefferson Davis, Kan., '87.
 Godey, Harry, Pa., '80.
 Godfrey, E. L. B., N. J., '75.
 Godfrey, Henry Granville, Pa., 1900.
 Godfrey, J. T., Fla., '57.
 Godwin, William P., Tenn., '31.
 Goe, John Graham, Ohio, '86.
 Goebel, George, Pa., '86.
 Goehring, Charles L., Jr., Pa., '71.
 Goff, Waldo Percy, Clarksburg, W. Va.; born Dec. 3, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; pres. Harrison Co. Med. and Surg. Soc.; mem. Bd. Pens. Exrs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; asst. med. exr. Relief Dept. B & O. R. R. Co.; mem. W. Va. State Med. Soc. and of Am. Med. Assn.; Fellow of Amer. Laryn., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc.
 Goheen, George Bailey, Pa., 1901.
 Goheen, S. M. E., Pa., '37.
 Goicuria, Antonio, Porto Rico, '74.
 Gold, Hiram, Pa., '67.
 Golderg, Maurice, Pa., 1904.
 Golding, Daniel G., Arrowsmith, Ill.; born June, 1870; grad. Plattsmouth High Sch., '88; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; chief phys. and surg. Conn. Soldiers' Hosp., 1890-91; med. exr. for several Life Ins. Cos.
 Golding, Walter S., N. C., '51.
 Goldsmith, Thomas Oliver, Pa., '29.
 Gontner, Aaron M., Pa., '78.
 Gooch, Allen G., Tenn., '52.
 Good, Albert Parke, Pa., '94.
 Good, Daniel Roger, Osceola Mills, Pa.; born March 16, 1829; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '58; pres. Bd. of Pen. Exrs. Clearfield Co. since 1893; act. asst. surg. U. S. A., 1864-65, in camp in Va. and D. C.
 Good, J. Eugene, Va., '84.
 Good, Samuel M., Md., '56.
 Good, William Taylor, Canada, '86.
 Goodall, C. Parke, Va., '56.
 Goodell, William, Turkey, '54.
 Goodgion, W. H., S. C., '58.
 Goodman, Bert Edward, Ohio, 1903.
 Goodman, Edward E., Pa., '74.
 Goodman, Horace A., Va., '53.
 Goodman, Isaac, Pa., '93.
 Goodman, Lee M., Pa., 1904.
 Goodman, Sylvester J., Ohio, 1900.
 Goodman, William R., Pa., '80.
 Goodner, Ralph Allison, Ill., '91.
 Goodno, Charles F., N. J., '78.
 Goodrich, Robert A., Va., '54.
 Goodwin, Edmund P., Va., '52.
 Goodwin, Henry P., S. C., '71.
 Goodwin, Sherman, Ohio, '37.

- Goodwin, James Joseph, Clinton, Mass.; born Jan. 30, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. Med. Staff Clinton Hosp.; mem. Mass. Med. Soc., Mass. Medico-Legal Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Goodwin, Thomas W., Miss., '59.
- Goodwin, William C., Va., '53.
- Goolrick, P., Jr., Va., '61.
- Gootee, Benjamin S., Md., '58.
- Gordan, William H., Pa., '59.
- Gordon, Altamont Lafayette, Burlington, N. J.; born Dec. 2, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Gordon, Benjamin Lee, N. Y., '96.
- Gordon, David C., Miss., '56.
- Gordon, Eugene C., Lott, Texas; born Aug. 18, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Centr. Texas Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Gordon, George Jacob, Minn., 1900.
- Gordon, James, N. Y., '66.
- Gordon, John, Miss., '60.
- Gordon, John N., Va., '52.
- Gordon, John W., Pa., '78.
- Gordon, Joseph C., Ohio, '68.
- Gordon, J. Crawford, Pa., '74.
- Gordon, Thomas, Pa., '45.
- Gorgas, Albert C., Pa., '56.
- Gorgas, S. R., Pa., '74.
- Goribar, Louis G., Mexico, '76.
- Gorin, William H., Ky., '51.
- Gorman, Charles R., Pa., '46.
- Gormley, James Aloysius, N. J., 1903.
- Gose, John Robert, Wyo., '87.
- Gosewisch, Charles Theodore, Mo., '82.
- Gosling, William Theodore, Mo., '82.
- Gosling, William Eugene, Tenn., '65.
- Gosweiler, Augustus V., Pa., '77.
- Gosweiler, Martin H., Pa., '47.
- Goudess, Archibald, Russia, '96.
- Goudy, Rollin Andrew, Ohio, '88.
- Gould, George Milbury, Mass., '88.
- Gould, James Bennett, Minn., '86.
- Gouldin, Thomas W., Miss., '39.
- Grace, James Theodore, Mich., 1900.
- Grady, James B., Me., '75.
- Grady, John F., Cal., '75.
- Grady, Robert R., Ky., '65.
- Grady, William A., Minn., '79.
- Graeff, Charles, Pa., '86.
- Grafton, Joseph D., Ark., '59.
- Graham, Aquila John, Ga., '72.
- Graham, Archibald H., Jr., Pa., '98.
- Graham, Charles Percy, Pa., '86.
- Graham, Daniel McL., N. C., '60.
- Graham, D. M., Pa., '70.
- Graham, Douglass, Mass., '73.
- Graham, Edward L., Va., '50.
- Graham, Edwin Elden, Pa., '87.
- Graham, Frederick R., N. J., '50.
- Graham, George M., Pa., '53.
- Graham, George S., Pa., '66.
- Graham, Henry W., N. C., '49.
- Graham, James, Pa., '67.
- Graham, James Abraham, Kingwood, W. Va.; born April 10, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. W. Va. Med. Assn.; sec. Bd. Pens. Exrs. at Kingwood; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Graham, James Edward, Md., '68.
- Graham, John, Ireland, '26.
- Graham, John, Pa., '67.
- Graham, John A., Va., '58.
- Graham, John McK., Nova Scotia, '72.
- Graham, John W., Pa., '67.
- Graham, Joseph, Charlotte, No. Carolina; born April 15, 1837; A. B. Univ. of N. C., '57; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '59; mem. Charlotte Acad. Med., and N. C. State Med. Soc.; ex-mem. State Bd. of Health; and of State Bd. of Med. Exrs.; ex-pres. State Med. Soc.; mem. Tri-State Med. Soc.; mem. So. Surg. and Gynecol. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Graham, Leonidas J., Ala., '55.
- Graham, Neill, N. C., '45.
- Graham, Norman Robert, Thorpsburg, Pa.; born Jan. 19, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Alleg. Co. Med. Soc.; U. S. Exam. Surg. for Pens.; surg. W. Pa. Div. P. R. R. Co.
- Graham, Percy Malcolm, Pa., '88.
- Graham, Robert H., Ala., '52.
- Graham, Samuel, Pa., '62.
- Graham, Taylor L., Pa., '49.
- Graham, William Turbett, Sunbury, Pa.; born Nov. 27, 1862; Ph. B. Dickinson Col., '86; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; vis. surg. Mary M. Packer Hosp.; local surg. P. R. R. Co.
- Grammer, Jones M., Va., '50.
- Grander, Frederick L., Forest City, Pa.; born May 26, 1861; grad. Reading High Sch., '79; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Susq. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. staff Carbondale Hosp.
- Grant, Charles Longmoor, Ky., '90.
- Grant, Gough W., N. C., '50.
- Grant, H. Horace, Ky., '78.
- Grant, James M., Ky., '75.
- Grant, John, Canada W., '61.
- Grant, John, Nova Scotia, '62.
- Grant, Samuel Dexter, Me., '52.
- Grant, William Edward, Ky., '86.
- Grant, William L., Va., '56.
- Grant, William R., Nova Scotia, '39.
- Gratiot, Charles C., Cal., '80.
- Gratiot, Harry Bradley, Dubuque, Iowa; born 1874; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; ex-pres. Du. Med. Soc.; mem. Iowa State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Cedar Val. and Western Ophth. Soc.; Eye and Ear Surg. to Finley Hosp.; former Eye and Ear Surg. to St. Joseph's Mercy Hosp.
- Graven, Thomas Arthur, Ohio, 1900.
- Graver, Edward, Pa., '93.
- Graves, J. G., N. H., '53.
- Graves, S. Waterman, Mass., '46.

- Graves, Thomas A., Ga., '45.
 Gray, Alexander R., Pa., '55.
 Gray, Alfred Perey, Pa., '90.
 Gray, Barzillai, Va., '37.
 Gray, Eb N., Texas, '83.
 Gray, James Charles, Pa., '84.
 Gray, James Robinson, Pa., '97.
 Gray, John, Va., '36.
 Gray, John Alfred, Va., '36.
 Gray, John W., Ala., '55.
 Gray, John W., Ind., '64.
 Gray, Joseph, N. Y., '57.
 Gray, Stoddard P., N. Y., 1904.
 Gray, Tazewell M., Va., '53.
 Gray, Thomas D., Pa., '75.
 Gray, William B., Va., '52.
 Graybill, K. P., Va., '74.
 Graydon, Andrew, Pa., '77.
 Graydon, William, Pa., '40.
 Grayson, Charles M., Pa., '80.
 Grayson, John B., Va., '41.
 Grayson, Wray, Pa., '53.
 Green, Bennett W., Va., '56.
 Green, Charles H., S. C., '52.
 Green, Charles S., W. Va., '72.
 Green, Clarence Cresy, Pa., '88.
 Green, Dennis S., Minn., '85.
 Green, DeWitt C., Ill., '82.
 Green, Edward Houghton, Pa., '94.
 Green, George W., Pa., '38.
 Green, Howard Lee, Pa., '97.
 Green, J. P., Mass., '41.
 Green, James M., Ga., '37.
 Green, James S., N. C., '48.
 Green, John M., Pa., '32.
 Green, Max, Pa., 1903.
 Green, M. Henry, Pa., '82.
 Green, Peter Charles, Pa., '93.
 Green, Samuel John, N. Y., '38.
 Green, Sylvester H., Pa., '85.
 Green, W. Alonzo, N. J., '68.
 Green, William, Va., '58.
 Green, William T., N. Y., '37.
 Greenamyre, P. S., Ohio, '72.
 Greenawalt, Albert Geary, Pa., '96.
 Greene, Benjamin F., Pa., '72.
 Greene, Francis Marion, Lexington, Ky.; born July 23, 1834; A. B. and A. M. Wabash Col., Ind.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '60; ex-pres. Lexington and Fayette Cos. Med. Soc.; mem. Ky. State Med. Soc.
 Greene, Frank C., N. J., '80.
 Greene, Frank Nichols, Pa., '90.
 Greene, J. M., Ala., '58.
 Greene, Lorenzo S. S., Ala., '61.
 Greene, Marshall L., Mich., '59.
 Greene, Willard H., R. I., '65.
 Greene, W. H., Pa., '73.
 Greenfield, John Claude, Pa., 1901.
 Greenwald, Daniel F., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 21, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., N. W. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Greenwald, Lamartine W., Ohio, '72.
 Greeson, George Alexander, Mo., '89.
 Gregg, Albert E., Pa., '80.
 Gregg, Daniel H., Mass., '28.
 Gregg, James, Ind., '66.
 Gregg, Patriek, N. Y., '34.
 Gregg, Robert J., Mo., '66.
 Gregg, Sparrow T., Ohio, '87.
 Gregory, Alfred B., Ga., '59.
 Gregory, Flavius J., Va., '59.
 Gregory, John A., Pa., '83.
 Gregory, Junius C., Va., '59.
 Gregory, Osear, Va., '54.
 Gresham, Henry, Va., '56.
 Gresham, Stirling A., Ga., '48.
 Gresham, William F., Ga., '74.
 Gress, H. V., Pa., '71.
 Grier, Clarence Russell, Del., '93.
 Grier, George W., N. Y., 1904.
 Grier, J. H., Pa., '40.
 Griesemer, Calvin H., Pa., '54.
 Griesemer, E. Enoch, Pa., '51.
 Griesemer, Hiram J., Pa., '53.
 Griesmer, John B., Pa., '56.
 Griffin, Edwin, N. Y., '37.
 Griffin, George G., Ga., '59.
 Griffin, Patrick F., Pa., '86.
 Griffin, Thomas William, Canada, '98.
 Griffin, Tyler, Ky., '66.
 Griffing, Zachariah B. J., Miss., '44.
 Griffith, David S., Pa., '63.
 Griffith, John H., Phillipsburg, N. J.; born July 3, 1842; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; ex-pres. Warren Co. Med. Soc.; V. P. Tri-Med. Soc. of Warren, Sussex and Morris Cos.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. N. J. State Med. Soc.; Pen. Exr.; mayor of Phillipsburg two terms; rep. for Warren Co. Med. Soc.
 Griffith, Martin Edmund, Pa., '85.
 Griffith, R. Eglesfield, Pa., '78.
 Griffith, William Clark, Tex., '88.
 Griffiths, Charles M., Pa., '26.
 Griffiths, Elijah L., Pa., '32.
 Griffiths, Jesse W., Pa., '26.
 Griggs, William O., Pa., '66.
 Grigsby, Abner Joseph, Va., '45.
 Grim, Bladen S., Pa., '80.
 Grim, F. Harvey, Pa., '81.
 Grim, Frank Seymour, Pa., '95.
 Grim, George Melvin, Pa., '87.
 Grim, George W., Pa., '59.
 Grim, W. H., Pa., '69.
 Grime, Thomas Robert, Pa., '92.
 Grimes, Franklin T., Ky., '54.
 Grimes, George Dalton, Kan., 1902.
 Grimes, Louis A., Ohio, '64.
 Grimes, William J., Va., '81.
 Grindly, Thomas R., Ky., '65.
 Griswold, Elisha, Pa., '53.
 Grizzard, Theophilus D., Va., '53.
 Groff, Charles A., Md., '75.
 Groff, Jacob E., Pa., '49.
 Groff, James E., Doylestown, Pa.; born Aug. 3, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; ex-pres. Bucks Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.;

- mem. Bd. U. S. Pen. Ex. Surgs.; phys.
Bucks Co.; former Ry. Surg. P. & R. Co.;
med. exr. for 16 Life Ins. Cos.
- Groff, John W., Pa., '88.
- Groff, William T., Pa., '36.
- Groman, John, N. Y., 1900.
- Groninger, Wilson Sherman, Pa., '89.
- Groom, Albert R., Pa., '86.
- Groom, Evan J., Pa., '55.
- Grooms, Stephen H., Ky., '59.
- Groschner, Carl Braun, Ohio, '97.
- Gross, Chester L., Pa., '61.
- Gross, Ferdinand H., Pa., '55.
- Gross, Herbert Franklin, York, Pa.; born
Nov. 11, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
'99; mem. York Co. Med. Soc., and Am.
Med. Assn.
- Gross, Jacob M., Dover, York Co., Pa.; born
Jan. 19, 1844; A. B. '69, A. M. '72, Pa.
Col., Gettysburg; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
'72.
- Gross, James D., Pa., '50.
- Gross, Samuel D. (see biog.), Pa., '28.
- Gross, Samuel W., Pa., '57.
- Grossman, John, Pa., '32.
- Grosvenor, William, Conn., '30.
- Grove, Aaron B., Pa., '80.
- Grove, Austin Willard, Pa., 1902.
- Grove, George, Pa., '36.
- Groves, John Dowling, M. D., Ph. G., Pa., '84.
- Groves, John W., Ky., '65.
- Gruel, Louis, Jr., Pa., '90.
- Gruel, Theodore H. E., Germany, '67.
- Gryder, M. R., Pa., '36.
- Guerrard, Augustus, Ga., '38.
- Guerrant, Richard P., Ky., '66.
- Guerrant, T. D. F., Va., '58.
- Guerrero, Alfonso L., Cent. Amer., '79.
- Guiher, Horace Binney, Smithfield, Pa.; born
1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; ex-pres.
Fayette Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State
Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; phys.
to Bd. of Health; med. exr. for Life Ins.
Cos.
- Guild, James, Jr., Ala., '55.
- Guild, LaFayette, Ala., '48.
- Guiley, A. Harper R., Pa., '77.
- Gulick, Arthur Cornelius, Wis., 1900.
- Gulick, Henry, Pa., '65.
- Gulley, William, Ala., '46.
- Gulliver, Daniel F., Pa., '52.
- Gumbes, Charles W., Pa., '64.
- Gunn, Daniel B., N. C., '49.
- Gunn, Silas R., Miss., '59.
- Gunn, William R., Miss., '59.
- Gunnell, William P., Va., '49.
- Gunter, John B., N. C., '82.
- Guss, Harry Templer, Washington, D. C.;
born 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86;
late med. exr. Burlington Voluntary Re-
lief Dept., C. B. & Q. R. R.; med. exr.
Bu. of Pensions.
- Guss, Isaac, Pa., '66.
- Gustin, Grant H., Pa., '92.
- Guthrie, Columbus D., Ohio, '39.
- Guthrie, Guian S., Ohio, '53.
- Gutman, Benjamin, N. J., '97.
- Guzman, Horacio, Nicaragua, '82.
- Guzman, Virgilio, Centr. Amer., '79.
- Gwin, Robert D., Tenn., '55.
- Gwin, W. H., Pa., '69.
- Gwyn, James D., N. C., '48.
- Gwynn, William, Pa., '65.
- Gyles, Edward, N. Y., 1902.
- Haas, John, La., '82.
- Haas, Richard P., Pa., '81.
- Haas, William David, La., '87.
- Habersham, Stephen E., S. C., '48.
- Hachadoorian, Mugerlich D., Asia Minor, '91.
- Hackedorn, Noah E., Pa., '45.
- Hacker, Isaac B., Pa., '79.
- Hackett, John C., Jr., Md., '83.
- Hackett, Robert F., N. C., '49.
- Hackett, Thomas, Md., '47.
- Hackney, Jacob S., Pa., '85.
- Haden, Madison, Va., '34.
- Hadfield, Edward John, Kan., '90.
- Haensler, Franz Joseph, Germany, '86.
- Hafley, Lewis A., Pa., '80.
- Hagan, William James, Ala., '84.
- Hagen, Walter Thomas, Green Bay, Wis.;
born Oct. 19, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
'91; mem. Fox R. Val. Med. Soc. and
Am. Med. Assn.
- Hagenbuch, James Heevy, Pa., '94.
- Hagenbuch, William A., Ohio, '55.
- Hager, Albert Edwin, Pa., '95.
- Hager, Walter Almond, Can., '91.
- Hageron, Angus C., Ga., '60.
- Haggard, William D., Ky., '51.
- Hahn, Franklin Jacob, Pa., '95.
- Haile, William J., Va., '50.
- Hain, David H., Pa., '81.
- Hain, Leonard G., Pa., '93.
- Haines, Edward Everett, N. J., '90.
- Haines, Job, N. J., '45.
- Haines, Joseph Ridgway, Mount Holly, N.
J.; born May 2, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med.
Col., '97; mem. Burlington Med. Soc.;
med. exr. for Life Ins.; spec. prac. in
diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat.
- Haines, Josiah, Pa., '44.
- Haines, Samuel Howard, N. J., '89.
- Haines, William Fisher, Del., '88.
- Haines, Willits Parker, N. J., '97.
- Hairston, George S., Va., '35.
- Haislip, George W., Lorton Valley, Va.; born
March 6, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
'82; mem. Med. Soc. of Va. and Fairfax
Co. Med. Soc.
- Hake, Edward G., Pa., '77.
- Halbeisen, William Joseph, N. J., '97.
- Halbert, A. C., Miss., '70.
- Halbert, Francis M., Miss., '80.
- Halbert, J. E., Miss., '73.
- Haldeman, Jacob Henry, Paola, Kan.; born
Feb. 6, 1862; grad. Kan. Nor. Sch.; M.
D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; ex-coroner and
ex-mayor; U. S. Pens. Exr.; med. exr.
for Life Ins. Cos.

- Haldeman, George W., Pa., '54.
 Hale, Albert P., Me., '40.
 Hale, David, Me., '27.
 Hale, George V., Mass., '83.
 Hale, John G., Ark., '79.
 Hale, Morris, Hot Springs, Ark.; born Jan. 17, 1838; grad. Univ. Mich., '64; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; former act. asst. surg. U. S. A.; mgr. Ann Arbor Min. Water Cure, Ypsil. and Alma Sanitas.; prop. Hale's Med. and Surg. Sanita., Eaton Rapids, Mich.; chart. mem. Roentgen Soc. of U. S.
 Hale, Peter J., Va., '58.
 Hale, William H., Pa., '82.
 Hale, Willis Lc Barron, Mass., 1901.
 Haley, Argyle P., Va., '58.
 Haley, George P., N. J., '79.
 Haley, James, Miss., '56.
 Haley, John Joseph, N. J., '90.
 Halisy, Dennis J., Ky., '57.
 Hall, A. Douglas, Pa., '54.
 Hall, Albert Eugenc, Ohio, '67.
 Hall, Charles F. W., Md., '75.
 Hall, Charles H. H., Ill., '73.
 Hall, C. Lester, Mo., '67.
 Hall, George Henry, Md., '65.
 Hall, George P., Tex., '78.
 Hall, George W., St. Louis, Mo.; born Oct. 16, 1830; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '55; ex-mem. Am. Med. Assn.; ex-mem. St. Louis Med. Soc.; former prof. Physiol. Col. of P. & S., Keokuk, Ia., and in Mo. Med. Col., St. L.; prof. Prac. of Med. Col. P. & S.
 Hall, James K., N. C., 1904.
 Hall, John L., S. C., '54.
 Hall, Joseph E., Clatskanie, Ore.; born April 12, 1842; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; mem. Ore. State Med. Soc.; mem. Bd. Pens. Med. Exrs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hall, Joseph U., Cal., '59.
 Hall, Joseph Underwood, Jr., San Jose, Cal.; born Feb. 9, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Cal. State Med. Soc.; ex-pres. San Jose Bd. of Health; former phys. Santa Clara Co. Hosp.; att. surg. San Jose Sanita.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hall, Richard N., Va., '45.
 Hall, Robert B., Va., '37.
 Hall, R. F., Ga., '55.
 Hall, Samuel E., Ga., '51.
 Hall, Samuel H., Conn., '57.
 Hall, Theophilus A., Va., '43.
 Hall, Walter E., N. J., '78.
 Hall, William D., Pa., '86.
 Hall, William E., Pa., '67.
 Hall, William Hansell, Ga., '54.
 Hall, William M., Conshohocken, Pa.; born April 27, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Montg. Co. Med. Soc.
 Hall, William Joseph, Trenton, N. J.; born July 29, '72; grad High Sch., '92; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; ex-res. phys. St. Fr. Hosp.; phys. and surg. to Firemen's Rel. Assn., Trenton; mem. Mercer Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hall, William M., Tenn., '51.
 Haller, Francis B., Ill., '65.
 Haller, Michael E., Can., '32.
 Haller, Theodore N., Pa., '30.
 Halley, H. Joseph, Va., '56.
 Halley, Samuel H., Va., '48.
 Hallman, John S., Pa., '82.
 Hallowell, Charles E., Pa., '80.
 Halpert, Louis (M. D.), Ga., 1901.
 Halsey, Luther F., Pa., '54.
 Halsey, Luther M., N. J., '80.
 Haly, J. S., Ohio, '72.
 Hamati, Elias E., Syria, 1904.
 Hambrick, Joseph M., Ga., '57.
 Hamer, Ellis P., Pa., '51.
 Hamer, Joseph R., Mo., '78.
 Hamill, John Frederick, Pa., '89.
 Hamill, Robert, Pa., '36.
 Hamilton, Alexander P., Ky., '66.
 Hamilton, Alfred J., Va., '53.
 Hamilton, George Matthews, W. Va., '89.
 Hamilton, George S., Va., '51.
 Hamilton, Gilbert Van Tassel, Mass., 1901.
 Hamilton, James, Pa., '48.
 Hamilton, James M., North Clarendon, Pa.; born Jan. 28, 1857; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76; mem. Warren and Mercer Cos. Med. Soc.; surg. to P. & E. and T. V. R. R. Cos.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hamilton, John A., La., '76.
 Hamilton, John W., Pa., '55.
 Hamilton, John W., Pa., '81.
 Hamilton, J. B., Pa., '38.
 Hamilton, Luther Hess, Ore., 1901.
 Hamilton, Robert S., Lone Fountain, Va.; born Oct. 22, 1836; grad. Univ. Va., '54; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '57; ex-V. P. and ex-treas. Med. Soc. of Va.; ex-supt. Western State Hosp. of Va. for the Insane.
 Hamilton, Samuel M., Pa., '53.
 Hamilton, Swithen N., Va., '55.
 Hamilton, William Boyd, Ore., '94.
 Hamilton, William N., Pa., '36.
 Hamilton, William Thomas, Phila., Pa.; born Oct. 23, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; former sen. asst. surg. State Hosp. for Injured Persons of Anth. Coal Reg. at Ashland; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc. and of Medico-Legal Soc.
 Hamma, James Archie, Pa., '97.
 Hamman, George Alfred, Mo., '97.
 Hammond, Alfred F., N. C., '61.
 Hammond, Frank Clinch, Pa., '95.
 Hammond, John T., Md., '52.
 Hammond, J. W., Ohio, '56.
 Hammond, Robert A., Ga., '76.
 Hammond, T. E., Mo., '69.
 Hammond, Thomas V., Md., '82.
 Hammond, T. W., Minn., '74.
 Hammond, Willis M. D., Pa., '89.

- Hamner, Joseph Hinton, Ky., '70.
 Hampton, Edmund B., N. C., '52.
 Hampton, John T., Pa., '79.
 Haecker, William H., Pa., '73.
 Hancock, Charles, Va., '51.
 Hancock, Eugene Thomas, Md., '91.
 Hancock, Francis W., Va., '47.
 Hancock, Jefferson, Va., '46.
 Hancock, William G., Va., '50.
 Handrick, Edgar L., Pa., '63.
 Handrick, Franklyn Aylesworth, Cleveland, Ohio; born Mar. 24, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; res. phys. St. Alexis Hosp. 1895-96; dist. phys. 2 yrs.; phys. and surg. Cleve. Hs. of Cor. 2 yrs.; mem. Cleve. Med. Soc.
 Hanford, S. B., N. Y., '38.
 Hanger, Cornelius, Mo., '61.
 Hanger, John M., Va., '57.
 Handy, S. W., Md., '72.
 Hankey, Wilbur H. J., Pa., '79.
 Hankins, John, Pa., '75.
 Hanks, George M., Ga., '60.
 Hanks, Jason Grant, Pa., '90.
 Hanley, Francis Joseph, R. I., '93.
 Hanly, John A. C., Pa., '61.
 Hanly, Michael A., Pa., '55.
 Hanly, Richard Rush, N. Y., '52.
 Hanly, William H., Pa., '44.
 Hann, John A., Pa., '50.
 Hanna, Benjamin M., Pa., '77.
 Hanna, Broderick D., Stoneboro, Pa.; born Dec. 13, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Mercer Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hanna, E. S., Ohio, '66.
 Hanna, Hugh, Pa., '70.
 Hanna, Hugh, Pa., '92.
 Hanna, William P., Ind., '77.
 Hannan, Charles Edmund, Pa., '92.
 Hannan, William F., Ohio, '53.
 Hannay, Thomas, Pa., '34.
 Hannon, Joseph, Pa., '44.
 Hansell, Howard Forde, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Oct. 25, 1855; A. B. '77, A. M. '80, Brown Univ.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; clin. prof. Ophthal. J. M. C.; prof. Oph. Phila. Polycl.; ophthal. to Phila. Hosp., to Fredk Douglas Hosp., and to Chester Co. Hosp.
 Happersett, John C. G., Pa., '59.
 Harbison, Andrew B., Pa., '78.
 Harbaugh, Charles Hamilton, Phila., Pa.; born Mar. 1, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; dem. Syndism. J. M. Col.; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hard, Addison Davis, Pa., '84.
 Hard, Hanson, Ohio, '86.
 Harcastle, Alexander, Md., '49.
 Harcastle, Edward M., Md., '44.
 Hardeman, Samuel, Tenn., '75.
 Harden, Benjamin F., N. Y., '81.
 Harden, Robert Raymond, Ga., '48.
 Harden, William P., Ga., '45.
 Hardesty, J. R. L., Va., '56.
 Hardie, Robert Fowler, Pa., '90.
 Hardin, William N., Va., '49.
 Harding, Charles A., Md., '41.
 Harding, Henry, Pa., '85.
 Harding, Josiah, Md., '39.
 Harding, Philander H., Me., '55.
 Hardister, Nathan G., Ark., '80.
 Hardman, William B. J., Ga., '50.
 Hardtmayer, H. R., Pa., '70.
 Hardwick, J. R., Ga., '55.
 Hardy, George E., Va., '46.
 Hardy, Thomas I., Va., '52.
 Hardy, William B., Mo., '56.
 Hare, Edgar Thomas, Pa., '96.
 Hare, Hobart Amory, Pa., '93.
 Haring, John J., N. Y., '54.
 Harker, Charles, N. J., '84.
 Harker, Jesse, Pa., '39.
 Harkness, John Linton (A. B.), Pa., 1900.
 Harley, Levi G., Ohio, '37.
 Harlow, John M., Mass., '44.
 Harman, Austin Roy, Me., '96.
 Harman, George G., Huntingdon, Pa.; born May 16, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; ex-pres. and treas. Hunt. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; ex-asst. surg. 5th Regt., N. G. P.; mem. Natl. Assn. Mil. Surgs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Harman, Henry M., Pa., '87.
 Harman, L. Cooper, Pa., '82.
 Harman, William James, Pa., 1900.
 Harmer, James B., Pa., '82.
 Harmonson, Charles, Del., '84.
 Harnish, Tobias, Pa., '56.
 Harnsberger, George W., Va., '39.
 Harover, Samuel Richard, Ky., '83.
 Harpel, Jesse Edward, Pa., '92.
 Harper, Howard C., Pa., 1904.
 Harper, Isaac N., Pa., '49.
 Harper, John P., Mo., '48.
 Harper, Seborn A., Miss., '59.
 Harralson, Benjamin F., Ky., '65.
 Harrell, Richard A., Va., '58.
 Harrell, W. S., Ga., '69.
 Harrill, Lawson, N. C., '61.
 Harriman, Samuel K., Providence, R. I.; born Sept. 1, 1845; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Mass. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Harriman, Wilbert Eugene, Ames, Iowa; born Dec. 4, 1871; B. S. Iowa State Ag. Col., '93; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; col. surg. Iowa State Ag. Col.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; fel. Am. Acad. Med.; mem. Iowa State Med. Soc.; mem. Cent. Dist. Med. Soc. of Iowa.
 Harrington, Arthur H., Hatnorne, Mass.; born July 27, 1856; A. B. Brown Univ., '79; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; supt. Danvers, Mass., Insane Hosp.; formerly med. dir. State Asl. for Insane at Bridgewater, Mass.
 Harrington, Edwin I., N. Y., '81.

- Harrington, George Washington, Pa., '94.
 Harrington, James L., Conn., 1903.
 Harris, Albert Beecher, Del., '88.
 Harris, Alexander Everett, Ark., 1901.
 Harris, Alonzo F., Ala., '60.
 Harris, Charles Hickman, Ohio, '91.
 Harris, Clement R., Va., '42.
 Harris, Frank P., N. J., '92.
 Harris, Frederick Thomas, Idaho, 1902.
 Harris, George C., Md., '36.
 Harris, George F., Va., '45.
 Harris, Henry Fauntleroy, Ga., '90.
 Harris, James A., Tenn., '84.
 Harris, James Albert, Pa., '96.
 Harris, James E., Va., '38.
 Harris, James Walton, Miss., '67.
 Harris, John B., Texas, '75.
 Harris, John Scott, Canada, '89.
 Harris, Marcus A., Va., '48.
 Harris, Richard M., Ala., '56.
 Harris, Sampson H., Miss., '54.
 Harris, Samuel, Va., '44.
 Harris, S. A., N. Y., '71.
 Harris, Thomas S., Va., '54.
 Harris, William, Pa., '91.
 Harris, William H., Ga., '58.
 Harris, William J., Va., '41.
 Harrison, Arthur McCann, Ohio, '96.
 Harrison, Eugene B., Ohio, '57.
 Harrison, Frank Matthews, Ohio, '96.
 Harrison, James F., Va., '52.
 Harrison, James Henry, S. C., '72.
 Harrison, James N., Pa., '83.
 Harrison, John Francis, Conn., 1903.
 Harrison, J. Stewart, D. C., '77.
 Harrison, Marcellus T., Mo., '54.
 Harrison, Willis Benson, S. C., '72.
 Harriss, Samuel G., Va., '55.
 Harriess, William H., Pa., '55.
 Harry, Benjamin F., Pa., '47.
 Harsha, Charles Lloyd, Pa., 1903.
 Harshberger, Abraham, Pa., '44.
 Hart, Albert Gaillard, Cleveland, Ohio; born Aug. 17, 1821; A. M. Western Res. Univ., '40; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '52; cons. phys. St. Alexis Hosp.; mem. Cuyahoga Co. Med. Soc.
 Hart, Byron, Pa., '54.
 Hart, Charles Vincent, Pa., 1903.
 Hart, Ira F., N. Y., '52.
 Hart, Joseph, Pa., '89.
 Hart, William P., Tenn., '55.
 Harter, George Alvin, Pa., '91.
 Harter, John C., Iowa, '85.
 Harter, M. Lair, Pa., '54.
 Hartford, P. Calvin, Ohio, '94.
 Hartline, Charles H., Pa., '92.
 Hartman, George Feters, Port Kennedy, Pa.; born Aug. 18, 1863; ed. West Chester Nor. Sch.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Montg. Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Hartman, Gustave, Sweden, 1904.
 Hartman, H. B., La., '57.
 Hartman, Harry Y., Pa., '80.
 Hartman, Marcellus T., Mo., '83.
 Hartman, Milton Ellsworth, Pa., 1902.
 Hartman, Paul A., Pa., '74.
 Hartman, Peter Leroy, Pa., '90.
 Hartman, Samuel B., Ohio, '57.
 Hartmann, John J., Cuba, '82.
 Hartwell, Arthur Spear, Mass., '97.
 Hartwell, Benjamin H., Mass., '68.
 Hartwell, Samuel C., Mass., '39.
 Hartzell, C. M., Pa., '73.
 Hartzell, Milton B., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 12, 1854; A. B. Penna. Col., '74; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Phila. Patho. Soc., Pa. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Dermat. Assn.; Col. of Phys., Phila.; instr. of Dermatol., U. of P.; dermatol. to Meth. and Phila. Hosps.
 Hartzell, Rein Keelor, Pa., 1902.
 Hartzell, W. Harvey, Allentown, Pa.; born Nov. 22, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '73; ex-V. P. Pa. State Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Lehigh Val. and Lehigh Co. Med. Socs.; trustee State Insane Asl., Norristown; phys.-in-chief Allentown Hosp.; surg. to L. Val. Tr. Co.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; sec. Bd. Trs. Allentown Hosp.; pres. Alumni Assn. J. M. C.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Harvey, Fred R., N. H., '37.
 Harvey, Granville, Mo., '58.
 Harvey, James W., Pa., '84.
 Harvey, Leon F., N. Y., '59.
 Harvey, William C., Mo., '55.
 Harwell, John H., Ga., '55.
 Harwell, William H., Va., '53.
 Harwood, Charles W., Mass., '83.
 Haskell, Charles Henry, Mass., '54.
 Haskell, Joseph H., Mass., '44.
 Haskin, Herbert Pliny, N. Y., '91.
 Haskins, Albert Murton, Mass., '90.
 Hasler, William A., Pa., '66.
 Hassell, Howard Wesley, Pa., '93.
 Hassell, Starke, N. C., '86.
 Hassenplug, Frank Atwood, Pa., '90.
 Hassenplug, Galen K., Pa., '79.
 Hassenplug, Harry Gilmore, Lancaster, Pa.; born July 9, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '93; mem. Lancaster Co. and City Med. Socs., Pa. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Lancaster Path. Soc.; vis. phys. Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hassenplug, Jacob H., Pa., '51.
 Hassenplug, William Finley, Pa., '92.
 Hassinger, C. Edward, Pa., '81.
 Hassler, Samuel Freeman, Pa., '94.
 Hastings, John M., Ohio, '78.
 Hastings, William J., Pa., '82.
 Hatch, Frederick W., Jr., Cal., '73.
 Hatchett, Llewellyn, Macfarlands, Va.; born Apr. 11, 1828; ed. Univ. of Va.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '49; in act. gen. prac. more than 50 yrs.
 Hatfield, George L., Pa., 1900.

- Hatfield, Henry R., Pa., '81.
 Hatfield, Nathan, Pa., '65.
 Hatfield, Nathan L., Pa., '26.
 Hathaway, Joseph Cushman, Mass., '56.
 Hatler, Morris, Mo., '60.
 Houghton, Richard E., Richmond, Ind.; born Dec. 8, 1827; ed. Beech Grove Sem.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '61; M. D. Western Res. Med. Col.; ex-pres. Ind. State Med. Soc.; hon. mem. Ohio State Med. Soc. and Texas Med. Assn.; mem. Dist. Med. Assn. Ind., Miss. Val. Med. Assn., Wayne Co. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Marion Co. Med. Soc.; prof. of Op. and Clin. Surg. and Surg. Pathol. Central Col. of P. and S., 1879-86; prof. Anat. Ind. Med. Col.; prof. Dcm. Physiol. and Anat. Col. P. and S., 1875-79.
 Haupt, Frederick L., Pa., '61.
 Hauser, R. A., N. C., '58.
 Havens, Joseph M., Ind., '52.
 Havice, Luther Calvin, Pa., '93.
 Havis, Minor W., Ga., '51.
 Hawes, Albert Sidney, Ga., '91.
 Hawk, William A., Pa., '80.
 Hawkes, Edwin Green, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Apr. 15, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.
 Hawkey, Richard John, Canada, '97.
 Hawkins, Alexander B., N. C., '47.
 Hawkins, Charles Lewis, Pa., 1900.
 Hawkins, Frederick Lewis, N. H., '86.
 Hawkins, John Thomas, Ark., '88.
 Hawkins, John W., Mo., '61.
 Hawkins, William E., La., '82.
 Hawkins, William Henry, Me., '93.
 Hawley, Benjamin F., Jr., Conn., '82.
 Hawthorn, Samuel W., Va., '59.
 Hay, George, Pa., 1903.
 Hay, Randall D., N. C., '52.
 Hayden, Horace H., Md., '37.
 Hayes, Frederick Legro, Boston, Mass.; born Mar. 1, 1870; A. B., '92, and A. M., '92, Dartmouth Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; pres. Class of '95, J. M. C.; mem. N. H. and Mass. Med. Soc., and of Am. Med. Assn.
 Hayes, Isham H., Ala., '50.
 Hayes, Joseph H., Lock Haven, Pa.; born Apr. 9, 1841; A. M. LaFayette Col., '59; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '62; mem. Clinton Co. Med. Soc.; ex-surg. 90th Pa. Vols.; mem. Bd. Pens. Surgs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hayes, Louis W., Del., '44.
 Hayes, Pliny H., N. Y., '48.
 Hayes, Randall Burrows, Pa., 1900.
 Hayes, Robert Goodloe H., Bellefonte, Pa.; born Nov. 12, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; Ph. G.; ex-pres. and ex-sec. Centre Co. Med. Soc.; Lt. and asst. surg. 5th Pa. Inf., Spanish-Am. War; Lt. and Asst. Surg. 5th Regt. N. G. P.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hayes, William, Jr., Pa., '38.
 Hayhurst, George R., Pa., '52.
 Haymaker, Oliver Rugh, Mo., '90.
 Haymaker, William Jacob, Pa., '90.
 Hayman, William Henry, Pa., '99.
 Hayne, Timothy, N. H., '36.
 Haynes, Charles Eaton, Ga., '36.
 Haynes, James A., Va., '46.
 Haynes, Robert S., Va., '49.
 Haynie, James S., Ala., '55.
 Hays, Chaplin J., Md., '41.
 Hays, George Washington, Md., '34.
 Hays, Jefferson Davis, Ark., '87.
 Hays, M. P., Pa., '67.
 Hays, Peter W., Pa., '79.
 Hays, Richard T. D., Miss., '74.
 Hays, Robert C., Pa., '77.
 Hays, Robert M., Pa., '74.
 Hays, William L., Md., '63.
 Hayslett, A. J., Va., '58.
 Hayward, W. R., Md., '38.
 Haywood, Richard B., N. C., '44.
 Hazel, Thomas Harold, Salt Lake City, Utah; born Sept. 16, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; grad. '81, Cressona (Pa.) H. Sch.; grad. '88, Phila. Col. of Pharm.; mem. Salt Lake Co. Med. Soc.
 Hazlett, Edgar Marion, Pa., 1902.
 Hazlett, Frank Leslie, Pa., 1903.
 Hazlett, Harry Foster, Pa., '92.
 Hazlett, Isaac W., Ohio, '79.
 Hazlett, Joshua D., Pa., '82.
 Hazlett, Leslie Ramsey, New Galilee, Pa.; born Sept. 1, 1868; B. E. Edinboro State Nor. Sch., '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Beaver Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hazlett, Robert W., Pa., '51.
 Hazlett, Silas Metz, Pa., '97.
 Hazlett, Thomas Jefferson, Ohio, '95.
 Hazzard, Henry Draper, Mo., '91.
 Heacock, Frank L., Conn., 1902.
 Heacock, Stacy L., Pa., '81.
 Head, Joseph, Ill., '54.
 Headings, Isaac Gruffy, Jr., Pa., '93.
 Heagey, Henry F. C., Pa., '83.
 Healy, James, Ky., '62.
 Heard, Falkner, Ga., '49.
 Heard, John H., Ga., '81.
 Hearn, Marion, Md., 1902.
 Hearn, William H., S. C., '58.
 Hearn, William Joseph, Del., '67.
 Hearn, William P., Pa., '99.
 Hearne, Charles Sheppard, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 8, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; former demonstr. histol. J. M. C.; lect. on histol., anat., Penna. Dental Col.; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Penna. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hearne, Joseph C., San Diego, Cal.; born March 26, 1851; A. M. Minn. State Univ., '70; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '72; res. phys. Phila. Hosp. (Blockley) 3 yrs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Am. Pub. Health Assn.; ex-sec. Mo. State Bd. of Health; ex-

- chf. surg. H. & St. Jo. Ry.; ex-V. P. Natl. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; local surg. So. Cali. Ry.; surg. Spreekels' Bros. Com. Co.; ex-pres. San D. Bd. of Health; reg. surg. minute men, N. G., Cal.
- Heath, William H., S. C., '58.
- Heaton, William Wright, Pa., '92.
- Hebble, Joseph, Ohio, '55.
- Hebracker, William Frederick, Pa., '99.
- Hebrank, Edmund Rock, Pa., '90.
- Heehelman, H. W., Pa., '69.
- Hecht, John P., Somerville, N. J.; born Aug. 1, 1857; A. B. Penna. Col., '77; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; treas. Somerset Co. Dist. Med. Soc.; mem. Med. and Surg. staff, Somerset Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Heckman, Samuel B., Pa., '68.
- Heddens, James W., Mo., '79.
- Heddens, William I., Ky., '55.
- Hedgepeth, Josiah, N. C., '60.
- Hedges, Charles H., N. I., '41.
- Hedges, Urban D., Del., '35.
- Hedley, James Rogers, Pa., 1900.
- Heed, Charles R., Pa., 1903.
- Hefflin, Wyatt, Ala., '84.
- Heffner, Charles W., Ohio, '80.
- Heffner, Curtis, Pa., '97.
- Heffner, Oliver C., Pa., '85.
- Heffin, Ernest Lee, Louisville, Ky.; born Nov. 27, 1874; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Ky. State Med. Soc., Louisv. Soc. of Med. and Surg.; demons. of surg. in Hosp. Col. of Med.; leet. on surg. in Louisv. Col. of Dentistry; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Higins, Thomas G., Pa., '46.
- Heiberg, Adolph Oscar, Minn., '93.
- Heider, Maurice Isaae, Pa., '91.
- Heileman, Henry, Pa., '93.
- Heilman, Russell P., Emporium, Pa.; A. B. Dickinson Sem., '74; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76; ex-pres. Elk Co. Med. Soc.; ex-surg. P. R. R.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Heilman, Salem, Pa., '71.
- Heim, Lyman David, Pa., 1903.
- Heineberg, Alfred, Ala., 1902.
- Heinitsh, George W., Spartanburg, S. C.; born Mar. 8, 1859; A. B., B. C. H. Seh., Phila., '76; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; mem. Phila. Co. and Penna. State Med. Soes., and Am. Med. Assn.; phys. to Converse Col.; phys. to State Asl. for Deaf and Blind; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Heinitsh, Heber D., S. C., '75.
- Heinlein, John Andrew, Bridgeport, Ohio; born Feb. 19, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; pres. (1901) Belmont Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Ohio State Med. Soc.; former phys. to Ohio State Peniten.; insp. of eastern part of Ohio under State Bd. of Health; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; health officer Bridgpt. 5 yrs.
- Heintz, John Peter Edmund, Cal., '89.
- Heiser, Edwin S., Pa., '80.
- Heiser, Victor George, Pa., '97.
- Heiser, William Henry, New Albany, Pa.; born Apr. 25, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; Master of Electro-Therap.; mem. Bradford Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.; prof. Mat. Med. and Therap., Natl. Vet. Col., Wash., D. C.
- Heisler, Frank Joseph, Pa., 1903.
- Held, Isidore William, N. Y., 1902.
- Heller, Charles Edwin, Pa., '90.
- Heller, Jacob A., Pa., '81.
- Heller, James Hcbrert, Pa., '98.
- Heller, Louis, Pa., '92.
- Helm, Amos H., Pa., '68.
- Helm, Charles E., Bart, Pa.; born Feb. 11, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Lane. Co. and City Med. Soc., Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
- Hemeon, Frederick Chipman, Can., '97.
- Henderson, A. A., Pa., '38.
- Henderson, Andrew J., Va., '51.
- Henderson, C. R., Miss., '60.
- Henderson, Daniel, Pa., '44.
- Henderson, F. B., Ala., '58.
- Henderson, Henry G., Ga., '70.
- Henderson, John D. W., Pa., '67.
- Henderson, Jophanus, Me., '54.
- Henderson, Lorenzo M., Pa., '31.
- Henderson, Matthew A., Pa., '35.
- Henderson, Nat., N. C., '59.
- Henderson, Pleasant P., Ohio, '90.
- Henderson, Robert James, Pa., '92.
- Henderson, Samuel, Tenn., '73.
- Henderson, William J., Pa., '48.
- Hendren, Samuel R., Va., '50.
- Hendricks, Augustus William, Pa., '93.
- Hendrix, H. Walter, S. C., '54.
- Hendry, Bowman, N. J., '46.
- Hendry, Bowman, N. J., '60.
- Hengst, D. Alfred, Pa., '70.
- Henlen, Benjamin Augustus, Kan., '87.
- Henley, John B. D., Tenn., '49.
- Henning, David M., Tenn., '37.
- Henning, John D., Pa., '78.
- Henning, William H., Va., '53.
- Henrahan, Bernard Elliot, Me., '97.
- Henry, Albert Leon, Pa., 1903.
- Henry, Beverly A., Ga., '52.
- Henry, Byron, Pa., '97.
- Henry, Clifford Elmore, Mo., '96.
- Henry, David H., Ind., '61.
- Henry, George, N. J., 1900.
- Henry, George W., N. J., '85.
- Henry, J. Malcolm, Pa., '92.
- Henry, James W., Md., '37.
- Henry, John, Pa., '85.
- Henry, T. Charlton, Pa., '50.
- Henry, William S. B., Va., '49.
- Hensley, Benjamin, Jr., Ky., '45.
- Hensyl, Lewis W., Pa., '86.
- Henyan, E. Lucas, N. J., '94.
- Hepburn, Andrew, Pa., '41.
- Hepburn, Charles H., Pa., '77.

- Hepburn, Charles W., Pa., '67.
Hepburn, James H., Pa., '86.
Hepburn, John, Jr., N. J., '80.
Heplon, Albert James, Pa., '86.
Hepperlan, Harry Michael, Neb., '96.
Herbein, George Winters, Cal., 1902.
Herbein, Isaac S., Pa., '65.
Herbein, Jonathan S., Pa., '68.
Herbein, Milton H., Pa., '79.
Herbein, Oscar B., Pa., '96.
Herbert, J. Frederick, Pa., '83.
Herbst, Frederick W., Pa., '27.
Herbst, George Edwin M., Pa., '78.
Herbst, William S., Trexlertown, Pa.; born Sept. 24, 1833, M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '55; phys. to Lehigh Co. for the poor from 1859 to 1873.
Herdocia, Rodolfo F., Cent. Am., '78.
Hereford, Francis M., La., '36.
Hereford, Thomas P., Va., '34.
Hereford, Thomas P., Jr., Va., '60.
Herff, Adolph C., Texas, '80.
Hermann, Henry W., St. Louis, Mo.; born June 19, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78, with hon. mention at grad.; prof. of nerv. dis. at Post-Grad. and Mo. Med. Col.; since 1891 chf. med. supt. of St. Vincent's Inst. for Insane at St. Louis.
Hermans, Horace David, Pa., '92.
Herndon, Charles L. C., Ky., '58.
Herndon, James C., Va., '52.
Herndon, Thomas, Va., '57.
Herr, Ambrose J., Lancaster, Pa.; born Mch. 1, 1838; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '61; mem. Lanc. City and Co. Med. Soc., Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; cons. phys. to St. Joseph's Hosp.; ex-surg. 68th Regt. Pa. Vols., 1861-5; ex-mem. U. S. Bd. Ex. Surgs. for Pensions; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
Herr, Benjamin F., N. Y., '77.
Herr, Francis C., Pa., '79.
Herr, Henry F., Pa., '48.
Herrero, J. Augustine, Porto Rico, '82.
Herrick, George H. Webster, N. H., '61.
Herrick, J. Everette, N. H., '51.
Herrington, C. P., Pa., '59.
Herriott, John V., Pa., '36.
Herrmann, Francis, N. J., '53.
Herron, Charles R., Fla., '79.
Herron, Levi B., Tenn., '56.
Herron, John Thomas, Tenn., '84.
Hershe, Christian, Iowa, '51.
Hershey, Edgar Parker, Pa., '88.
Hershey, Emanuel R., Pa., '80.
Hershey, Joseph H., Pa., '53.
Hershey, M. Landis, Pa., '83.
Hersheiser, A. Emmet, Ohio, '84.
Hertel, Emil, Del., '83.
Hertel, Frederick, Del., '84.
Hertzler, William Crooks, Ohio, '94.
Hess, Adolph, Pa., 1903.
Hess, J. Bruce, Pa., '93.
Hess, J. W., Pa., '73.
Hess, Louis T., Pa., '95.
Hester, William Weir, Chicago, Ills.; born Apr. 18, 1835; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '63; first asst. phys. Hosp. for Insane, Indianapolis, 1865-79; first asst. phys. So. Ill. Hosp. for Insane, 1879-90; mem. Ind. State Med. Soc., Ill. State Med. Soc., So. Ill. Med. Soc., Phys. Club, Chicago.
Heston, Abiah P., Pa., '50.
Heston, Eber H., N. Y., '77.
Hetick, Andrew, Pa., '36.
Hetrick, George, Pa., '85.
Hetrick, David Joseph, Pa., '97.
Hetzell, David George, N. J., '61.
Heulings, J. W., Jr., N. J., '69.
Hewitt, Charles Ellsworth, N. Y., '91.
Hewitt, George A., Pa., '77.
Hewson, Addinell, Pa., '50.
Hewson, Addinell, Jr., Pa., '79.
Heyde, Jacob Myers, Ohio, 1900.
Heyser, Jonas Edward, Pa., 1903.
Heysham, Horace Besson, Pa., 1900.
Heysham, Stewart Charles, Pa., '83.
Heysinger, I. W., Pa., '67.
Heysinger, James Downey, Pa., 1901.
Hezlep, William B., Pa., '54.
Hice, Edward C., Pa., '79.
Hickerson, James, N. C., '56.
Hickey, Eugene H., N. Y., '70.
Hickey, Stefano Joseph, Pa., '88.
Hickey, Thomas Bernard, Pa., '94.
Hickman, James W., Pa., '79.
Hickman, Joseph, Pa., '29.
Hickman, Joseph T., Va., '59.
Hickman, Thomas Ellwood, Pa., '96.
Hickman, William H., Pa., '81.
Hicks, Edwin S., Va., '54.
Hicks, Virginus H., Va., '52.
Hidden, William Buffet, N. H., '62.
Hierholzer, John Charles, Allegheny, Pa.; born June 9, 1862; grad. St. Vinc. Col., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; laryn. and rhin. to Mercy Hosp., Pittsb.; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc.
Higbee, Hugh H., N. J., '28.
Higbee, William S., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Feb. 10, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; supt. Sanita. for Sick Chil., 1883-88; phys. to Pa. Salt Mfg. Co., 1897-1901; mem. Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.
Higday, Tompkins, Ind., '52.
Higgins, Richard M., Mo., '65.
Higgins, Richard T., Ill., '67.
Higgins, Samuel J., Ga., '61.
Higgins, William F., N. C., '59.
Higgs, Thomas F., Ga., '35.
Hight, William Boyd, Mo., '95.
Highsmith, Jacob Franklin, N. C., '89.
Hildebrand, Walter Junius, Tex., '96.
Hildreth, Eugenius A., Wheeling, W. Va.; born July 19, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; ex-pres. and ex-sec. Med. Soc. of Wheeling and Ohio Co.; ex-res. phys. Brooklyn (N. Y.) Hosp.; mem. staff "The New City Hosp.," Wheeling.

- Hildreth, Isaac F., Ohio, '56.
 Hill, Alonzo A. F., Ga., '58.
 Hill, A. Chandler, Ga., '53.
 Hill, A. Lewis, Pa., '68.
 Hill, Ambrose B., N. J., '49.
 Hill, Anthony John, Ill., '96.
 Hill, Charles H., Pa., '35.
 Hill, Frank P., Pa., '76.
 Hill, George, Pa., '38.
 Hill, George A., Ala., '70.
 Hill, Henry Howard, Md., '67.
 Hill, Horace G., Pa., '82.
 Hill, Jacob F., Pa., '85.
 Hill, James S., Pa., '44.
 Hill, James W., Ky., '78.
 Hill, John, Ohio, '56.
 Hill, John, Ohio, '66.
 Hill, John Boadley, Oswego, Kan.; born June 20, 1856; M. D. Col. P. and S., Kcokuk, Iowa, '81; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. S. E. Kan. Med. Soc.
 Hill, John Edwin, Miss., '45.
 Hill, John Emmett, Pa., '97.
 Hill, John Sturgeon, Pa., '96.
 Hill, Joseph, S. C., '55.
 Hill, J. Ward, S. C., '57.
 Hill, J. Wells, Pa., '81.
 Hill, Lafayette, Tenn., '54.
 Hill, Lauriston H., N. C., '61.
 Hill, Luther L., Ala., '82.
 Hill, Richard J., Minneapolis, Minn.; born Feb. 11, 1853; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; ex-pres. State Bd. Med. Exrs.; pres. Hennepin Co. Med. Soc.; treas. Minn. State Med. Soc.; vis. phys. St. Mary's City and Asbury Hosps., surg. to Gt. Northern and Wis. Cent. Rys.; contr. surg. U. S. A., 1879-81; med. exr. for Life Ins.
 Hill, Robert T., Tenn., '65.
 Hill, Russell S., Pa., '83.
 Hill, T. Benton, Pa., '75.
 Hill, W. B., Pa., '69.
 Hill, Walter B., Ky., '64.
 Hill, Walter de la M., Pa., 1900.
 Hill, William, Ill., '56.
 Hill, William Henry, N. C., '45.
 Hillbush, Daniel J., Pa., '47.
 Hilleary, John W., Md., '54.
 Hillegas, Eugenc Z., Pa., '80.
 Hillemeier, William Anton, Wis., '96.
 Hilliard, Charles Eugene, N. C., '88.
 Hilliard, G. Himes, Pa., '72.
 Hilliard, James Pearse, Mass., 1903.
 Hilliard, Walter Lewis, N. C., '95.
 Hilliard, William D., N. C., '78.
 Hillis, William J., Pa., '68.
 Hillman, Richard E., Pa., '49.
 Hillsman, George Albert, Ky., '88.
 Hillsman, John A., Va., '59.
 Hillsman, William H., Va., '48.
 Hillyer, Eben, Ga., '54.
 Hilt, William, Pa., '84.
 Himes, Bower Edwin, Pa., '95.
 Himmelwright, Francis E., Pa., '78.
 Hinchman, B., Pa., '55.
 Hinckley, Walter F., Ill., '77.
 Hindman, Charles C., Pa., '76.
 Hine, F. W., N. Y., '30.
 Hine, Marks Priestly, Pa., '88.
 Hiner, Fred T., Ky., '77.
 Hines, Andrew J., Pa., '53.
 Hines, Eben P., Pa., '74.
 Hines, Harvey L., N. C., '59.
 Hines, Thomas C., Va., '39.
 Hines, William H., Ga., '59.
 Hinkle, Millard Goodrich, Ore., '96.
 Hinkley, Seth Bradbury, Mo., '90.
 Hinkson, John F., Barbadoes, '56.
 Hinton, Rufus K., Miss., '52.
 Hirus, Robert S. Warren, Del., '57.
 Hirsch, Charles Sol., Pa., 1901.
 Hirsch, Leon, Pa., '96.
 Hirsh, A. Berne, Pa., '82.
 Hirst, Cyrus J., Pa., '50.
 Hirst, Jesse Watson, Mass., '93.
 Hirst, Levi Brook, N. J., '94.
 Hislop, John, Pa., '92.
 Hitch, John W., S. C., '54.
 Hitch, Victor Elmer, Del., '96.
 Hitch, William S., Del., '61.
 Hitchcock, Alfred, Mass., '45.
 Hitchcock, Enos P., N. Y., '35.
 Hitchner, Charles F., N. J., '67.
 Hite, Benjamin H., Va., '59.
 Hitt, Willis M., Ind., '55.
 Hittell, Randolph S., Pa., '70.
 Hittle, Benjamin F., Pa., '64.
 Hixson, George William, Ohio, 1903.
 Hoadley, Robert, Ohio, '65.
 Hoag, Harry Martin, Iowa, '94.
 Hoagland, Garrett G., N. J., '84.
 Hoagland, George Bradford, N. Y., '95.
 Hoard, Robert L., Va., '59.
 Hoban, Henry, D. C., '38.
 Hobbaugh, David C., Pa., '77.
 Hobson, George Fearn, Miss., '56.
 Hobson, R. B., Va., '36.
 Hobson, Samuel A., Va., '48.
 Hobson, William Heverin, Del., '95.
 Hockaday, William L., Ky., '66.
 Hodgens, Isaac Walter, Pa., '94.
 Hodgens, Samuel G., Pa., '66.
 Hodgdon, Richard L., Me., '52.
 Hoey, James W., Pa., '56.
 Hofer, Clarence Andreas, N. J., '99.
 Hoff, Alexander Henry, N. Y., '45.
 Hoffa, Jacob P., Pa., '76.
 Hoffecker, Robert C., Del., '94.
 Hoffman, Charles I., Pa., '70.
 Hoffman, Charles S., Keyser, W. Va.; born Nov. 13, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; ex-pres. W. Va. State Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Tri-State Med. Assn.; pres. U. S. Pens. Ex. Bd.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; surg. B. & O. R. R.; nomin. and exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Hoffman, Christian N., Pa., '62.
 Hoffman, Edward Almond, Pa., '96.
 Hoffman, Elmer Ellsworth McCl., Pa., '92.

- Hoffman, George L., Pa., 1904.
 Hoffman, J. M., Pa., '58.
 Hoffman, J. R., Tenn., '58.
 Hoffman, James A., Pa., '81.
 Hoffman, John Hugo Emanuel, N. Y., '81.
 Hoffman, John Y., Pa., '80.
 Hoffman, Olin Huntley, W. Va., '91.
 Hoffman, Ripley C., Iowa, '83.
 Hoffman, Robert H., Va., '59.
 Hoffman, Walter J., Pa., '66.
 Hoffman, William F., Pa., '54.
 Hoffmann, Joseph H., Pa., '83.
 Hoffmann, Oscar Elmer, Pa., '91.
 Hoffmann, William Wallace, Pa., '95.
 Hogendobler, Israel, Pa., '64.
 Hogg, Thomas D., N. C., '47.
 Hogue, Davis A., Pa., '75.
 Hoke, Augustus D., S. C., '57.
 Hoke, Martin, Pa., '81.
 Holbert, Walter W., Pa., '82.
 Holbrook, Arthur Gilbert, Mich., '99.
 Holbrook, Charles N., Pa., '71.
 Holbrook, William S., Va., '51.
 Holcomb, Charles Milo, Kan., '87.
 Holcomb, Guy Carleton, Pa., '87.
 Holcombe, Charles Haight, N. J., 1901.
 Holcombe, Hugh W., Va., '46.
 Holden, Newell E., Pa., '83.
 Holder, Charles Adams, Pa., '97.
 Holland, Daniel J., Ind., '76.
 Holland, Ebe, Del., '90.
 Holland, George, Pa., '86.
 Holland, James W., Ky., '68.
 Holland, Lemuel C., Va., '36.
 Holland, Thomas Walter, Tenn., '57.
 Hollenback, David S., Pa., '82.
 Hollenback, Jacob S., Pa., '74.
 Hollenback, Theodore F., Pa., '66.
 Holliday, John Wesley, Iowa, '92.
 Hollifield, Horatio N., Pa., '54.
 Hollingsworth, Edwin F., N. C., '57.
 Hollingsworth, John B., N. C., '80.
 Hollingsworth, Robert Blackshear, La., 1902.
 Hollingsworth, Joseph, N. C., '47.
 Hollingsworth, William R., N. C., '67.
 Holloway, Thomas P., Ky., '59.
 Holman, Albert, Pa., '81.
 Holman, Henry W., Va., '55.
 Holman, James A., Pa., '79.
 Holman, John N., Miss., '58.
 Holman, J. C., Ga., '56.
 Holman, William A., Va., '57.
 Holman, William P., Miss., '54.
 Holmes, Benjamin Henry, Mass., '94.
 Holmes, Henry J., Miss., '54.
 Holmes, Joses B. S., Ga., '77.
 Holmes, J., N. J., '69.
 Holmes, R. S., Pa., '38.
 Holmes, Thomas M., Ga., '82.
 Holmes, William E., Ky., '79.
 Holsburg, Daniel B., Pa., '78.
 Holshue, Charles R., Pa., '91.
 Holston, John G. F., Ohio, '67.
 Holston, John G. F., Jr., Ohio, 1903.
 Holt, Alfred C., Miss., '42.
 Holt, Camilus I., Texas, '85.
 Holt, Cicero, Ga., '50.
 Holt, Hiram Allen, Me., '96.
 Holt, Matthew S., W. Va., '77.
 Holt, M. Quincy, Va., '49.
 Holt, William F., Macon, Ga.; born Aug. 23, 1835; grad. Univ. of Ga.; A. B. and A. M., '54; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '57; ex-pres. Med. Assn. of Ga., and of Macon Med. Assn.; pres. Hosp. Bd. of Phys., Acad. for the Blind; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Holt, William Preston, N. C., '95.
 Holton, Henry C., Ill., '83.
 Homan, John C., Va., '54.
 Homet, Volney, Pa., '56.
 Hood, Humphrey H., Litchfield, Ills.; born Sept. 23, 1823; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '51; surg. 3d U. S. Col. Heavy Art.; med. exr. for Life Ins.
 Hood, Joseph Turner, Ky., '65.
 Hood, Richard French, Ky., '65.
 Hood, S. W., Ky., '30.
 Hood, Thomas Corwin, Indianapolis, Ind.; born Oct. 28, 1860; A. M. Wabash Col., '81; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Aescul. Med. Soc. of Wab. Val., mem. Marion Co., Indiana State Med. Socs., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Hood, Thomas M., W. Va., '80.
 Hoon, Anthony Wilbur, Pa., 1902.
 Hooper, John W., Ala., '84.
 Hooper, Philo O., Little Rock, Ark.; born Oct. 11, 1833; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '56; ex-pres. Am. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Ark. State Med. Soc.; prof. Emer. Med. Dept. Ark. Univ.; ex-pres. Army Med. Board, C. S. A.
 Hoopes, Charles Wilson, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Oct. 14, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '93; D. D. S.; asst. att. surg. and chf. clin. asst. ear dept. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp.; instr. in Otol., Jeff. Med. Col.; laryn., rhinol. and otol. to Mt. Sinai Hosp.
 Hoopingarner, George B., Ind., '88.
 Hoover, Albert, Ohio, '84.
 Hoover, Albert M., Pa., '74.
 Hoover, Andrew Jefferson, N. C., '87.
 Hoover, Andrew S., N. C., '54.
 Hoover, Daniel Henry, N. C., '88.
 Hoover, David W., Pa., '60.
 Hoover, George J., Pa., '49.
 Hoover, George W., Pa., '58.
 Hoover, Nicholas M., Pa., '65.
 Hoover, Percy Linn, Pa., '95.
 Hope, Jesse P., Va., '51.
 Hope, John F., Va., '52.
 Hope, John F., Pa., 1904.
 Hope, Walter Geddes, Albuquerque, N. M.; born Apr. 28, 1860; grad. Westminster, Pa.; A. B., '84; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; ex-sec. N. M. Med. Soc.; sec. N. M. Bd. Health; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.

- Hopkins, Abram C., N. C., '79.
 Hopkins, Benjamin C., Del., '55.
 Hopkins, Benjamin F., Va., '55.
 Hopkins, B. Scott, Tenn., '53.
 Hopkins, Ellwood E., Pa., '70.
 Hopkins, Howard H., Pa., '37.
 Hopkins, Howard R., Md., '82.
 Hopkins, James A., N. C., '59.
 Hopkins, James Alfred, Del., '58.
 Hopkins, Joseph, Md., '50.
 Hopkins, Robert Black, Del., '87.
 Hopkins, Scott Bruce, Dubuque, Iowa; born Dec. 19, 1872; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; ex-res. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp.; ex-asst. surg. State Hosp., Hazleton, Pa.
 Hopkins, Thomas B., Texas, '54.
 Hopper, Harry C., Ill., '79.
 Hopper, Thomas Thompson, Pa., '89.
 Hoppin, Samuel B., Pa., '52.
 Hoppling, Daniel S., Ga., '52.
 Hogson, Joseph, St. Matthews, Ky.; born Apr. 22, 1846; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; mem. Ky. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Hopwood, Lucius L., Iowa, 1904.
 Hopwood, William H., Pa., '77.
 Hore, Walter, Va., '48.
 Horine, Scott Grove, Md., '90.
 Horinstien, Joseph B., Pa., 1901.
 Horn, Harry Y., Coplay, Pa.; born Jan. 18, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; mem. Lehigh Co. and Lehigh Val. Med. Socs.; cons. surg. to Allentown Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Horn, Wallace Lincoln, Ill., '95.
 Horne, Benjamin W., Pa., 1901.
 Horne, John H., Pa., '91.
 Horne, Smith H. (M. D.), Iowa, 1901.
 Hornback, William, Mo., '60.
 Horner, Earl Hartle, Ill., 1902.
 Horner, James Wallace, Mo., '77.
 Horner, Myers Worman, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.; born Dec. 27, 1870; M. E. Lock Haven Normal Sch., '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Westmorel. Med. Soc., Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Horning, Frank, Pa., '96.
 Horning, Samuel B., Pa., '84.
 Horning, William H., Pa., 1902.
 Hornor, Caleb W., N. J., '49.
 Hornor, Joseph H., N. J., '66.
 Hornor, S. H., N. J., '58.
 Hort, William M. W., S. C., '35.
 Horting, Levi W., Pa., '86.
 Horton, Harry M., Pa., '35.
 Horton, Samuel M., Pa., '61.
 Horwitz, Lloyd N., Pa., '82.
 Horwitz, Orville, Pa., '83.
 Horwitz, Theodore, Pa., '76.
 Hosack, John P., Pa., '49.
 Hosack, William, Pa., '74.
 Hoskins, John R., Pa., '44.
 Hoskins, Percy C., Pa., '75.
 Hoskins, William, Va., '55.
 Hoss, Archibald C., Tenn., '75.
 Hotchkiss, Sterne, Conn., '42.
 Hottenstein, Austin C. L., Pa., '71.
 Hottenstein, Charles Augustus, Pa., '95.
 Hottenstein, Cyrus D., Pa., '48.
 Hottenstein, Edward, Pa., '53.
 Hottenstein, Edward Lewis, Pa., '86.
 Hottenstein, Elmer K., Pa., '83.
 Hottenstein, Hiram Percival, Pa., '45.
 Hottenstein, William Jacob, Pa., '89.
 Hottle, Edwin B., Pa., '74.
 Howard, John E., West Indies, '43.
 Houck, Oscar, LaCrosse, Wis.; born Apr. 21, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. LaCrosse Co., Centr. Wis., and Wis. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Hough, Charles B., Pa., '78.
 Hough, Charles L., Ind., '83.
 Hough, DeWitt C., Pa., '47.
 Hough, Frank P., Pa., '84.
 Hough, H. Page, N. J., '78.
 Hough, Thomas A., Pa., '79.
 Hough, Thomas L., N. J., '56.
 Householder, Merchant C., Pa., '88.
 Housekeeper, Philip B., Pa., '68.
 Houseman, William W., Pa., '75.
 Houston, Armstrong P., S. C., '54.
 Houston, David Henry, Del., '42.
 Houston, Isaac N., Moundsville, W. Va.; born 1850; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; ex-U. S. Surg.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Houston, John, Pa., '55.
 Houston, Joseph Willis, Pa., '57.
 Houts, John A., Pa., '71.
 Houtz, Abraham, Ohio, '48.
 Houtz, Daniel, Pa., '34.
 Houtz, Henry, Ohio, '40.
 Howard, Edward Stephen, San Francisco, Cal.; born Jan. 16, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Clin. Soc. of San F., Cal. State Med. Soc.; former asst. surg. French Hosp. of San F.; prof. Genito-Urinary Surg., and Dem. of Anat., Col. of P. and S., San F.
 Howard, Edward Winfield Scott, Pa., '94.
 Howard, John Edgar (Ph. G.), Pa., 1901.
 Howard, M., Va., '69.
 Howard, Nelson W., N. Y., '48.
 Howard, Randolph N., Ind., '79.
 Howard, Robert G., Ga., '57.
 Howard, Thomas Henry, Floyd, Va.; born Dec. 7, 1834; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '61; Hosp. Surg. War of 1861-5; surg. to U. S. and Va. State prisons at Floyd; mem. Va. State Med. Soc.
 Howard, William A., Ga., '54.
 Howard, William H., Md., '37.
 Howard, William Travis, Va., '44.
 Howd, Salmon Giddings, Conn., '83.
 Howe, Llewellyn Oscar, Pa., '98.
 Howe, William R., Pa., '56.
 Howell, A. Alexander, N. J., '41.
 Howell, Aaron, N. J., '87.
 Howell, Andrew Rufus, Ark., '87.

- Howell, Elmer Ellsworth, Iowa, '89.
 Howell, George H., Pa., '48.
 Howell, John T., Pa., '81.
 Howell, Park, Ga., '08.
 Howell, Richard L., Pa., '79.
 Howell, Samuel McKeehan, Pa., 1903.
 Howell, Samuel T., Mo., '71.
 Howell, William Harrison, N. C., '61.
 Howerton, William H., N. C., '57.
 Howes, Daniel L., Canada W., '64.
 Howeth, V. A., Texas, '73.
 Howitt, John, Canada, '51.
 Howitt, William H., Canada, '70.
 Howland, David R., Ohio, '46.
 Howsley, William M., Kan., '87.
 Howze, Henry Y., N. C., '53.
 Hoy, William S., A. M., Wellston, Ohio; born Oct. 17, 1856; ed. Univ. of Ky. and Lindsley Inst.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; ex-pres. So. Ohio Acad. of Med.; ex-V. P. Inter. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; ex-V. P. Ohio State Med. Soc.; sec. Ohio Val. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Ohio State Bd. of Ed.; mgr. and chf. surg. Hoy Hosp.
 Hoyt, Augustus B., N. H., '52.
 Hoyt, John J., Pa., '46.
 Hoyt, Moses C., N. H., '50.
 Hoyt, Theodore E., Pa., '79.
 Hoyt, William D., Ga., '54.
 Hubbard, Charles Calvin, N. C., '88.
 Hubbard, J. Clark, Mass., '80.
 Hubbard, John Parkinson, Jr., Pa., '93.
 Hubbell, S. J., Fort Lupton, Colo.; born March 8, 1834; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '56; mem. Colo. State Med. Soc.; former asst. surg. C. S. A., 1861-65.
 Huber, Levi, Pa., '84.
 Huber, Samuel S., Pa., '65.
 Hudders, Alva Lorraine, Pa., '86.
 Hudders, Clarence, N. J., '80.
 Hudders, George W., Pa., '56.
 Hudders, James W., Pa., '41.
 Hudders, John S., Pa., '79.
 Hudelson, Lucius Rollin, Ind., '96.
 Hudgens, Thomas A., S. C., '59.
 Hudgings, John C., Tenn., '74.
 Hudson, Clement L., Miss., '52.
 Hudson, Elmer Alexander, Pa., '88.
 Hudson, Harry, Jr., Pa., 1903.
 Hudson, Gilbert L., Ga., '59.
 Hudson, James A., Del., '30.
 Hudson, Leonard A., Del., '85.
 Hudson, Lyell E., Cal., '78.
 Hudson, Robert B., Va., '50.
 Hudson, William M., Conn., '55.
 Heubener, Walter A. M., Pa., '70.
 Huebner, Dewees A. W., Pa., '86.
 Huebner, George William, Pa., '93.
 Huey, George B., Ga., '53.
 Huey, James E., Pa., '46.
 Huff, Isaac, Pa., '63.
 Huff, John Thompson, N. J., '94.
 Huff, Junius K., S. C., '94.
 Huff, Scott M., Pa., '93.
 Huffman, D. Clark, Pa., '66.
 Huffman, Frederick, Va., '68.
 Huffman, George Washington, Iowa, '94.
 Huffman, Lucius D., Ky., '85.
 Huffman, John M., Mo., '70.
 Huffman, Obadiah Layton, Ohio, '94.
 Huffman, William Veloss, Ky., '87.
 Hug, Edward Victor, Ohio, '93.
 Hug, John Joseph, Cal., '90.
 Hugg, Arthur A., Ohio, '83.
 Hugg, Joseph, N. J., '61.
 Huggins, George A., S. C., '52.
 Huggins, Herman H., S. C., '52.
 Hughes, Brice M., Ala., '68.
 Hughes, Dan E., Pa., '78.
 Hughes, George W., Ky., '45.
 Hughes, Henry A., Texas, '81.
 Hughes, Isaac, Pa., '39.
 Hughes, John C., Pa., '81.
 Hughes, John G., Md., '53.
 Hughes, Lotie B., Nebr., 1902.
 Hughes, M. Beach, Shickshinny, Pa.; born Sept. 17, 1842; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; med. exr. for 6 Life Ins. Cos.
 Hughes, Michael J., Pa., '83.
 Hughes, R., Ill., '69.
 Hughes, Thomas I., Va., '50.
 Hughes, W. Eugene, Pa., '78.
 Hughson, Walter, N. Y., '46.
 Hull, Allen P., Montgomery, Pa.; born Dec. 7, 1848; grad. Yale Col., '72; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '73; ex-pres. Lycoming Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. West Br. Med. Soc.; ex-V. P. Penna. State Med. Soc.; surg. P. R. R.; med. exr. for 8 Life Ins. Cos.
 Hull, Elmer S., Pa., '84.
 Hull, John A., Va., '59.
 Hull, Levi, Pa., '33.
 Hull, Robert Lord, Me., 1902.
 Hull, Thomas, Pa., '38.
 Hullihen, M. F., W. Va., '70.
 Hulse, John I., Fla., '59.
 Hulshizer, Allen H., N. J., '78.
 Hulsizer, Green Robbins, Pa., '87.
 Hume, Charles E., Va., '49.
 Hume, Quintus R., Va., '55.
 Hume, William, Canada, '51.
 Hummel, C. Carroll, Pa., '77.
 Humphrey, Henry Moore, Pa., '42.
 Humphrey, Walter Newton, A. B., A. M., Sharpsburg, Pa.; born June 7, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '93; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc.
 Humphrey, William F., Conn., '54.
 Humphreys, Benjamin W., Tenn., '48.
 Humphreys, George H., Pa., '56.
 Humphreys, George L., Pa., '74.
 Humphreys, James P., Tenn., '56.
 Humphreys, Joseph D., Va., '46.
 Humphries, S. Osceola, Ala., '85.
 Hundley, John M., Va., '49.
 Hunsberger, William E., Pa., '67.
 Hunsberger, William Henry, Pa., '93.
 Hunsicker, Charles Heil, Pa., 1900.
 Hunt, David G., Ga., '55.
 Hunt, E. K., Pa., '38.

- Hunt, James G., Utica, N. Y.; born June 21, 1845; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '71; ex-comr. of Bd. of H., State of N. Y.; ex-U. S. Pens. Exr.; ex-coroner; ex-mgr. Rome State Cust. Asl.; ex-V. P. Inter. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; ex-V. P. N. Y. State Med. Soc.; ex-V. P. J. M. C., Al. Assn.; ex-pres. Oneida Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Utica Med. Lib. Assn.; ex-pres. Oneida Co. Micro. Soc.; ex-surg. Utica Cits. Corps, U. G. S. N. Y.; surg. N. Y. & O. R. R.; staff Faxon Hosp.; Masonic Home; med. exr. for 21 Life and Acc. Ins. Cos.
- Hunt, James L., Pa., '82.
- Hunt, John T., N. C., '57.
- Hunt, J. Spafford, Ill., '56.
- Hunt, L. C., W. Va., '51.
- Hunt, Sylvester H., N. J., '65.
- Hunt, Thomas Wadsworth, Kan., '94.
- Hunt, William Henry, Ky., '55.
- Hunter, Allen DeTurk, Pa., '84.
- Hunter, Cassius F., Ohio, '71.
- Hunter, Charles J., Va., '60.
- Hunter, David, Pa., '78.
- Hunter, Duke W., Mo., '54.
- Hunter, George Baxter, Va., '51.
- Hunter, George W., Va., '60.
- Hunter, Herbert Kingsley, Eng., '93.
- Hunter, Horatio D., Pa., '59.
- Hunter, John C., Ky., '53.
- Hunter, John C., Pa., '68.
- Hunter, Joseph William, Pa., '93.
- Hunter, Marcus Catlin, Pa., '92.
- Hunter, R. R., Leechburg, Pa.; born Jan. 23, 1837; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; ex-surg.-in-chf. 9th Div. N. G. P.; ex-U. S. Pens. Exr.; Life Ins. med. exr.
- Hunter, Randal R., Ph. D., Fulton, Kan.; born Feb. 10, 1855; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76; Emer. Prof. Chem. Univ. Med. Col., Kan. City, Mo.; prof. chem. med. dept. Univ. Kan. City, 1885-96; prof. chem. and V-pres. Kan. City Col. of Pharm. to 1896; prof. chem. W. Den. Col. to 1896; ex-mem. Kan. City Med. Soc., Kan. City Dist. Med. Soc., Kan. City Acad. of Med., Mo. State Med. Assn., Am. Pub. Health Assn., Mo. State Pharm. Assn.; act. asst. surg. U. S. A., maj. and brig. surg., at Santiago de Cuba, 1898-9.
- Hunter, Sam Belcher, Machias, Me.; born July 18, 1830; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '55; surg. to 7th Me. Vols.; asst. surg. 15th Me. Vols.; U. S. ex. surg.; act. asst. surg. Me. H. S.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Me. State Med. Soc., and ex-pres.; in chg. U. S. Marine Hosp., Machias, for 23 yrs.
- Hunter, Samuel M., S. C., '53.
- Hunter, Stephen A., Pittsburg, Pa.; born Mar. 23, 1851; A. B. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '73; B. D. Western Theolog. Soc., '76; A. M. W. & S. Col., '79; L. L. D. W. Va. Univ., '92; Ph. D. W. Univ. Pa.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; mem. China Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc., 1890; Presb. mis. to China, 1879-91; eng. in Disp. and Hosp. work at Tsi Nan Foo; author of Manual of Therau. and Pharm. in Chinese; preface by Li Hung Chang; pub. in Shanghai, 1890; now pastor So. Side Presb. Ch., Pittsburg.
- Hunter, Theophilus W., Ga., '76.
- Hunter, Thomas S., Ohio, '66.
- Hunter, William, N. C., '36.
- Hunter, William L., Pa., '68.
- Hunter, William M., Ireland, '37.
- Hunter, William R., Me., '48.
- Hunter, Winfield S., Pa., '83.
- Hunter, W. G., Pa., '70.
- Huntington, T. Romeyn, N. Y., '51.
- Huntington, William Dresser, Cal., '86.
- Huntley, Oscar Hamilton, N. H., '56.
- Hunton, George W., Va., '47.
- Huntsman, Edwin S., Pa., '86.
- Hupp, George C., Wheeling, W. Va.; born Nov. 24, 1819; A. M. Wash. Col., Pa.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '47; ex-treas. Ohio Co. Med. Soc., and of W. Va. State Med. Soc.
- Hurd, Frank H., Ohio, '85.
- Hurd, Michael E., Pa., '83.
- Hurff, Joseph E., Blackwood, N. J.; born Sept. 14, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; ex-pres. Camden Co. Med. Soc.; phys. and surg. to Camden Co. Almshouse Hosp. 12 yrs.
- Hurford, William D., Ill., '78.
- Hurlock, Frank I., Pa., '81.
- Hursh, George R., Pa., '57.
- Hurst, Denison A., Iowa, '78.
- Hurst, N. N., Ill., '73.
- Hurt, Munford B., Va., '54.
- Hurt, P. L., Mo., '67.
- Huselton, Elmer C., Pa., '84.
- Husler, Edward G., Pa., '81.
- Hustead, Ashbel F., W. Va., '85.
- Husted, Francis B., N. J., '86.
- Huston, Charles, Pa., '42.
- Huston, Frank Brady, Texas, '81.
- Huston, James M., Va., '51.
- Huston, John M., Pa., '63.
- Huston, Joseph H., Pa., '66.
- Huston, Robert M., Va., '54.
- Hutcheson, Thomas D., Ga., '47.
- Hutchins, Adrian Albertus, Ohio, '93.
- Hutchins, Edward R., N. H., '66.
- Hutchins, Theophilus S., Mass., '32.
- Hutchinson, James B., Ohio, '37.
- Hutchinson, James H. S., Ohio, '78.
- Hutchinson, Wilbur Laurin (B. S.), Pa., '91.
- Hutzel, Oliver L., Pa., 1903.
- Hutzell, Jacob C., Ind., '77.
- Huyett, Herman J., Ill., '85.
- Huyett, Joseph, Pa., '43.
- Huyett, Robert P. R., Pa., '78.
- Huzza, Thomas Harry, Ga., '87.
- Hyde, John H., Va., '56.

- Hyde, Nathan D., Me., '77.
 Hyer, Grainger, Cal., '76.
 Hyndman, Samuel E., Ohio, '66.
 Hynds, S. Houston, Tenn., '60.
 Hyskell, William Emory, Pa., 1903.
 Ibach, Frederick, G., Pa., '79.
 Ickcs, George Albert, Pa., '87.
 Ike, Edgar Milton, Pa., '88.
 Ilyus, Edmund B., Lancaster, Pa.; born Oct. 14, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; staff surg. St. Joseph's Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Imboden, Harry Miles, Pa., 1903.
 Imhoff, Joseph Bloss, Neb., '91.
 Imlay, John H., N. J., '30.
 Ingalls, P. P., Me., '60.
 Ingersoll, Charles J., Jr., Miss., '58.
 Ingraham, Norman Reeh, Pa., 1902.
 Ingraham, Samuel Cooke, Pa., '86.
 Inghram, Arthur, Pa., '49.
 Inghram, Charles Bradley, N. C., '86.
 Inghram, Thomas E., Pa., '85.
 Inglesby, William G., S. C., '54.
 Ingram, James M., Tenn., '54.
 Ingram, S. L., Va., '55.
 Ingram, Thomas D., Pa., '75.
 Ingram, William A., N. C., '60.
 Irby, John W., Va., '42.
 Irby, W. C. M., S. C., '70.
 Iredale, Thomas A., Tenn., '36.
 Ireland, Andrew B., Pa., '85.
 Ireland, Frederick W., N. Y., 1903.
 Ireland, John, Md., '40.
 Ireland, Milton Stanton, N. J., 1902.
 Ireland, Merrette Weber, Ind., '91.
 Irion, John W., Texas, '83.
 Irish, William Beckford, Pa., '94.
 Irland, William P., Pa., '40.
 Irons, William R., Pa., '90.
 Irvin, Edgar, Harland, El Paso, Texas; born Jan. 26, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '99; mem. El Paso Co. Med. Soc.; former asst. demon. chem., J. M. C.
 Irvin, George, Pa., '55.
 Irvin, John Wesley, Ohio, '86.
 Irvin, William, Pa., '55.
 Irvine, John D., Mich., '40.
 Irvine, Patrick C., Va., '51.
 Irwin, Crawford, Pa., '47.
 Irwin, James Alexander, Pa., '91.
 Irwin, James Kennedy, Pittsburg, Pa.; born Sept. 18, 1862; grad. St. Vincent's Col., master of accounts, '82; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88.
 Irwin, Joseph W., Louisville, Ky.; born Feb. 3, 1850; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '73; mem. Judic. Counc. A. M. A.; ex-pres. Louisv. Clin. Soc.; mem. Ky. State Med. Soc.; prof. Prac. of Med., Neurol., and Clin. Med. in Ky. Sch. of Med.
 Irwin, Samuel B., Pa., '44.
 Irwin, Thaddeus S., Pa., '87.
 Irwin, William, Ireland, '97.
 Irwin, William B., Pa., '79.
 Irwin, William F., Pa., '36.
 Irwin, William Uderwood, Julian, Pa.; born July 9, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '91; ex-pres. Centre Co. Med. Soc.; coroner Centre Co.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Isbell, Abner C., Va., '48.
 Isbell, Frederick W., Va., '41.
 Ischler, George Herman, Pa., '86.
 Isenberg, Joseph Lloyd, Pa., '93.
 Isett, Frederick S., Pa., '76.
 Ishmael, J. W., Ky., '72.
 Isom, Thomas D., Miss., '39.
 Iszard, Reeves H., N. J., '84.
 Iszard, W. H., N. J., '70.
 Ives, Charles L., Conn., '54.
 Ivins, George, N. J., '74.
 Jack, James Renwick, Pa., '96.
 Jack, William, Pa., '64.
 Jackson, Alexander W., Pa., '78.
 Jackson, Algernon B., Ind., 1901.
 Jackson, Charles Elsworth, Ohio, '99.
 Jackson, Chevalier Q., Pittsburg, Pa., born Nov. 4, 1865; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; disp. surg. Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp.; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Am. Laryngol., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc.
 Jackson, Craven, Mo., '68.
 Jackson, G. A., Va., '60.
 Jackson, George F., Me., '53.
 Jackson, George L., Mo., '84.
 Jackson, Homer, Pa., '76.
 Jackson, Ion A., Ohio, '97.
 Jackson, Isaac, Pa., '47.
 Jackson, James C., N. H., '47.
 Jackson, John, Pa., '64.
 Jackson, John, Jr., Pa., '77.
 Jackson, John S., Va., '55.
 Jackson, John W., N. C., '59.
 Jackson, LaFayette, Va., '58.
 Jackson, L. D., Del., '59.
 Jackson, R. M. S., Pa., '38.
 Jackson, Robert, Jr., Pa., '96.
 Jackson, Samuel, Pa., '48.
 Jackson, Shirls Byzantine, eye specialist, Pittsburg, Pa.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; mem. Allegh. Co. Med. Soc.
 Jackson, Thomas H., Md., '53.
 Jackson, Thomas L., Va., '59.
 Jackson, Thomas Wright, Ohio, '92.
 Jackson, William F., Me., '49.
 Jackson, William M., Pa., '66.
 Jackson, Winslow, Mass., '51.
 Jacob, Albert Nicholas, Pa., '88.
 Jacob, Harry, Pa., '79.
 Jacob, James Francis, Ohio, '93.
 Jacobson, Edward H., Pa., '54.
 Jacoby, Aaron Peter, N. J., '87.
 Jacoby, Charles Wesley, Ohio, '98.
 James, David, Pa., '28.
 James, H. C., Pa., '70.
 James, J. Sexton, Pa., '46.
 James, Jesse Y., Pa., '56.
 James, John Warren, Del., '95.

- James, Martin L., Va., '52.
 James, Nathan, Pa., '51.
 James, Oliver P., Pa., '40.
 James, Robert E., Pa., '34.
 James, Samuel E., Ky., '77.
 Jameson, James L., Pa., '82.
 Jameson, Patrick H., Ind., '49.
 Jameson, Samuel D. M., Md., '47.
 Jamison, William A., Pa., '79.
 Janney, Josiah J., Va., '37.
 Janney, William S., Pa., '82.
 Jansen, John T., N. Y., '38.
 Janss, John, Nebr. '84.
 Jarrell, Henry, Texas, '75.
 Jarrett, George B., Pa., '70.
 Jarrett, Harry, Pa., '87.
 Jarvis, Cecil C., W. Va., 1902.
 Jarvis, James Fletcher, Mo., '91.
 Jarvis, James M., Va., '52.
 Jarvis, S. G., N. H., '38.
 Jaudon, Benjamin A., S. C., '53.
 Jaus, Christian E., Pa., '82.
 Jayne, Calvin K., Pa., '79.
 Jefferis, T. Norval, Pa., '76.
 Jefferson, James, N. J., 1904.
 Jeffrey, James C., Pa., '53.
 Jenkins, John F., Ga., '56.
 Jenkins, Paul F., S. C., '48.
 Jenkins, Robert C., Va., '48.
 Jenkins, William A., Va., '51.
 Jenkins, William H., Ala., '46.
 Jenkins, William Sellman, Sheppton, Pa.; born Jan. 17, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; surg. D., L. & S. R. R.; mem. Schuylk. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Intern. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Jenkins, William T., Ga., '35.
 Jennings, Alvan J. E., Va., '50.
 Jennings, Charles Hinchman, Merchantville, N. J.; born Feb. 25, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; pres. Pensan. Bd. of Health; mem. Camden Co. Med. Soc. and Bi-Monthly Surg. Soc. of Camden Co.; mem. J. M. C. Alum. Assn.
 Jennings, John B., Va., '36.
 Jennings, John C., Mo., '49.
 Jennings, Joseph A., Ph. G., Pittston, Pa.; born Sept. 10, 1871; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; vis. phys. to Ransom Home; vis. phys. to Pittston Hosp.; mem. Luzerne Co. Med. Soc.
 Jennings, Lewis A., Va., '49.
 Jennings, Napoleon B., N. J., '56.
 Jennings, Peter E. L., Ga., '53.
 Jennings, Robert B., Va., '55.
 Jennings, Samuel D., Pa., '68.
 Jennings, William Browning, N. J., '88.
 Jennings, William K., Va., '57.
 Jepson, Wilhelm, Iowa, '91.
 Jerman, Percy Lee, Mo., '92.
 Jernigan, Charles H., Birmingham, Ala.; born June 2, 1829; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '55; mem. and ex-officer Bullock Co. Med. Soc.
 Jessop, Charles J., Pa., '74.
 Jessop, Roland, Pa., '92.
 Jessop, Samuel A. S., Pa., '79.
 Jessup, John J., N. J., '48.
 Jessup, Robert B., Ind., '53.
 Jeter, John W., Va., '48.
 Jewett, Theodore H., Me., '40.
 Jimenez, J. M., Costa Rica, '69.
 Jimenez, Saturninus M., Cuba, '78.
 Jimenez, Luis Paulino (A. B.), Costa Rica, 1900.
 Johansen, Ernest Augustus, San Francisco, Cal.; born May 18, 1866; grad. Germ. Real Gym., '83; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; mem. San Fr. Co. Med. Soc. and Cal. State Med. Soc.; anesth. to Lane Hosp.
 John, Jacob Stacy, Pa., '96.
 Johnes, Harvey C., Ohio, '44.
 Johns, A. Benning, Jr., N. C., '57.
 Johns, Christian Rohrer, Hazleton, Pa.; born Mar. 13, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; ex-mem. Bd. of Health; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Johns, Jacob Rohrer, Phila., Pa.; born 1862; B. E., W. C. State Nor. Sch., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; former surg. to Wil. & Nor. R. R.
 Johns, Lynch D., Va., '56.
 Johns, S. P., Pa., '73.
 Johnson, Alexander, Pa., '36.
 Johnson, Charles H., Pa., '84.
 Johnson, Charles M., N. Y., '63.
 Johnson, Charles Munich, Pa., '89.
 Johnson, Charles W., Me., '72.
 Johnson, Crowell W., Ga., '68.
 Johnson, David J., Pa., '49.
 Johnson, Edward L., Ohio, '75.
 Johnson, Emmanuel H., Pa., '51.
 Johnson, E. Newton, Pa., '83.
 Johnson, Edward Snyder, Pa., '86.
 Johnson, Erwin T., Pa., '83.
 Johnson, Frederick Charles, Pa., 1900.
 Johnson, F. F., Ill., '60.
 Johnson, F. H., Texas, '69.
 Johnson, George F., Ga., '70.
 Johnson, Harris P., N. J., '83.
 Johnson, Henry W., Pa., '42.
 Johnson, Henry W., Pa., '83.
 Johnson, Jacob D., Pa., '68.
 Johnson, James D., Ala., '53.
 Johnson, James W., S. C., '54.
 Johnson, Jesse W., Mo., '57.
 Johnson, Joe H., Ga., '56.
 Johnson, John D., Va., '56.
 Johnson, John S., N. J., '53.
 Johnson, Mark E., Iowa, '95.
 Johnson, Monroe M., Tenn., '53.
 Johnson, Samuel C., Pa., '79.
 Johnson, Samuel, Jr., Tenn., '94.
 Johnson, Syvert H., N. C., '97.
 Johnson, Thomas J., Ga., '37.
 Johnson, Wesley, N. Y., '36.
 Johnson, William, Pa., '26.
 Johnson, William, Pa., '68.
 Johnson, William A., Me., '82.
 Johnson, William H., N. J., '36.

- Johnson, William L., Ky., '57.
 Johnson, William M., N. C., '51.
 Johnston, A. Russell, Pa., '81.
 Johnston, A. Warriston, Pa., '75.
 Johnston, Charles W., Pa., '75.
 Johnston, Edmund Burke, Minn., '92.
 Johnston, Frank Elmer, Pa., '88.
 Johnston, George Frear, Lakin, Kan.; born Dec. 26, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Kan. State Med. Soc.; A. T. & S. F. Hosp. Assn.; U. S. Pens. Ex. Bd.; 1st pres. Kan. State Bd. of Med. Reg. and Exam.
 Johnston, James, Pa., '55.
 Johnston, John P., Pa., '79.
 Johnston, John Waddell, Pa., '88.
 Johnston, Joseph R., N. C., '46.
 Johnston, J. Clark, Pa., '75.
 Johnston, Marion A., Oaktown, Ind.; born Nov. 13, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Johnston, Robert W., N. C., '76.
 Johnston, Samuel, Baltimore, Md.; born Mar. 10, 1847; ed. Univ. of Va.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '70; mem. Med. and Chirur. Soc. of Md.; fellow Am. Laryn. Assn.; pres. Am. Laryn. Assn., 1899-1900; surg. Balti. Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp.; laryn. Church Home and Inf.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Johnston, Thomas, Pa., '54.
 Johnston, Thomas W., N. C., '59.
 Johnston, Walter, Pa., '87.
 Johnston, William F., Ky., '54.
 Johnston, William R., Va., '44.
 Johnston, Wirt, Miss., '68.
 Johnston, W. A., Iowa, '76.
 Joiner, Charles J., Ala., '57.
 Jolly, William Albert, Kan., '96.
 Jolly, M. A., Ala., '59.
 Jones, Alexander, Jr., Va., '45.
 Jones, Alexander J., Del., '37.
 Jones, Alexander T., Ga., '53.
 Jones, Anderson Wilmer, Ky., '90.
 Jones, A. M., Ind., '69.
 Jones, Anson, Pa., '27.
 Jones, Arthur E., Pa., '84.
 Jones, Arthur Willis, Ohio, '96.
 Jones, Benjamin Franklin, Pa., '88.
 Jones, Benj. R., S. C., '36.
 Jones, Beverly, Va., '38.
 Jones, Callom B., Va., '36.
 Jones, Charles P., Snow Hill, Md.; born June 8, 1825; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '49; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Med. and Chirur. Fac. Co. Hosp.
 Jones, Daniel Chandler, Ga., '57.
 Jones, Daniel W., Md., '48.
 Jones, David T., Wales, '81.
 Jones, Denwood T., Md., '55.
 Jones, Edwin A., Ga., '46.
 Jones, Edwin B., Va., '45.
 Jones, Emlyn, Pa., 1900.
 Jones, Emory G., Pa., '84.
 Jones, Erasmus D., N. C., '38.
 Jones, E. R., S. C., '40.
 Jones, E. W., Ala., '61.
 Jones, George C., Del., '42.
 Jones, George M., Ala., '74.
 Jones, G. P., Md., '69.
 Jones, Horace L., Del., '84.
 Jones, Hugh McKinsey, Canada, '39.
 Jones, James, Md., '64.
 Jones, James Y., Va., '55.
 Jones, John Arthur, Cleveland, Ohio; born May 13, 1862; grad. Mahanoy City H. S., '76; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; mem. Cleveland Med. Soc., staff St. Clair Hosp.; spec. prac. in dis. of nose, throat and ear.
 Jones, John Bailey, Pa., 1903.
 Jones, John Comer, N. J., '97.
 Jones, John H., Va., '46.
 Jones, John M., Pa., '60.
 Jones, John P., Ky., '68.
 Jones, John T., Va., '50.
 Jones, John W., Ga., '36.
 Jones, John W., Tenn., '73.
 Jones, Joseph Addison, Va., '55.
 Jones, Joseph B., Pa., '37.
 Jones, LaFayette J., Franklin Ky.; born April 22, 1839; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '61; mem. So. Ky. Med. Assn.; ex-surg. C. S. A.
 Jones, Leighton Wherry, Pa., '97.
 Jones, Luther M., Va., '49.
 Jones, Meredith D., Miss., '70.
 Jones, Montfort, Va., '60.
 Jones, Parrish Vernon, Va., '52.
 Jones, Paul, Md., '75.
 Jones, Ralph Richard, Toms River, N. J.; born 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; clin. asst. Jeff. Out-P. Dep., 1896-97; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Jones, R. Augustus, Ala., '55.
 Jones, Robert E., Texas, '70.
 Jones, Robert Lewis, Miss., '48.
 Jones, R. R., Va., '56.
 Jones, Samuel, Pa., '43.
 Jones, S. Willard, N. Y., '73.
 Jones, Thomas Edward, Pa., '92.
 Jones, Thomas J., Ga., '73.
 Jones, U. R., Ala., '56.
 Jones, William B., Del., '87.
 Jones, W. Brook, D. C., '41.
 Jones, William E., Mo., '77.
 Jones, William Roberts, Eng., '34.
 Jones, William S., N. J., '78.
 Jones, William T., Miss., 1904.
 Jones, William Thomas, Georgetown, Texas; born Feb. 7, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Texas State Med. Soc.; ex-mem. Texas Bd. of Med. Exrs.; ex-pres. Williamson Co. Med. Soc.; ex-pres. City Bd. of H.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Jones, William W., Ky., '54.
 Jones, William W., Ga., '55.
 Jordon, David A., S. C., '53.
 Jordon, David B., N. C., '85.
 Jordon, H. Frank, Miss., '82.

- Jordon, John A., Tenn., '37.
 Jordon, J. C., N. C., '57.
 Jordon, M. D. L., Tenn., '57.
 Jordon, Peter Andrew (A. B.), S. D., 1901.
 Jordon, Reuben Elm, Ala., '59.
 Jordon, Richard W., Ga., '52.
 Jordon, R. D., Tenn., '36.
 Jordon, Watson P., Va., '48.
 Jordon, William F., Ala., '56.
 Jordon, W. A., Ky., '73.
 Jordy, George H., Pa., '64.
 Jordy, Louis, Pa., '92.
 Joseph, Louis, Pa., 1904.
 Joy, Henry L., N. Y., '49.
 Joy, Horatio N., N. Y., '47.
 Joyner, Claudius Cameron, N. C., '99.
 Judd, James Frederick, Pa., '95.
 Judd, Leonardo daV., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 11, 1842; ed. Racine Col., Wis.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; fel. Col. of Phys.; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Obstet. Soc., Pedri. Soc., Pa. State Med. Soc., Am. Clinat. Assn., A. M. P. O., Univ. Chap. Med. Frat., Med. Club of Phila.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Judge, Hugh L., Norwalk, Ohio; born June 6, 1853; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; spec. prac. in eye, ear, nose and throat diseases.
 Judge, Robert Barr, Pa., '87.
 Judkins, George B., Ala., '60.
 Judson, Adoniram B., U. S. Navy, '65.
 Judson, Andrew Rice, N. J., '85.
 Judson, Oliver A., Pa., '51.
 Judson, William H., Mass., '78.
 Juett, David P., Ky., '57.
 Junkin, J. Miller, Ohio, '45.
 Jurist, Louis, Pa., '80.
 Kahn, Alexander, Pa., '81.
 Kain, John Bennett, Pa., '71.
 Kain, John H., Conn., '37.
 Kain, William Wilkins, N. J., '93.
 Kalb, George Bingham, Erie, Pa.; born Sept. 22, 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; sec. Erie Co. Med. Soc.; att. phys. to Hamot Hosp.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Kalbach, Isaac Irwin, Pa., '93.
 Kalloch, Parker C., Me., '81.
 Kalteyer, Frederick John, Jr., Texas, '99.
 Kameron, Joseph W. B., Pa., '71.
 Kane, Clinton Austin, Me., '93.
 Kane, Evan O., Pa., '84.
 Kane, James J., Pa., '92.
 Kane, John J., Ky., '76.
 Kane, John K., Jr., Pa., '55.
 Kane, Joseph C. M., Pa., '37.
 Kane, Thomas L., Pa., '86.
 Kantner, Franklin Jacob, Pa., '88.
 Kapp, Henry Herman, N. C., 1901.
 Kappes, David A., Ohio, '80.
 Karpeles, Maurice Joseph, Germantown, Pa.; born Jan. 1, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '96; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; ex-res. Jewish Hosp.
 Karr, George M., Ky., '94.
 Karsner, Charles, Pa., '59.
 Karsner, Charles W., Pa., '78.
 Karsner, Daniel, Pa., '65.
 Karsner, James H. M., Oroville, Cal.; born Nov. 16, 1844; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '68; phys. and surg. to Butte Co. Hosp., and Co. Phys.
 Karsner, William C., Md., '53.
 Kartennan, William D., Pa., '89.
 Kasten, William H., Pa., '93.
 Katherman, Frank Clark (B. S.), Pa., 1901.
 Katz, Meyer Joseph, Pa., 1903.
 Kauffman, Emanuel, Kan., '89.
 Kauffman, John William, Pa., '96.
 Kauffman, Walter L., Pa., '55.
 Kaupp, Albert Theodore, Pa., '91.
 Kay, Isaac F., Pa., '55.
 Keaggy, John B., Pa., '75.
 Kean, Otho W., Va., '36.
 Kearns, William, Ireland, '36.
 Kagey, Thomas J., Va., 1904.
 Kaufman, Alex. S., Pa., 1904.
 Keating, Charles Albert, Jr., N. J., 1902.
 Keating, John L., Ga., '56.
 Keating, William Patrick Stuart, Conn., '99.
 Kebabian, Hrand Kricor, Turkey, '91.
 Keck, George Osmon, Pa., 1900.
 Keeler, Joseph P., Pa., '8c.
 Keeler, Joseph Clarence, Pa., '96.
 Keeler, William A. T., Pa., '73.
 Keeley, Jerome, Pa., '64.
 Keelor, Reinhard K., Pa., '52.
 Keelor, Reinard S., Pa., '75.
 Keelor, Vincent Z., Pa., '80.
 Keely, John, Ga., 1901.
 Keely, Robert N., Jr., Pa., '82.
 Keely, Thomas J., Pa., '61.
 Keen, Alfred W., Pa., '84.
 Keen, William W., Jr., Pa., '62.
 Keenan, Isaac W., Ohio, '95.
 Keene, Benjamin F., Ga., '47.
 Keene, Christopher D., Pa., '83.
 Keene, Robert Wilson, Ky., '61.
 Keene, Walter Bullock, R. I., '91.
 Keeney, Homer Isaac (A. B.), Ore., 1901.
 Keeney, Jackson P., Pa., '47.
 Keeney, Madison J., Ind., 1900.
 Keenon, John G., Ky., '51.
 Keesee, John J., N. C., '77.
 Keeton, Theodore A., Mo., '76.
 Keever, Adolphus P., N. C., '82.
 Keagy, Frank, Pa., 1904.
 Keffer, Julius A., Pa., '33.
 Kehm, Henry, Pa., '71.
 Kehoe, James S., Ohio, '68.
 Keiffer, George Christian, Pa., 1900.
 Keily, James William, Pa., '88.
 Keim, Ambrose M., Pa., '77.
 Keim, Peter Sloan, Pa., '96.
 Keisel, James Henry, Pa., '87.
 Keiser, Alfred, Pa., '39.
 Keister, Simon W., Ohio, '68.
 Keith, Ezekiel, Iowa, '65.
 Keith, N. C., Va., '59.
 Kellam, Frederick A. C., Va., '37.

- Keller, Anthony, Pa., '82.
 Keller, August Herman, Pa., '82.
 Keller, Franklin B., Pa., '74.
 Keller, Henry D., Pa., '70.
 Keller, John Jacob, Pa., '90.
 Keller, Peter Martin, Mich., '99.
 Kelley, Edward B. P., N. J., '87.
 Kelley, Daniel Joseph, Mass., 1902.
 Kelley, William I., Ohio, '60.
 Kellogg, Oliver W., Conn., '42.
 Kellogg, William Ardrey, La., '97.
 Kells, Louis, Ohio, '49.
 Kelly, Arthur M., Ill., '90.
 Kelly, Charles B. P., Pa., '50.
 Kelly, Elbridge Gerry, N. H., '38.
 Kelly, Francis Joseph, Pa., '94.
 Kelly, Frank P., Pa., '81.
 Kelly, George M., Pa., '75.
 Kelly, Hiram N., Pa., '57.
 Kelly, John B., Ala., '59.
 Kelly, Joseph V., Pa., '68.
 Kelly, Louis A., Pa., '78.
 Kelly, M. A., Idaho, '76.
 Kelly, Patrick, Pa., '27.
 Kelly, Samuel H., Va., '51.
 Kelly, William D., Minn., '87.
 Kelly, William John, Pa., '91.
 Kelly, William R., Ohio, '63.
 Kelsey, Arthur Louis, Cal., '88.
 Kelsey, Charles T., N. Y., '52.
 Kelsey, William L., Conn., '76.
 Kelson, Samuel M., Pa., '68.
 Kemble, Charles, Pa., '88.
 Kemble, Charles Cochran, Pa., '97.
 Kemble, Harvey C., Del., '78.
 Kempton, Augustus, Pa., '80.
 Kempton, Thomas D., Pa., '52.
 Kendall, Eugene Elmer, Waterford, Pa.; born Aug. 13, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; V. P. Erie Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Kendall, Henry W., Ill., '70.
 Kendall, William S., N. C., '52.
 Kendig, Jerome Stauffer, Pa., '89.
 Kendrick, Oscar C., Ohio, '48.
 Keneagy, Samuel, Pa., '44.
 Kennedy, Clempson B., Kan., '70.
 Kennedy, David, Pa., '67.
 Kennedy, Edwin Russell, Ohio, '99.
 Kennedy, James S., Fort Sam Houston, Tex.; born Oct. 27, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; capt. and asst. surg. U. S. A.; mem. Franklin Co. (Pa.) Med. Soc., and W. Texas Med. Assn.; ex-cor. Fr. Co.; ex-pres. City Coun., Chambersburg, Pa.
 Kennedy, James William, Kan., '99.
 Kennedy, Joseph P., Pa., 1900.
 Kennedy, Maxwell, Pa., '55.
 Kennedy, Robert F., Va., '37.
 Kennedy, Robert S., Va., '66.
 Kennedy, Stewart, Pa., '54.
 Kennedy, Thomas J., Tenn., '66.
 Kennedy, William B., Pa., '53.
 Kennedy, William M., Pa., 1904.
 Kensinger, William Henry, N. J., '89.
 Kent, Alfred A., N. C., '85.
 Kent, John D., Va., '54.
 Kent, Joseph W., Va., '58.
 Kenyon, Charles Lewis, Pa., '94.
 Kerchner, Benjamin L., Pa., '71.
 Kerfoot, George B., Pa., '30.
 Kerley, R. M., Ky., '69.
 Kerling, George A., Pa., '87.
 Kern, Josiah, Pa., '46.
 Kern, Palmer M., Pa., '76.
 Kernan, Thomas H., Pa., '73.
 Kerns, George M., Ga., '60.
 Kerns, Samuel Proctor, Pa., '92.
 Kerr, Boyle, Pa., '54.
 Kerr, Harvay, Ind., '57.
 Kerr, John G., Ohio, '47.
 Kerr, John W., Pa., '76.
 Kerr, Mark G., Pa., '38.
 Kerr, Thomas K., N. Y., '37.
 Kerr, William, Ala., '58.
 Kerr, William Edmunds, Ohio, 1903.
 Kerr, William R., Pa., '43.
 Kesler, Byron L., Utah, 1904.
 Kessler, Samuel Fritz, Mo., '89.
 Kevin, Robert Oliver, Phila., Pa.; born June 24, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; 1st asst. Out-Pa. Genito-Urinary Dept., J. M. C. Hosp.
 Key, Albert Z., N. Bwk., '83.
 Key, Richard S., Ky., '37.
 Key, Thomas T., Ga., '56.
 Keylor, Henry E., Pa., '78.
 Keys, John, Pa., '51.
 Keys, Joseph W., Pa., '53.
 Kibler, Benjamin H., Va., '56.
 Kidder, Lincoln Ellsworth, Pa., '96.
 Kiddoo, S. R., Pa., '76.
 Kiefer, Raymond Arndt, N. J., 1903.
 Kieffer, Charles Clifford, Pa., '88.
 Kieffer, Charles Ferdinand, Pa., '91.
 Kiernan, James O'H., Pa., '81.
 Kiester, D. Milton, Pa., '75.
 Kifer, Logan M., Pa., '78.
 Kilborn, Harvey B., Pa., '79.
 Kilburn, Frank, New Bwk., '79.
 Kilby, John T., Va., '47.
 Kilduffe, Robert, Pa., '30.
 Kilduffe, Robert, Phila., Pa.; born March 2, 1853; ed. Rugby Acad.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; ex-med. ins. Nat'l Bd. of Health; ex-U. S. Ex. Surg. Bu. of Pens.; ex-vac. phys. Phila. Bd. of Health; ex-phys. St. Agnes Hosp. and Phila. Disp.
 Kiley, Frank Levi, Pa., '93.
 Kilgus, Harry E., Pa., 1904.
 Kimbley, John F., Ky., '49.
 Kimbrough, Andrew H., Ill., '58.
 Kimbrough, G. William, Va., '53.
 Kimbrough, Locket M., Ga., '59.
 Kimmel, Edmund M., Pa., '50.
 Kimmell, Harry S., Pa., '80.
 Kimmelman, Simon, Pa., 1902.
 Kinard, George W., Pa., '87.
 Kincaid, John, S. C., '47.
 Kindig, Rudolph, Pa., '87.

- Kindleberger, David, Ohio, '58.
 Kindrick, Cyrus, Litchfield Corners, Me.; born Sept. 6, 1825; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '50; mem. Me. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn. 8 yrs.
 King, Albert Hazlett, Pa., '94.
 King, Alfred T., N. Y., '36.
 King, A. M., Miss., '58.
 King, Benjamin B., Ga., '34.
 King, Charles P., Newark, Ohio; born Mar. 7, 1841; A. B. Kenyon Col., '62; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '67; mem. Ohio State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Licking Co. Med. Soc., Zanesville Acad. Med., and Knox Co. Med. Soc.
 King, Cyrus B., Pa., '62.
 King, David, R. I., '34.
 King, E. C., Texas, '58.
 King, Eugene Pride, Providence, R. I.; born Nov. 5, 1854; A. B. '76 and A. M. '79. Brown Univ.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '80; since 1893 Health Dept. Med. Insp. Prov.; mem. R. I. State Med. Soc. and Prov. Med. Assn.
 King, George A., Pa., '66.
 King, George P., Pa., '79.
 King, George M., Va., '59.
 King, Harry B., Pa., '83.
 King, Harry Brown, Pa., '95.
 King, Harry H., N. Y., 1904.
 King, Henry H., Ga., '44.
 King, Hiram Orville, Pa., '93.
 King, James E., N. C., '50.
 King, James T., N. C., '58.
 King, John F., D. C., '55.
 King, John W., Miss., '75.
 King, John Wesley, Pa., '89.
 King, Richard G., Miss., '37.
 King, Richard Morrison, N. C., 1903.
 King, Robert M., Ky., '67.
 King, T. Starke, Miss., '58.
 King, William, Jr., Ga., '60.
 King, William Coffield, Tenn., '61.
 King, William H., Pa., '53.
 King, William Howard, Phila., Pa.; born Oct. 15, 1866; A. B. '89 and A. M. '94. Princeton Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; maj. and surg. 2d Regt., N. G. P.; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Path. Soc.; fel. Am. Acad. Med., Am. Laryn., Rhinol. & Otolog. Soc.; ex-instr. Clin. Laryn., J. M. C. Hosp.; chf. surg. throat, nose and ear So. Disp.; asst. otol. Out-Pa. Pa. Hosp.; asst. at Wills Eye Hosp.; asst. laryn. J. M. C. Hosp. (Kyle's Clin.); interne Phila. Hosp.; chf. med. dir. Fid. Mut. Life Ins. Co.
 King, William M., Pa., '58.
 King, W. Norvel, Ohio, '58.
 Kingsley, Charles, Me., '91.
 Kingsley, Edward William, Pa., '92.
 Kinnaman, Chauncey Howard, Iowa, '86.
 Kinnaman, Horace A., Iowa, '84.
 Kinnard, Michael C., Tenn., '54.
 Kinnier, John Hamilton, Va., '89.
 Kinnier, Robert Gray, Va., '80.
 Kinsey, John, Del., '27.
 Kinsloe, Lemuel, Pa., '39.
 Kirby, Frank Brenmand, Pa., 1902.
 Kirk, Edward, Pa., '88.
 Kirk, Grant Elmer, N. J., '91.
 Kirk, James Newton, W. Va., '89.
 Kirk, Lewis R., Pa., '53.
 Kirk, Richmond M., Pa., '65.
 Kirke, Henry M., Pa., '53.
 Kirkhuff, A. Lewis, Pa., '75.
 Kirkland, John A., Ill., '85.
 Kirkpatrick, Andrew B., Ill., '84.
 Kirkpatrick, Joseph T., Ga., '77.
 Kirkpatrick, M. Baldwin, Ill., '79.
 Kirkpatrick, William Burke, Pa., 1902.
 Kirksey, E. Jehu, Ala., '58.
 Kirkwood, H., Nova Scotia, '59.
 Kirkwood, William, N. Y., '35.
 Kirshner, Harry Edward, Pa., 1902.
 Kissinger, A. H., Pa., '71.
 Kissinger, Walter C., Pa., 1903.
 Kistler, Alvin Jacob, Pa., 1902.
 Kistler, Christie K., Pa., '97.
 Kistler, Jacob K., Pa., '75.
 Kistler, James K., Pa., '79.
 Kistler, Jonas M., Pa., '73.
 Kistler, Oliver Franklin, Pa., '87.
 Kitchen, Harrison Allen, Pa., '90.
 Kiteley, William Ellis, Canada, '93.
 Kittridge, Thomas, Mass., '37.
 Klaeberg, Felix, Conn., '99.
 Klapp, John R., N. Y., '31.
 Klapp, Joseph, Pa., '89.
 Klein, Adam R., Iowa, 1904.
 Klein, Warren F., Pa., '87.
 Kleinsteuber, William George, Del., '93.
 Klemet, John, Pa., '83.
 Klemm, Adam, Pa., '91.
 Klemmer, William Nicholas, Germany, '93.
 Kline, David Frank, Pa., '88.
 Kline, Edmund James, Pa., '89.
 Kline, Effenger R., Pa., '82.
 Kline, John Edward, Pa., '82.
 Kline, Isaac, Pa., '27.
 Kline, Luther B., Pa., '67.
 Kline, Willard Daniel (A. B.), Pa., 1901.
 Klingensmith, Israel Putnam, Pa., '75.
 Klingensmith, Theodore P., Pa., '67.
 Klipstein, George T., Va., '80.
 Klopp, Eli Leinbach, Phila., Pa.; born 1856; Ph. G., '77, M. D. Jeff. Med. Col. '89; chf. asst. Ear Disp. J. M. C. Hosp.; former demon. ophthal. and chf. of ophth. clin., J. M. C. H.
 Klopp, Peter Paul, Pa., '90.
 Klotz, Edgar J., Pa., '86.
 Klotz, Robert Bertram, Pa., '93.
 Klugh, Oliver Ringwalt, Pa., '89.
 Knapp, Franklin A., N. Y., '48.
 Knapp, M. L., N. Y., '26.
 Knapp, Warren A. Bickel, Pa., '93.
 Knecht, Cyrus, Pa., '80.
 Kneedler, William L., Pa., '79.
 Knickerbocker, Bolivar, Pa., '60.

- Knight, Henry S., Mass., '78.
 Knight, John, Pa., '66.
 Knight, Robert R., Pa., '75.
 Knight, William L., Ohio, '37.
 Knipe, Francis M., Pa., '57.
 Knipe, Jacob O., Pa., '62.
 Knipe, J. Clarence, Pa., '90.
 Knipe, Septimus A., Pa., '66.
 Knipe, William Henry, Pa., '94.
 Knode, Oliver B., Md., '45.
 Knorr, John K., Jr., Pa., '67.
 Knorr, Matthias, Pa., '59.
 Knott, Thomas M., Ky., '61.
 Knowles, Henry B., Pa., '80.
 Knowlton, Charles L., Mass., '45.
 Knox, Henry, Pa., '90.
 Knox, Samuel D., Ohio, '79.
 Knox, William A., Ill., '54.
 Knox, William B., N. C., '41.
 Kobler, George H., Pa., '77.
 Koch, Alvin Adam, Pa., '96.
 Koch, Frederick W., Mich., '66.
 Koch, John G., Pa., '65.
 Koch, Josiah A., Pa., '74.
 Koder, Charles A., Phila., Pa., born 1860;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; med. dept.
 Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp., 1882-84.
 Koehl, Jeremiah, Pa., '68.
 Kohler, Fred W., Pa., '82.
 Kohler, William Henry, Pa., '87.
 Kolb, Isidore, Pa., '05.
 Kollock, Harry G. M., Del., '72.
 Kolmers, John, Ind., '94.
 Konkle, W. Bastian, Pa., '84.
 Koogler, M. A., Ohio, '74.
 Koons, John H., Pa., '81.
 Koons, Oliver H., Ohio, '83.
 Koons, Philip R., Pa., '79.
 Koontz, David Michael, New Kensington.
 Pa.; born April 6, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '89; mem. Westmoreland Co., Allegh.
 Val. and New. Kens. Med. Socs.
 Koontz, George H. H., Va., '48.
 Koontz, John William, Va., '80.
 Kopetschny, Ottocar E., Bohemia, '76.
 Korhnak, Augustus Joseph, Pa., '96.
 Koser, Martin Luther, Neb., 1903.
 Kottcamp, Edward Charles, Pa., 1901.
 Kotz, Adam L., Pa., '81.
 Kraft, Frederick de, Germany, '83.
 Kram, George W., Pa., '79.
 Krause, William, Pa., '84.
 Krause, George, Pa., '96.
 Krape, Joseph Harman, Pa., '94.
 Kreckler, Frederick, Pa., '64.
 Kreibel, Asher G., Pa., 1903.
 Kreider, Edwin Roger, Ohio, '90.
 Kreitzer, John A., Pa., '70.
 Kreitzer, Michael C., Pa., '50.
 Krell, Frederick Balthazer, Pa., '89.
 Krepps, James T., Pa., '75.
 Kress, Edward Henry, Pa., '97.
 Kress, Frederick Charles, Pa., '97.
 Kress, Palmer John, Allentown, Pa.; born
 Aug. 6, 1870; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95;
 mem. Lehigh Co. Med. Soc. and Lehigh Val.
 Med. Assn.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc.
 and Am. Med. Assn.; ex-res. surg. State
 Hosp. for Injured at Hazelton; ex-clin.
 asst. Phila. Polycl. and Jeff. Med. Col.
 Hosp., Eye Dept.
 Kretzer, Aaron A., Md., '67.
 Kriebel, Elmer G., Pa., '94.
 Krieger, Lewis William, Kan., '92.
 Kring, Sylvester S., Pa., '88.
 Krogh, Detlef M. Ferdinand, Pa., '96.
 Krouse, Theodore J., D. C., '37.
 Krum, Astley Grant, Pa., '87.
 Krusen, Wilmer, Pa., '93.
 Kuder, Joseph S., Pa., '59.
 Kuehn, Rolando, Pa., '83.
 Kugler, George W., Jr., N. J., '85.
 Kuhn, John S., Ohio, '44.
 Kuhn, Louis de Barth, Pa., '55.
 Kuhn, William F., Kansas City, Mo.; born
 April 15, 1849; grad. Wittenberg Col.,
 A. B. '75, A. M. '78; M. D. Jeff. Med.
 Col., '84; mem. Jackson Co. and Mo. State
 Med. Socs.; prof. Nervous and Mental
 Dis. Medico-Chir. and Woman's Med.
 Cols., Kansas City; prof. Physiol. in W.
 Dental Col.; pres. Kan. City Col. of
 Pharm.
 Kuhns, E. Augustus, Pa., '84.
 Kunkel, Oscar Franklin, Pa., 1903.
 Kunkle, Wesley Franklin, Pa., '85.
 Kunsman, William H., Pa., '84.
 Kurjie, Nazareth J., Asia Minor, '95.
 Kurtz, Clarence M., Pa., '86.
 Kurtz, J. Ellis, Pa., '80.
 Kurtz, John F., Va., '45.
 Kurtz, Samuel L., Pa., '54.
 Kurtz, William J., Va., '47.
 Kutz, Wilson L., Pa., '78.
 Kuykendall, William C., Miss., '61.
 Kyle, David Braden, Ohio, '91.
 Kyle, Elmer Bryan, Pa., '93.
 Kyle, George P., Va., '50.
 Kvnett, L. J., Iowa, '76.
 Lacey, Daniel P., Pa., '54.
 Lacey, James Henry, Col., '93.
 Lachance, Gabriel, L. Canada, '37.
 Lachenour, Henry D., Pa., '59.
 Lackey, Benjamin F., Tenn., '60.
 Lackey, William Nicholas, Tenn., '99.
 Lacock, Horace Mortimer, Pa., 1902.
 Lacock, Samuel A., Canonsburg, Pa.; born
 Dec. 23, 1849; B. S. Bethany Col., '73;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; ex-pres. Wash-
 ington Co. Med. Soc.; ex-U. S. Pens.
 Med. Exr.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Lacy, Robert Yearger, Texas, 1901.
 Ladd, Horace, Pa., '48.
 La Ferte, Daniel, Detroit, Mich.; M. D. Jeff.
 Med. Col., '71; mem. Am. Med. Assn.,
 Mich. State Med. Soc., Acad. Med. of De-
 troit; prof. Anat. and Orthopedic Surg.
 and Clinical Surg., Detroit Med. Col.;
 surg. to Harper Hosp. and Children's
 Free Hosp.

- Laessle, Henry Adolph, Pa., 1902.
 La Fon, Thomas F., Mo., '85.
 La Force, Howard C., Ind., '65.
 Laidlaw, Frank Winfield, N. Y., 1903.
 Laidley, Leonidas H., St. Louis, Mo.; born Sept. 20, 1844; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '68; prof. Gynecology Marion-Sims Beaumont Sch. of Med.; surg.-in-chf. to Prot. Hosp.; mem. St. Louis Med. Soc., Mo. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., and Am. Assn. Obstet. and Gynecols.
 Laidley, Thomas M., Va., '49.
 Laird, Alex. T., Va., '46.
 Lake, David H., Pa., '85.
 Lakin, Harry Pearce, W. Va., '90.
 Lamar, Thompson B., Ga., '50.
 Lamb, Albert Victor, Pa., '85.
 Lamb, William D., Mass., '47.
 Lambert, Jacob F., Pa., '40.
 Lambert, Lafayette W., Va., '46.
 Lambking, William, Pa., '81.
 Lamkin, Samuel R., Tex., '74.
 Lamm, William A. B., Ga., '51.
 Lamme, William H., Ohio, '50.
 Lamont, Robt. Bruce, Pa., '73.
 La Motte, George Althouse, Mo., 1901.
 Lampen, Louis Peale, Phila., '83.
 Landes, B. F., Ill., '77.
 Landes, Charles Ernest, Pa., '92.
 Landes, Henry G., Pa., '70.
 Landes, Henry Robert Murray, Ohio, '97.
 Landes, Isaac R., Pa.
 Landon, Benjamin A., surgeon, Palmyra, Mo.; born June 11, 1832; ex-pres. Marion Co. Med. Soc.; ex-surg. Confed. Army.
 Landon, Hannibal, Bennington, Ohio; born March 25, 1841; M. D. Starling Med. Col., '65, and Jeff. Med. Col., '68; U. S. exr. for Pens. 10 yrs; was asst. surg. 188th O. V. Inf., 1865; mem. Northeastern Ind. Med. Soc.
 Landrum, Benjamin L., Ala., '45.
 Lane, Dudley W., Philadelphia, Pa.; born June 23, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc. and Medico-Legal Soc.
 Lane, Edward G., D. C., '62.
 Lane, E. L. C., Ill., '51.
 Lane, Harry H., N. Y., 1904.
 Lane, James A., Kan., '81.
 Jane, J. Lewis, N. J., '88.
 Lane, John T., Ga., '57.
 Lane, Leonidas Polk, Ga., '94.
 Lane, M., Ind., '69.
 Lane, Sidney W., Md., '61.
 Lane, William H., Ohio, '73.
 Lane, William Kilpatrick, N. C., 1902.
 Lang, Philip H., Pa., '84.
 Lang, Robert H., Ky., '85.
 Langdon, S. Walter, N. C., '52.
 Langenderfer, J. R., N. J., '60.
 Langhorne, Wm. H., Chapel Hill, Texas; born Feb. 8, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; surg. H. & T. Cent. Ry.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Langley, Samuel, S. C., '38.
 Langrehr, H., N. J., '69.
 Langstroth, Francis Ward, Jr., N. J., 1901.
 Langton, Daniel J., Pa., '80.
 Langham, Howard Meng, Tex., '96.
 Lanier, I. D., Ala., '56.
 Lankford, Alvin P., Mo., '66.
 Lanteline, Chas., Germany, '82.
 Lantz, Wm. O., Lemasters, Pa.; born Jan. 15, 1856; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; ex-pres. Franklin Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc.
 Lapham, George H., N. Y., '36.
 Lapsley, John B., Ky., '64.
 Larendon, George Washington, Texas, '89.
 Larimer, William T., Pa., '79.
 Larkins, Clyde Raymond, Ohio, 1903.
 Larson, Edward M., Iowa, 1904.
 Larson, Lewis Andrew, Pa., '96.
 La Rue, Franklin, Idaho Falls, Idaho; born Jan. 10, 1854; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Idaho State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; asst. surg. Oregon Short Line R. R.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Larzelese, Joseph R., Ohio, '52.
 Lasell, Samuel M., N. Y., '46.
 Lashell, Ralph McClay, Pa., '88.
 Lashelle, Charles L., Pa., '87.
 Lashells, Edward Torbett, Pa., '90.
 Latham, James C., Pa., '74.
 Lathrop, Horace, Jr., N. Y., '52.
 Latimer, Joseph T., Va., '49.
 Latshaw, John H., Pa., '83.
 Lau, Scott Wolford, Pa., '99.
 Laughlin, J. H., Ohio, '56.
 Lavell, Michael, Canada, '53.
 Lavelle, Harry Winbern, W. Va., 1900.
 Laverty, DeWitt Clinton, Pa., '77.
 Laverty, Theodore C., Pa., '54.
 Lavigne, A. W., Canada, '69.
 Law, George E., N. Y., '83.
 Law, H. L., Conn., '69.
 Law, Samuel B., Ga., '53.
 Lawhead, James H., W. Va., '86.
 Lawrance, Edward Stuart, Pa., '79.
 Lawrance, Josiah Randall, Pa., '82.
 Lawrence, Charlie W., Tex., '73.
 Lawrence, Henry Roscoe, N. J., '81.
 Lawrence, William B., Ark., '77.
 Lawrence, William B., Pa., '84.
 Lawrence, Wm. C., N. Y., '37.
 Laws, James, Pa., '54.
 Lawson, H. M., Ga., '56.
 Lawson, John Alexander, Iowa, '95.
 Lawson, J. Columbus, W. Va., '83.
 Lawson, T. Chalmers, Brookville, Pa.; born July 26, 1843; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '71; mem. Jefferson Co. Med. Soc., Penna. State Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Lawyer, Fletcher C., Pa., '73.
 Layton, Joseph, Ohio, '51.
 Lazarus, Sanderson, Pa., '68.
 Lazarus, Sol. I., S. C., '83.
 Lazell, James M., Va., '56.

- Lazier, Henry B., Va., '53.
 Lea, John G., N. C., '61.
 Leach, Alonzo L., Pa., '68.
 Leahy, Jeremiah Emmet, Ohio, '96.
 Leahy, Michael Morgan, Anaconda, Mont.; born Oct. 10, 1840; grad. Univ. of Glasgow, Scot., '60; A. M. Univ. of Dublin, '64; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ill. State and Chicago Med. Socs., Am. Pub. Health Assn., and Chicago Acad. of Med.
 Leake, Virginius, Tenn., '48.
 Leal, Pedro Noriega, Mex., '89.
 Leaman, Brainerd, Pa., '64.
 Leaman, George Pawling, Ill., '87.
 Leaman, Henry, Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 3, 1839; A. B. Franklin and Marshall, '59; A. M. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Phila. Co. and Penna. State Med. Socs., Col. of Phys., Phila.; med. cadet and act. asst. surg. U. S. A., 1861-5; prof. of Anat. Jeff. Med. Col., 1874-84.
 Leaman, John, Pa., '37.
 Leaman, Rosh, Pa., '82.
 Leaming, J. Furman, N. J., '46.
 Leaming, Walter S., N. J., '82.
 Leary, William B., Va., '59.
 Leas, Thomas B., Pa., '78.
 Leasure, Daniel, Pa., '46.
 Leatherbury, Edward R., Va., '48.
 Leathers, Douglass A., Md., '86.
 Le Bar, Anizi, Pa., '67.
 Lebercher, Chester, Ohio, '74.
 Leberknight, Adam K., Pa., '78.
 Leberknight, Daniel C., Pa., '80.
 Leberknight, F. B., Pa., '74.
 Lebo, William, Pa., '72.
 Le Cates, Charles Asbury, Del., '96.
 Lechner, Leroy John, Pa., '95.
 Lechner, Ralph Yohn, Pa., '90.
 Lecrone, Harris R., York, Pa.; born Jan. 11, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. York Co. Med. Soc.
 Lecrone, Israel Philip, Pa., '71.
 Lee, Alfred H., N. Y., '39.
 Lee, Alvin Craig, Pa., '99.
 Lee, Bernard R., Pa., '79.
 Lee, Frank Alexander, Iowa, '94.
 Lee, James C., Pa., '41.
 Lee, James M., W. Va., '67.
 Lee, John G., Pa., '78.
 Lee, Paul C., Ala., '58.
 Leech, J. Stuart, Pa., '41.
 Leech, Thomas F., Ind., '66.
 Leech, Wm. W., Pa., '80.
 Leedom, John, Pa., '28.
 Leedom, S. K., Pa., '39.
 Lefcovich, Chas. Henry, Pa., '97.
 LeFevre, Chas. Wesley, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Feb. 3, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; asst. in ophthal. at "Jeff. Polyclinic" Hosp.; prac. ophthal. exclusively.
 Lefevre, Joseph H., Pa., '45.
 LeFevre, Rufus Eshbach, Pa., 1900.
 LeFevre, William B., N. J., '38.
 Leffman, Henry, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Sept. 9, 1847; A. M. Centr. High Sch., Phila., '65; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '69; prof. chem. Woman's Med. Col., 1888 to date; prof. chem. Pa. Col. Dental Surg., 1884-1900; prof. chem. Wagner Free Inst. of Science, 1872-1903; port phys. Phila. 1884-87, 1891-92; treas. and trust. Phila. Polycl., 1883-99.
 Leftwich, John W., Tenn., '50.
 Legge, Josiah H., Md., '58.
 Leggett, Hechaliah H., N. Y., '32.
 Leggett, Leverett L., Ohio, '70.
 Le Grand, Cecil W., Hempstead, Texas; born Mar. 5, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '77; former vice-pres. Dist. Med. Ex. Bd. 23d Judic. Dist. 4 yrs.
 Le Hardy de Beaulieu, J. C., Ga., '56.
 Lehman, Edwin F., Pa., '84.
 Lehman, Jacob R., Mountville, Pa.; born 1855; M. E. Millersville S. of S., '78; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; ex-pres. Lanc. City and Co. Med. Socs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Lehman, Joseph Davis, Pa., 1902.
 Lehman, Wm. F., Chester, Pa.; born Oct. 20, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. Pa. State and Del. Co. Med. Socs.; former mem. staff Chester Hosp.; ex-pres. So. Chester Bd. of Health; ex-cons. phys. Del. Co.
 Lehnkering, Chas. F., Ohio, '95.
 Lehr, George Y., Pa., '63.
 Lehr, Monroe D., Pa., '84.
 Leib, Owen D., Pa., '36.
 Leidy, Edwin D., Pa., '85.
 Leidy, T. H., Pa., '69.
 Leigh, John Randolph, Va., '50.
 Leighton, Walter H., Mass., '64.
 Leinawearer, George, Pa., '46.
 Leinbach, Benjamin S., Pa., '51.
 Leopold, Bert Eugene, Pa., '96.
 Leitch, J. Lewis, Va., '55.
 Leitzell, Chas. B., Pa., '77.
 Leitzell, P. Wilson, Pa., '96.
 Lejarza, José Dolores, Nicaragua, '82.
 Leland, Wm. A., Ala., '43.
 Lemmon, Wm., Pa., '51.
 Lenker, David Edward, Pa., '88.
 Lennon, John, Canada W., '57.
 Lennard, Joseph M., Ala., '54.
 Lenoir, Benj. B., Tenn., '46.
 Lenow, James H., Tenn., '72.
 Lent, Willard George, Pa., '91.
 Leonard, John, Jr., Pa., '31.
 Leonard, W. L., Iowa, '74.
 Leonhardt, Samuel Chester, Juneau, Alaska; born Feb. 6, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; actg. asst. surg. U. S. Marine hosp. service in com. of Port of Juneau; health officer City of Juneau; mem. King Co. Med. Soc.
 Lescher, Lyell J., Ill., '77.
 Leshner, David T., Pa., '80.

- Leslie, LeRoy K., Pa., '89.
 Lessey, David S., N. J., '53.
 Lessig, Harry C., Pa., '78.
 Lester, James D., Miss., '52.
 Lester, James R., Tenn., '60.
 Lester, Simon P., Miss., '52.
 Letherman, Jonathan, Pa., '49.
 Lethiecq, Joseph Albert, Me., '94.
 Leran, Daniel Henry, Pa., '66.
 Leran, Wallace Adam, Pa., '90.
 Levengood, Brooklyn B., Bellewood, Pa.;
 born June 21, 1868; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '89; mem. Blair Co. Med. Soc.; chf.
 surg. Pa. & N. W. R. R.; med. exr. for
 Life Ins. Cos.
 Leventhal, Nathan L., Pa., 1904.
 Lever, John D. F., S. C., '60.
 Levering, Joseph H., Pa., '39.
 Levien, David Arnold, N. Y., 1901.
 Levis, Mahlon M., Pa., '33.
 Levis, Richard J., Pa., '49.
 Levy, Charles P., Tenn., '70.
 Lewellyn, John S., Jr., Va., '52.
 Lewis, Benj. Sykes, N. J., '88.
 Lewis, Charles I., Va., '58.
 Lewis, Cyril E., Cal., 1904.
 Lewis, Daniel W., N. C., '60.
 Lewis, David Hamilton, Pa., '77.
 Lewis, David Wm., Pa., '46.
 Lewis, Edmund H., Culpeper, Va.; grad.
 V. M. I., '83; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '87; mem. Va. State Med. Soc.
 Lewis, Edward C., Ohio, '62.
 Lewis, Estell Budd, Pa., '99.
 Lewis, Eugene R., Mo., '74.
 Lewis, Francis West, Pa., '46.
 Lewis, George H., Conn., '30.
 Lewis, George R., Pa., '57.
 Lewis, Isaiah M., Pa., '58.
 Lewis, James, Vt., '68.
 Lewis, James E., Va., '55.
 Lewis, James M., Mass., '50.
 Lewis, John H., Cal., '78.
 Lewis, John S., Dubuque, Iowa; born Nov.
 23, 1844; B. A., '66; M. A., '69; M. D.
 Jeff. Med. Col., '68; mem. Dubuque, Cedar
 Valley, and Iowa State Med. Socs.; mem.
 staff Finley Hosp.; med. exr. for Life
 Ins. Cos.
 Lewis, J. Henry, Texas, '51.
 Lewis, Joseph Addison, Mo., '47.
 Lewis, LeRoy, N. Y., '78.
 Lewis, Magnus M., Va., '46.
 Lewis, Major G., S. C., '40.
 Lewis, Norman, Pa., '97.
 Lewis, Richard E., Va., '50.
 Lewis, Robert S., Va., '56.
 Lewis, Thomas M., Va., '57.
 Lewis, William E., Highland, Kansas; born
 Sept. 1, 1860; A. B. and A. M. High-
 land Univ., '75; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '78; pres. Brown and Doniphan Cos.
 Med. Socs.
 Lewis, Wm. H., Pa., '88.
 Lewis, Wm. H., Pa., '93.
 Lewis, Wm. M., Va., '37.
 Lewis, Willis Gaylord, Ohio, '90.
 Lewis, W. H. A., Ky., '69.
 Lewis, Zachary, Va., '34.
 Lewitt, William, Mich., '55.
 Leyburn, John, Va., '58.
 Leytze, Frank C., Iowa, 1904.
 Lichliter, David C., Dayton, Ohio; born Sept.
 19, 1852; grad. F. & M. Col., Lanc., Pa.;
 M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '79; mem. Ohio
 State Med. Soc., Montg. Co. Med. Soc.;
 ex-surg. St. Elizabeth's Hosp., Dayton.
 Lichty, Samuel M., Bird-in-Hand, Pa.; born
 June 10, 1864; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '86.
 Lide, William R., Ala., '59.
 Light, Lincoln R., Pa., '92.
 Liggett, Caleb, Pa., '45.
 Liggett, Samuel J., Pa., '78.
 Lightfoot, Gross R., Ky., '77.
 Lightner Samuel B., Pa., '63.
 Lillibridge, Byron J., Providence, R. I.; born
 Oct. 3, 1860; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83;
 mem. R. I. State Med. Soc., and Prov.
 Med. Assn.; former phys. to O. P. dept.
 R. I. Hosp.
 Lillington, George, N. C., '50.
 Limberg, F. A., Pa., '75.
 Lincoln, George Washington, Pa., 1902.
 Lincoln, James, Pa., '78.
 Lincoln, James B., Pa., '83.
 Lind, John Y., Md., '41.
 Linderman, Adam, Pa., '84.
 Lindley, Alfred H., N. C., '50.
 Lindley, Don Carlos, Pa., 1901.
 Lindley, Henry S., Pa., '66.
 Lindley, Lutellus, Pa., '73.
 Lindley, Samuel H., Minn., '75.
 Lindly, Horace S., Ohio, '49.
 Lindsay, Andrew, Pa., '55.
 Lindsay, Horace F., N. C., '47.
 Lindsay, James E., N. C., '59.
 Lindsay, John, Scotland, '90.
 Lindsay, Reuben, Va., '50.
 Lindsey, Hugh N., Miss., '48.
 Lindsey, James Wash., Pa., '86.
 Line, Wm. M., Aberdeen, So. Dakota; born
 Dec. 9, 1823; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col.,
 '51; ex-mem. Iowa and Neb. Med. Socs.;
 spec. prac. in hosp. work.
 Lineaweaver, George P., Pa., '52.
 Lineawcaver, John K., Pa., '61.
 Lineaweaver, Simeon T., Pa., '64.
 Linebaugh, Harry W., New Cumberland, Pa.;
 born 1848; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76;
 mem. Cumb. Co. and Pa. State Med.
 Socs.
 Linebaugh, Jos. T., Tenn., '73.
 Lingo, Douglas, Pa., '46.
 Link, William, Pa., '50.
 Linn, Alexander, N. J., '36.
 Linn, Alexander E., Pa., '47.
 Linn, G. A., Pa., '69.
 Linn, Theodore A., N. J., '50.
 Linn William H., N. J., '48.

- Linsz, Henri Philip, Pa., '94.
 Linthicum, Richard Lee, Md., '87.
 Linthicum, Rufus, jr., Ky., '59.
 Linton, Jay Dever, Pa., 1902.
 Linton, Thomas P., Ala., '38.
 Linton, William B., Minn., '86.
 Linville, Montgomery, Pa., '73.
 Lippincott, Ahab H., N. J., '92.
 Lippincott, DeWitt G., N. Y., '83.
 Lippincott, Franklin B., N. J., '64.
 Lippincott, George C., N. J., '75.
 Lippincott, Henry, Nova Scotia, '64.
 Lippincott, J. A., Nova Scotia, '73.
 Lippincott, Jesse D., Newark, N. J.; born July 5, 1872; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; Ph. G. Phila. Col. of Phys.; mem. Essex Co. Med. Soc.; house phys. to St. Vincent's Hosp.
 Lippitt, William F., Va., '73.
 Lisle, James W., Pa., '42.
 Lisle, Justin D., Ohio, '82.
 Litch, Wilbur F., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Sept. 18, 1840; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; specialty, dentistry.
 Litchfield, Paul N., N. J., '95.
 Littell, Norval W., Va., '53.
 Litten, Frank, Tex., '87.
 Little, Jehu, Ill., '77.
 Little, John F., Pa., 1904.
 Little, J. Warren, Ohio, '83.
 Little, William S., Pa., '77.
 Littlepage, George C., Ind., '77.
 Litz, Jefferson, Pa., '62.
 Livezey, Abraham, Pa., '45.
 Livingood, Horace F., Pa., '82.
 Livingood, Louis A., Pa., '54.
 Livingood, Michael T., Pa., '49.
 Lloyd, David Corev, Pa., '67.
 Lloyd, Edward M., Pa., '86.
 Lloyd, John H., Pa., '96.
 Lloyd, Wm. E., Pa., '78.
 Lochhead, Harris B., Mich., 1902.
 Lock, Jno. H., Pa., '83.
 Lockard, Daniel H., Ill., '80.
 Locke, Samuel T., N. J., '47.
 Locke, W. H., Md., '40.
 Lockett, Wm. Robt., Tenn., '99.
 Lockhart, Wilson, Ind., '53.
 Lockwood, George A., N. Y., '70.
 Lockwood, George B., Harding, Mass.; born Aug. 14, 1873; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; res. phys. Hale Hosp., Haverhill, one yr.; now ast. phys. Medfield Ins. Asylum, Mass.; mem. Mass. State Med. Soc.
 Lockwood, John S., Ill., '74.
 Lockwood, N. S., N. Y., '58.
 Lockwood, Timothy T., N. Y., '35.
 Locuson, Joseph S., N. J., '53.
 Loder, N. Sherman, Pa., '84.
 Loder, Percival E., Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 13, 1853; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '75; D. D. S., '85; mem. Phila. Co. and Penna. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; prof. Anat. Pa. Col. of D. S.; former brig. surg. 2d Brig., N. G. P.
 Loeb, Louis, Pa., '95.
 Loch, Ludwig, Germany, '90.
 Loehrig, Gerhard, Pa., '74.
 Loewy, Ignatz D., Pa., 1903.
 Lofland, Mark G., Del., '52.
 Loftin, James M., Ga., '60.
 Logan, Edward J., R. I., 1903.
 Logan, John E., N. C., '59.
 Logan, Matthew D., Ky., '50.
 Logan, P. W., Ky., '61.
 Logan, Samuel, Pa., '55.
 Logan, Samuel G., Pa., 1901.
 Logue, John G., Pa., '42.
 Lohrman, Henry, Ind., 1900.
 Loller, Wm. B., Ohio, '63.
 Loman, Matthew F., Pa., '80.
 Lomison, Henry G., Pa., '52.
 Long, Andrew, Ill., '52.
 Long, Charles, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; born May 21, 1861; A. B. and A. M. Phila. Centr. High Sch.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '82; mem. and ex-pres. Luzerne Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; vis. phys. to Wilkes-Barre Hosp.; former vis. phys. to Centr. Poor Dist. Alms-house; former pens. surg.
 Long, H. Horace, Ill., '68.
 Long, John W., N. C., '48.
 Long, Lemuel L., Ill., '83.
 Long, Reuben K., Va., '48.
 Long, Robert P., Pa., '78.
 Long, Robert W., Ind., '66.
 Long, Samuel H., Pa., '49.
 Long, Solomon, N. C., '56.
 Long, William F., Pa., 1902.
 Long, Wm. H., Jr., Pa., '96.
 Long, Wm. Hilliwell, Jr., Ky., '92.
 Longacre, Frederick W., Pa., '77.
 Longanecker, Wm. A., Pa., '76.
 Longenecker, David F., Pa., '76.
 Longenecker, John Henry, Pa., '46.
 Longfellow, Austin H., Me., '89.
 Longfellow, Charles F., Ill., 1904.
 Longfellow, Jacob W., Me., '99.
 Longmo, Thomas D., Ga., '82.
 Longnecker, Benj. F., Ill., '59.
 Longsdorf, W. Harry, Pa., '56.
 Longshaw, Thomas E., Pa., 1901.
 Longshore, Ashbel B., Pa., '46.
 Longstreth, Morris, Pa., '76.
 Longwill, Robert L., Pa., '63.
 Loos, Isaac B., Pa., '88.
 Loper, James, N. J., '36.
 Loper, John C., N. J., 1903.
 Loper, William F., N. J., '63.
 Lopez, Joseph H., Pa., '76.
 Lord, Simon L., Wis., '75.
 Lort, Joseph, Md., '70.
 Lothrop, James E., N. H., '48.
 Lott, J. Howard, Pa., '78.
 Loucks, Chas. Edward, Ohio, '91.
 Loud, Watson, Mass., '33.
 Louder, Austin J., Pa., '72.

- Loughlin, Dennis J., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Aug. 10, 1847; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '81; mem. Sch. Bd., 1877-82; ex. of drugs, Port of Phila., 1885-90; U. S. Pens. Exr., 1893-1901.
- Loughlin, James E., Pa., '68.
- Loughridge, Samuel O., Peoria, Ill.; born July 28, 1838; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '66; M. D. Col. of P. and S., N. York, '70; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc.
- Loughridge, Samuel S., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Nov., 1862; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '90; former asst. surg. J. B. Stetson Hosp.
- Loughran, Terence, Ireland, '34.
- Loux, Hiram R., Pa., '82.
- Love, Frank S., Mo., '87.
- Love, John King, Yardley, Pa.; born Feb. 14, 1867; B. A. Rice's Acad., '93; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Berks Co. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Love, John S., Pa., '56.
- Love, Louis F., Pa., '81.
- Lovett, Henry, Pa., '88.
- Lovejoy, James W. H., D. C., '51.
- Lovell, Lemuel M., Ky., '68.
- Lovell, Albert G., Beneyola, Pa.; born Apr. 3, 1839; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '65; mem. Wash. Co. Med. Soc.
- Loving, Joseph F., Va., '53.
- Lowbee, Alexander, Del., '82.
- Lowe, Clement B., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Apr. 30, 1846; Ph. B., '65; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; prof. Mat. Med., Phila. Col. of Pharm.
- Lowengrund, Lee, Pa., '78.
- Lowentrou, Osear B., Cal., '95.
- Lowerison, Ellmore H., Nova Scotia, '83.
- Lowery, Willis James, Pa., '82.
- Lowman, Alonzo, Pa., '81.
- Lowman, John B., Pa., '50.
- Lowman, John B., Johnstown, Pa.; born Nov. 19, 1874; grad. Cheltenham Mil. Acad.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. Col. Co. and Pa. State Med. Soes., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Laryng., Rhin. and Otol. Soes.; mem. Inter. Med. Cong., 1900; surg. to Mem. Hosp. and Cambria Hosp., Johnstown.
- Lowman, Webster B., Johnstown, Pa.; born March 25, 1841; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '67; ex-pres. Penna. State Med. Soc., and Cambria Co. Med. Soc.; surg. to Cambria Steel Co., Lorain Steel Co., and P. R. R. Co.; surg. in charge Cambria Hosp.; cons. surg. to Conemaugh Val. Mem. Hosp.
- Lowman, William G., Pa., '55.
- Lowndes, Charles T., W. Va., '64.
- Lowrie, James A., Pa., '31.
- Lowrie, James L., Lincoln, Ill.; born Oct. 28, 1853; grad. Bloomsburg State Normal School; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '78; ex-pres. Brainard Dist. Med. Soc.; mem. Ill. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.
- Lowright, J. Harvey, Pa., '81.
- Lowry, Silvanus T., Ky., '67.
- Lowry, Squire M., Ky., '61.
- Lucas, George Lee, Jr., Pa., '52.
- Luck, Benjamin D., Ark., 1903.
- Luckett, Chas. Davis, English, Ind.; born Oct. 8, 1861; A. B. State Univ., '80; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-V. P. Co. Med. Soc. and mem. Ky. State Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
- Luckett, Francis E., Va., '51.
- Luckett, George T., Va., '53.
- Ludwig, Peter W. B., Pa., '68.
- Luff, Jefferson M., Del., '81.
- Luffbarry, M. Jones, N. J., '84.
- Lugenbeel, James W., Va., '50.
- Lukens, Isaiah, Neb., '90.
- Luman, Charles M., Pa., 1904.
- Lumpkin, James M., Ga., '56.
- Lumpkin, Samuel P., Ga., '55.
- Lund, Oliver P., Pa., '86.
- Lungren, Samuel S., Pa., '50.
- Lunn, Lewis T., Ohio, '56.
- Lupfer, Samuel P., Pa., '65.
- Luster, George Edgar, Ill., '93.
- Luther, Martin, Pa., '48.
- Lutzell, P. Wilson, Spring Mills, Pa.; born Mar. 5, 1875; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '97; mem. Centre Co. Med. Soc.; ex-res. phys. J. M. C. Hosp. and Allegheny Gen. Hosp.
- Luzenberg, Charles A., Pa., '27.
- Lyle, James N., Tenn., '67.
- Lyle, John W., Pa., '82.
- Lyman, Andrew B., Ky., '52.
- Lyman, Joseph W., Pa., '49.
- Lyman, J. Baldwin, Mass., '57.
- Lynch, Samuel E., Pa., '87.
- Lynde, Uri C., N. Y., '66.
- Lynn, B. Walker, Saltillo, Miss.; born Mar. 4, 1831; A. B. Farmers' Col. (Oxford, Ohio), '53; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '55; Regt. and Brig. Surg. C. S. A. 4 yrs., 1861-65; ex-asst. surg. U. S. A. 6 yrs.
- Lyon, Charles L., Pa., '42.
- Lyon, Emory, Mass., '47.
- Lyon, Fowler, Turbotville, Nebr.; born Jan. 17, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '01; mem. North'bld Co. Med. Soc.; pres. Turbotville Bd. of Health.
- Lyon, George B., Iowa, '84.
- Lyon, Thomas, Pa., '33.
- Lyon, William R., Pa., '95.
- Lytle, George E., Pa., '77.
- Mabon, Thomas, Pa., '52.
- Mabry, James F., S. C., '52.
- Mabry, Lucien L., S. C., '57.
- Macaulay, George, Jr., Ga., '86.
- Macaulay, C. N. B., Mass., '82.
- MacCarroll, D. Randall, Pa., 1901.
- MacConnell, Wm. G., S. C., '76.
- MacCord, George T., Pa., '79.
- MacDonald, John, Prince Edw. I., '79.
- MacDowell, Samuel I., Pa., '97.
- Mace, Henry Fancher, N. Y., '99.
- Maee, William G., S. C., '60.

- MacCallum, Wallace P., Mass., 1904.
 MacDonald, Alden P., Pa., 1904.
 MacEbree, George A., Pa., '94.
 Macfarland, Burr W., Trenton, N. J.; born March 26, 1866; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Burlington Co. Med. Soc.
 Machette, Frank, Pa., '08.
 Machle, Edward C., Ohio, '89.
 MacIntosh, James W., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Nov. 15, 1869; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '08; ex-res. phys. Jeff. Col. Hosp.; asst. in surg. dept. of same.
 MacKay, Donald M., Tardina, Montana; born 1869; B. A., '93, Dalhousie Univ., Nova Scotia.
 Mackenzie, Thomas G., Va., '48.
 Mackey, Alexander S., Va., '55.
 Mackey, James H., Pa., '51.
 Mackey, James W., Pa., '63.
 Mackie, Benjamin S., La., '66.
 Mackie, John H., Mass., '50.
 MacKnight, Adam Stephenson, Fall River, Mass.; born Oct. 23, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '88; ex-dept. med. ins. Pa. State Bd. of Health; ex-sec. Bd. of Health, Freeland, Pa.; ex-pres. Mining & Mich. Inst.; ex-med. exr. Dist. No. 1, Newport, R. I.; mem. Mass. and R. I. Med. Soc., Newport Med. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., of R. I., and Fall River Med. Soc.; licensed to prac. in Pa., Mass., and Rhode Island.
 Maclay, Archibald I., Delavan, Ill.; born Dec. 14, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '74; mem. Brainard Dist. and Ill. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Pens. Board.
 Maclay, John, Ill., '82.
 Maclay, Joseph A., N. J., 1902.
 MacNichol, Bernard W., N. Y., '84.
 MacOdum, Angus, N. S., 1900.
 Macon, Roland B., Tenn., 1901.
 Macpherson, William, Pa., '66.
 Madara, James W., Pa., '76.
 Madden, Charles D., Pa., '71.
 Madden, Edmund H., N. J., '66.
 Madden, W. Scott, Pa., '76.
 Maddock, Louis, Stockton, Cal.; born June 25, 1867; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '95; mem. and ex-pres. San Joaquin Co. Med. Soc.; mem. North. Dist. Med. Soc.; mem. Bd. Pens. Exrs.; ex-surg. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Maddox, John D., Rockport, Ky.; born June 24, 1858; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-pres. Ohio Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Ky. State Med. Soc.; ex-U. S. Pens. Exr.; surg. I. C. R. R. Co.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Maddox, John Z., Ga., '55.
 Maddox, William R., Pa., '77.
 Madeira, James Y. D., Pa., '83.
 Madill, Thomas F., Pa., '55.
 Madison, Charles P., Ill., '58.
 Madison, James A., Va., '50.
 Madison, Robert L., Va., '51.
 Magee, T. James, Pa., '66.
 Maghee, William H., Ind., '81.
 Magill, Hugh R., Mass., 1904.
 Magill, Thomas, Pa., '55.
 Magnus, E. R. Max, Cal., '88.
 Magraw, George T., Md., '97.
 Magruder, Archibald S., Md., '38.
 Magruder, George W., Va., '59.
 Mahan, John M., Ark., '77.
 Mahon, Alfred N., Pa., '97.
 Mahon, John B., Pa., '82.
 Mahon, Ormsby S., Pa., '49.
 Mahon, William T., Nanticoke, Pa.; born Dec. 24, 1851; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '83; mem. House of Reps., Pa., 1901-1902.
 Mahoney, Michael, La., '39.
 Maier, Frederick H., Pa., '94.
 Maillard, Philogene P., St. Croix, '28.
 Main, Elijah W., N. J., '59.
 Maines, Robert G., N. J., '63.
 Mairs, John C., Ohio, '52.
 Makuen, George Hudson, Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 11, 1855; B. A. Yale Col., '84; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '89; ex-pres. Am. Acad. Med.; ex-V. P. Am. Laryng., Rhinol., and Otol. Soc.; chm. of Section on Laryng. and Rhinol. of Am. Med. Assn.; mem. Am. Laryng. Soc., Col. of Phys., Phila., and Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; prof. on defects of speech in Phila. Polycl.; Laryng. to St. Mary's Hosp. and Douglass Mem. Hosp.; former asst. dem. Anat. J. M. C.; res. phys. Cooper Hosp., Camden, N. J.
 Malatesta, Joseph M., Newark, N. J.; born May 27, 1859; A. M., '80; Ph. D., 1901; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '86; former mem. staff Jeff. Med. Col. and Polycl.; coroner, Newark.
 Maldonado, Ferdinand N., Mexico, '91.
 Malech, Herman F., Cal., '76.
 Mallory, Edwin H., Iowa, '91.
 Malone, Joseph H., Ga., '56.
 Maloney, Maurice, Conn., '97.
 Maloney, Richard M., Tenn., '75.
 Malster, John Chas., Ohio, '96.
 Manahan, Valentine, N. H., '50.
 Manderbach, Cyrus L., Pa., '83.
 Maney, Samuel B., Tex., '59.
 Manges, Willis F., Pa., 1903.
 Mangum, Charles S., Chapel Hill, N. C.; born July 4, 1870; A. B. Univ. of N. C., '91; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; res. phys. Phila. Polycl., 1894; asst. dem. Anat. J. M. C., 1894; pres. Hare Med. Soc., 1893-94; Thera. Prize, 1894; winner of Appleton Prize for best ex. before N. C. Bd. Med. Exrs., 1896; mem. N. C. State Med. Soc.; del. for N. C. to Am. Med. Assn., 1900; prof. Physiol. and Mat. Med., Univ. N. C., 1896-1900; prof. Mat. Med. and Toxicol., and asso. prof. Anat. Univ. of N. C., 1901.

- Mann, Augustine A., Central Falls, R. I.; born Oct. 15, 1837; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '60; asst. surg. R. I. Cav., 1862-65; pres. Pawtucket Mut. Fire Ins. Co.; pres. Franklin Savs. Bk.
- Mann, Charles H., Pa., '74.
- Mann, C. Regulus, Ga., '68.
- Mann, George W., Pa., '82.
- Mann, James P., Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 3, 1863; B. S. and M. S. Syracuse Univ., '85; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '87; mem. Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn.; mem. staff J. M. C. Hosp. 8 yrs., and orth. dept. chf.; chair Orth. Medico-Chi. Col., Phila.; Phila. Col. Hosp. staff.
- Mann, Joseph B., N. C., '45.
- Mann, William B., Ga., '43.
- Manning, Charles J., Pa., '89.
- Manning, Charles L., N. J., 1903.
- Manning, David F., Mo., '89.
- Manning, John H., Mass., '35.
- Manning, Wm. J., Pa., '95.
- Mansfield, James A., Mass., '96.
- Mansfield, Richard S., Del., '53.
- Many, Harry C., Pa., '97.
- Manz, John H., Del., '87.
- Mapp, John L., Ga., '60.
- Marable, George B., Va., '46.
- Marable, H. H., Tenn., '36.
- Marable, John H., Tenn., '37.
- Marable, Joseph E., Va., '53.
- Marbarger, George S., New Ringgold, Pa.; born Sept. 27, 1861; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '94; K. S.; N. S.; B. E.; M. E.
- Marbourg, Edgar M., Pa., '88.
- Marbourg, Frank B., Pa., '88.
- Marbourg, H. W., Pa., '58.
- Marbourg, Jeremiah L., Pa., '88.
- Marbourg, J. L., Pa., '56.
- Marbourg, M., Pa., '59.
- Marchand, James I., Pa., '62.
- Marchand, Thomas S., Pa., '43.
- Marchand, Victor H., Ind., '84.
- Marchand, William K., Pa., '62.
- Marcy, E. E., Mass., '37.
- Margossian, Arshageler, Armenia, 1901.
- Maris, Edward, Pa., '55.
- Markel, Henry C., Pa., 1902.
- Markel, Isaiah F., Ohio, '76.
- Markel, John G., Pa., '55.
- Markoe, James C., Minn., '82.
- Marks, Julian C., Va., '50.
- Marley, H. B., N. C., '61.
- Marlin, T. J., Pa., '73.
- Marlow, Nicholas P., Ala., '59.
- Marquardt, Carl H., Wis., '81.
- Marr, Charles, Pa., '57.
- Marr, William F., Pa., '49.
- Marrow, Hunter, Va., '59.
- Marsden, John H., Pa., '48.
- Marselis, Nicholas H., Pa., '53.
- Marsh, Edward B., Pa., '92.
- Marsh, Erasmus W. W., Del., '70.
- Marsh, F. L., Pa., '68.
- Marsh, George D., Pa., '85.
- Marsh, James D., Pa., '82.
- Marsh, James Elmer, Springfield, Mass.; born Jan. 2, 1859; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '84; mem. Mass. State Med. Soc.; ex-pres. Framingham Med. Soc. and East Hampden Dist. Soc.
- Marsh, John H., N. C., '89.
- Marsh, Joseph W., Del., '61.
- Marsh, Ralph C., Pa., '44.
- Marsh, Samuel B., N. C., '36.
- Marsh, William A., Pa., '94.
- Marsh, Z. H., Mass., '36.
- Marshall, David M., Pa., '53.
- Marshall, D. Samuel, Pa., '76.
- Marshall, George William, Milford, Del.; born Aug. 31, 1854; A. B., '74; A. M., '77, Del. Col.; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '76; mem. and ex-pres. and ex-sec. Del. State Med. Soc.; trustee Del. Col.; mem. Del. Hist. Soc., Am. Acad. Med.; trustee State Col. for Colored Students.
- Marshall, James S., Tex., '92.
- Marshall, John H. T., Md., '47.
- Marshall, Norman B., Ill., '83.
- Marshall, N. S., Pa., '58.
- Marshall, Philip D., Pa., '52.
- Marshall, Randolph, Jr., N. J., '77.
- Marshall, Robert C., Pa., '63.
- Marshall, Robert J., N. J., '90.
- Marshall, Samuel D., Del., '59.
- Marshall, Theophilus O., Va., '48.
- Marshall, William, Del., '47.
- Marshall, William N., Pa., '84.
- Marsillan, Carlos J., Cuba, '82.
- Marsteller, Richard H., Va., '40.
- Marsters, Holmes C., Nova Scotia, '40.
- Martin, A., Pa., '60.
- Martin, Algernon S., Va., '50.
- Martin, Ambrose H., Canada, '85.
- Martin, Amzi, Ky., '44.
- Martin, Charles, N. Y., '45.
- Martin, Edwin, Pa., '64.
- Martin, Eli W., Pa., '78.
- Martin, George, Va., '47.
- Martin, George, Pa., '85.
- Martin, Howard B., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Dec. 29, 1863; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '85; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; phys. to Foster Home; former asst. med. ins. Bureau of Health; former asst. dem. Pharm. and Exp. Thera. J. M. C.; former asst. in surg. and gyn. depts. J. M. C.; former asst. in dept. of diseases of chest, Polycl. Hosp.
- Martin, James, Ohio, '61.
- Martin, J. Charles, Findlay, Ohio; born Nov. 10, 1856; M. D., '81; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ohio State, N. W. and Hancock Co. Med. Soc., and Natl. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; former res. phys. St. Mary's and Blockley Hosps.; surg. U. S. A.; maj. and brig. surg. Spanish-Am. War.
- Martin, James W., Iowa, '77.
- Martin, John, Del., '30.

- Martin, John, Pa., '44.
 Martin, John, Pa., '45.
 Martin, Joseph, Ireland, '78.
 Martin, Joseph M., Del., '94.
 Martin, Joseph R., Pa., '62.
 Martin, Robert C., N. C., '47.
 Martin, Robert S., Mo., '60.
 Martin, Thomas W., Tenn., '35.
 Martin, William, Bristol, Pa.; born Apr. 5, 1868; M. D., '89; mem. Bucks Co., Pa. State, and Burlington Co. (N. J.) Med. Socs., and Am. Med. Assn.; ex-res. Cooper Hosp., Camden, 1889-90.
 Martin, William H., Ky., '51.
 Martin, William J., Pa., '81.
 Martin, William L., Pa., '52.
 Martin, Zachary T., Ky., '67.
 Martindale, Joseph W., Canada, '94.
 Marvel, Charles, Richmond, Ind.; born Mar. 28, 1864; M. D., '91; ex-pres. Wayne Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Miami and Am. Med. Assns.; mem. staff St. Stephen's Hosp.
 Marvin, Merton E., Pa., '96.
 Mason, Allen J., Md., '84.
 Mason, Chas. T., Md., '96.
 Mason, C. R., Va., '60.
 Mason, Edmunds, Ala., '48.
 Mason, E. H., Pa., '38.
 Mason, Gerrard F., Va., '42.
 Mason, J. Francis, Va., '52.
 Mason, John R., Va., '43.
 Mason, Joseph R., Pa., '66.
 Mason, Robert E., Tenn., '54.
 Mason, William F., Ohio, '90.
 Masser, Frank B., Pa., '80.
 Masser, Jacob B., Pa., '43.
 Massey, B. F., S. C., '36.
 Massey, Isaac, Pa., '64.
 Massie, James W., Ky., '61.
 Massinger, C. Jerome, Pa., '90.
 Mateer, R. M., Pa., '73.
 Mateer, William, Pa., '36.
 Matheny, Albert Ralston, Pittsburg, Pa.; Gynecologist; born May 15, 1874; B. S., '95; M. D., '98; chf. asst. gyn. Allgh. Gen. Hosp.; phys. to Pittsburg Disp.
 Mathers, J. J., Ind., '68.
 Mathews, Abel J., Pa., '73.
 Mathews, Adrian, Pa., '74.
 Mathews, Fleming J., Ga., '60.
 Mathews, Franklin, Pa., '72.
 Mathews, James H., Ga., '52.
 Mathews, James M., Pa., '40.
 Mathews, Thomas P., Manchester, Va.; born Aug. 29, 1835; M. D., '56; asst. surg. C. S. A.; mem. Va. State Med. Soc., and Richmond Acad. of Med.; mem. Bd. Vis. Med. Col. of Va.
 Mathiot, Edward B., Pa., '82.
 Mathiot, Henry B., Pa., '52.
 Mathis, Aylesbury, Ga., '61.
 Matlack, Isaiah, Pa., '30.
 Matlack, Granville T., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; born Feb. 5, 1862; M. D., '84; mem. Pa. State and Luzerne Co. Med. Socs., and Am. Med. Assn.; att. phys. Wilkes-Barre Hosp. and former res. phys. to same.
 Matlack, Richard B., Tenn., '66.
 Matlack, William H., Pa., '59.
 Mattason, Myron J., Iowa, '76.
 Matten, William H., Pa., '82.
 Matter, George F., Pa., '66.
 Mattern, Samuel G., Pa., '89.
 Mattern, William K., Pa., '82.
 Matternes, James G., Pa., '97.
 Matteson, John C., N. Y., '51.
 Matthews, Reid C., Pa., '81.
 Matthews, Washington, Pa., '34.
 Matthews, William E., Pa., '87.
 Mattoon, Edward A., N. Y., '75.
 Mattson, Charles R., Pa., '86.
 Mauger, Elam B., Pa., '75.
 Mauk, John B., Pa., '46.
 Maulfair, Harvey E., Pa., '90.
 Maull, David W., Del., '53.
 Maull, George W., Del., '30.
 Maupin, Richard S., Va., '41.
 Maupin, William T., Mo., '64.
 Maurer, Jacob S., Pa., '59.
 Maury, Frank F., Ky., '62.
 Mauzy, Charles K., Va., '46.
 Mauzy, Thomas, Va., '39.
 Mavity, William K., Ind., '65.
 Maxson, Edwin R., A. M., M. D., LL. D., Syracuse, N. Y.; born Sept. 24, 1820; M. D., '45; former lect. on Prac. of Med. Geneva Med. Col.; mem. Jefferson, Ontario, and Onondaga Cos. Med. Socs., and Syracuse Acad. of Med.
 Maxwell, Archibald, Nova Scotia, '68.
 Maxwell, David P., Ohio, '81.
 Maxwell, James A., Pa., '66.
 Maxwell, James A., Ky., '67.
 Maxwell, James D., Ind., '44.
 Maxwell, James Rea, Parkersburg, Pa.; born Sept. 20, 1862; M. D., '88; mem. Chester Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.
 Maxwell, John Hampden, Greenville, S. C.; born Dec. 19, 1832; ed. Univ. of Va.; M. D., '54; ex-mem. S. C. State and Greenville Co. Med. Socs.
 Maxwell, J. Gordon, Jr., Pa., '64.
 Maxwell, J. Marcellus, Ga., '57.
 Maxwell, Thomas B., Pa., '26.
 Maxwell, William E., Ala., '85.
 Maxwell, William J., Pa., '32.
 May, Charles, Va., '42.
 May, David F., Va., '56.
 May, James C., Manchester, Pa.; born Jan. 14, 1858; M. D., '81; ex-pres. York Co. Med. Soc., and mem. Am. Med. Assn. and Pa. State Med. Soc.
 May, James R., N. H., '66.
 May, John F., Va., '81.
 May, John R., Va., '55.
 May, John S., Mass., '97.
 May, John W., N. C., '56.
 May, Milton R., Va., '37.
 May, Vance W., Ill., '67.

- Mayce, I. H., Willow Street, Pa.; born Nov. 26, 1844; M. D., '69; ex-pres. Lanc. City and Co. Med. Soc.
- Mayer, Louis H., Johnstown, Pa.; born Mar. 8, 1862; M. D., '89; mem. Cambria Co. Med. Soc.; sec. in 1888 and pres. in 1896; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. med. staff Conemaugh Val. Mem. Hosp.
- Mayes, Thomas A., S. C., '46.
- Mayhew, Charles H., N. J., 1903.
- Mayhew, Samuel Dixon, N. J., 1900.
- Mayhew, Isaac F., Mass., '77.
- Mayhugh, Isaac, Ind., 1900.
- Maynard, S. S., Md., '60.
- Mayo, Joseph A., Va., '38.
- Mayo, Thomas H., Ala., '52.
- Mays, Thomas J., Pa., '68.
- McAdam, William R., Iowa, '97.
- McAden, John H., N. C., '57.
- McAdoo, Elmer E., Ligonier, Pa.; born Mar. 7, 1862; A. M., '84, Lafayette Col.; M. D., '91; mem. Westmoreland Co. and Pa. State Med. Soc.; ex-U. S. Pens. Ex. Surgeon.
- McAdory, James S., Ala., '60.
- McAlerney, Wm. M., Pa., '70.
- McAllister, John C., Jr., Pa., '54.
- McAllister, William E., Miss., '52.
- McAninch, David L., Pa., '79.
- McArthur, John A., Pa., '64.
- McAuley, Auley, Pa., '78.
- McBean, James, Ill., '95.
- McBee, John M., Tenn., '97.
- McBride, Alexander, Ohio, '54.
- McBride, Thomas K., Pa., '71.
- McBride, William G., Ga., '37.
- McBryar, Wm. L., Pa., '86.
- McBurney, Chas. Fred., Altoona, Pa.; born Aug. 29, 1874; M. D., '97; mem. Altoona Acad. of Med. and Surg., Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
- McCaa, David Jenkins, Ephrata, Pa.; born Aug. 23, 1845; A. B., '63, and A. M., '65, Franklin & Marshall Col.; M. D., '67; ex-mem. Lanc. City and Co. Med. Soc.
- McCahey, Peter, Pa., '85.
- McCallister, Charles H., Ind., '79.
- McCallmont, Henry, Pa., '36.
- McCallum, Donald, Scotland, '72.
- McCamant, Thomas J., Pa., '27.
- McCandless, A. W. E., Pa., '70.
- McCandless, James Newton, Prescott, Ariz.; born Dec. 4, 1837; grad. '56, Jeff. Col.; M. D., '63; first pres. Yavapai Co. Med. Assn.; mem. Ter. Med. Assn. of Arizona; health officer, Prescott, 1880-98; surg. U. S. A., 1863-72, rank of major; Pa. Vols., 1863-65; capt. (cons. surg.), 1866-72.
- McCandless, Josiah G., Pa., '63.
- McCandless, Morris D., Pa., '78.
- McCandless, William C., Pa., '81.
- McCandliss, Henry M., Pa., '85.
- McCandliss, William L., Pa., '77.
- McCann, E. W., Ohio, '73.
- McCann, Robt. C., Miss., '58.
- McCants, W. J., S. C., '58.
- McCarrell, James R., Pa., '83.
- McCarter, Joseph D., Pa., '83.
- McCarthy, Frank P., Pa., 1901.
- McCarthy, Henry C., Pa., '74.
- McCarthy, Samuel L., Pa., '70.
- McCartney, J. S., Pa., '56.
- McCarty, David W., Pa., '92.
- McCarty, James B., Va., '49.
- McCarty, Rufus H., D. C., '75.
- McCarty, Thomas I., Ill., '70.
- McCaskey, George W., Ohio, '77.
- McCay, Robert B., Pa., 1900.
- McCelrey, John Samuel, Tex., '94.
- McChesney, Alexander G., Va., '52.
- McChesney, Franklin S., Pa., '88.
- McChesney, Robert A., Va., '56.
- McChesney, William S., Va., '47.
- McClain, S. W., Ohio, '69.
- McClanahan, Harry M., Ill., '78.
- McClanahan, John P., Ohio, '54.
- McClanahan, Rice K., Va., '98.
- McClarty, Hugh G., Tex., '61.
- McClellan, William J., Pa., '65.
- McCleery, Edward H., Pa., '91.
- McCleery, James P., Pa., '57.
- McCleery, Samuel B., Pa., '71.
- McCleery, William, Pa., '27.
- McClellan, Ely, Pa., '56.
- McClellan, Freeman, Pa., '55.
- McClellan, George, Pa., '70.
- McClellan, John, Conn., '36.
- McClellan, R. Miller, Pa., '79.
- McClellan, Robert P., Jr., Irwin, Pa.; born Dec. 13, 1862; M. D., '88; ex-V. P. Westmoreland Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.; phys. to Irwin Bd. of Health.
- McClellan, Samuel, N. Y., '39.
- McClelland, Cochran, Ill., '73.
- McClelland, James, Pa., '37.
- McClelland, William F., Ohio, '49.
- McClenahan, Thomas J., Md., '47.
- McClenathan, John C., Connellsville, Pa.; born July 9, 1852; A. B. and A. M. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '78; M. D., '81; mem. Fayette Co. and Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; surg. to Connellsville State Cottage Hosp.
- McClendon, Joseph W., Ala., '88.
- McClintic, H. D., Va., '56.
- McClintock, James, Pa., '29.
- McClintock, Will H., Pa., '82.
- McCluney, J. F., S. C., '58.
- McClung, John A., Va., '51.
- McClung, Leigh, Ohio, '82.
- McClung, Samuel H., Ill., '77.
- McClure, A. T., Cal., '69.
- McClure, Frank E., Vt., '79.
- McClure, Henry, Pa., '48.
- McClure, James D., Pa., '53.
- McClure, Joseph M., Pa., '44.
- McClure, Samuel, Pa., '46.
- McClure, Samuel C., Pa., '78.

- McClure, Wm. Wallace, Pa., '64.
 McClurg, John R., Pa., '46.
 McClurg, Walter A., Pa., '72.
 McClusky, Henry L., Mass., '96.
 McColgan, James, Canada, '89.
 McColgan, Robert, Chelsea, Mich.; born Sept. 28, 1855; grad. Toronto Nor. Sch., Canada; M. D., '88.
 McColleston, John Q. A., Waltham, Mass.; born May 3, 1831; A. B. Norwich Univ., '53; A. M., '56; M. D., '56; LL. D., '99; surg. 53d Mass. Vols.; mem. Mass. Med. Soc. since 1856.
 McCollin, S. Mason, Pa., '78.
 McCollum, Ephraim J., Tiffin, Ohio; born 1825; M. D., '53; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Ohio State, N. W. Ohio, and Tiffin Med. Socs., Natl. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; ex-med. exr. for Pensions.
 McColly, Marst M., Pa., '70.
 McComb, James, Lebanon, Mo.; born March 11, 1832; M. D., '65; ex-V. P. Mo. State Med. Soc.
 McComb, Samuel F., Pa., '79.
 McCombs, William, Jr., Pa., '82.
 McConaughy, D. V., Pa., '58.
 McConaughy, Francis M., Pa., '46.
 McConaughy, Robert, Pa., '50.
 McConaughy, Robert, York, Nebr.; born Apr. 6, 1852; M. D., '75; pres. Nebr. State Med. Soc., 1899-1900; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. U. S. Bd. Pens. Exrs.; surg. Burl. & Mo. Riv. R. R.
 McCondichie, Wiley G., Ala., '59.
 McConnaughy, James, Pa., '45.
 McConnell, Edward F., Cal., '97.
 McConnell, John B., Pa., '75.
 McConnell, J. C., Pa., '60.
 McConnell, William H., Pa., '57.
 McConnell, Walker W., Pa., '98.
 McCook, George, Ohio, '36.
 McCord, Eugene Woodworth, St. Paul, Minn.; born Jan. 16, 1854; M. D., '90; mem. Ramsey Co. and Minn. State Med. Socs., and Am. Med. Assn.
 McCord, John P., Pa., '71.
 McCorkle, John R., N. C., '51.
 McCorkle, J. Macon, N. C., '81.
 McCorkle, William A., Va., '55.
 McCorkle, William P., Pa., '97.
 McCormack, Condon C., Oregon, 1904.
 McCormick, Arthur F., Pa., 1903.
 McCormick, A. Y., Md., '66.
 McCormick, Charles, Va., '58.
 McCormick, Daniel R., Pa., '82.
 McCormick, Horace G., Pa., '74.
 McCormick, John, N. C., '54.
 McCormick, John, Miss., '99.
 McCormick, John A., Pa., '97.
 McCormick, J. C., Pa., '69.
 McCormick, J. F., Pa., '64.
 McCormick, Louis P., Pa., '91.
 McCormick, S. Carson, Pa., '62.
 McCormick, William H., Pa., '54.
 McCosh, Samuel A., Pa., '74.
 McCoy, Ambrose, Tenn., '88.
 McCoy, Charles W., Ohio, '89.
 McCoy, James E., N. Y., 1902.
 McCoy, Henry W., Ill., '64.
 McCoy, William A., Ind., '84.
 McCrary, Elisha W., S. C., '53.
 McCranor, Charles D., Mo., '82.
 McCrea, C. S. A., Pa., '75.
 McCreary, J. K., Ky., '72.
 McCreary, Henry, Ohio, '75.
 McCreery, John, Pa., '41.
 McCreery, Rolla L., Col., '95.
 McCrory, W. F., Canada, '73.
 McCrystle, John, Pa., '75.
 McCulloch, James T., Pa., '77.
 McCulloch, Thomas C., Pa., '53.
 McCulloch, Thomas J., Va., '57.
 McCulloch, William P., Pa., '50.
 McCulloh, Samuel, Md., '33.
 McCullough, Adam H., Mansfield, Ohio; born July 12, 1850; A. B. and A. M. Wooster Univ., '73; M. D., '75; ex-pres. Mansfield Acad. Med.; ex-pres. Northern Centr. Ohio Med. Soc.; mem. Ohio State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 McCullough, A. M. F., Ohio, '77.
 McCullough, Joseph W., Del., '60.
 McCullough, Thomas P., Ohio, '47.
 McCune, David M., Pa., '68.
 McCurdy, Horace G., Pa., '77.
 McCurdy, John M., Ohio, '59.
 McCurdy, William H., Pa., '81.
 McDaniel, Edward B., Ore., '93.
 McDaniel, John R., Ark., '67.
 McDaniel, William J., Ore., '83.
 McDonald, Charles D., Ga., '75.
 McDonald, Donald, Mo., '53.
 McDonald, Edward H., Ga., '54.
 McDonald, G., Va., '70.
 McDonald, John Angus, Me., '86.
 McDonald, John M., Ohio, '85.
 McDonald, M. Gay, Ky., '77.
 McDonald, Nesbit, Pa., '50.
 McDonald, Otis, D. C., '37.
 McDonald, William S., Fort Scott, Kan.; born 1854; A. M. and A. B. Wesleyan Univ.; M. D., '88; mem. Southern Kansas, Bourbon Co., and Kansas State Med. Socs.; interne J. M. C. Hosp.; ex-med. exr. for Pensions.
 McDonough, James, Pa., '63.
 McDonough, James B., Pa., '54.
 McDougall, Charles S., Athens, Ohio; born Sept. 27, 1861; M. D., '85; four yrs. asst. phys. Athens State Hosp. for Insane, and one yr. in Cinn. Sanits.; mem. Ross Co. Med. Soc. and Am. Med. Assn.
 McDowell, George M., Ga., '55.
 McDowell, James W., Ill., '66.
 McDowell, John M., Ga., '83.
 McDowell, Samuel B., Pa., '76.
 McDowell, Samuel W., Pa., '84.
 McDowell, William J., Pa., '84.
 McDuffie, Hector, N. C., '54.
 McEachin, John E., Ala., '52.

- McElrath, James B., Pa., '71.
 McElrath, Robert, Pa., '42.
 McEntire, Oscar W., Pa., '91.
 McElroy, James F., Ky., '66.
 McElwee, Andrew, Ohio, '49.
 McElwee, Henry W., Va., '85.
 McEwen, Charles M., Pa., '79.
 McEwen, Christopher, Pa., '55.
 McEwen, Joseph W., Pa., '59.
 McEwen, William, Pa., '35.
 McEwen, William, Pa., '52.
 McFadden, John J., Pa., '88.
 McFadden, Will G., Ind., '70.
 McFadden, William, Jr., Pa., '76.
 McFadyen, A. R., N. C., '59.
 McFadyen, Duncan, N. C., '38.
 McFall, David Miller, Mattoon, Ill.; born July 1, 1835; M. D., '57; hon. deg. A. M. Wesley Univ., '90.
 McFarland, Henderson, La., '49.
 McFarland, John, Pa., '46.
 McFarland, John A., Pa., '37.
 McFarland, John P., Tenn., '68.
 McFarland, R. W., Ky., '58.
 McFarland, Thomas, Va., '41.
 McFerran, Joseph A., Del., '47.
 McGary, Robert M., Pa., '84.
 McGarvey, John F., Pa., '83.
 McGaughey, James D., Tenn., '70.
 McGee, James M., Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 29, 1844; A. B., '66; M. D., '93; spec. prac. in diseases of the stomach.
 McGee, J. P., Tenn., '61.
 McGehee, Daniel M., Miss., '79.
 McGehee, David M., Ala., '36.
 McGehee, Saylor J., Millhall, Pa.; born Sept. 19, 1872; M. D., '98; resid. in J. M. C. Hosp., 1899-1900.
 McGill, Daniel, N. C., '37.
 McGinley, David B., Pa., '39.
 McGinley, Jeremiah, Pa., '67.
 McGintie, Edward, Pa., '39.
 McGlaughlin, Charles C., Pa., '56.
 McGlenn, J. Averill, Ohio, '85.
 McGogney, Samuel, Pa., '79.
 McGowan, William, S. C., '36.
 McGrath, Francis A., Pa., '92.
 McGrath, Robert M., Pa., '36.
 McGregor, Andrew, Canada, '93.
 McGrigor, Thompson L., Va., '51.
 McGruder, Zachariah S., Va., '49.
 McGuigan, Ignatius, Pa., '68.
 McGuigan, James A., Pa., '62.
 McGuigan, John Ignatius, Pa., '87.
 McGuigan, William W., Pa., '47.
 McGuire, John G., Pa., '51.
 McHatton, A. H., Mo., '60.
 McHenry, George M., Ill., '73.
 McHenry, Thomas, Pa., '62.
 McIlhaney, William H., Pa., '85.
 McIlvaine, Robert H., N. C., '48.
 McIlvaine, William, Pa., '36.
 McIlwaine, R. Emmett, Pa., '70.
 McIntire, DeWitt C., N. Y., '51.
 McIntosh, John, Nova Scotia, '66.
 McIntosh, John P., Miss., '27.
 McIntosh, Richard, Va., '37.
 McIntyre, James, La., '40.
 McIntyre, John H., Ind., '64.
 McKay, Alexander P., Nova Scotia, '81.
 McKay, Donald M., Canada, '96.
 McKay, Haden E., Ky., '54.
 McKay, Isaiah R., Pa., '36.
 McKean, William, Ohio, '67.
 McKee, Frank W., Wis., '94.
 McKee, Harry W., New Castle, Pa.; born May 16, 1862; M. D., '87; A. M. Wash. and Jeff. Col., 1901; sec. Phys. Club. of New Castle; mem. surg. staff. Shen. Val. Hosp.
 McKee, Joseph Allen, Pa., '96.
 McKelvey, Charles E., Ill., '57.
 McKelvey, John N., Ill., '68.
 McKelway, Alex. J., N. J., '35.
 McKelway, George I., Pa., '93.
 McKemy, John W., Ohio, 1903.
 McKenny, Jackson L., Va., '47.
 McKennie, Marcellus, Va., '46.
 McKennon, Archibald M., Ark., '74.
 McKenzie, George I., Nova Scotia, '64.
 McKenzie, John C., N. C., '78.
 McKenzie, William W., N. C., '93.
 McKethan, J. C., N. C., '56.
 McKibben, Alpheus, Ky., '97.
 McKinley, Charles A., Ga., '59.
 McKinley, Lucien, Pa., '80.
 McKinney, David, Pa., '60.
 McKinney, J. W., Ill., '55.
 McKinnie, Lewis H., Col., 1902.
 McKneely, J. F., La., '56.
 McKnight, Adam S., Pa., '88.
 McKnight, William J., Pa., '84.
 McLanahan, Johnston, Pa., '65.
 McLatchy, Harris O., Nova Scotia, '54.
 McLaughlin, A. J., Pa., '73.
 McLaughlin, Charles M., Md., '80.
 McLaughlin, Charles M., Pa., 1904.
 McLaughlin, James H., Mass., '64.
 McLaughlin, John J., Pa., '91.
 McLaughlin, Robert J., Ill., '85.
 McLean, Daniel, Pa., '73.
 McLean, E. P., Pa., '70.
 McLean, Hugh, Pa., '54.
 McLean, John, St. Paul, Minn.; born June 23, 1854; sci. ed. Rensselaer Poly. Inst., Troy, N. Y.; deg. of C. E., '76; M. D. '81; mem. Rainsey Co. and Minn. State Med. Soc.; co. phys. Clay Co., 1884-86; lect. on Dis. of Women, Wayne Col. of Med., 1892-93.
 McLean, McC. E., Pa., 1904.
 McLean, Robert, Upper Canada, '37.
 McLean, William S., N. C., '52.
 McLeary, Samuel B., Tex., '89.
 McLeary, William T., Tenn., '53.
 McLees, Joseph H., S. C., '59.
 McLennan, Alexander, Tenn., '74.
 McLeod, Alexander, Ala., '56.
 McLeod, James P., Ala., '57.

- McLeod, John, Ala., '55.
 McLernon, John, Pa., '92.
 McMahan, R. W., Ohio, '56.
 McMahan, William, Pa., '30.
 McMahon, John, Cal., '81.
 McMakin, Edward, Pa., '34.
 McMannen, Charles T., N. C., '54.
 McMaster, Gilbert Totten, Conn., '98.
 McMaster, James, Pa., '59.
 McMillan, John D., N. C., '76.
 McMillan, William, T., Md., '97.
 McMillen, Leander, Pa., '71.
 McMonagle, John H., Pa., '78.
 McMullen, John C., Pa., '79.
 McMullen, Uriah H., Pa., '98.
 McMullin, Andrew, Pa., '92.
 McMullin, Elias H., Pa., '45.
 McMullin, James, Pa., '55.
 McMullin, Thomas, Pa., '56.
 McMunn, John C., Pa., '66.
 McMurren, Robert L., Va., '90.
 McMurray, Andrew S., Pa., '42.
 McMurray, Gerald J., Pa., '94.
 McNail, Thomas A., Tenn., '48.
 McNair, Alex. H., Pa., '34.
 McNair, F. L., Ga., '56.
 McNair, James B., Pa., '29.
 McNair, Neill, N. C., '39.
 McNair, Robert H., Miss., '90.
 McNair, William R., Pa., '99.
 McNall, James Morgan, Wilkesburg, Pa.;
 born Sept. 26, 1865; A. B. Westminster,
 '87; M. D., '90; int. Allegh. Gen. Hosp.,
 1890-91; life mem. Pittsb. Free Disp.
 McNally, John, Ireland, '33.
 McNary, Hugh A., Pa., '77.
 McNary, Robert B., Ky., '67.
 McNary, Oliver C., Natl. Mil. Home,
 Leavenworth, Kan.; born Mar. 7, 1849;
 M. D., '82; ex-act. asst. surg. U. S.
 Army; ex-pres. Leav. Co. Med. Soc.;
 mem. Am. Med. Assn.; asst. surg. Natl.
 Home for Disab. Vol. Soldiers.
 McNaul, Cabel G., Pa., '90.
 McNaul, William J., Pa., '94.
 McNeil, Bernard A., Pa., '56.
 McNeil, George W., Pa., '74.
 McNeil, John, Pa., '53.
 McNemar, M. R., Va., '58.
 McNichol, Edgar, Mass., '79.
 McNite, William P., Pa., '60.
 McNutt, Robert, Del., '51.
 McNutt, Samuel D., Ind., '53.
 McOscar, Edward J., Ind., '84.
 McPherson, George E., Pa., '55.
 McPherson, John H., Va., '55.
 McQueen, Chas. A. S., Canada, '82.
 McQueen, S. F., Ala., '58.
 McQuesten, E. Forrest, N. H., '66.
 McQuiddy, Robert S., Ky., '54.
 McQuillen, John H., Pa., '52.
 McReynolds, Hugh L., Tenn., '71.
 McReynolds, John F., Ohio, '39.
 McReynolds, John O., Ky., '49.
 McReynolds, William F., Ky., '54.
 McSorley, John, Canada, '78.
 McVeigh, William H., Va., '50.
 McVicker, James P., Pa., '66.
 McWhinney, Arthur, Pa., '51.
 McWilliam, John F., N. J., '84.
 McWilliams, Kimber C., Pa., '84.
 McWilliams, John C., Pa., '43.
 Meachem, Thomas G., N. Y., '51.
 Mead, Harry B., Pa., 1902.
 Meals, Charles A., Pa., '95.
 Meals, I. J., Pa., '72.
 Means, Charles S., Pa., '83.
 Means, Robert M., Pa., '93.
 Means, L. Brown, Pa., '83.
 Means, Wm. B., Pa., '78.
 Mcares, John L., N. C., '46.
 Meares, William B., N. C., '49.
 Mears, Benjamin, Jr., Pa., '29.
 Mears, Daniel W., Pa., '85.
 Mears, George V., Pa., '78.
 Mears, George W., Pa., '27.
 Mears, James E., Mo., '65.
 Mears, Juan B., Mexico, '67.
 Mease, Levi A., Ill., '56.
 Mechling, John, Pa., '59.
 Meck, Pearson A., Pa., '84.
 Medd, Henry, Pa., '96.
 Meek, Francis J., Pa., '92.
 Meek, James A., Ind., '81.
 Meeteer, Wm. H., Del., '47.
 Mehard, George H., Pa., '82.
 Mehard, Jas. W., Pa., '72.
 Mehard, Samuel S., Pa., '47.
 Meière, William S., Pa., '46.
 Meigs, James A., Pa., '51.
 Meigs, Joe V., Mass., '89.
 Meisenhelder, Edmund W., Pa., '66.
 Meisenhelder, Robert N., Pa., '71.
 Meisenhelder, Samuel, Pa., '51.
 Meisle, Fred A., Pa., 1904.
 Meixell, Edwin W., Pa., '93.
 Melchonian, A. John, Armenia, '82.
 Meharn, David H., Pa., '82.
 Melick, Daniel R., Pa., '65.
 Mellen, George F., Me., '51.
 Mellinger, David H., Pa., '32.
 Mellinger, Henry S., Pa., '45.
 Mellor, Thomas, Pa., '94.
 Mellus, Edward L., Minn., '78.
 Meloy, Albert P., Pa., '67.
 Melton, John T., Va., '53.
 Melton, Robert D., Ala., '54.
 Melsheimer, John A., Pa., '83.
 Melvin, Alexis M., Pa., 1904.
 Mendenhall, Nereus, N. C., '45.
 Mendenhall, Thomas J., Ohio, '49.
 Mengel, John S., Pa., '87.
 Mingle, Isaac, Ind., '50.
 Mensch, Wm. H., Pa., '68.
 Mentzer, John F., Ephrata, Pa.; born Mar. 18,
 1861; M. D., '82; mem. Pa. State Med.
 Soc.; trus. State Lunatic Hosp., Harris-
 burg.
 Meranda, Isaac, Ind., '50.
 Mercer, Wm. T., N. J., '35.

- Mercur, John D., Pa., '78.
 Meredith, Chas. F., Pa., '31.
 Meredith, Joseph S., Va., '58.
 Meredith, Samuel C., Del., '88.
 Meredith, Wm. H., Pa., '66.
 Merinar, Wm. H., Miss., '48.
 Meriweather, Tyler, Ill., '99.
 Meriwether, John H., Tenn., '50.
 Meriwether, Wm. H., Tenn., '37.
 Merrick, Fredrick T., Md., '88.
 Merrick, Thomas Dudley, Richmond, Va.; M. D., '88; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Med. Soc. of Va., and Richmond Acad. of Med. and Surg.
 Merrill, Frank B., Me., '52.
 Merrill, S. Randolph, N. H., '54.
 Merriman, W. H., N. Y., '58.
 Merritt, Arthur F., Mo., '81.
 Merritt, Daniel R., Jr., Ky., '59.
 Merritt, William, Bethel Hall, N. C.; born 1826; ed. Univ. Va.; M. D., '51; mem. N. C. State Med. Soc.; ex-mem. State Const. Conv. and ex-mem. State Senate.
 Merryman, John W., Pa., '99.
 Mershon, R. B., N. J., '39.
 Mervine, Graydon D., Pa., 1904.
 Mervine, Robert B., Pa., 1903.
 Mesropian, Messiah, Asia Minor, '94.
 Messersmith, John S., Pa., '33.
 Messinger, Otis G., Col., 1901.
 Metcalf, William A., Mo., '84.
 Metcalfe, Thomas N., Ky., '65.
 Metheny, David, Pa., '61.
 Metheny, David G., Pa., '96.
 Metheny, Samuel A. S., Pa., '94.
 Mettauer, Edward M., Va., '50.
 Mettler, L. Harrison, Chicago, Ill.; born June 1, 1863; A. B., '83, and A. M., '86, Col. of City of N. Y.; Ph. D., '86; prof. Phys. of Nerv. Syst. Col. of Med. of Univ. of Ill.; mem. and sec. Phys. Club; Chicago Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Am. Acad. of Med.
 Metz, Albert H., Pa., '68.
 Metz, Hary W., Pa., '86.
 Metz, Jacob K., Pa., '52.
 Metz, John P., Pa., '93.
 Metz, Joseph A., Ohio, 1901.
 Metzger, George S., Pa., '36.
 Metzler, Victor W., Ohio, '98.
 Meyer, John H., Cal., 1901.
 Meyer, L. George, Pa., '74.
 Meyers, Elmer L., Pa., 1901.
 Michener, Evan W., Pa., '99.
 Michie, John A., Va., '50.
 Michler, Wm. H. H., Pa., '61.
 Mickley, Howard P., Pa., '89.
 Middleton, William J., Pa., '79.
 Midence, Juan B., Nicaragua, '81.
 Midgley, Harry S., Pa., 1902.
 Miel, George W., Pa., '83.
 Milam, Benjamin J., Mo., '77.
 Miles, B. Fullerton, Pa., '52.
 Miles, Chas. A., Pa., '76.
 Miles, J. Hunter, Pa., '72.
 Miles, Robt. G., Pa., '95.
 Miles, William T., Pa., '88.
 Millard, Benjamin J., Pa., '92.
 Millard, E. M., D. C., '36.
 Millard, Justin, N. J., '39.
 Millener, Frederick H., N. Y., '94.
 Miller, Aaron G., Pa., '94.
 Miller, Albert J., St. Louis, Mo.; born Sept. 20, 1854; M. D., '83; res. phys. to Polycl. and Post Grad. Sch., St. Louis, 1887-90; six yrs. in charge of cancer and skin dept. Hartman Sanit., Columbus, Ohio.
 Miller, Albert L., Pa., '84.
 Miller, Albertus A., Md., '68.
 Miller, Alfred B., Mo., '78.
 Miller, Allen E., S. C., '87.
 Miller, Andrew, Pa., '46.
 Miller, Benjamin F., Pa., '53.
 Miller, Charles D., Pa., '84.
 Miller, Charles W., Pa., '89.
 Miller, David H., Pa., '50.
 Miller, David P., Huntingdon, Pa.; born Oct. 6, 1836; M. D., '64; ex-V. P. Pa. State Med. Soc., and Huntin. Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Miller, D. Reutch, Pa., '74.
 Miller, D. Warren, Ill., '80.
 Miller, DeWitt C. R., Md., '89.
 Miller, Edwin J., Pa., '96.
 Miller, Edwin M., Pa., '90.
 Miller, Elmer C., Pa., '92.
 Miller, Emery, N. J., '94.
 Miller, George W., Pa., '54.
 Miller, George W., Pa., '84.
 Miller, Harold B., Cumberland, Md.; born Oct. 12, 1861; M. D., '90; Ph. G.; former lect. on Obstet., West Md. Hosp.
 Miller, Henry B., Ohio, '85.
 Miller, Henry E., Pa., 1903.
 Miller, Jacob M., Pa., '62.
 Miller, James C., Pa., '85.
 Miller, James D., N. J., 1901.
 Miller, James L., S. C., '47.
 Miller, James M., Pa., '68.
 Miller, James M., Tex., 1902.
 Miller, James S., Pa., '55.
 Miller, Jesse C., Pa., '86.
 Miller, John A., Pa., '65.
 Miller, John B., Pa., 1901.
 Miller, John F., Va., '37.
 Miller, John F., Ala., '44.
 Miller, John F., Goldsboro, N. C.; born Dec. 25, 1834; M. D., '58; ex-surg. C. S. A.; mem. N. C. State Med. Soc.; supt. State Hosp. at Goldsboro; mem. Medico-Psychol. Soc.
 Miller, John H., Md., '42.
 Miller, John H., Col., '89.
 Miller, John H., Pa., '96.
 Miller, John H., S. C., 1903.
 Miller, John J., Pa., '54.
 Miller, John N., Pa., '84.
 Miller, John P., Pa., '70.
 Miller, John S., Pa., '82.
 Miller, John W., Ill., '82.

- Miller, Joseph Elias, Salina, Kansas; born July 4, 1862; grad. State Nor. Sch., Kutztown, Pa.; M. D., '86; D. D. S. State Med. Col. of Kansas; ex-V. P. Bd. of Edu., Salina; City and Co. Phys.; med. dir. of staff of Saline Co. Phys.
- Miller, Joseph T., Ky., '71.
- Miller, Joseph W., Pa., '67.
- Miller, J. Edwin, Pa., '70.
- Miller, J. K., Pa., '70.
- Miller, J. W., Pa., '36.
- Miller, Langdon, Miss., '47.
- Miller, Lloyd T., Mo., '64.
- Miller, Luther M., Pa., '54.
- Miller, Martin L., Md., '74.
- Miller, Matthew, Pa., '45.
- Miller, Maurice E., D. C., '95.
- Miller, Morrow A., Pa., '83.
- Miller, Oliver Laird, Allegheny, Pa.; born Sept. 13, 1839; M. D., '63; mem. Allgh. Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.
- Miller, Richard O., Pa., 1903.
- Miller, Robert, Ky., '64.
- Miller, Robert H., Pa., '96.
- Miller, Samuel P. H., Va., '56.
- Miller, Samuel S., Pa., '76.
- Miller, Samuel W., Pa., '84.
- Miller, Simon, N. J., '30.
- Miller, Solomon M., Pa., 1902.
- Miller, Thomas M., Va., '57.
- Miller, Thomas W., Miss., '59.
- Miller, Victor D., Pa., '61.
- Miller, Walter M., Pa., 1903.
- Miller, Warren J., Pa., 1901.
- Miller, William, Vinton, Ohio; born June 2, 1853; A. B., '79, and A. M. '81, Waynesburg Col., Pa.; M. D., '82; mem. Gallia Co. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
- Miller, William A., Pa., '88.
- Miller, William H., Va., '57.
- Miller, William H., Del., '93.
- Miller, William I., Pa., '89.
- Miller, William L., Pa., '51.
- Miller, William M., Pa., '89.
- Miller, William Newton, Pittsburg, Pa.; born April 17, 1827; grad. Jeff. Col., '52; A. B. and A. M.; M. D., '52; mem. Co. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; former phys. and now cons. to So. Side Hosp.
- Miller, William R., N. C., '51.
- Miller, William W., N. Y., '54.
- Millhoff, Clarence B., Pa., '97.
- Milligan, Francis H., Mo., '51.
- Milligan, Robert, Pa., '96.
- Milliken, Robert H., Ohio, '64.
- Milliken, William, Neb., '95.
- Millikin, John L., Pa., '78.
- Millikin, Thomas N., Pa., '85.
- Millington, John, Va., '38.
- Million, Edward A., Ill., '81.
- Millner, James S., Va., '50.
- Millner, Jesse L., Va., '47.
- Milloy, John, Miss., '61.
- Mills, Charles S., Va., '36.
- Mills, Frederick H., N. Y., '94.
- Mills, John H., Pa., '95.
- Mills, Nathaniel J., Ky., '55.
- Mills, Samuel R., Va., '50.
- Milnor, Amor C., Pa., '46.
- Milnor, Joseph, N. J., '40.
- Milnor, Mahlon T., Pa., '83.
- Milnor, Robert Hanna, Warrensville, Pa.; born 1868; M. D., '96; mem. Lycoming Co. Med. Soc.; res. phys. to Williamsport Hosp., 1896-97.
- Milton, Harvey O., Ala., '55.
- Mindil, H. W., Pa., '73.
- Miner, Albert G., Warren, Ohio; born Nov. 3, 1836; M. D., '73; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; asst. surg. 171st O. V. I., 1864.
- Miner, James, Winchester, Ill.; born Jan. 16, 1835; M. D., '61; mem. Morgan Co. Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
- Mines, Marcus K., N. J., '92.
- Mingle, David H., Pa., '71.
- Minich, A. K., Pa., '70.
- Mink, Arthur D., Pa., '87.
- Minner, Louis A., Murphreysboro, Ill.; born July 14, 1861; Ph. G., Phila. Col. of Pharm., '89; M. D. St. Louis Col. P. & S., '98; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., 1900; expert ex. to Pens. Bureau.
- Minor, J. Gilmer, Va., '54.
- Minthorn, Henry J., Iowa, '77.
- Mintzer, Leonidas H. C., Pa., '98.
- Mitchell, A. B., Pa., '72.
- Mitchell, Atlee D., Pa., 1904.
- Mitchell, Benjamin W., Mo., '57.
- Mitchell, B. R., Pa., '77.
- Mitchell, Charles B., Tenn., '36.
- Mitchell, Charles L., Pa., '80.
- Mitchell, Edmund H., Pa., '79.
- Mitchell, Franklin Theodore, Texas, '89.
- Mitchell, George H., N. C., '44.
- Mitchell, George V., Pa., '34.
- Mitchell, G. W., Pa., '60.
- Mitchell, H. Hedge, Mass., '62.
- Mitchell, Henry C., Pa., 1903.
- Mitchell, John A., Ill., '77.
- Mitchell, John P., Va., '58.
- Mitchell, John R., Va., '70.
- Mitchell, John T., Kansas City, Mo.; born Oct. 12, 1847; A. B. McGee Col., '72; M. D., '80; ex-sec. and ex-pres. Jackson Co. Med. Soc.; treas. Kan. City Dist. Med. Soc.; prof. of Gen. and Discr. Anat. Medico-Chi. Col., Kansas City; prof. Anat. W. Dental Col., Kansas City.
- Mitchell, John W., Iowa, '77.
- Mitchell, John W., Ark., '89.
- Mitchell, Joseph, Pa., '33.
- Mitchell, J. W., Pa., '56.
- Mitchell, R. Pinckney, Tenn., '54.
- Mitchell, R. V., Ala., '58.
- Mitchell, S. Weir, Pa., '50.
- Mitchell, Taylor S., Del., '75.
- Mitchell, William, Nova Scotia, '59.
- Mitchell, William A., Wash., '97.
- Mitchell, William C., Pa., '93.
- Mitchell, William G., Ky., '59.

- Mittower, Abraham, N. Y., '35.
 Mobley, Samuel G., S. C., '56.
 Moenig, Joseph A., N. Y., '96.
 Moffet, David, Pa., '81.
 Moffet, John, Pa., '92.
 Moffet, William, Pa., '75.
 Moffett, Charles J., Ga., '56.
 Moffett, Morrow M., Pa., '71.
 Moffitt, Wm. J., Tenn., '60.
 Mohn, James O., Pa., '94.
 Mohr, Eugene H., Pa., '81.
 Mohr, Henry C., Pa., '71.
 Mohr, Jacob E., Pa., '81.
 Monahan, Frank H., R. I., '92.
 Money, Philip M., Del., '88.
 Mong, Elmer E., Pa., '85.
 Monie, David M., Pa., '97.
 Montague, George B., N. C., '52.
 Montague, Lester de la, Pa., '61.
 Monteiro, Aristides, Va., '52.
 Monteith, William H., Ga., '59.
 Montelius, Ralph W., Pa., '76.
 Montfort, Wm. J., N. C., '59.
 Montgomery, Edmund B., Quincy, Ill.; M. D., '78; ex-pres. Adams Co. Med. Soc.; V. P. Quincy Med. and Lib. Assn.; ex-sec. Miss. Val. Med. Soc.; mem. Ill. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.; ex-surg. Ill. Sol. Home; surg. Blessing Hosp.
 Montgomery, Edward E., Ohio, '74.
 Montgomery, James E., Pa., '79.
 Montgomery, James M., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Oct. 15, 1863; M. D., '97; asst. Throat and Nose, J. M. C.; asst. Eye and Ear, Meth. Hosp.
 Montgomery, James R., Buck Horn, Pa.; born 1858; M. D., '80; ex-pres. Columbia Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Montgomery, John, Pa., '58.
 Montmollin, James M., Ky., '62.
 Moodey, Joseph H., Pa., '51.
 Moody, B., Pa., '69.
 Moody, David J., Va., '49.
 Moody, J. Monroe, Tenn., '58.
 Moody, Milus W., Miss., '55.
 Moody, Thomas H., Tenn., '51.
 Moomau, James P., Va., '58.
 Moon, Robert C., England, '86.
 Moore, Albert H., Ky., '96.
 Moore, Alexander P., Ark., '55.
 Moore, Bird, Tenn., '47.
 Moore, Brutus C., N. C., '86.
 Moore, Darius C., Pa., 1903.
 Moore, Dunklin D., S. C., '54.
 Moore, Edward E., Pa., '87.
 Moore, Eli H., Va., '40.
 Moore, E. D., Miss., '58.
 Moore, Franklin T., N. J., '97.
 Moore, George C., Del., '99.
 Moore, Harmar D., Pa., '73.
 Moore, Henry B., Me., '86.
 Moore, Henry D., Pa., '87.
 Moore, Ira L., Mass., '51.
 Moore, Isaac H., Pa., '66.
 Moore, James A., Del., '53.
 Moore, J. A., Ala., '58.
 Moore, J. B., Va., '56.
 Moore, James E., Va., '49.
 Moore, Jason Harvey, St. Louis, Mo.; born Sept. 1, 1858; M. D., '82; eye and ear surg. Mo. State Sch. for Blind; prof. Ophth. Am. Med. Col., St. Louis; eye and ear surg. to Metrop. Hosp.
 Moore, John A., N. C., '55.
 Moore, John C., Tenn., '78.
 Moore, John C., Tenn., '81.
 Moore, John E., Va., '44.
 Moore, John E., Pa., '90.
 Moore, John R., Va., '47.
 Moore, John R., Pa., '54.
 Moore, John V. F., Pa., '94.
 Moore, Joseph, N. J., '52.
 Moore, Joseph A., Pa., 1902.
 Moore, Lynford L., N. C., '93.
 Moore, Mathew S., S. C., '51.
 Moore, Maurice A., S. C., '51.
 Moore, Maurice G., Ind., '94.
 Moore, Nicholas G., N. C., '91.
 Moore, Philip H., Me., 1902.
 Moore, Pierre A., La., '95.
 Moore, Samuel G., Pa., '65.
 Moore, Thomas K., Mich., '99.
 Moore, William G., Ky., '75.
 Moore, William I., N. J., '48.
 Moore, William J., N. Y., '74.
 Moore, Wilson McK., Pa., 1904.
 Morales, José M., Nicaragua, '80.
 Morales, Marcos D., Cuba, 1900.
 Moran, Patrick, Pa., '30.
 Moran, Thomas W., Pa., '99.
 Morehouse, George R., N. J., '50.
 Moreland, Isaac I. T., Ga., '71.
 Morey, Andrew C., N. Y., '57.
 Morgan, D. Porter, Clarksburg, W. Va.; born Feb. 28, 1844; M. D., '76; ex-pres. W. Va. State Med. Soc., and Hassam Co. Med. Soc.
 Morgan, Ellington J., Ga., '60.
 Morgan, James, Conn., '28.
 Morgan, James, Pa., '55.
 Morgan, James H., Del., '89.
 Morgan, J. C., Pa., '69.
 Morgan, Richard J., Ohio, '90.
 Morison, James H. S., Tenn., '53.
 Morison, J. Louis D., Pa., '91.
 Morley, J. R., Tenn., '61.
 Morrell, William R., Me., '37.
 Morret, Henry E., Pa., 1903.
 Morris, Charles C., Ind., '76.
 Morris, Florance K., Pa., '76.
 Morris, George W., S. C., '51.
 Morris, Henry, Pa., '78.
 Morris, Jenkin W., Ohio, '45.
 Morris, John, Ohio, '61.
 Morris, John K., Ky., '94.
 Morris, John L., Ind., '96.
 Morris, Joseph, Pa., '96.
 Morris, Joseph B., Pa., '86.
 Morris, Spencer, Pa., '72.

- Morris, William F., Ind., 1900.
 Morris, William W., Va., '60.
 Morrison, A. J., Ky., '58.
 Morrison, George W., Del., '83.
 Morrison, James, Pa., '49.
 Morrison, John A., Pa., '37.
 Morrison, John B. G., Nova Scotia, '63.
 Morrison, Joseph B., Pa., '61.
 Morrison, M. Porter, Pa., '51.
 Morrison, N. B., Md., '57.
 Morrison, Robert, Pa., '83.
 Morrison, William F., Philadelphia, Pa.; born July 22, 1873; M. D., '96; res. St. Joseph's Hosp., Reading; asst. instr. of Obstet., J. M. C.
 Morrow, Francis G., Pa., '72.
 Morrow, John R., Pa., '88.
 Morrow, John W., Pa., '73.
 Morrow, J. Wilson, Pa., '75.
 Morrow, William, Ind., '50.
 Morrow, William B., Tenn., '91.
 Morrow, William H., Pa., '86.
 Morrow, William L., Pa., '55.
 Mortimer, John F., Va., '40.
 Morton, Alexander R., Pa., '86.
 Morton, Charles B., Va., '60.
 Morton, Francis K., Pa., '32.
 Morton, George R., Pa., '27.
 Morton, Samuel W., Pa., '87.
 Morton, Thomas J., Pa., '85.
 Morton, Tower D., Ohio, '65.
 Morton, William J., Va., '49.
 Morton, William T., Pa., '91.
 Mory, J. J., Pa., '69.
 Moseley, Daniel W., Va., '50.
 Mosely, George M., Miss., '45.
 Moser, Ira D., Pa., '80.
 Moser, Raymond A., Pa., 1903.
 Moses, Thomas F., Me., '61.
 Mosier, George William, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Jan. 28, 1858; A. M. Wash. and Jeff. Col., '84; M. D., '86; chf. Out-Pat. Med. Dept. Germ. Hosp.; mem. Gyn. Staff J. M. C.; police surg. 28th Dist., 32d Ward, 9 yrs.
 Moskievitz, Max, Russia, '90.
 Mosley, Benjamin J., Ga., '61.
 Moss, George W., Mo., '48.
 Moss, G. W., Pa., '70.
 Moss, Obadiah C. G., Ala., '52.
 Moss, Robert E., N. C., '83.
 Moss, William, Philadelphia, Pa.; born 1833; M. D., '55; fel. Col. of Phys.; former res. Phil. Hosp.; former surg. U. S. Vols. in War of 1861-65.
 Moss, William F., Ohio, '91.
 Mosser, E. Neff, Pa., '70.
 Mosser, M. Breneman, Pa., '62.
 Mott, Armistead R., Ky., '45.
 Mott, Eugene K., Pa., '68.
 Moukaddine, Hammoud, Syria, '93.
 Moultrie, Alonzo C., Ga., '48.
 Mountain, John Henry, Middletown, Conn.; born July 28, 1869; M. D., '96; D. D. S.; former house surg. St. Vincent's Hosp., N. Y. City; asst. phys. Kensel Sanit., Norwalk, Conn.; asst. phys. to Conn. Hosp. for Insane, Middletown.
 Mowery, Jacob L., Pa., '78.
 Mowry, John N., Pa., '50.
 Mowry, Robert B., Pa., '36.
 Moy, Jin Fuey, China, '90.
 Moye, Elbert A., Jr., N. C., '95.
 Moyer, Adam J., Pa., '77.
 Moyer, David S., Pa., '78.
 Moyer, E. C., Ga., '36.
 Moyer, Jacob D., Pa., '86.
 Moyer, John L. S., Pa., '85.
 Moyer, Joseph, Pa., '44.
 Mudd, John J., Ky., '90.
 Mudge, William S., Pa., '77.
 Muelheims, Robert, Ill., '80.
 Mueller, Henry, Ohio, '66.
 Muentner, Henry L., Cal., '84.
 Mulford, Francis D., N. J., '51.
 Mulford, William C., N. J., '30.
 Mulhallon, J. C., Pa., '38.
 Mulhallon, William E., Pa., '41.
 Mulholland, David, Mo., '60.
 Mull, William D., Ind., '68.
 Mullan, Eugene A., Pa., '74.
 Mullen, Henry, Pa., '64.
 Mullen, Joseph A., Pa., '93.
 Mullen, Thomas J., Pa., '67.
 Müller, Carl L., Cal., '88.
 Müller, Rodolph E., Switzerland, '93.
 Müllhaupt, Alfred, Pa., '84.
 Mullikin, Louis W., N. J., '92.
 Mullin, John H., Pa., '67.
 Mullins, James C., N. C., '51.
 Mullison, E. D. S., Pa., 1904.
 Mullowny, Stephen D., Mo., '40.
 Mundhenk, Herbert C., Ohio, 1902.
 Mundorff, E. A., Pa., '72.
 Munford, Samuel E., Ind., '61.
 Munger, Erastus A., N. Y., '35.
 Munn, Charles W., Pa., '66.
 Munroe, Henry S., N. C., 1903.
 Munsch, Augustin P., Pa., 1903.
 Munson, Harry G., Del., '92.
 Murchison, Kenneth B., Ga., '54.
 Murdoch, Andrew C., Ireland, '47.
 Murdoch, James H., Pa., '93.
 Murdoch, John F., Pa., '93.
 Murdoch, John N., Mass., '49.
 Murdoch, John S., Pa., '27.
 Murfree, James B., Tenn., '59.
 Murphy, Bernard P., Conn., '95.
 Murphy, Cornelius T., N. C., '48.
 Murphy, Daniel, Pa., '59.
 Murphy, Eugene F., Minn., 1904.
 Murphy, Felix A., Pa., 1901.
 Murphy, Francis A., Pa., 1903.
 Murphy, Henry C., Tenn., '86.
 Murphy, John A., Pa., '48.
 Murphy, Robert M., Canada, '92.
 Murphy, Samuel M., Pa., '63.
 Murray, Alexander, Leonardville, N. B.; born Mar. 8, 1858; M. D., '92; mem. Can. Med. Assn.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.

- Murray, Bayard, Pa., '86.
 Murray, F. Marion, Delaware, Ohio; born Jan. 17, 1855; Ph. G. Phila. Col. Pharm., '76; M. D. J. M. C., '77; Ph. D. Univ. of Pa., '78; apoth. to U. S. Marine Hosp., 1873-76.
 Murray, Frank, Pa., '81.
 Murray, Harry W., Ohio, 1901.
 Murray, John A., Clearfield, Pa.; born 1863; M. D., '93; ex-pres. Clearf. Co. Med. Soc.; surg. Clearf. Hosp.
 Murray, John C., Pa., '37.
 Murray, Lewis R., Canada, '92.
 Murray, Ralph V., Ind., 1904.
 Murray, Ransom N., Mich., '66.
 Murray, Robert D., Ohio, '71.
 Murray, R. J., Pa., '67.
 Murray, Thomas J., Butte, Mont.; born July 30, 1855; M. D., '79; ex-pres. State Med. Ex. Bd.; ex-pres. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Silver Bow Med. Assn.; chf. surg. B., A. & P. R. R.
 Murray, Thomas W., Pa., '85.
 Murray, Uriah B., Pa., '83.
 Murrin, Connell E., Pa., 1904.
 Murry, Charles M., Miss., '90.
 Murry, John Y., Miss., '55.
 Muschett, James M. A., Va., '41.
 Muschlitz, Charles A., Pa., 1904.
 Muse, William H., Md., '37.
 Musgrove, Charles W., Pa., '79.
 Musselman, Isaac, Pa., '38.
 Musser, Benjamin, Pa., '46.
 Musser, C. Summer, Pa., '80.
 Musser, F. M., Pa., '70.
 Musser, John H., Pa., '66.
 Musser, Milton B., Pa., '68.
 Musser, Philip T., Pa., '53.
 Musser, Urias S., Pa., '78.
 Musser, Walter S., Pa., '95.
 Musser, William F., Pa., '92.
 Muta, Samuel A., N. J., 1904.
 Mutchler, J. Pace, Pa., '75.
 Muzquiz, Juan L., Mexico, '94.
 Myers, Alfred, Pa., '75.
 Myers, B., Ohio, '60.
 Myers, Edward R., Pa., 1903.
 Myers, Herchel S., Ind., '80.
 Myers, John M., Pa., '82.
 Myers, Isaac N., Ind., '62.
 Myers, Jacob S., Pa., '53.
 Myers, T. D., Md., '68.
 Myers, W. H., Ohio, '55.
 Mykrantz, Howard B., Ohio, '85.
 Myler, William F., Ind., '67.
 Mylin, Walter F., Pa., 1903.
 Nadle, Isidor M., Pa., '96.
 Nagle, Barton, Pa., '32.
 Nagle, H. M., Pa., '57.
 Nagle, Wm. M., Pa., '76.
 Nall, Burr F., Ky., '61.
 Nalle, William T., Ky., '89.
 Nance, George B., N. C., '85.
 Nancrede, Charles B., Pa., '83.
 Nangle, Walter, Va., '38.
 Napheys, George H., Pa., '66.
 Nash, J., Va., '56.
 Nash, John W., Va., '48.
 Nash, Joseph D., Pa., '65.
 Nash, Miles H., Fla., '55.
 Nash, Shepard K., N. C., '52.
 Nason, Laurentius, Me., '84.
 Nast, Hugo, N. J., '75.
 Naudain, Andrew, Del., '35.
 Neal, B. T., Pa., '39.
 Neal, Benjamin T., Jr., Pa., '41.
 Neal, Harrison, Pa., '59.
 Neal, Thomas W., Va., '37.
 Neale, Henry M., Conn., '80.
 Neall, Charles H. M., Pa., '89.
 Neare, Clifford R., Ohio, '99.
 Nebeker, Henry, Ind., '76.
 Nebinger, A. R., Pa., '56.
 Nebinger, William P., Pa., '54.
 Neblett, Henry M., Va., '62.
 Neblett, Sterling, Jr., Va., '48.
 Needham, Wm. C. H., Mass., '68.
 Neel, George P., S. C., '88.
 Neel, James D., S. C., '59.
 Neely, A. F., Kan., '70.
 Neely, Henderson J., Pa., '81.
 Neely, James W., Pa., '75.
 Neff, Benjamin, Ohio, '47.
 Neff, Charles, Pa., '52.
 Neff, Francis F., Pa., '87.
 Neff, George W., Jr., Pa., '70.
 Neff, Henry K., Pa., '51.
 Neff, Isaac P., Pa., '59.
 Neff, Jacob K., Pa., '34.
 Neff, James W., Pa., '88.
 Neff, Joseph S., Pa., '75.
 Neff, Peter D., Pa., '48.
 Negley, Eliab, Pa., '46.
 Neil, Thomas F., Pa., 1903.
 Neilson, Robert, Pa., '50.
 Neiman, Howard Y., Pa., '79.
 Nelson, Andrew J., Tenn., '52.
 Nelson, Arthur B., Va., '90.
 Nelson, Audley E., Iowa, '97.
 Nelson, Frank W., Va., '80.
 Nelson, George W., Mo., '64.
 Nelson, H. W., Ohio, '80.
 Nelson, John A., Va., '58.
 Nelson, John I., Va., '38.
 Nelson, Robert B., Va., '46.
 Nelson, Robert E., Va., '38.
 Nelson, Robert W., Va., '46.
 Nelson, Thomas W., Va., '60.
 Nelson, William W., Iowa, '60.
 Nelson, Will N., Ky., '72.
 Nelson, W. H., N. Y., '69.
 Neptune, Norman W., Ohio, 1903.
 Nes, Henry, Pa., '79.
 Nesbit, Andrew D., Pa., '87.
 Nesbit, Joseph A., Ind., '57.
 Netherton, Samuel O., Pa., '94.
 Netscher, Charles E., Pa., '83.
 Neves, Juan C., Uruguay, '45.
 Nevin, Walter C., Ohio, '90.
 Nevin, William W., Pa., '46.

- Nevins, John C., Pa., '74.
 Newbaker, John B., Pa., '52.
 Newbaker, P. C., Pa., '69.
 Newberry, Thomas L., Ky., '66.
 Newbill, Alexander M., Va., '34.
 Newby, George E., N. C., 1900.
 Newcomb, Charles L., Nova Scotia, '84.
 Newcomb, Marcus W., N. J., 1903.
 Newcomer, David, Pa., '59.
 Newcomer, Frank S., Md., '88.
 Newcomer, Irving, Ill., '96.
 Newcomer, John, Pa., '52.
 Newcomer, Joseph W., Pa., '64.
 Newell, David S., Miss., '37.
 Newell, John H., Va., '35.
 Newell, Joseph B., Ga., '59.
 Newell, William L., N. J., '59.
 Newell, William M., Ill., '66.
 Newgarden, George J., Pa., '89.
 Newland, J. Oscar, Ky., '57.
 Newman, Charles, Pa., '68.
 Newman, George S., Va., '40.
 Newman, Louis E., Mo., '83.
 Newman, William H., Ky., '55.
 Newman, William H., Pa., '96.
 Newsom, Albertus, Md., 1902.
 Newton, Edwin D., Ga., '59.
 Newton, Francis J., India, '91.
 Newton, Frederick G., Pa., '80.
 Newton, James F., Ky., '54.
 Newton, Luke V., Pa., '37.
 Newton, P. C., Kan., '66.
 Niblock, William G., Pa., '46.
 Niccolls, Robert, Pa., '49.
 Nice, Benjamin H., Pa., '77.
 Nice, Curtis J., Pa., '54.
 Nice, Franklin B., Pa., '51.
 Nice, Franklin M., Pa., 1901.
 Nice, George W., Pa., '51.
 Nice, Harry G., Pa., '83.
 Nichol, John, N. Y., '55.
 Nicholas, John T., South Wales, '48.
 Nicholls, B. Frank, S. C., '75.
 Nicholls, James C., Pa., '99.
 Nicholls, Robert D. (B. S.), Pa., '99.
 Nichols, Austin W., N. Y., '53.
 Nichols, Benjamin R., R. I., '27.
 Nichols, Henry H., Iowa, '96.
 Nichols, L. C., Ky., '67.
 Nichols, Pennock J., Pa., '60.
 Nichols, Thomas G., Mass., '46.
 Nicholson, George L., Va., '37.
 Nicholson, Hugh W., Ga., '60.
 Nicholson, John, Pa., '61.
 Nicholson, John C., Tenn., '55.
 Nicholson, Malcolm J., Ga., '59.
 Nickel, James E., Pa., 1903.
 Nicklin, John, Ore., '80.
 Nicodemus, Edwin A., Pa., '98.
 Nicodemus, John David, Walkersville, Md.;
 born July, 1854; A. B. Dickinson Sem.,
 '74; M. D., '79; mem. Fredk. Co. Med.
 Soc.
 Nightingale, Henry B., Philadelphia, Pa.;
 born May 7, 1855; M. D., '76; ex-pres.
 Nor. Med. Assn., Phila., Phila. Co. Med.
 Soc.: former phys. to Nor. Disp.; clin.
 asst. surg. dept. J. M. C. Hosp.; Derm.
 J. M. C. Hosp.; asst. Derm. Nor. Disp.;
 phys. to Nazarine Home; rectal surg.
 Centr. Hosp., Phila.
 Nightingale, Henry B., Pa., '50.
 Niles, John S., Carbondale, Pa.; born 1862;
 B. E. Millersville Nor. Sch., '86; M. D.
 '91; Gynecol. to Carbondale Emerg. Hosp.;
 mem. Am. Med. Assn., and Lack. Co.
 Med. Soc.
 Niles, William G., Cal., 1904.
 Nipple, Henry M., Pa., '71.
 Nipple, Henry N., Pa., '98.
 Nipple, John O., Pa., '73.
 Nisbet, John T., Ga., '47.
 Nisbet, Richard H., Ga., '53.
 Nisbet, William M., Ala., '57.
 Nixon, Oliver W., Ohio, '54.
 Nixon, Samuel, Va., '34.
 Nixon, Warford L., N. J., '89.
 Noble, Angus, Wellsville, Ohio; born June 4,
 1840; A. B. Wash. and Jeff., '65; M. D.,
 '68.
 Noble, Charles M., Ill., '76.
 Noble, Harvey R., Ohio, '88.
 Noble, James D., Pa., '61.
 Noble, John E., Miss., '70.
 Noble, William P., Pa., '69.
 Nobles, Joseph E., N. C., '99.
 Nobles, William H., Ala., '57.
 Nock, Thomas O., Del., '86.
 Noel, Joseph R., Ill., '94.
 Nofer, George H., Pa., 1902.
 Nofsinger, Wm. R., Ind., '49.
 Noll, Franklin, Jr., Pa., '92.
 Noll, Norman B., Pa., 1902.
 Nonamaker, Noah S., Pa., '79.
 Noome, Andrew J., W. Va., 1900.
 Norcross, J. N., Vt., '72.
 Nordman, L. E., Pa., '58.
 Norman, John P., Pa., '61.
 Norment, Benjamin C., Va., '53.
 Norred, Charles H., Ill., '86.
 Norris, Alonzo, N. Y., '60.
 Norris, Elmer P., Pa., '96.
 Norris, Henry L., Pa., '81.
 Norris, James T., Tex., '52.
 Norris, John C., Md., '62.
 Norris, J. W. Stump, Pa., '59.
 Norris, John W., Newfoundland, '53.
 Norris, William J., Pa., '82.
 North, Edward, N. J., '68.
 North, Harry R., N. J., 1904.
 North, Henry U., Pa., 1903.
 North, James, N. J., '80.
 North, J. H., Jr., N. J., '69.
 North, William McK., N. J., '83.
 Northington, S. Sterling, Va., '81.
 Northington, William H., Va., '49.
 Norwood, John, N. C., '59.
 Notson, William, Pa., '46.
 Notson, William M., Pa., '61.
 Nottingham, Severn P., Va., '40.

- Nottingham, Southey S., Va., '56.
 Nowlin, John B. W., Va., '57.
 Noyes, James, R. I., '46.
 Numbers, William W., Ind., '84.
 Numan, William L., Pa., '94.
 Nunn, John M., Va., '42.
 Nunnelee, Virgil T., Ga., '59.
 Nusbaum, David H., Ill., '88.
 Nute, William G., Ky., '46.
 Nye, Willard W., Col., '77.
 Oaks, Samuel, Pa., '51.
 Oatman, Daniel L. F., Pa., '44.
 Oatman, James J., Pa., '67.
 O'Brien, Cabel S., Pa., '90.
 O'Brien, John D., Pa., 1903.
 O'Brien, John M., N. C., '54.
 O'Brien, Patrick M., Ireland, '42.
 O'Brien, Robert F., Canada, '95.
 O'Bryan, William R., Ky., '61.
 Oburn, Albert S., Pa., '96.
 O'Callaghan, Daniel, Ireland, '82.
 O'Connell, Austin, Pa., '97.
 O'Connor, Harry R., Pa., '75.
 O'Connor, John H., Pa., '88.
 O'Daniel, A. Allison, Pa., '84.
 Odbert, Frank N., Pa., '80.
 Oddy, J., Pa., '69.
 Oden, J. Beverly, Va., '51.
 O'Donnell, Dominick A., Pa., '33.
 O'Donnell, Hugh B., Ireland, '93.
 O'Donnell, William, Pa., '48.
 Oelke, Emil H., Iowa, 1904.
 O'Farrell, Henry T., N. Y., '47.
 O'Ferrall, Frank, Ind., '78.
 O'Flaherty, Thomas J., Va., '28.
 Ogburn, John F., Va., '55.
 Ogden, P. B., W. Va., '67.
 Ogilvie, Roy K., Mo., 1903.
 Ogle, H. O., Del., '69.
 Ogle, William M., Delaware City, Del.; born 1857; Ph. B. and M. Sc. Del. Col.; M. D., '82; former supt. Medico-Chi. Hosp., Phila.
 Ogleby, James, Pa., '68.
 Oglevee, Thomas E., Pa., 1903.
 O'Hara, Robert H., Ky., '65.
 Ohl, Josiah G., Pa., '55.
 Okie, William T., Pa., '62.
 Oldham, Robert H., Tenn., '48.
 Oldham, William H., Md., '29.
 Oldmixon, George S., Pa., '61.
 Oldshue, James A., Pa., '81.
 O'Leary, Arthur, N. Y., '66.
 Oliver, David H., N. J., '88.
 Oliver, Frederic W., N. J., '78.
 Oliver, James G., Pa., '28.
 Oliver, James W., Va., '58.
 Oliver, John E., Stockton, Cal.; born 1863; B. S., '82; M. D., '85.
 Oliver, Samuel P., S. C., '43.
 O'Malley, John, Ill., '84.
 Onan, Dennis, Ky., '74.
 O'Neil, Michael J., R. I., 1903.
 O'Neill, Chrysostom A., Conn., '99.
 O'Neill, Owen, Conn., 1904.
 O'Neill, Patrick J., Cal., '89.
 O'Neill, Rodger P., New York City; born Apr. 2, 1856; M. D., '83; former phys. to St. Joseph's Hosp. for Babies; mem. Am. Med. Assn. and N. Y. State Med. Soc.
 Ono, Shunji, Japan, '80.
 Opperman, Richard F. W., Pa., '81.
 Oram, Joseph Hubbard, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Apr. 8, 1876; M. D., '99; asst. dem. of Anat. Jeff. Med. Col.
 Ord, James L., Mich., '46.
 Orladv, George B., Pa., '72.
 O'Reilly, Harry M., N. J., '96.
 O'Reilly, Thomas W., Mo., '92.
 Ormsbee, Richard S., Ohio, '80.
 Orner, Charles T., Pa., '67.
 O'Rourke, James, Pa., '47.
 O'Rourke, Jeremiah F., Conn., '97.
 Orr, Adrian V. B., Pa., '44.
 Orr, A. G., Tenn., '69.
 Orr, Charles A., Pa., 1901.
 Orr, Gabriel P. N., Mo., '52.
 Orr, Henry B., Pa., '83.
 Orr, Joseph D., Pa., '85.
 Orr, Porter B., N. C., 1901.
 Orr, Samuel M., S. C., '79.
 Orr, Wilson J., Pa., '73.
 Orth, Edward L., Pa., '34.
 Orth, William M., Ind., '67.
 Orton, Henry, Canada W., '57.
 Orvis, Charles, Ill., '66.
 Orwig, George A., Ohio, '76.
 Osborne, Edward A., N. J., '48.
 Osborne, John M., N. C., '96.
 Osborne, William E., Va., '46.
 Osburn, Curran D., Ore., '86.
 Osgood, Hamilton, Mass., '70.
 Osgood, William, Pa., '55.
 Osler, Owen, Pa., '46.
 Osmun, Milton M., N. J., '94.
 Osmun, William F. H., Pa., '89.
 Osterhout, Paul, Tex., '87.
 Ostrander, William A., Smithport, Pa.; born Dec. 5, 1872; Ph. G., '95; M. D., '99.
 Oswald, C. A. Morris, Pa., '71.
 Otey, Paul H., Tenn., '46.
 Otis, Ashbel R., N. Y., '67.
 Otis, Wm. H., Iowa, '91.
 O'Toole, Thomas H., Mass., '97.
 Ott, Charles H., Sayre, Pa.; born Aug. 2, 1861; M. D., '83; supt. Phys. and Surg. to Robert Parker Hosp.; ex-pres. Northampton Co. Med. Soc., and the Bradford Med. Soc.
 Ott, Lambert, Philadelphia, Pa.; born Sept. 26, 1856; A. B. Booneville, Mo., '73; M. D., '78; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., Phila. Ped. Assn.; mem. Sch. Bd. 14 yrs.; ex-res. Germ. Hosp.; former lect. on Nerv. Dis. and Electro-Thera. in Post-Grad. Course J. M. C.
 Ott, Lyman E., Ind., '82.
 Ottinger, Samuel J., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Apr. 1, 1864; former asst. in Out-Patient Dept. Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp.

- Otto, Calvin J., Pa., '84.
 Otway, David B., West Indies, '79.
 Outerson, Richard A., Conn., 1902.
 Outhit, George E., Nova Scotia, '45.
 Overall, George W., Tenn., '75.
 Overend, Edmund J., Cal., '84.
 Overton, Joe, Tenn., '90.
 Overton, William M., Va., '51.
 Overton, William S., Va., '55.
 Owen, A. M., Pa., '69.
 Owen, Edward, Pa., '48.
 Owen, George A., Va., '60.
 Owen, John J., Ohio, '78.
 Owen, Joseph D., Ga., '50.
 Owen, Joshua, N. J., '40.
 Owen, Thomas J., Va., '44.
 Owen, W. R., Pa., '69.
 Owen, W. L., Pa., '89.
 Owen, W. T., Va., '60.
 Owens, Benjamin F., Ky., '66.
 Owens, Bennett G., Ala., '51.
 Owens, Cleon C., Ky., '87.
 Owens, Harry, Pa., '96.
 Owens, John E., Md., '62.
 Oxamendi, Pedro F., Cuba, '70.
 Oyer, Harry W., Pa., '93.
 Oyer, William C., Pa., '89.
 Oyster, Joseph, Pa., '41.
 Ozias, Herman W., Pa., '65.
 Packer, Elmer B., Ill., '99.
 Page, Dudley L., Mass., '79.
 Page, Edward J., Ore., '83.
 Page, Harlan M., Hiram, Ohio; born May 30, 1867; A. B. Hiram Col., '90; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '92; lect. on Anthropol., Col. P. & S., Cleveland, 1897-98; now prof. Biology Hiram Col.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Page, James H., Ohio, '49.
 Page, John J., Ky., '54.
 Page, John T., N. H., '49.
 Paige, Harris L., Del., '96.
 Paine, A. B., N. C., '58.
 Paine, William A., Scranton, Pa.; born April 29, 1854; M. D., '79; mem. Lack. Co. and Pa. State Med. Soccs.; mem. Bd. Health 10 yrs. and Scrant. Poor Bd. 6 yrs.
 Painter, Alonzo P. N., Pa., '90.
 Painter, Theodore P., Pa., '87.
 Painter, William L., Va., '94.
 Painter, William P., Pa., '75.
 Palm, Howard F., Camden, N. J.; born March 22, 1855; M. D., '81; ex-pres. Camden Co. and Camden City Med. Soccs.; former interne Camden City Disp.
 Palm, James P., Pa., '49.
 Palm, Philip R., Pa., '46.
 Palmer, Archibald W., N. C., '53.
 Palmer, Charles, N. H., '48.
 Palmer, Charles W., Pa., 1902.
 Palmer, Daniel B., Pa., '83.
 Palmer, David, Pa., '73.
 Palmer, Elton J., New Paltz, N. Y.; born Dec. 9, 1849; M. D., '75; hon. Ph. D. Montezuma Univ., Ala., '99; V. P. Col. Co. Med. Soc., '79.
 Palmer, Isaac S., Pa., '32.
 Palmer, Joseph B., W. Va., 1901.
 Palmer, Thomas D., Ill., '82.
 Palmer, Thomas D., Miss., '71.
 Palmer, Thomas P., Tenn., '76.
 Palmer, Valentine J., N. C., '58.
 Palmer, William L., Pa., '84.
 Palmer, William M., Pa., '90.
 Palmore, Charles R., Va., '50.
 Pancoast, George L. A., Va., '59.
 Pancoast, George R., Pa., '84.
 Pancoast, Richard M., N. J., '45.
 Pancoast, William H., Pa., '56.
 Papin, F. Sidney, Iowa, '81.
 Parberry, William, Mo., '58.
 Parham, Frederick L., S. C., '43.
 Parham, R. J., Miss., '60.
 Parish, Asbury, N. Y., '75.
 Parish, William H., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Oct. 23, 1845; M. D., '70; ex-pres. Phila. Obstet. Soc.; ex-V. P. Am. Gyn. Soc.; fellow Col. of Phys., Phila., Am. Med. Assn.; med. dir. and cons. Gynecol. to St. Agnes Hosp.; cons. Phila. Lying-In Charity; prof. Anat. Woman's Med. Col.; prof. of Obstet., Dartmouth Col.
 Park, Frank, Ala., '56.
 Park, George H., U. Canada, '40.
 Park, John W., Pa., '78.
 Park, Wesley, Ill., '73.
 Park, William H., Ohio, '55.
 Parke, Benjamin R., Pa., '70.
 Parke, Clifford D., Ala., '50.
 Parker, D. Reid, N. C., '61.
 Parker, Edward H., Mass., '48.
 Parker, Eustace W., N. C., '40.
 Parker, George W., N. C., '57.
 Parker, Gilbert L., Pa., '74.
 Parker, Henry C., N. H., '38.
 Parker, Henry F., N. Y., '83.
 Parker, Jabez K., Va., '52.
 Parker, James, Jr., Pa., '49.
 Parker, James P., Mo., '86.
 Parker, John R., Va., '57.
 Parker, Oscar F., N. Y., '51.
 Parker, P. James, Texas, '71.
 Parker, Samuel H., Ark., '70.
 Parker, Theodore, Ga., '49.
 Parker, Thomas S., Canada, '52.
 Parker, Victor H., Ill., '76.
 Parker, William H., Va., '61.
 Parker, William R., Va., '53.
 Parker, William S., Ohio, '64.
 Parkes, A. H., Tenn., '59.
 Parkhill, Clayton, Pa., '83.
 Parkhurst, Russel, Mass., '38.
 Parkison, John A., Tenn., '68.
 Parks, Edward L., Mass., '74.
 Parks, Elijah M., Miss., '49.
 Parmelee, Elmer S., Conn., '89.
 Parr, Richard G., Tenn., '53.
 Parr, William P., Ind., '59.
 Parramore, Edward L., Cal., '91.
 Parramore, William R., Va., '53.
 Parrish, Edward, Pa., '44.

- Parrott, Malcolm E., N. Y., '83.
 Parry, Charles, Ind., '43.
 Parry, Ely, Pa., '37.
 Parry, George W., Ohio, '75.
 Parry, William C., Pa., '72.
 Parshall, Robert V., Pa., '92.
 Parson, John S., Pa., '73.
 Parsons, James M., Ga., '35.
 Partridge, Arnad L., Pa., '74.
 Parvin, Noble B., Pa., '91.
 Parvis, George W., Md., '53.
 Paschall, D. A., Texas, '72.
 Paschall, Gideon W., Ky., '54.
 Paschall, N. J., Ky., '69.
 Paslay, E. C., S. C., '58.
 Patrick, Nathan E., Ill., '91.
 Patten, Newton N., Pa., '73.
 Patten, Robert S., Pa., 1901.
 Patterson, Arthur, Pa., '53.
 Patterson, Ashmore P., Pa., '47.
 Patterson, Charles F., Ohio, '78.
 Patterson, Cornelius D., Pa., '49.
 Patterson, Duncan N., N. C., '54.
 Patterson, Edwin S., Pa., '66.
 Patterson, Francis D., Pa., 1904.
 Patterson, Frank I., Pa., '96.
 Patterson, Howard, Pa., '74.
 Patterson, James Allen, N. J., '82.
 Patterson, James B., Ill., '62.
 Patterson, James V., Pa., '46.
 Patterson, John P., Pa., '70.
 Patterson, John K., Va., '68.
 Patterson, J. E., Pa., '69.
 Patterson, Robert M., Ga., '47.
 Patterson, Robert M., Pa., 1903.
 Patterson, Ross V., Ill., 1904.
 Patterson, Samuel D., Pa., '56.
 Patterson, Theophilus, N. J., '48.
 Patterson, Walter S., Pa., 1901.
 Patterson, William S., Pa., '88.
 Pateson, Robert P., Va., '54.
 Pattishall, Daniel, Ga., '57.
 Patton, Abram B., Pa., '77.
 Patton, Frederick H., W. Va., '66.
 Patton, George E., Tenn., '58.
 Patton, Gideon H., Pa., 1902.
 Patton, Joseph C., Tenn., '50.
 Patton, Noah W., Pa., '84.
 Patton, Thomas, Va., '47.
 Patton, Thomas, Ohio, '55.
 Patty, Louis G., Carroll, Iowa; born June 30, 1864; D. V. M. Iowa State Ag. Col., '87; M. D., '93.
 Patzski, Julius H. A., Pa., '67.
 Paul, John H., N. H., '46.
 Paules, William R., Pa., '90.
 Paullin, Lewis, Fla., '43.
 Paulson, Andrew J., Minn., 1904.
 Paxson, Oric H., Pa., '82.
 Paxton, William B., Va., '44.
 Payn, Frederick G., N. Y., '56.
 Payne, Benjamin F., Va., '52.
 Payne, Carl F., Ind., '88.
 Payne, Edward D., Pa., '57.
 Payne, Frank I., Conn., 1900.
 Payne, George H., Va., '28.
 Payne, John, Ala., '86.
 Payne, Marshall J., Va., '93.
 Payne, Philander W., Ind., '58.
 Payne, Robert L., Jr., N. C., '81.
 Payne, R. L., N. C., '57.
 Payne, William A., N. C., '77.
 Payzant, Elias N., Nova Scotia, '55.
 Peabody, Charles A., Mass., '73.
 Peacock, John L. C., Ga., '59.
 Peairs, Elisha P., Pa., '79.
 Peake, Humphrey, Ark., '57.
 Pearce, Claude M., Ore., '99.
 Pearce, Enoch, Steubenville, Ohio; born Nov. 18, 1832; M. D., '54; surg. 61st Reg. O. V. I.; brig. surg. 1st Brig., 3d Div., 11th Corps; also surg. U. S. Vols. and Brevet-Lt.-Col. 1861-65; U. S. exr. for Pens. 20 yrs.; mem. Ohio State Med. Soc. and other societies.
 Pearce, James F., Claussen, S. C.; born Mar. 28, 1836; ed. Furman Univ.; M. D., '57; ex-brig. surg. C. S. A.; pres. S. C. Med. Soc.; ex-mem. State Bd. of Health.
 Pearce, John F., Albuquerque, New Mexico; born Feb. 25, 1860; Ph. D. Del. Col., '80; M. D., '83; ex-pres. New Mex. Med. Soc.; mem. U. S. Pension Bd.; surg. 1st N. M. Inf. (Major).
 Pearce, William H., S. C., '45.
 Pearis, Robert A., Va., '46.
 Pearson, Albert, Pa., '44.
 Pearson, Benjamin F., Slippery Rock, Pa.; born Dec. 24, 1838; M. D., '81; trustee Slippery Rock State Normal Sch.; mem. of its Sanit. Com. 13 yrs.; mem. Bd. of Health 6 yrs.; med. exr. for Life Ins. Cos.
 Pearson, Edward J., Del., '93.
 Pearson, Eugene O., Pa., 1900.
 Pearson, Seba A., Pa., '31.
 Pease, Frank D., N. D., '93.
 Pease, Loren H., Conn., '61.
 Pease, Walter C., Wis., '73.
 Peat, Edward, Ohio, '81.
 Pechin, Edward C., Pa., '02.
 Peck, Alexander L., New Brunswick, '66.
 Peck, Barnard S., Ill., '72.
 Peck, Henry T., Pa., '81.
 Peebles, John H. M., Pa., '50.
 Peebles, J. H., Miss., '57.
 Peeples, James A., Pa., '68.
 Peeples, P. W., Miss., '55.
 Pfeffer, Ambrose, Pa., '87.
 Peiffer, Charles O., Pa., 1904.
 Peirce, George L.
 Peirce, Isaac, Va., '88.
 Pelham, Atkinson, Ky., '26.
 Pelham, James W., S. C., '88.
 Pelot, James D., Ga., '36.
 Pelot, J. Crews, Fla., '58.
 Pelonze, Percy S., N. J., 1902.
 Peltz, Philip M., Pa., 1903.
 Pemberton, Charles, N. J., '82.
 Pemberton, Harry H., N. J., '72.
 Pendleton, Andrew L., N. C., '84.

- Pendleton, David H., Va., '52.
 Pendleton, Edmund S., Va., '54.
 Pendleton, Philip B., Va., '45.
 Pendleton, Samuel H., N. C., '47.
 Peniston, Thomas, Ala., '35.
 Pennington, Byron C., N. Y., '81.
 Pennington, Charles A., Ark., '89.
 Pennington, Henry V., Ky., 1900.
 Pennsylv., Philip H., Pa., '64.
 Penrod, Harry H., Pa., 1904.
 Penton, Frank V., Cuba, '97.
 Pepper, C. T., Mo., '69.
 Pepper, James R., Va., '57.
 Pepper, John G., Va., '57.
 Pepper, Wilbur L., Pa., '92.
 Peralta, José M., Cent. America, '93.
 Peralta, Maximiliano, Cent. America, '94.
 Perchment, Albert H., Pa., '60.
 Perchment, John, Jr., Pa., '57.
 Perchment, Peter D., Pa., '65.
 Percy, H. T., Va., '73.
 Perkins, Benjamin B., Md., '77.
 Perkins, David S., Ohio, '83.
 Perkins, Finis M., Kv., '66.
 Perkins, Henry, Wis., '77.
 Perkins, Joseph B., Miss., '51.
 Perkins, Lewis W., Va., '51.
 Perkins, Thomas H., Va., '46.
 Perkins, Willis M., N. C., '54.
 Perrine, Edmund K., Philadelphia, Pa.; born Dec. 6, 1862; M. D., '86; mem. Royal Col. of Surgs., London, 1891; asst. ophthal. Germ. Hosp. and chf. of clin. ophthal. to Pa. Inst. for Deaf and Dumb.
 Perry, Daniel G., N. Y., '49.
 Perry, George H., R. I., '34.
 Perry, Hext M., Greenville, S. C.; born June 14, 1851; M. D., '72; ex-pres. W. Phila. Med. Club; surg. Out-Pat. Dept. Presb. Hosp.; phys. to Old Ladies' Home, Un. Home for Boys; lect. to 16th Dist. Police; emerg. surg. Phila. 1st Troop City Cav.
 Perry, Joseph W., Ala., '56.
 Perry, Marshall S., Mass., '62.
 Perry, Matthias R., Ky., '66.
 Perry, Samuel W., Pa., '99.
 Perry, Turner H., Ala., '59.
 Perry, Van Lear, Md., '59.
 Perry, Van Lear, W. Va., '92.
 Perry, Warren, Fairburg, Neb.; born June 4, 1864; M. D., '91; surg. St. Joe and Gr. Isl., and Kansas City & O. R. R. Cos.
 Pershing, Frank S., Pa., '79.
 Persing, Amos V., Pa., '93.
 Person, John A., Pa., '88.
 Person, O. F., Pa., '72.
 Person, Sylvanus, Neb., '82.
 Person, William H., Pa., '77.
 Peskind, Arnold, Ohio, '87.
 Peter, Irwin R., Mo., '91.
 Peter, Robert, Chicago, Ill.; born Feb. 8, 1859; M. D., '81; ex-mem. and vice-pres. Ohio State Med. Soc.
 Peters, Benjamin B., Del., '84.
 Peters, Jacob M., Pa., '86.
 Peters, Joel M., Pa., '89.
 Peters, Penington L., Ga., '54.
 Peters, Samuel A., Mo., '48.
 Peterson, Albert A., Pa., 1901.
 Peterson, Bowman H., N. J., '51.
 Peterson, Henry B., Ky., '66.
 Peterson, Hiram D., Ohio, '99.
 Petitjean, John W., Ind., 1903.
 Petrie, Herbert L., Miss., '73.
 Petriken, William H., Pa., '35.
 Pettibone, Charles F., Conn., '89.
 Pettigrew, S. H., Pa., '72.
 Pettit, Albert, Pittsburg, Pa.; born May 27, 1858; B. E. D. State Normal, '81; M. D., '84; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Pa. State and Allegh. Co. Med. Socs.; ex-res. W. Pa. Hosp.; vis. phys. and surg. to Pittsb. Hosp.
 Pettit, Joseph, Pa., '90.
 Pettus, Luther C., Va., '48.
 Petty, Orlando H., Ohio, 1904.
 Peyton, Edwin O., Va., '59.
 Peyton, John C., Tenn., '66.
 Peyton, Laurence R., Ky., '58.
 Pfeiffer, Theodore P. F., Pa., '88.
 Pflueger, C. F., Pa., '72.
 Pharr, Alexander F., Ga., '53.
 Phelps, Frederick R., Canada, '53.
 Phelps, Robert A., Va., '44.
 Philbrick, Samuel R., Mass., '48.
 Phillips, Bennet L., Miss., '37.
 Phillips, Charles M., West Indies, '86.
 Phillips, Clarence R., Harrisburg, Pa.; C. E. Lehigh Univ., '88; M. D., '97.
 Phillips, Dinwiddie B., Va., '46.
 Phillips, Edwin, Ill., '64.
 Phillips, Edwin F., Pa., '71.
 Phillips, Ellis, Pa., '67.
 Phillips, George S., Pa., '80.
 Phillips, James, Ill., '53.
 Phillips, John L., Pa., '83.
 Phillips, Lewis O., Pa., '85.
 Phillips, N. D., Miss., '60.
 Phillips, P. Sandford, Ala., '58.
 Phillips, Richard J., Pa., '83.
 Phillips, Robert H. C., N. J., '96.
 Phillips, Thomas A., Miss., '48.
 Phillips, Thomas H., Canton, Ohio; born Mar. 25, 1839; A. M. Wash. and Jeff. Col.; M. D., '64; ex-pres. N. E. Ohio and Stark Co. Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Phillips, William D., Ark., '66.
 Phillips, William W. L., N. J., '51.
 Phillips, W. E. T., Ky., '57.
 Phillipy, William T., Pa., '84.
 Philson, C. F., S. C., '56.
 Phister, Benjamin, Jr., Pa., '56.
 Piatt, William A., Pa., '51.
 Picard, Harry L., Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D., '96; mem. Medico-Legal Soc.; asst. Wills Eye Hosp., Genito-Urinary Dept. J. M. C. Hosp.
 Pickens, Winfield S., Ind., '82.
 Pickett, William C., Pa., '95.
 Pickford, William H., Pa., '81.

- Picôt, Louis J., N. C., '73.
 Picot, Mitchell H., Pa., '61.
 Pier, Walter B., Pa., '84.
 Pierce, Amos M., Pa., '76.
 Pierce, Azel, Ohio, '91.
 Pierce, George L., Cal., '79.
 Pigall, Joseph S., Mo., '92.
 Piggott, William M., Va., '50.
 Pigman, Samuel C., Concordia, Kan.; born Jan. 24, 1857; M. D., '79; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Centr. Br. Med. Soc.; secy. U. S. Bd. Pen. Ex. Surgs.
 Pigott, Charles J., Pa., '63.
 Pilling, George P., Jr., Pa., 1903.
 Pillow, Anthony L., Tenn., '45.
 Pillow, Raymond H., Pa., '76.
 Pilsbury, John M., Ky., '65.
 Pine, Louis T., Mo., '56.
 Pinckney, Ninian, Md., '33.
 Pinkard, H. M., Va., '55.
 Pinson, Washington S., S. C., '55.
 Piper, Charles E., Mo., '93.
 Piper, Edward W., Pa., '84.
 Piper, Milton A., Pa., '71.
 Piper, Oliver P., Pa., '72.
 Piper, William A., Pa., '44.
 Pisor, Oliver P., Pa., '81.
 Pitcher, Stewart C., Ind., '64.
 Pittis, Thomas, N. J., '94.
 Pittman, John H., Pa., '87.
 Pitts, Francis M., Ga., '49.
 Pitts, Francis M., Jr., Texas, '81.
 Pitts, Hilary R., Md., '37.
 Plaisted, E. Freeman, N. H., '55.
 Plana, Guillermo M., Cuba, '76.
 Plana, Joaquin, Cuba, '54.
 Plank, Edward H., Pa., '70.
 Plank, John R., Pa., '96.
 Plant, Edgar B., W. Va., '95.
 Plass, Charles F. W., Pa., '86.
 Platt, Thomas H., Jr., N. J., 1903.
 Pleible, Eugene T., Philadelphia, Pa.; born 1864; M. D., '96; asst. dem. Pa. Col. of Pharm., 1888, and of Powers' Col. of of Pharm., 1895.
 Plimpton, Albert F., Me., '59.
 Plummer, Amos W., Me., '80.
 Plummer, Gardiner H., Ind., '55.
 Plummer, Orlando P. S., Portland, Ore.; born April 13, 1836; M. D., '57; former prof. Hygiene and former prof. Mat. Med. Willamette Univ.
 Plumstead, Matthew W., East Haddam, Conn.; M. D., '87; mem. Conn. State and Middlesex Co. Med. Soc.; med. exr. for Coroner; health officer; post surg.
 Plymire, Isaac S., Pa., 1903.
 Poffenberger, Albert T., Pa., '79.
 Poichet, Alphonse T., France, '77.
 Poindexter, Edward H., Va., '51.
 Poitiaux, Michael B., Va., '45.
 Pole, William E., Pa., 1900.
 Poley, Cyrus S., Pa., '70.
 Poley, Francis B., Pa., '44.
 Polk, Alex M., Pa., '87.
 Polk, John L., Del., '68.
 Polk, Thomas G., Tenn., '47.
 Pollard, Augustus T., Me., '83.
 Pollard, George F., Va., '36.
 Pollard, Leonidas C., Va., '54.
 Pollard, William M., Me., '82.
 Pollock, Charles H., Pa., '78.
 Pollock, Raymond, N. C., '90.
 Pollock, Stephen D., Ill., '80.
 Pollock, William, Pa., '54.
 Pollock, William L., Ill., '71.
 Pomerene, Harry P., Ohio, '90.
 Pomerene, Joel, Ohio, '58.
 Pomerene, Peter P., Ohio, '61.
 Pomeroy, Charles G., N. Y., '51.
 Pontius, Nevin D., Pa., '97.
 Poole, Louis E., N. J., 1902.
 Poole, R. D'Orsay, Md., '57.
 Pope, Chandler M., Ga., '55.
 Pope, D. Strother, S. C., '75.
 Pope, Irvine C., Mass., '88.
 Pope, J. Wunderlich, Pa., '75.
 Pope, Mardelle Y., Ark., '93.
 Pope, Sampson, S. C., '58.
 Pope, Willis, Ala., '55.
 Porch, Albert, N. J., '67.
 Porch, George B., Pa., '71.
 Porter, Benjamin F., Pa., '55.
 Porter, Clifford C., Pa., '88.
 Porter, Gabriel E., Pa., '53.
 Porter, George C., Cal., '90.
 Porter, George L., Pa., '62.
 Porter, J. Elmer, Pa., '86.
 Porter, John, Pa., '85.
 Porter, Joseph Y., Fla., '70.
 Porter, William, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Westminster, Pa., '70; M. D., '72; ex-pres. Miss. Val. Med. Assn.; ex-pres. Med. Ed. Assn.; prof. Phys. Diag. Marion-Sims-Beaumont Med. Col.
 Porter, William T., Pa., '67.
 Porteus, Edward J., Pa., 1904.
 Posey, Mordecai A., Pa., '82.
 Post, Albert T., Pa., '96.
 Post, Chas. A. H., Ill., '99.
 Post, Sidney H., W. Va., 1901.
 Post, Silas B., Pa., '82.
 Postlethwaite, Samuel, Pa., '46.
 Postlewait, John A., Ill., '78.
 Potsdamer, Joseph B., Philadelphia, Pa.; A. M., '83; M. D., '79; att. phys. Mt. Sinai Hosp.; former phys.-in-chf. Jewish Hosp.
 Pottberg, Charles, N. J., '83.
 Potteiger, George F., Pa., '90.
 Potteiger, Jonathan B., Pa., '59.
 Potter, Elias, Ohio, '53.
 Potter, George W., Pa., 1902.
 Potter, Samuel B., Ohio, '54.
 Potter, Samuel O. L., Wis., '82.
 Potter, Thomas R., Ohio, '45.
 Potter, Thompson E., St. Joseph, Mo.; born 1849; M. D., '75; V. P. St. J. Med. Soc.; prof. surg. Centr. Med. Col., St. Joseph; surg. to St. J. Hosp.
 Potts, George W., Kan., '84.

- Potts, James F., Ill., '65.
 Poust, George A., Pa., '95.
 Powell, Alfred H., Va., '53.
 Powell, Barton J., Nev., '94.
 Powell, Belitha, Md., '53.
 Powell, Claudius W., Va., '53.
 Powell, Frederick A., Va., '91.
 Powell, George P., Neb., '93.
 Powell, H. B., Ohio, '61.
 Powell, H. Brooke, Va., '50.
 Powell, James, Ky., '70.
 Powell, John S., Va., '53.
 Powell, Oscar L., Va., 1900.
 Powell, Thomas B., N. C., '44.
 Powell, William J., Md., '59.
 Powell, William N., Pa., '82.
 Powell, William R., Canada, '77.
 Powell, William S., Ohio, '74.
 Power, Edward S., Md., '82.
 Power, Robert H., Va., '45.
 Powers, Everett, Mo., '96.
 Pownall, Howard W., Pa., '79.
 Powne, Norman G., Texas, '91.
 Praeger, Hubert F., Sweden, '78.
 Pragheimer, Jacob S., Pa., '88.
 Prall, Claudius R., N. J., '56.
 Prather, C. W., Va., '39.
 Prather, Richard C., Jr., Ky., '75.
 Pratt, Bryce M., Va., '47.
 Pratt, Charles, Mich., '81.
 Pratt, D. Leonard, Pa., '75.
 Pratt, John L., Del., '94.
 Pratt, John P., Ohio, 1900.
 Pratt, J. Richmond, N. Y., '51.
 Pratt, Lester C., Ohio, '83.
 Preas, James H., Va., '86.
 Prendergast, Patrick J., Ireland, '73.
 Prendergast, William, N. Y., '83.
 Prentis, William T., Va., '44.
 Prentiss, John H., Me., '59.
 Prescott, Paul T., Me., '50.
 Pressly, George W., N. C., '92.
 Pressly, Joseph L., S. C., '52.
 Presson, William F., Va., '49.
 Preston, Alexander R., Va., '48.
 Preston, Benjamin W., Pa., '68.
 Preston, Robert P., Pa., '83.
 Preston, Samuel P., Va., '87.
 Preston, William B., Pa., '82.
 Prettyman, G. W., Del., '73.
 Prevost, Clarence W., Pittston, Pa.; M. D. '94; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Pa. State and Luz. Co. Med. Soc.; vis. surg. Pittston Hosp.
 Prewitt, J. B., Texas, '59.
 Price, Allen D., Pa., '79.
 Price, Charles E., Pa., 1900.
 Price, Daniel T., Miss., '66.
 Price, David E., Ga., '53.
 Price, Frederick F., N. J., '91.
 Price, Frederick K., Ohio, '94.
 Price, Jacob, West Chester, Pa.; born Aug. 1, 1826; M. D., '50; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Pa. State and Chester Co. Med. Soc., and fellow Phila. Col. of Phys.
 Price, Joseph Henry, Pa., '79.
 Price, Richard N., Va., '53.
 Price, Robert A., Va., '55.
 Price, Thomas H., W. Va., '76.
 Price, Thomas K., Va., '43.
 Price, William B., Ill., '57.
 Price, William F., Va., '61.
 Price, William H., Ind., '64.
 Pricer, William E., Ohio, '79.
 Pridgen, Claude L., N. C., 1901.
 Priest, Albert G., Mo., '52.
 Prime, Elon G., Vt., '70.
 Primrose, Harry C., Pa., '54.
 Prince, Francis M., Ala., '49.
 Prince, Josiah E. D., Ala., '52.
 Prince, Linnaeus H., Pa., 1900.
 Prince, Thomas H., Tenn., '57.
 Prince, William E., Va., '48.
 Pringle, William W., Ohio, '79.
 Pritchard, Enoch T., Ind., '76.
 Pritchard, Fred M., Pa., 1904.
 Pritchett, James W., Ky., '64.
 Procter, Stephen, Miss., '42.
 Proctor, David G., Ohio, '75.
 Proctor, Pelatiah R., Canada, '51.
 Prosser, Stephen S., Cal., '96.
 Prothero, Harold N., Pa., 1903.
 Proulx, J. T. P., Canada, '43.
 Province, Clarence, Ind., '95.
 Prowell, George F., Pa., '71.
 Prowell, William R., Pa., '76.
 Prunk, Byron F., Ind., '96.
 Pryce, Richard W., Pa., '68.
 Pryor, William T., Tenn., '56.
 Pugh, Edward H., Md., '49.
 Pugh, John M., Pa., '31.
 Pugh, Winfield S., Jr., Pa., 1901.
 Pulliam, John D., Va., '61.
 Pulsifer, Horatio B., Pa., '63.
 Pumphrey, Josiah M., Ohio, 1904.
 Purcell, Wallace M., Ind., '62.
 Purdon, James, Canada, '97.
 Purdue, John, Jr., Pa., '29.
 Purdy, John, Pa., '96.
 Purefoy, George W., Jr., N. C., '76.
 Purifoy, John H., Ala., '59.
 Purman, John, Pa., '81.
 Purnell, Howard G., Del., '92.
 Purnell, R. F., N. C., '36.
 Pursel, W. Wilson, Pa., '74.
 Pursell, John C., N. J., '82.
 Purviance, George, Pa., '67.
 Purviance, William E., Ind., '89.
 Purvis, W. I., Pa., '69.
 Purvis, William Reginald, Ala., '86.
 Puryear, Richard R., Va., '48.
 Pusey, David C., Ky., '54.
 Pusey, Robert B., Ky., '60.
 Pyatt, E. A., Tenn., '61.
 Pyfer, Howard F., Pa., '97.
 Pyle, Jerome L., Pa., '85.
 Pyles, Newton C., Tenn., '60.
 Pynchon, Lewis C., Ga., '52.
 Quail, William, Pa., '53.
 Quarles, Mercer W., Va., '50.

- Quarterman, Keith A., Ga., '61.
 Quesenberry, Vevion, Va., '54.
 Quick, Jacques V., N. J., '86.
 Quick, Lavington, England, '50.
 Quigg, Robert M., Pa., '75.
 Quilez, Joaquin M., Cuba, '68.
 Quinan, John R., Pa., '44.
 Quinby, Watson F., Del., '47.
 Quiney, James J., N. J., 1903.
 Quinn, John H., Ohio, '55.
 Quinn, John P., D. C., '59.
 Quinn, Michael H., Pa., '96.
 Rabe, John H., Ohio, '94.
 Rabethge, Charles A., Pa., '94.
 Race, Henry H., N. J., '76.
 Radasch, Henry E., Ia., 1901.
 Radcliffe, William M., Pa., '89.
 Raessler, Rufus R., Pa., '92.
 Rafferty, Benjamin F., Ky., '86.
 Rafferty, Herbert N., Robinson, Ill.; M. D. Med. Col. of Ind., '98; M. D. Jeff. Med. Col., '99.
 Ragan, Patrick J., Cal., '76.
 Ragland, Joseph A., Va., '36.
 Ragsdale, Edward, Mo., '68.
 Ragsdale, Joseph, Mo., '61.
 Ragsdale, William R., Miss., '49.
 Rahausser, George G., Pa., '66.
 Rahn, Norman H., Pa., 1901.
 Raine, John R., Va., '57.
 Raine, A. Rusling, Philadelphia, Pa.; A. B. A. M., M. D., '82; ex-pres. Medico-Legal Soc. Phila.; former dem. Mat. Med. and Electro-Thera. J. M. C. and Hosp.
 Raker, F. D., Pa., '81.
 Raker, Henry M., Pa., '62.
 Ralston, George F., Pa., '86.
 Ralston, James C., Pa., 1903.
 Ralston, James H., Pa., 1901.
 Ralston, Robert G., Pa., '60.
 Ralston, Samuel E., Pa., '89.
 Ralston, William J., Pa., 1902.
 Rambler, Robert A., Pa., '83.
 Rambo, Samuel M., Pa., '79.
 Ramirez, Leopoldo M., Cent. America, '93.
 Ramsauer, G. Alex., N. C., '80.
 Ramsay, Andrew M., Pa., '68.
 Ramsay, George M., Pa., '52.
 Ramsay, G. Randolph, Ga., '48.
 Ramsay, James Graham, N. C.; born 1823; M. D., '48; hon. mem. Roman Co. Med. Soc. and hon. fellow Med. Soc. of N. Carolina.
 Ramsay, John W., Pa., '53.
 Ramsay, Robert H., W. Va., '97.
 Ramsay, Robert W., Pa., '86.
 Ramsay, Wilson C., N. C., '55.
 Ramsey, Alexander, Pa., '31.
 Ramsey, Clarence S., Ohio, 1900.
 Ramsey, Robert W., Pa., '74.
 Ramsey, Samuel J., Pa., '40.
 Ramsey, William G., Pa., '93.
 Rand, B. Howard, Pa., '48.
 Randal, Harry L., W. Va., 1901.
 Randall, William, Ind., '58.
 Randall, William H., Pa., '78.
 Randle, Charles C., Miss., '75.
 Randle, T. S., Miss., '69.
 Randle, William H., Miss., '78.
 Randolph, Lewis C., Va., '59.
 Rank, Harry P., Pa., '97.
 Ranke, John W. H., Ind., '96.
 Rankin, A. H., Pa., '58.
 Rankin, Clarke D., Pa., '50.
 Rankin, D. Nevin, Pa., '54.
 Rankin, E. Davidson, Pa., '51.
 Rankin, James A., Jamestown, N. D.; A. B., '78; A. M., '81; M. D., '83.
 Rankin, William M., Pa., '51.
 Ransberry, John, Jr., Pa., '55.
 Ransom, Fred P., Ohio, 1904.
 Ransom, Matthias L., N. Y., 1902.
 Raper, Thomas J., Pa., '54.
 Raper, Thomas W., Pa., '97.
 Rasmussen, Hans, Wis., '96.
 Ratcliffe, Charles S., Ky., '53.
 Rathbone, F. Wait, W. Va., '83.
 Rathbun, Frank D., Ill., '78.
 Ratliff, Charles C., Miss., '55.
 Raub, Michael W., Pa., '65.
 Raub, Richard V., Pa., '96.
 Raudenbush, Abraham S., Pa., '64.
 Ravenscraft, William H., Va., '57.
 Rawlins, John W., Pa., '45.
 Rawls, Elijah H., Ga., '55.
 Ray, Ethelbert S., Ohio, '90.
 Rea, Alex. M., Pa., '65.
 Rea, Benjamin F., Ga., '42.
 Rea, Charles T. I., Mass., '59.
 Rea, Clarence G., Ind., 1904.
 Rea, James L., Pa., '76.
 Read, Albert N., Ohio, '46.
 Read, Alford H., Pa., '97.
 Read, Clement H., Va., '59.
 Read, Frederick B., Pa., '67.
 Read, John T., Tenn., '53.
 Read, Josephus D., Nova Scotia, '74.
 Read, William P., Cal., '96.
 Reading, George E., N. J., '85.
 Reading, John R., Pa., '47.
 Reagan, Robert S., Pa., '80.
 Ream, John, Pa., '28.
 Reber, Charles T., Pa., '56.
 Reber, Conrad S., Pa., 1903.
 Reber, John W. H., Pa., '67.
 Reber, William, Miss., '54.
 Reber, William M., Pa., '63.
 Rebman, Laurence S., Del., '66.
 Reckefus, Charles H., Jr., Pa., '93.
 Red, G. J., Miss., '73.
 Red, Samuel C., Houston, Texas; A. B. Univ. Texas, '85; M. D., '87; first vice-pres. Texas State Med. Soc.
 Redd, John T., Va., '59.
 Redd, Thomas M., Ky., '54.
 Redd, Thomas M., Miss., '87.
 Reddan, Martin V. P., N. J., 1900.
 Redden, Joseph W., Del., '57.
 Reddish, Thompson K., Mo., '59.
 Redeker, F. William, Pa., '78.

- Redelin, Albert A., Pa., '93.
 Redfield, John, Pa., '52.
 Redick, Samuel T., Pa., '51.
 Redman, Spence, Mo., '83.
 Redpath, Nathaniel J., Ore., '87.
 Reed, Anderson F., Mo., '85.
 Reed, Charles, Pa., '80.
 Reed, Charles E., Pa., '95.
 Reed, C. Richmond, Ohio, '53.
 Reed, Edwin B., N. J., '84.
 Reed, Eugene L., N. J., '84.
 Reed, George, Ky., '36.
 Reed, George K., Pa., '74.
 Reed, H. Allan, Pa., '76.
 Reed, Henry D., Pa., 1903.
 Reed, I. Debout, Pa., '86.
 Reed, Jacob, Jr., Pa., '66.
 Reed, J. Farley, Pa., '62.
 Reed, James L., Pa., '37.
 Reed, Jesse J., Pa., '66.
 Reed, John, Ohio, '53.
 Reed, John O., Pa., '93.
 Reed, Joseph A., Pa., '47.
 Reed, Louis T., Pa., '84.
 Reed, Marvin W., Pa., 1903.
 Reed, Thomas B., Pa., '59.
 Reed, Thomas J., Canada W., '64.
 Reed, Thomas S., N. J., '46.
 Reed, William E., Pa., '80.
 Reed, Willoughby H., Norristown, Pa.; Ph. G., '79; M. D., '82; ex-pres. Pa. Pharm. Assn.; pres. Montg. Co. Pharm. Assn.
 Reedy, Walter M., Pa., '92.
 Reeme, Elias W., Pa., '49.
 Reemsnyder, Henry G., Pa., '87.
 Rees, Edwin, Pa., '35.
 Rees, Frederick A., England, '43.
 Reese, Beverly P., Va., '51.
 Reese, Charles E., Ala., '55.
 Reese, Lewis, Pa., '90.
 Reeser, Howard S., Pa., '67.
 Reeser, Richard, Pa., '96.
 Reeser, T. Howard, Pa., '74.
 Reeve, John C., Ohio, '86.
 Reeve, Isaac, N. Y., '40.
 Reeve, James T., Appleton, Wis.; hon. A. M. Ripon Col.; mem., ex-pres. and ex-sec. Wis. State Med. Soc.
 Reeve, Stephen S., Ga., '58.
 Reeves, M. Williamson, N. J., '70.
 Reeves, Robert H., N. J., '83.
 Reeves, Samuel, N. C., '56.
 Reeves, William H., Ohio, '62.
 Regcr, Alfred G., W. Va., '77.
 Reger, Robert A., W. Va., '80.
 Register, H. C., Pa., '74.
 Rehbein, Louis W., Md., 1901.
 Rehm, Victor G. R. J., Pa., '84.
 Reiber, William F., Pa., '58.
 Reichard, Noah W., Pa., '87.
 Reichard, Philip L., Pa., '65.
 Reichard, V. Milton, Md., '82.
 Reid, Alexander, Va., '38.
 Reid, Hugh, Ky., '82.
 Reid, John, Canada W., '47.
 Reid, Neville C., Pa., '40.
 Reid, Russell A., Pa., 1901.
 Reidy, John A., Pa., 1903.
 Reifsnnyder, Joseph C., Pa., '88.
 Reigle, Erasmus L., Pa., '89.
 Reilly, Eugene C., Cal., 1901.
 Reilly, Paul J., Mo., '48.
 Reilly, Peter C., Pa., '90.
 Reilly, Philip, Pa., '75.
 Reinemund, Charles A., Iowa, 1904.
 Reinhard, Wilson J., Pa., '85.
 Reinhart, J. Crawford, Ohio, '82.
 Reinholdt, John B., Pa., '62.
 Reiter, William C., Pa., '39.
 Reith, Emil, Pa., '91.
 Remig, John H., Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D., '91; res. phys. Howard Hosp., 1891-92; phys. Pelican Soc.
 Remondino, Peter C., San Diego, Cal.; M. D., '65; ex-V. P. Cal. State Med. Soc., ex-pres. So. Cal. Med. Soc. and San Diego Co. Med. Soc.; A. A. Surg. U. S. A., 1865; surg. of Art. of Seine-Inferieure in Franco-Prussian War, 1870-71; author of "Mediterranean Shores of America," "History of Circumcision;" former ed. "National Popular Review," etc.
 Rendleman, James W., Ill., '94.
 Rendleman, John J., Ill., '86.
 Renfro, C. J., Ky., '67.
 Rentschler, Harry F., Pa., '93.
 Repman, Harry J., Pa., 1900.
 Reser, William M., Ind., 1903.
 Ressler, George W., Pa., '84.
 Ressler, Joel G., Pa., '70.
 Restrepo, Delfin F., Colombia, '87.
 Rether, Clarence S., Pa., '84.
 Reune, Charles G., Wis., '93.
 Reutter, Harry D., Pa., '84.
 Revercomb, Jacob R., Va., '52.
 Rex, George P., Pa., '34.
 Rex, Oliver P., Ala., '67.
 Reynolds, Edward S., Ohio, '77.
 Reynolds, Harvey M., Ky., '52.
 Reynolds, H. V. H., Ga., '69.
 Reynolds, Jacob E., Md., '54.
 Reynolds, John M. C., Pa., '79.
 Reynolds, Samuel, Pa., '65.
 Reynolds, Samuel K., Pa., '57.
 Reynolds, Walter F., Ill., '94.
 Reynolds, William W., Ohio, '91.
 Rhea, Edwin W., Pa., 1901.
 Rhea, Robert M., Tenn., '68.
 Rhees, Morgan J., Pa., '46.
 Rhinehart, Alex. K., Ga., '61.
 Rhinehart, Solomon E., Ohio, '50.
 Rhoads, George H., Pa., '79.
 Rhoads, George W., Ind., '66.
 Rhoads, John, Pa., 1902.
 Rhoads, J. Neely, Del., '85.
 Rhoads, Michael A., Pa., '68.
 Rhoads, Reuben B., Pa., '57.
 Rhoads, Thomas J. B., Pa., '61.
 Rhoads, Thomas L., Pa., '93.
 Rhodes, Henry F., Mo., '83.

- Rhodes, Samuel T., Va., '38.
 Ribeiro, Jeronymo D., Brazil, '90.
 Rice, Albert R., Springfield, Mass.; M. D., '81;
 A. A. Surg. U. S. A. in Civil War; mem.
 Mass. State Med. Soc.
 Rice, Archibald A., Va., '53.
 Rice, Charles S., Pa., '91.
 Rice, Francis E., Va., '52.
 Rice, Frederick W., Pa., '89.
 Rice, Harrison J., Ind., '49.
 Rice, Thomas C., Va., '58.
 Rice, William R., Va., '54.
 Rich, Edward A., Minn., 1901.
 Rich, Edward I., Idaho, '93.
 Rich, Ezra C., Idaho, '94.
 Rich, Guy C., Sioux City, Iowa; M. D., '85;
 D. D. S., Pa. Col. of Dental Surgery;
 mem. Sioux Val. Med. Soc.
 Rich, J. Bartlett, Conn., '74.
 Rich, Thomas C., Pa., '78.
 Richards, Buchan, Va., '46.
 Richards, Charles A. L., Ohio, '52.
 Richards, Charles E., Pa., '87.
 Richards, Clayton W., Pa., '78.
 Richards, Daniel W., Pa., '63.
 Richards, Davis B., Pa., '96.
 Richards, John C., Pa., '65.
 Richards, John D., Miss., '97.
 Richards, Milton S., Pa., '67.
 Richards, Thomas J., Ind., '68.
 Richards, William E., Miss., '95.
 Richardson, David R., Ga., '59.
 Richardson, Davis H., Md., '85.
 Richardson, George N., Va., '52.
 Richardson, Harry T., Pa., 1900.
 Richardson, James, Del., '85.
 Richardson, John, Pa., '47.
 Richardson, John B., Louisville, Ky.; B. S.
 Hanover Col., 1860-'61; M. D., '65; ex-
 pres. Medico-Chir. Soc. of Louisville;
 prof. in chair of "Orthopraxy and Surg.
 Dis. of Joints," Louisville Med. Sch.
 Richardson, John M., N. C., '56.
 Richardson, Marcus F., Va., '72.
 Richardson, Moses, Ga., '56.
 Richardson, Newton M., Pa., '64.
 Richardson, Nicholas D., Ala., '53.
 Richardson, Ross B., Pa., '37.
 Richardson, William, Canada W., '64.
 Richardson, William J., Texas, '86.
 Richardson, William L., Montrose, Pa.; M.
 D., '48; ex-pres. Susq. Co. and ex-vice-
 pres. Pa. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am.
 Med. Assn.
 Richardson, William M., N. C., '54.
 Richeson, Pitticus L., Va., '53.
 Richey, James A., Pa., '61.
 Richie, George F., Pa., '89.
 Richie, Joshua A., D. C., '39.
 Richie, M. M., Pa., '74.
 Richie, Robert W., Ohio, '52.
 Richman, Elijah B., N. J., '42.
 Richmond, John B., N. J., '52.
 Richmond, John P., Md., '34.
 Ricketts, Gerard C., Va., '50.
 Ricks, Fabius S., Va., '58.
 Riddle, A. A. J., Ga., '43.
 Riddle, J. R., Pa., '69.
 Riddle, N. Watkins, Ga., '44.
 Ridgill, Henry L., S. C., '51.
 Ridgway, Charles, N. J., '45.
 Ridgway, Thomas E., Pa., '64.
 Ridgway, William F., N. J., 1904.
 Ridley, R. B., Ga., '69.
 Riecker, George A., N. Bruns., '65.
 Ridpath, Paul C., Wash., 1900.
 Ried, J. H., Col., '72.
 Riegel, Henry H., Pa., '57.
 Riegel, Thomas F., Pa., 1901.
 Rieger, Francis A. A. T., Mo., '57.
 Riely, John D., Va., '47.
 Rigg, W. Cochrane, Ky., '59.
 Riggs, David W., Pa., '61.
 Riggs, Edward E., Pa., '86.
 Riggs, E. S., Pa., '69.
 Riggs, W. Judson, Pa., '72.
 Righter, Harvey M., Pa., '96.
 Righter, Washington, Pa., '66.
 Righter, William H., Topeka, Kan.; Ph. G.,
 '76; M. D., '79; ex-prof. Genito-Urinary
 and Venereal, Skin Disease, and Rectum.
 Righter, William W., Pa., '38.
 Rihl, Henry W., Pa., '49.
 Rihl, Jacob L., Pa., '56.
 Rile, John H., Pa., '46.
 Riley, Edward W., Kan., '80.
 Riley, James A., Ohio, '86.
 Riley, John G., Ga., '55.
 Riley, Samuel A., Ga., '52.
 Riley, William H., Md., '39.
 Rinehart, Charles A., Pa., '87.
 Rinehart, Milton, Pa., '86.
 Rinehart, Willard E., Ore., '79.
 Rinehart, William T., Pa., '86.
 Ringwalt, Levi Z., Pa., '54.
 Ringwalt, Martin, Pa., '80.
 Ringwalt, Samuel, Pa., '55.
 Ripple, John M., Pa., '68.
 Risley, James, N. J., '44.
 Risser, Ulysses G., Pa., '97.
 Ritchey, John A., Pa., '71.
 Riter, George W., Pa., '36.
 Riter, James F., Ohio, 1904.
 Rittenhouse, George S., Pa., '82.
 Rittenhouse, George W., N. J., '63.
 Ritter, Clement, N. C., '90.
 Ritter, Frederic W., Pa., 1901.
 Ritter, F. Horace S., Elmira, N. Y., A. M.,
 '84; M. D., '88.
 Ritter, Hiram W., Pa., '77.
 Ritter, Howard M., Pa., '95.
 Ritter, J. Ellis, Pa., '74.
 Ritter, Nathaniel F., Pa., '61.
 Ritter, Newton H., Pa., '84.
 Ritter, William E., Pa., '85.
 Ritz, Reinhart J., Pa., '93.
 Riveley, Martin P., Pa., '85.
 Rives, Briggs, Va., '36.
 Rives, George E., Va., '49.
 Rixey, Alfred S., Va., '82.

- Robards, James, Tenn., '46.
 Robarts, James, Pa., '35.
 Robb, A., Pa., '36.
 Robb, John P., Va., '48.
 Robberson, Edwin T., Mo., '54.
 Robbins, Charles P., Iowa, '94.
 Robbins, George R., N. J., '37.
 Robbins, George R., Jr., N. J., '70.
 Robbins, Joseph, Jacksonville, Ill.; M. D., '61;
 supt. Ill. Centr. Hosp. for Insane.
 Roberts, Benjamin F., Conn., '50.
 Roberts, George H., Md., '60.
 Roberts, Henry Jr., Pa., '45.
 Roberts, Hiram S., Ill., '66.
 Roberts, John, Pa., '39.
 Roberts, John B., Pa., '74.
 Roberts, John M., D. C., '36.
 Roberts, Rufus A., N. C., '59.
 Roberts, Thomas H., Md., '65.
 Roberts, Thomas S., Pa., '87.
 Roberts, William C., N. C., '54.
 Roberts, William H., Ind., '61.
 Roberts, William H. H., Ga., '60.
 Roberts, William P., Pa., 1903.
 Roberston, Alex. H., Md., '39.
 Robertson, A. T., Ark., '61.
 Robertson, Charles, Ohio, '49.
 Robertson, Charles A., Mass., '53.
 Robertson, Edwin J., Va., '48.
 Robertson, James M., Ky., '75.
 Robertson, John H., Md., '46.
 Robertson, J. Royall, Va., '59.
 Robertson, R. M., Ala., '56.
 Robertson, T. L., Iowa, '61.
 Robertson, Wm. S., Iowa, '56.
 Robeson, Jonathan, Pa., '38.
 Robie, Frederick, Me., '44.
 Robinhold, D. Guy, Pa., 1900.
 Robinhold, Lewis C., Pa., '91.
 Robinett, John R., Miss., '58.
 Robins, Edwin S. C., Pa., '54.
 Robins, John K., Pa., '42.
 Robins, Joseph E., Pa., '83.
 Robins, Lorenzo D., Pa., '62.
 Robins, Newson B., Pa., '90.
 Robins, Oscar M., Pa., '49.
 Robins, Wm. B., Pa., '73.
 Robins, Wm. W., Pa., '92.
 Robinson, A. W., W. Va., '69.
 Robinson, Brazilla L., N. Y., '87.
 Robinson, Benjamin W., N. C., '35.
 Robinson, Charles, Canada W., '63.
 Robinson, Charles E., Ark., '80.
 Robinson, Christo A., Ala., '71.
 Robinson, Clair E., Pa., 1903.
 Robinson, Frederic C., Ohio, '51.
 Robinson, George B., Conn., '74.
 Robinson, George J., N. C., '82.
 Robinson, George S., Pa., '81.
 Robinson, Henry C., N. C., '56.
 Robinson, James, Pa., '87.
 Robinson, James W., Pa., '89.
 Robinson, John A., S. C., '68.
 Robinson, John R., N. Y., '82.
 Robinson, Joseph B., Mo., '91.
 Robinson, Joseph F., Mo., '75.
 Robinson, Joseph S., Va., '52.
 Robinson, Lemuel A., Tenn., '65.
 Robinson, L. W., N. C., '60.
 Robinson, Philemon B., Va., '49.
 Robinson, Richard F., Pa., '88.
 Robinson, Robert R., Va., '53.
 Robinson, Samuel N., Ohio, '71.
 Robinson, Silas E., N. J., 1900.
 Robinson, Thomas C., Pa., '68.
 Robinson, Thomas L., Va., '38.
 Robinson, Walter A., N. J., '90.
 Robison, James D., Ohio, '43.
 Robison, John I., State College, Pa.; M. D.,
 '98; Res. J. M. C. Hosp., 1898-99.
 Robison, Morris B., Pa., '71.
 Robson, George T., Va., '48.
 Roby, Thomas A., Mo., '84.
 Rocap, Wm. A., Pa., '88.
 Rochelle, John R., Va., '47.
 Rochelle, Thomas W., Ala., '53.
 Rockafellow, J. Warren, Pa., '71.
 Rockafield, A. S., Pa., '69.
 Rockefeller, Irvin M., Pa., '67.
 Rockwell, Wm., Nova Scotia, '86.
 Rodebaugh, George K., Ohio, 1901.
 Rodes, Wm. R., Mo., '59.
 Rodgers, David C. C., Miss., '66.
 Rodgers, Rueben F., Pa., '81.
 Rodgers, Robert E. L., Pa., '90.
 Rodgers, Wm. H., Ohio, 1903.
 Rodman, Wm. B., Ky., '65.
 Rodman, Wm. L., Ky., '79.
 Rodman, Wm. W., Conn., '44.
 Roe, Byron L., Pa., '97.
 Roe, Wm. John, Canada, '95.
 Roehrig, George F., Denver, Colo.; Ph. G.,
 '89; M. D., '90.
 Roemermann, W. E. D., Germany, '96.
 Rogan, Thomas D., N. J., '89.
 Rogers, Asa H., Tex., '93.
 Rogers, Augustine C., Ga., '36.
 Rogers, Benjamin H., Pa., '88.
 Rogers, Daniel R., Ragan, Nebr.; A. B., West
 Va. Univ., '77; A. M., '80; M. D., '80.
 Rogers, Elmer H., Pa., '85.
 Rogers, Ebenezer, Pa., '62.
 Rogers, Henry Raymond, Me., '51.
 Rogers, James A., N. C., '58.
 Rogers, James H., N. Y., '55.
 Rogers, James K., Pa., '54.
 Rogers, Jerome B., N. J., 1904.
 Rogers, J. W., Tenn., '57.
 Rogers, L. Leonidas, Pa., '81.
 Rogers, Moses, Mass., '46.
 Rogers, Orville T., Va., '54.
 Rogers, Thomas H., Va., '50.
 Rogers, Walter R., Pa., '83.
 Rogers, Willard H., N. Y., '76.
 Rogers, Wm. E., Tenn., '48.
 Rogers, Wm. P., Va., '45.
 Rogers, W. F., Ala., '59.
 Rohrbach, James R., Pa., 1904.
 Rohrer, Amos K., Pa., '36.
 Rohrer, Jacob M., Pa., '49.

- Rohrer, John S., Pa., '31.
 Rohrer, Thaddeus M., Pa., '81.
 Rohrs, Henry F., Ohio, '95.
 Roller, Wm. C., Pa., '61.
 Rollman, William, Pa., '67.
 Romig, Wm. J., Pa., '45.
 Ronaldson, W. D., Pa., '73.
 Rooke, Levi, Pa., '48.
 Rooker, Herman S., Ind., '84.
 Roop, Claude D., Pa., 1901.
 Roose, Arthur E., Pa., '95.
 Roper, Daniel W., Ky., '51.
 Rosales, Nicasio, Nicaragua, '91.
 Rose, Algernon H., Va., '52.
 Rose, Archimedes, U. S. Army, '79.
 Rose, David, Ohio, '92.
 Rose, Erasmus T., Va., '35.
 Rose, Horace L., N. J., 1903.
 Rose, Latinus I., Va., '51.
 Rose, Wm. W., Va., '52.
 Rosen, Mayer, Pa., '97.
 Rosenberger, Edmund S., Pa., '78.
 Rosenberger, John A., Cal., '94.
 Rosenberger, Randle C., Pa., '94.
 Rosenberry, Edward S., Pa., '95.
 Rosenstock, Henry, Pa., '96.
 Rosenthal, Edwin, Phila., Pa.; Ph. G., Phila. Col. of Pharm.; M. D., '80.
 Rosenthal, Jacob, Pa., '88.
 Rosier, John B., W. Va., 1900.
 Ross, Elijah W., Pa., '61.
 Ross, Frank M., Me., '74.
 Ross, George, Pa., '49.
 Ross, James, Canada, '52.
 Ross, James B., Ky., '66.
 Ross, James T., Ga., '85.
 Ross, Joseph H., Pa., '94.
 Ross, Matthew W., Pa., '89.
 Ross, Nathaniel, Pa., '92.
 Ross, Samuel M., Pa., '50.
 Rosser, John C., Tex., '67.
 Rossiter, Henry J., Canada, '91.
 Rossy, Evariste A., La., '52.
 Rote, Wm. Henry, Pa., '90.
 Roth, Theodore, Pa., '65.
 Rothermel, Wilson H., Pa., '94.
 Rothrock, John H., Pa., '45.
 Rothrock, Wm. P., Pa., '42.
 Rothwell, Wm. J., Denver, Colo.; M. D., '73;
 Treas. Colo. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am.
 Med. Assn. and Denver Med. Soc.; Prof.
 Med., Gross Med. Col., Denver.
 Rottner, Charles S., Pa., '91.
 Rouanet, Wm. P., La., '47.
 Round, Frederick L., Pa., 1902.
 Rouse, John, Jr., Pa., 1904.
 Roussell, Albert E., Pa., '82.
 Rovno, Philip, Pa., '94.
 Rowan, Charles, Pa., '96.
 Rowe, H. J., Casselton, N. D.; M. D., '76;
 ex-Pres. N. D. State Med. Soc.; mem.
 Am. Med. Assn.
 Rowe, J. Wesley, Pa., '71.
 Rowe, Thomas, Va., '59.
 Rowell, E. H., Ala., '60.
 Rowland, Francis F., Pa., '73.
 Rowland, John G., Ga., '53.
 Rowland, Wm. A., Ga., '55.
 Rowley, Quintin J., Minn., '84.
 Roy, Gustavus G., Va., '57.
 Royce, Charles C., Pa., '99.
 Royer, B. Franklin, Pa., '47.
 Royer, B. Franklin, Pa., '99.
 Royer, Daniel F., Pa., '75.
 Royer, Jacob W., Pa., '92.
 Ruby, Cyrus B., Pa., '51.
 Ruch, Charles F., Pa., '91.
 Ruch, Wm. S., Pa., '88.
 Rucker, Wm. P., Va., '55.
 Rudisill, Benj. F., Ga., '60.
 Rufe, John J., Pa., 1902.
 Ruffin, John M., Miss., '45.
 Ruffner, Samuel A., Pa., '90.
 Rugely, Henry L., Tex., '61.
 Ruger, Henry H., Wis., '65.
 Rugh, Carrol B., Pa., '85.
 Rugh, Jacob W., Pa., '51.
 Rugh, James T., Pa., '92.
 Ruiz, Jesus, Colombia, '80.
 Rumbold, F. F., Wis., '62.
 Runcie, John W., Ind., '71.
 Rundio, Peter C., Pa., '52.
 Runkle, Stuart C., Phila., Pa.
 Runkle, William V., Pa., '74.
 Runyon, Thomas H., Ky., '55.
 Rupert, Elon S., N. Y., '87.
 Rush, David G., Pa., '57.
 Rush, E. W., Ark., '73.
 Rush, Warren B., Oakland, Fla.; Ph. G.,
 Phila. C. of P., '79; M. D., '93.
 Rushing, Greenwood, Miss., '60.
 Rushmore, Edward, N. Y., '72.
 Russell, Ephraim P., Ky., '66.
 Russell, Ezra R., Ill., '66.
 Russell, George B., Pa., '36.
 Russell, G. T., Tenn., '70.
 Russell, John W., Conn., '27.
 Russell, Leonidas, Ind., '55.
 Russell, Preston W., Pa., '51.
 Russell, Walter Judson, Pa., '89.
 Russell, Wm. A., Tenn., '47.
 Russell, Wm. M'U., Miss., '50.
 Rust, Bushrod, Jr., Va., '45.
 Rust, Emery A., Iowa, 1904.
 Rust, George W., Va., '46.
 Ruth, Daniel G., Pa., '57.
 Rutherford, Alexander D., Pa., '56.
 Rutherford, Hiram, Pa., '38.
 Rutherford, Wm. W., Pa., '32.
 Rutledge, Albert T., Pa., '89.
 Rutledge, Jacob I., Md., '55.
 Rutledge, Shallus R., Pa., '70.
 Rutter, John R. B., Pa., '47.
 Ryall, Thomas M., Pa., '83.
 Ryan, Lawrence R., Galesburg, Ill.; B. S.
 Knox Col., '86; M. D., '88; M. S. Knox
 Col., '89; lect. in Knox Col., Galesburg,
 and in Cottage Hosp.
 Ryan, Michael C., Pa., '88.
 Ryan, Thomas J., Tenn., '36.

- Rynard, John A., Pa., '72.
 Saalfrank, Charles W., Pa., '86.
 Sabine, Andrew, Ohio, '56.
 Sackrider, Charles H., Mich., '63.
 Sageser, Joseph S., Ill., '83.
 Sahn, Wm. K. T., Pittsburg, Pa.; A. B. Pa. Col., '72; M. D., '77.
 Sailer, Thomas, N. J., '30.
 Sajons, Charles E. L., Cal., '78.
 Salas, Juan F., Spain, '89.
 Sale, John A., Va., '60.
 Sale, Richard A., Va., '35.
 Salinger, Julius L., Pa., '86.
 Sallade, Frank R., Pa., '93.
 Sallade, Franklin L., Pa., '66.
 Salmon, James M., Pa., '96.
 Salter, H. B., N. J., '38.
 Salter, James W., Pa., '30.
 Salter, Wm. H., Pa., '37.
 Saltzman, Louis A., Pa., 1902.
 Sample, George W., Pa., '72.
 Sample, John, Pa., '48.
 Sample, Joseph E., Pa., '53.
 Sample, Nathaniel W., Jr., Pa., '39.
 Sample, Samuel R., Pa., '57.
 Sampsel, D. S., Jr., Ohio, '74.
 Sampsel, James W., Pa., '78.
 Sampsel, Wm. H., Ohio, '76.
 Sampsell, Charles P., Ohio, '88.
 Sampsell, J. Vinton, Ohio, '77.
 Samuel, Edmund W., Pa., '80.
 Samuel, Wm. C., Pa., '94.
 Sanders, Wm. H., Ala., '61.
 Sanderson, E. L., Ala., '57.
 Sandford, James, Va., '57.
 Sandford, James L., N. C., '52.
 Sandford, John W., Jr., N. C., '57.
 Sandford, Joseph B., Va., '54.
 Sandford, Robert J., Va., '51.
 Sandford, Leonard J., Conn., '54.
 Sands, J. Seldon, Pa., '82.
 Sanford, S. W., Tenn., '72.
 Sanger, Eugene F., Me., '53.
 Sankey, J. W., Pa., '56.
 Santee, Andrew C., Pa., '86.
 Santee, E. A., Pa., '69.
 Santee, George O. O., Pa., '97.
 Sapp, Luther L., N. C., '89.
 Sappington, John, Jr., Md., '68.
 Sargent, Albert A., Me., '93.
 Sargent, John H., N. H., '76.
 Sarver, William, Pa., '55.
 Satterfield, Benj. F., Mo., '61.
 Sauer, Emil, Mass., 1903.
 Saulsberry, Charles E., Ky., '94.
 Saulsberry, William, Ky., '91.
 Saulsbury, James K., Md., '86.
 Saunders, John B., Ky., '61.
 Saunders, John W., R. I., '94.
 Saunders, Orris W., N. J., '98.
 Saunders, R., Ga., '36.
 Saunders, Robert Ritchie, Phila., Pa.; grad. Girard Col., '89; M. D., '92; asst. to Germ. Hosp. Eye Disp., and to Disp. for Treat. of Eye Diseases of the M. E. Hosp.; for-
 mer asst. Ophthal. J. M. C. Hosp.; and asst. dem. of Hist.; former Steamship Surg. at Sea.
 Saunders, Robert R., Pa., '97.
 Saunders, Samuel, Va., '51.
 Saunders, Samuel A., Ark., '60.
 Saunders, Wm. M., Va., '54.
 Savage, Albert L., Pa., '87.
 Savage, G. C., Nashville, Tenn.; M. D., '78; ex-Pres. Nashville Acad. Med., and ex-Pres. Tenn. State Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn. since 1885, and mem. Bd. of Trs., 1895-97; mem. 8th Inter. Congr. of Ophthal., Edinburgh, 1894; founded "Ophthal. Record," 1891, and still one of its editors; author of valuable works on Ophthal.; prof. Ophthal., Otol. and Laryng., med. dept., Vanderbilt Univ. since 1886.
 Savage, William E. F., Va., '61.
 Savidge, Aaron B., Pa., '56.
 Savitsky, Joseph A., Russia, '93.
 Sawhill, William F., Concordia, Kan.; M. D., '82; mem. Am. Med. Assn.; mem. and ex-cor. sec. Kansas State Med. Soc.; ex-V. P. Western Surg. and Gynecolog. Soc.
 Sawin, Robert V., Mass., '85.
 Sawyer, Alton, Me., '78.
 Sawyer, Charles M., Mass., '72.
 Sawyer, R. P., Me., '73.
 Sawyer, Waldo F., N. J., '90.
 Saxon, C. A., S. C., '56.
 Saxton, Silas W., Pa., 1903.
 Say, Eli J., Pa., '63.
 Sayers, Warren A., Ohio, '81.
 Sayle, Robert, Tenn., '56.
 Sayles, Charles E., N. Y., '74.
 Saylor, Obadiah L., Pa., '53.
 Sayre, Jeremiah E., N. J., '83.
 Scales, James M. A., Tenn., '54.
 Scales, James T., Tenn., '46.
 Scales, Jefferson, N. C., '67.
 Scales, Samuel W., Tenn., '57.
 Scammon, Franklin, Me., '44.
 Scanlan, James W., Md., '29.
 Scanlon, M. D., N. Y., '69.
 Scarburgh, George T., Va., '58.
 Scarce, J. B., Ky., '58.
 Scates, Dan. W., Tenn., '79.
 Schadle, Jacob E., St. Paul, Minn.; B. E. Millersville State Norm. Sch., '73; M. D., '81; ex-pres. West. Soc. of Am. Laryng., Rhinol., and Otolog. Soc.; clin. prof. Laryn. Med. Dept., Univ. of Minn.; cons. Laryng. to Bethesda Hosp.
 Schaeffer, Jackson, Pa., '42.
 Schaeffer, Uriah R., Pa., '79.
 Schaffner, Boyd W., Pa., 1902.
 Schall, David H., Jr., Pa., 1901.
 Schall, Harry M., Pa., '87.
 Schaufelberger, Franklin, Ohio, '94.
 Schaufelberger, Frederick J., Neb., '84.
 Schaul, Otho D., Pa., '92.
 Schaffer, Harry A., Pa., 1904.
 Schaubel, Charles W., Pa., 1904.

- Scheifly, John E., Del., '97.
 Scheller, Christian R., Md., '83.
 Schellinger, Clarence M., N. J., '79.
 Schemm, George C., Mich., '87.
 Schenck, Daniel S., Ia., 1903.
 Schenck, Dodson R., N. C., '83.
 Schenck, J. H., Jr., Pa., '69.
 Schenkel, Nikolaus, Pa., '78.
 Scherer, Thomas A., Pa., '83.
 Schlemm, Horace E., Pa., '86.
 Schill, Francis J., Pa., '97.
 Schively, George P., Pa., '56.
 Schively, George S., Pa., '51.
 Schlindwein, George W., Pa., 1904.
 Schmalhausen, Henry, Ill., '67.
 Schmehl, Seymour T., Pa., '91.
 Schmeltzer, George, Jr., Pa., '46.
 Schmidt, Edgar T., Ill., '76.
 Schmidt, Henry, Pa., '74.
 Schminkey, Gurney M., Pa., '84.
 Schmitt, Philip, Milwaukee, Wis.; M. D., '83;
 asst. phys. Milwaukee Hosp., 1883-86;
 West Side Co. Phys., 1887-1900; mem.
 Wis. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med.
 Assn.
 Schmoele, H. W., Prussia, '39.
 Schmoele, Wm., Jr., Pa., '67.
 Schmoele, Wm. F., Pa., '70.
 Schnader, Amos B., Pa., 1903.
 Schneideman, Theodore B., Phila, Pa.; A. B.
 Princeton, '80; M. D., '83; former sec.
 Phila. Co. Med. Soc., 1892-97; prof. Dis-
 eases of the Eye, Phila. Polycl.; Occ.
 to St. Chris. Hosp.
 Schneider, Charles J., Pa., '96.
 Schöener, F. D. H., Pa., '69.
 Schoffstall, Joseph W., Pa., 1902.
 Schofield, John L., Va., '52.
 Schofield, David T., Canada W., '65.
 Scholfeld, Nathan M., Pa., '39.
 Scholl, Alfred K., Pa., '85.
 Scholl, Benjamin F., Pa., '86.
 Scholl, Harvey F., Pa., '93.
 Schooley, A. Wiles, Pa., '71.
 Schoolman, Noah, Pa., 1903.
 Schoonmaker, Irving R., Pa., '84.
 Schrott, Arnold, Prussia, '68.
 Schrack, David, Jr., Pa., '65.
 Schrack, John, Jr., Pa., '42.
 Schriver, Albert, Pa., '50.
 Schriver, Franklin, Pa., '70.
 Schuelke, Julius A., Wyo., '97.
 Schuessler, Charles, N. Y., '37.
 Schug, George F., Iowa, 1904.
 Schultz, David L., Pa., '75.
 Schultz, Wm. C., Pa., '95.
 Schultze, Frederic P., Iowa, 1902.
 Schulze, Henry L., Pa., '86.
 Schulze, Rudolph B., Pa., '83.
 Schuster, Bruno L., Wis., '98.
 Schwammle, Charles H., Ala., '90.
 Schwartz, Frederick, Pa., '88.
 Schwartz, George J., Pa., 1900.
 Schwartz, Lorraine L., Pa., 1903.
 Schwartz, Louis, Pa., '81.
 Schwenck, Samuel G., Pa., '53.
 Scoffin, Francis, Ireland, '39.
 Scofield, John S., Ky., '51.
 Scott, Andrew H., Ark., '68.
 Scott, A. Howard, Va., '51.
 Scott, Charles J., W. Va., '81.
 Scott, Christopher H., Miss., '55.
 Scott, Clinton H., Pa., '78.
 Scott, Daniel S., Ark., '55.
 Scott, Frederick, Mass., '82.
 Scott, George B., Tenn., '90.
 Scott, George H., Ill., '57.
 Scott, Hiram C., Pa., 1903.
 Scott, Horace B., Conn., '82.
 Scott, Isaac, Va., '47.
 Scott, James W. C., Ind., '80.
 Scott, Jesse F., Ky., '59.
 Scott, Joel F., Pa., '83.
 Scott, John G., Pa., '70.
 Scott, J. Turner, Miss., '56.
 Scott, Robert, Fla., '56.
 Scott, Robert B., Pa., '96.
 Scott, Robert C., Pa., 1902.
 Scott, Robert W., Tenn., '59.
 Scott, Samuel, Pa., '48.
 Scott, Samuel B., Va., '53.
 Scott, S. Horace, Pa., '89.
 Scott, Wm. H., Pa., '42.
 Scott, Wm. J., Va., '52.
 Scott, Wm. W., N. C., '51.
 Scott, W. J., Ala., '58.
 Scribner, John K., Pa., '94.
 Scroggs, Gustavus A., Ohio, '79.
 Scroggs, Andrew A., Jr., N. C., '47.
 Scruggs, A. D., Knoxville, Tenn.; A. B. Car-
 son and Newman, '61; M. D., '67; V. P.
 State Med. Soc. of Tenn.; ex-pres. Knox
 Co. Med. Soc.
 Scruggs, Richard F., Tenn., '59.
 Scudder, John W., N. Y., '36.
 Scull, Benj. F., Ark., '57.
 Scull, James I., N. J., 1900.
 Seabrook, Benj. W., S. C., '44.
 Seagle, Edwin H., N. C., '80.
 Seagrave, Clement S., N. J., '68.
 Seagrave, Joseph S., N. J., '64.
 Sealy, James E., Tenn., '57.
 Seaman, Dean, N. Y., '79.
 Seaman, Louis L., N. Y., '76.
 Searcy, James T., Jr., Ga., '84.
 Seargeant, Henry H., Va., '61.
 Sears, Alfred A., Ill., '66.
 Sears, John H., Va., '58.
 Seasholtz, Horatio T., Pa., '78.
 Seaton, B. C., Pa., '73.
 Seavy, Calvin, Me., '71.
 Seawell, Wm. T., Va., '57.
 Sebring, John, Jr., Pa., '96.
 Sechrist, Charles J., Ohio, '83.
 Sedgwick, Henry D., N. Y., '90.
 Sedgwick, Theodore H., Pa., '77.
 Sedgwick, Walter Nelson, New York City;
 M. D., '93; former asst. dem. of Clin.
 Med., J. M. C.; ex-res. at J. M. C., and
 Phila. Hosp.

- Sec, David, Lower Canada, '37.
 Seebold, John P., Pa., '46.
 Seeger, Edwin, Mass., '32.
 Seem, Albert A., Bangor, Pa.; M. D., '65;
 asst. surg. U. S. Vols., 1865; mem. Am.
 Med. Assn.
 Segal, Julius, Pa., 1904.
 Seem, Asa K., Pa., '53.
 Seem, Herbert M., Pa., '82.
 Segal, Bernhard, Pa., '93.
 Seiberling, John, Pa., '37.
 Seibert, George W., Pa., '79.
 Seibert, John P., Pa., '75.
 Seifert, George W., San Jose, Cal.; B. S.
 Santa Clara Col., '79; M. D., '83.
 Seiler, Christian, Pa., '28.
 Seiler, Robert H., Pa., '63.
 Seip, George W., Pa., '62.
 Sein, Jacob W., Pa., '83.
 Seip, Wm. H., Pa., '59.
 Seitz, Frederick, Pa., '86.
 Seitz, John L., Pa., '82.
 Selfridge, James N., N. Y., '56.
 Seligman, Abram P., Pa., '92.
 Sellards, A. G., Ohio, '72.
 Seller, Theophilus S., Ind., '50.
 Sellers, Charles, Pa., '40.
 Sellers, Hiram F., Pa., '60.
 Sellev, Philip H., Conn., '90.
 Selman, David, Miss., '55.
 Seltzer, John H., Pa., '48.
 Seltzer, John H., Pa., '78.
 Semans, T. B., W. Va., '73.
 Semans, Wm. R., Pa., '66.
 Semple, James, Va., '56.
 Semple, Samuel P., Va., '45.
 Sencindiver, Lewis M., Va., '58.
 Senderling, W. H., Pa., '69.
 Senseman, Hiram, Pa., '49.
 Senseman, John, Ohio, '64.
 Senseny, Abraham H., Pa., '35.
 Senseny, Edgar N., Pa., '70.
 Senseny, Wm. D., Pa., '61.
 Sergeant, Spencer, Pa., '46.
 Seright, Thomas C., Ohio, '89.
 Serra, Arthur A., Brazil, '89.
 Serra, Norberto A., Brazil, '89.
 Service, Charles A., Pa., '82.
 Service, John H., Pa., '89.
 Service, Lecky M., Pa., '48.
 Serier, Daniel E., N. C., '95.
 Serier, Joseph T., N. C., '95.
 Servoss, Archibald G., Ill., '86.
 Sewall, Millard F., Me., 1903.
 Seward, Doyle, Miss., 1904.
 Seybert, Frank T., Pa., '81.
 Seydel, Arthur, Nicaragua, '60.
 Seymour, Edward W., Conn., '58.
 Seymour, Stuart H., Ohio, '87.
 Seymour, Wm. J., Va., '46.
 Shackelford, Edmund D., Mo., '46.
 Shackelford, James, Ky., '61.
 Shackelford, John L., Va., '39.
 Shackelford, William, Ky., '61.
 Shade, Nevin B., Pa., '78.
 Shadle, Jacob E., Pa., '81.
 Shaeffer, Brett R., Miss., '66.
 Shafer, William, N. J., '84.
 Shaffer, Charles P., Kan., '95.
 Shaffer, Cornelius T., Ohio, '88.
 Shaffer, Orr H., Altoona, Pa.; B. S. D.
 Grove City Col., '93; M. D., '96.
 Shaffner, John F., N. C., '60.
 Shaham, Simon, Pa., 1901.
 Shain, Francis W., Pa., '82.
 Shallcross, Wm. G. Elwyn, Md., '97.
 Shallenberger, Aaron T., Pa., '46.
 Shallenberger, H. M., Pa., '76.
 Shammo, Isaac R., Pa., '52.
 Shands, Aurelius R., Va., '46.
 Shands, Thomas E., Va., '59.
 Shankland, Wm. L., Alberta, Mo.; A. B. and
 A. M. Univ. of Mo.; M. D., '65; ex-pres.
 Henry Co. Med. Soc.
 Shankle, E. A., Ga., '61.
 Shanks, Frederick H., Cal., '91.
 Shannon, Charles E., Me., 1902.
 Shannon, Daniel, Iowa, '87.
 Shannon, James H., Me., '84.
 Shannon, Peter, Pa., '27.
 Shannon, Richard D., Mo., '68.
 Shannon, Samuel H., Pa., '36.
 Shannon, T. Jefferson, Ohio, '57.
 Shannon, Wm. A., Ellwood City, Pa.; A. B.,
 '88, and A. M., '94, Grove City Col.; M.
 D., '92.
 Sharp, Alex., Jr., Pa., '49.
 Sharp, Alex. E., Pa., '50.
 Sharp, Edward S., N. J., '96.
 Sharp, Eugene B., Pa., '98.
 Sharp, Francis A., Pa., '72.
 Sharp, J. Steward, Utah, '90.
 Sharp, Norman W., Pa., 1902.
 Sharp, Robert C., Atglen, Pa.; Ph. G. Phila.
 Col. Pharm., '69; M. D., '81.
 Sharp, Samuel C., Jr., Pa., '57.
 Sharp, Wm. T., Ohio, '59.
 Sharpe, Wm., Pa., '29.
 Sharpe, Wm. R., N. C., '51.
 Sharples, Abram, Pa., '64.
 Sharpless, B. Frank, Pa., '80.
 Sharpnack, T. H., Pa., '72.
 Sharpnack, Wm. F., Pa., 1902.
 Shartle, John, Pa., '95.
 Shartle, J. Miller, Pa., '84.
 Shastid, Wm. E., Pittsfield, Ill.; A. B., '84,
 and A. M., '89, Eureka Col., Ill.; M. D.,
 '86; former prof. Anat., Wichita Med.
 Col.
 Shaw, Alexander, Pa., '49.
 Shaw, Angus G., Tex., '52.
 Shaw, Benjamin, Pa., '26.
 Shaw, Daniel, N. C., '53.
 Shaw, Daniel Tex., '56.
 Shaw, Daniel W., N. C., '60.
 Shaw, Frank L., Me., '87.
 Shaw, Robert T., Pa., '77.
 Sheaff, Charles G., Pa., '80.
 Sheaff, Philip A., Pa., 1902.
 Sheaffer, Peter F., Pa., '81.

- Sheardown, T. Winton, Minn., '79.
 Shearer, James Y., Pa., '62.
 Shearer, Oliver F., Pa., '83.
 Sheeder, Benj. F., Ohio, '93.
 Sheets, Abraham, Ohio, '58.
 Sheets, Everett W., Pa., '85.
 Sheets, H. W., Pa., '69.
 Sheets, Joseph, Md., '49.
 Shields, Edgar A., Ind., '80.
 Sheldon, Benjamin, Mass., '29.
 Sheldon, Jonathan, Pa., '31.
 Shellenberger, J. E., Ohio, '69.
 Shelley, Albert, England, '95.
 Shelley, Benneville T., Pa., '46.
 Shelly, Aaron F., Pa., '50.
 Shelmerdine, Robert Q., Pa., '47.
 Shelton, Edwin B. L., Ky., '89.
 Shelton, Hanson P., Ohio, '97.
 Shelton, Thomas W., Va., '42.
 Shenberger, William J., Pa., 1904.
 Shenk, George R., Reading, Pa.; A. B., '87,
 and A. M., '90, Lebanon Val. Col.; M. D.,
 '89.
 Shepard, Cassius M., Columbus, Ohio; A. B.
 Ohio Univ., '96; M. D., '99; Pathol. and
 Anasth. to Grant Hosp.
 Shepard, Ernest N., Pa., '85.
 Shepard, W. E. W., Ohio, '68.
 Shepherd, Francis C., Va., '54.
 Shepherd, James B., Va., '55.
 Shepler, Robert M., Pa., 1902.
 Sheppard, George A., Conn., '88.
 Sheppard, James L., N. C., '59.
 Sheppard, Leander W., N. J., '54.
 Sheppard, Wm. P., Ala., '40.
 Sheppey, John V., Del., '85.
 Sherer, Jacob, Pa., '27.
 Sherger, John A., Pa., 1903.
 Sheridan, Campbell, Pa., '49.
 Sheridan, Lawrence A., Pa., 1903.
 Sheridan, Wm. F., Pa., '71.
 Sherk, Harry H., N. J., '86.
 Sherk, Henry H., Pa., '87.
 Sherman, Austin B., Pa., '65.
 Sherman, George H., Mo., '91.
 Sherman, Harry U., Pa., '92.
 Sherman, Henry A., Mass., '88.
 Sherman, James S., Mo., '80.
 Sherman, Wm. S., Pa., '88.
 Sherrell, Joseph L., Tenn., '50.
 Sherrod, John I., Tenn., '55.
 Shew, Abraham M., N. Y., '64.
 Shewalter, Geo. W., Va., '50.
 Shields, Alex. M., Ky., '89.
 Shields, Edgar A., Muncie, Ind.; A. B., '76,
 Univ. of Ind.; A. M., '83, from same;
 M. D., '80.
 Shields, Wm. W., Va., '52.
 Shillito, George M., Pa., '68.
 Shimaroman, Samuel, Armenia, '85.
 Shimmin, James, Isle of Man, '81.
 Shimson, Joseph, Persia, 1903.
 Shimp, Archie J., Cal., '88.
 Shimwell, Benjamin T., Pa., '75.
 Shindel, Isaac N., Pa., '46.
 Shipman, Azariah B., N. Y., '44.
 Shipman, William, Pa., '36.
 Shipp, Milford B., Utah, '83.
 Shipp, Milford B., Jr., Utah, '91.
 Shiirk, John K., Pa., '79.
 Shiry, Harlan M., Ind., 1904.
 Shively, George G., Pa., '78.
 Shively, James B., Pa., '87.
 Shivers, C. Hendry, N. J., '72.
 Shmookler, Henry B., Pa., '97.
 Shock, Jacob G., Pa., '27.
 Shoemaker, George E., Pa., '86.
 Shoemaker, John V., Phila., Pa.; born March
 18, 1852; A. B., '72, A. M., '75, and LL.
 D., '95, Dickinson Col.; M. D., '74; prof.
 Mat. Med., Pharmacol., Thera. and Clin.
 Med. and Clin. Prof. of Dis. of the Skin,
 in Medico-Chi. Col., Phila.; phys. to Med.-
 Chi. Hosp.; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Pa.
 and Minn. State Med. Soc., Am. Acad.
 Med., the British Med. Assn.; fellow of
 the Med. Soc. of London, etc.
 Shollenberger, Charles F., Pa., '85.
 Shook, James C., Pa., '91.
 Shope, Abraham L., Pa., '90.
 Shope, Elias L., Pa., '89.
 Shope, Jacob W., Pa., '80.
 Short, James C., Pa., '82.
 Short, James W., Del., '71.
 Short, Wesley, Ind., '61.
 Shortt, William H., Pa., 1904.
 Shotwell, C. H., Mo., '58.
 Shotwell, Randolph, N. J., '27.
 Shoup, Jesse J., Ohio, '91.
 Showalter, Henry C. W., Pa., '83.
 Shoyer, Charles C., Wis., '50.
 Shrader, Edwin E., Minn., '93.
 Shrawder, John S., Pa., '65.
 Shreve, J. Ridgway, N. J., '55.
 Shriner, Charles H., Pa., '79.
 Shriner, Howard M., Pa., '96.
 Shriner, Thomas, Pa., '69.
 Shriver, Colley, W. Va., '75.
 Shriver, J. Milton, Pa., '80.
 Shrom, Ralph E., Pa., 1904.
 Shropshire, James W., Ga., '57.
 Shuford, Quincy A., N. C., '49.
 Shull, Wm. M., Pa., '85.
 Shultz, Abner W., Pa., '70.
 Shultz, B. Franklin, Pa., '54.
 Shultz, Cameron, Pa., '92.
 Shultz, Peter H., Pa., '68.
 Shumaker, Luther M., Pa., '89.
 Shuman, Jacob L., Pa., '76.
 Shuman, John C., Pa., '90.
 Shunk, Francis R., Pa., '46.
 Shurlock, Wm. C., Pa., '58.
 Shurtleff, Benjamin, Ill., '66.
 Shuttleworth, Wm. B., W. Va., '87.
 Sibbald, James, Pa., '81.
 Sibbald, John, Pa., '75.
 Sickler, John R., N. J., '29.
 Sidebotham, Henry L., Pa., '86.
 Sides, Benjamin F., Pa., '46.
 Sides, Benjamin F., Pa., '71.

- Sidewell, Reuben, Pa., '46.
 Sieber, Isaac G., N. J., 1902.
 Siegfried, Charles A., Pa., '72.
 Siegfried, Cyrus S., Pa., '91.
 Siegler, Lewis F., Pa., '86.
 Sienknecht, Henry, Tenn., '68.
 Sifre, Santiago, West Indies, '46.
 Siglinger, Charles J., Pa., '90.
 Sill, Blin S., N. Y., '37.
 Sill, Thomas M., Pa., '75.
 Silliman, James E., Pa., '74.
 Silva, Joseph C. P., Brazil, '80.
 Silvara, Joseph W., Pa., '74.
 Silver, David R., Ohio, '68.
 Silvey, James, Ohio, '45.
 Silvis, George W., Pa., '60.
 Sim, J. Thomas, Md., '60.
 Simmonds, James, Va., '34.
 Simmons, Allen J., Ga., '51.
 Simmons, Charles C., Tex., '94.
 Simmons, John F., Tenn., '65.
 Simmons, Richard G., Roanoke, Va.; M. D., '89; capt. and asst. surg. 2d Reg. Va. Inf., 1891-98; capt. and asst. surg. 2d Reg. U. S. Vol. Inf., Spanish-Am. War; det. from reg. and asst. as asst. to chf. surg. hqrs. 7th Army Corps, Jacksonville, Fla.; ex-surg. Rec. Sta., U. S. A.
 Simmons, Thomas W., Md., '61.
 Simmons, T. J., Iowa, '75.
 Simmons, W. A., N. C., '55.
 Simms, Benjamin B., Ala., '85.
 Simms, H. C., D. C., '55.
 Simon, Lincoln G., Nev., '95.
 Simon, T. Wallace, Pa., '77.
 Simon, Wm. I., Pa., '64.
 Simons, Arthur J., Pa., '85.
 Simpson, Edward P., Md., '95.
 Simpson, George B., W. Va., '71.
 Simpson, George W., Tenn., '57.
 Simpson, George W., Pa., '76.
 Simpson, James, Pa., '65.
 Simpson, James F., N. C., '46.
 Simpson, Jonathan C., Pa., '95.
 Simpson, Joseph, Del., '54.
 Simpson, Jos. H., N. C., '61.
 Simpson, J. Patillo, S. C., '71.
 Simpson, Maxwell S., Plainfield, N. J.; Ph. G., '79; late P. A. Surg. U. S. N., Span.-Am. War; capt. and asst. surg. U. S. Vols.; surg. Philippine Cav.; surg. Naval Res. of N. J.
 Simpson, Moses S., Ohio, '83.
 Simpson, Robert I., Va., '53.
 Simpson, Thomas W., Md., '56.
 Simpson, W. L., Pa., '69.
 Sims, Frederick H., Va., '53.
 Sims, J. L., S. C., '40.
 Sims, J. Marion, S. C., '35.
 Sims, Joseph A., Va., '49.
 Sims, Joseph B., Ky., '55.
 Sims, Richard H., Va., '67.
 Sims, William B., Va., '58.
 Simsohn, Joseph S., Germany, '74.
 Sinclair, John, Canada, '54.
 Sinex, William G., Ind., '47.
 Sinexon, Justus, Pa., '84.
 Singer, James J., Pa., '71.
 Singer, Lewis U., Ohio, '81.
 Singley, Charles C., Pa., '81.
 Simmè, Hans H., Germany, '87.
 Sinnickson, John J., N. J., '32.
 Sinquest, Noah C., Pa., '35.
 Sittler, Albert M., Pa., '86.
 Sittler, Warren C., Pa., '93.
 Siger, George D., Va., '49.
 Siger, James, Jr., Va., '49.
 Skeen, Andrew M., Tex., '80.
 Skelly, Charles J., Pa., '89.
 Skelton, Charles, N. J., '37.
 Skelton, O. P., S. C., '40.
 Skilling, John, Arizona, '78.
 Skilling, M. J., Pa., '73.
 Skinner, W. F., Pa., '90.
 Slack, Clarence M., New Brunswick, N. J.; M. D., '65; ex-pres. Middlesex Co. and N. J. State Med. Soc.; phys. to Chil. Ind. House; in U. S. Navy during Civil War; surg. 3d N. J. V. I., Sp.-Am. War, and brig.-surg. 2d Div. 3d Army Corps.
 Slahter, Edward, Pa., '32.
 Slater, George W., Kan., '89.
 Slaughter, James, Pa., '28.
 Slaughter, Thomas G., Ala., '59.
 Slayden, J. D., Tenn., '69.
 Slavden, Wm. M., Tenn., '81.
 Slaymaker, John M., Pa., '83.
 Sledge, John G., Ga., '39.
 Slicer, J. Edwin, Va., '54.
 Slifer, Frank S., Pa., '88.
 Slifer, George B., Pa., '94.
 Slifer, Walter L., Pa., 1903.
 Sloan, Elmer M., Pa., '84.
 Sloan, George W., Ark., '76.
 Sloan, William J., Pa., '36.
 Sloanaker, Lewis M., Pa., '46.
 Slocum, Charles E., Defiance, Ohio; M. D. Col. P. and S., New York, '69; M. D. J. M. Col., '76; Ph. D. Univ. Pa., '77; prof. Psych. and Ethics, Cleveland Col. P. and S., 1896-1900; mem. Defiance Co., N. W. Ohio, and Ohio State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Slough, Evan, Pa., '35.
 Slough, G. B., Pa., '61.
 Slye, Thomas B., Md., '40.
 Small, Edwin M., Me., '71.
 Small, John A., N. C., '74.
 Small, Thomas W., Me., 1900.
 Smalley, John K., Ind., '87.
 Smarr, Jos. G., S. C., '53.
 Smart, D. S., Pa., '70.
 Smathers, W. J., Pa., '73.
 Smiley, Edwin R., Pa., '81.
 Smiley, Howard M., Landisburg, Pa.; B. S., '93; M. D., '97.
 Snink, Alfred H., Pa., '94.
 Smith, Addison W., Pa., '91.
 Smith, Adin L., Me., '94.
 Smith, Albert D., Va., '51.

- Smith, Albert M., Pa., '70.
 Smith, Albert S., Pa., '76.
 Smith, Alfred, Pa., '36.
 Smith, Amos H., Pa., '78.
 Smith, Andrew K., Conn., '49.
 Smith, A. Harvey, Canada W., '59.
 Smith, Bart M., Ga., '51.
 Smith, Benjamin, Pa., '42.
 Smith, Benjamin F., Ill., '96.
 Smith, Calvin, Mass., '35.
 Smith, Charles, Va., '53.
 Smith, Charles B., Pa., '84.
 Smith, Charles C., N. Y., '84.
 Smith, Charles G., Pa., '97.
 Smith, Charles S., Ohio, '79.
 Smith, Charles W., W. Va., '78.
 Smith, Chauncey H., Pa., '71.
 Smith, Chauncey M., N. Y., '55.
 Smith, Daniel, N. C., '52.
 Smith, David D., Pa., '78.
 Smith, David P., Mass., '53.
 Smith, David S., N. J., '36.
 Smith, Delos D., Minn., '94.
 Smith, Dennis F., Pa., '81.
 Smith, Domer G., Pa., '90.
 Smith, Dudley A., Ohio, 1900.
 Smith, Duncan, N. C., '53.
 Smith, D. M., N. C., '58.
 Smith, Edward H., Ky., '82.
 Smith, Edward L., Pa., '87.
 Smith, Edward M., Pa., '46.
 Smith, Edwin G., Pa., '88.
 Smith, Elias E., Pa., '47.
 Smith, Ellery P., N. Y., '53.
 Smith, Elliot I., Ga., '48.
 Smith, F. A. A., England, '73.
 Smith, Floyd W., Ohio, 1900.
 Smith, Francis F., Md., '54.
 Smith, Frank H., N. Y., '70.
 Smith, Frank I., Pa., '89.
 Smith, Frank Q., Pa., '96.
 Smith, Frederick C., Minn., 1903.
 Smith, Frederick F., Canada, '95.
 Smith, Frisby T., Pa., '50.
 Smith, G. A., Pa., '73.
 Smith, George C., N. J., '76.
 Smith, George C., Ind., '91.
 Smith, George H., Iowa, '93.
 Smith, George K., Pa., '44.
 Smith, George L., Ohio, '50.
 Smith, G. Selden, Ill., '56.
 Smith, Harmony A., Pa., '38.
 Smith, Harris K., Pa., '79.
 Smith, Harry M., Pa., '87.
 Smith, Henry A. M., Pa., '64.
 Smith, Henry H., New Haven, Conn.; A. B. Bowdoin, '77; M. D., '77; mem. Maine State, Conn. State, and New Haven City Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Smith, Henry H., Pa., '87.
 Smith, Henry J., Ky., '65.
 Smith, Henry Stephen, D. D. S. Col. of Dent. Surg. of Lake Forest Univ., '97; M. D., '99.
 Smith, Hiram J., Pa., '78.
 Smith, Hosea H., N. H., '55.
 Smith, Howard S., N. J., 1903.
 Smith, Hugh C., Miss., '53.
 Smith, Hugh G., Ky., '50.
 Smith, H. Rufus, Vt., '77.
 Smith, H. W., N. J., '85.
 Smith, Irving W., Iowa, '75.
 Smith, Jacob, Canada W., '57.
 Smith, Jacob H., Pa., '80.
 Smith, Jacob J., Ind., '64.
 Smith, James, Pa., '59.
 Smith, James D., Ga., '47.
 Smith, James E., Pa., '87.
 Smith, James G., Ky., '51.
 Smith, James I., Del., '67.
 Smith, James S., Pa., '95.
 Smith, J. Anson, N. J., '97.
 Smith, Jeremiah P., Pa., '87.
 Smith, John C., Va., '52.
 Smith, John H., Va., '50.
 Smith, John J., Ark., '91.
 Smith, John K., Pa., '75.
 Smith, John L., N. J., '90.
 Smith, John R., Ill., '64.
 Smith, John W., Va., '54.
 Smith, John W., Ind., '77.
 Smith, John W. C., Miss., '54.
 Smith, Joseph, N. Y., 1904.
 Smith, Joseph E., N. Y., '75.
 Smith, Joseph F., Miss., '55.
 Smith, Joseph I., Pa., '94.
 Smith, Joseph T., N. Y., '54.
 Smith, Josiah F., Md., '38.
 Smith, J. F., Mo., '69.
 Smith, J. R., N. C., '67.
 Smith, Laurence de H., Del., 1903.
 Smith, Levi H., S. C., '52.
 Smith, Lewis T., Pa., '76.
 Smith, Mark L., N. J., '70.
 Smith, Matthew M., Austin, Tex.; B. S., '88, and A. M., '89, Univ. of Texas; M. D., '91; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Miss. Val., Texas State, So. Texas, Cent. Texas and Austin Med. Soc.
 Smith, Napoleon J. M., Va., '37.
 Smith, Owen, N. C., 1904.
 Smith, Patrick A., Canada, '93.
 Smith, Pembroke, Va., '51.
 Smith, P. E., Ky., '37.
 Smith, Richard E. C., Ala., '54.
 Smith, R. K., Del., '36.
 Smith, Robert B., Nova Scotia, '67.
 Smith, Robert E., Mo., '70.
 Smith, Robert M., Ga., '47.
 Smith, Robert S., Va., '54.
 Smith, Sandford F., Mo., '51.
 Smith, Seth M., Pa., '84.
 Smith, Stanley, Pa., '68.
 Smith, Stanley, Pa., '96.
 Smith, Stokes A., Ky., '38.
 Smith, Sydney J., Tex., '99.
 Smith, T. Albert, Ga., '58.
 Smith, Thomas A., Ga., '81.
 Smith, Thomas B., Va., '81.
 Smith, Thomas W., Va., '45.

- Smith, Walter R., N. C., '51.
 Smith, Willard E., Del., '99.
 Smith, Willard W., N. Y., 1900.
 Smith, William A., Pa., '96.
 Smith, William F., Ill., 1904.
 Smith, William J., Ga., '41.
 Smith, William J., Va., '86.
 Smith, William L., Pa., '75.
 Smith, W. Harmany, Pa., '77.
 Smith, William T., Pa., '54.
 Smith, William U., Va., '49.
 Smith, W. R., Ga., '57.
 Smith, W. Tyler, Ore., '83.
 Smither, Charles G., Miss., '58.
 Smithgall, Melvin H., Pa., 1902.
 Smock, Edwin L., Pa., '78.
 Smott, J. N., Tenn., '69.
 Smott, John H., Va., '61.
 Smott, Samuel C., D. C., '38.
 Smurr, Thomas A., Ohio, '62.
 Smyth, Thomas F., Tex., '95.
 Smythe, Edward S., Tex., '90.
 Smythe, Harry G., Tex., '90.
 Snead, John D., Va., '56.
 Sneed, Lewis, Ky., '36.
 Snell, Myron W., Ill., '98.
 Snively, I. N., Pa., '63.
 Snively, Joseph L., Pa., '77.
 Snively, S. K., Pa., '69.
 Snoddy, Lot J., Kans., '80.
 Snodgrass, James C., Miss., '53.
 Snodgrass, James H., Pa., '66.
 Snodgrass, John B., W. Va., '70.
 Snodgrass, William, Va., '58.
 Snow, Emerson E., Mass., '74.
 Snow, George W., Mass., '59.
 Snow, J. B., Ind., '58.
 Snow, Leslie W., Utah, '86.
 Snowball, James W., Canada, '91.
 Snowden, Arthur, Va., '83.
 Snowden, Benjamin C., Pa., '45.
 Snowden, Charles C., Neb., '82.
 Snowden, Harold, Va., '58.
 Snyder, Abram E., Pa., '89.
 Snyder, Alva E., Ohio, '94.
 Snyder, Charles P., Pa., 1902.
 Snyder, Emanuel W., Pa., '89.
 Snyder, Howard L., Kan., 1904.
 Snyder, Marion D., Pa., '96.
 Snyder, Morgan, N. Y., '33.
 Snyder, Otto K., Wyo., 1902.
 Snyder, Peter C., Pa., '62.
 Snyder, Thomas, Pa., '98.
 Snyder, William V., Ind., '45.
 Snyder, W. Fife, W. Va., '84.
 Sockman, Henry A., Ohio, '84.
 Sole, Sidney W., Upper Canada, '38.
 Solliday, B. F., Ohio, '65.
 Solliday, Edwin S., Ohio, '57.
 Solliday, Monroe H., Ill., 1901.
 Solórzano, Enrique, Nicaragua, '90.
 Sombart, John E., Mo., '81.
 Somers, Job B., N. J., '59.
 Somerville, Beverly R., New Brunswick, '76.
 Somerville, George W., Canada, '94.
 Sommer, Henry J., Jr., Norristown, Pa.; M. D., '93; ex-res. Munic. Hosp., Phila.; ex-asst. quar. phys. port of Phila.; ex-U. S. Consul, Bombay, India; asst. phys. State Hosp. for Insane, Norristown.
 Sommers, George A., Va., '52.
 Sooy, John M., N. J., '85.
 Sorenson, Soren, Wis., '93.
 Sorin, Herman M., N. J., 1902.
 Souder, Elmer N., Pa., '95.
 Souder, Lewis R., N. J., '87.
 Sour, Stephen A. D., Pa., '91.
 Southrn, Frank L., N. J., '89.
 Southwick, Edward W., Me., '44.
 Souwers, George F., Germantown, Pa.; grad. Girard Col.; M. D., '77; asst. dem. Anat. J. M. C., 1877-78; vis. phys. Northern Disp., Phila.; asst. to Path. of Pa. Hosp., 1878; 1st asst. Eye Staff J. M. C.
 Sowash, Millard, Pa., '74.
 Sowden, Frederic D., Pa., '83.
 Spackman, James P., Pa., '96.
 Spackman, Reuben V., Pa., '70.
 Spady, Thomas F., Va., '40.
 Spalding, Alfred E., Luverne, Minn.; M. D., '74; mem. Am. Med. Assn., Minn. Val. and So. W. Med. Socs.
 Spalding, Andrew J., Md., '49.
 Spalding, Francis J., Cuba, '73.
 Spang, Frederick K., Pa., '60.
 Spangler, Benjamin F., Pa., '68.
 Spangler, Charles F., Pa., '81.
 Spangler, Jacob B., Pa., '86.
 Spangler, Jacob R., Pa., '74.
 Spann, James T., Miss., '54.
 Sparks, George W., N. J., '65.
 Spear, Raymond, Pa., '95.
 Spearman, Alfred S., N. Y., '52.
 Spears, Abraham K., Ky., '55.
 Spears, Joseph H., Ga., '53.
 Spears, Thomas M., Va., '47.
 Speas, Julius L., N. C., '77.
 Speck, George M., Pa., '88.
 Spedding, Robert D., Cal., '81.
 Speer, Alexander M., Pa., '53.
 Speer, Henry M., Pa., '93.
 Speir, William, Ga., '52.
 Spence, David W., Springfield, Ohio; M. D., '88; former surg. and gynecol. Union Spa. (N. Y.) Sanita, and Hygiea Sanita, Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Spence, William B., Pa., '89.
 Spence, William E., Mo., '91.
 Spencer, Boyd C., Pa., '89.
 Spencer, Cadwallader C., Ohio, '55.
 Spencer, Charles W., Mo., '57.
 Spencer, George W., Ind., '92.
 Spencer, H. Gordon, N. Y., '46.
 Spencer, James L., Va., '47.
 Spencer, John E., N. J., '70.
 Spencer, Leonard E., Wis., '96.
 Spencer, R. M., Va., '59.
 Spencer, William C., N. Y., '61.
 Spencer, William G., N. Y., '73.

- Spencer, William O., N. C., '91.
 Spencer, W., Ind., '56.
 Spengler, Gideon D., Pa., '78.
 Sperry, Edward L., Ohio, '82.
 Sperry, Willis C., Ohio, '77.
 Sprengle, J. Edwin, Pa., '84.
 Spicer, John D., N. C., '59.
 Spindle, Thomas G., Ky., '46.
 Spinner, Jesse F., Va., '52.
 Spitz, Louis, Pa., 1902.
 Spivak, Charles D., Denver, Colo.; M. D., '91;
 see. Denver and Arapahoe Co. Med. Soc.;
 pres. Colo. Med. Lib. Assn.; prof. Clin.
 Med. and chf. of Clin. Laboratory of
 Denver Col. of Med.; editor of "Medical
 Libraries;" asso. prof. of Anat., Denver
 Univ., 1898-1899.
 Spooner, Edward A., Mass., '54.
 Spotz, Gladfelter E., Pa., '97.
 Spowls, Lee M., Pa., '82.
 Spragg, Charles W., Pa., '97.
 Spragg, Sylvanus L. S., Pa., '79.
 Sprague, Albert G., Jr., R. I., '59.
 Sprague, George Percy, Lexington, Ky.; M.
 D., '90; asst. phys. Friends' Asl., Phila.,
 1891; of Woodbourne San., 1893; asst.
 supt. Danvers (Mass.) Hosp., 1899; supt.
 High Oaks Sanit., Lexington, Ky., 1901;
 fellow Mass. Med. Soc.; mem. Ky. State
 Med. Soc.
 Sprague, Rollin, Conn., '29.
 Sprankle, Paul D., Pa., 1904.
 Sprattlin, William M., Ga., '76.
 Spratt, Charles B., Fla., '97.
 Spratt, John B., Ky., '57.
 Spratt, Napoleon B., Miss., '68.
 Spriggs, John S., Pa., '44.
 Spriggs, Lem W., Cal., 1904.
 Sprissler, Osear, Pa., '92.
 Sproul, Samuel M., Mo., '55.
 Sprowls, Isaac N., Pa., '79.
 Sprowls, John N., Pa., '77.
 Spruance, Henry R., Del., '92.
 Spruance, James H., Del., '99.
 Spruill, George E., N. C., '51.
 Squibb, Edward R., Pa., '45.
 Squire, William H., Pa., '51.
 Squires, Walter H., Pa., '99.
 Staekhouse, H. W., Miss., '37.
 Stacy, R. Q., Ga., '58.
 Stadiger, J. Frederick, Pa., '26.
 Stafford, C. T., N. C., '69.
 Stage, Jacob S., N. Y., 1900.
 Stair, John G., Ind., '78.
 Stallings, C. H., N. C., '59.
 Stanberry, Wellington, Ohio, '37.
 Stanford, H. K., Ga., '40.
 Stanford, Louis W., Ga., '77.
 Stanger, Samuel F., N. J., '75.
 Stanley, Augustin O., Ga., '56.
 Stanley, Eugene A., Vt., 1904.
 Stanton, James G., Pa., '81.
 Stansbury, Robert M., N. Y., '34.
 Stanton, John J., Pa., 1903.
 Starkey, Richard S., Canada, '95.
 Stapp, James T., Ala., '79.
 Stapp, M. Robertson, Mo., '89.
 Starek, Albert A. G., Ill., '83.
 Stark, Daniel P., Ky., '57.
 Stark, Edwin A., Mo., '57.
 Stark, Horatio, Miss., '47.
 Stark, Powhatan B., Va., '43.
 Stark, Theodore F., Wis., '77.
 Starnes, E. Clingman, N. C., '88.
 Starry, John D., Va., '47.
 Statler, Emanuel J. B., Iowa, '68.
 Statler, Frank B., Pa., '89.
 Statler, Samuel G., Pa., '51.
 Statten, Milton, Pa., '52.
 Staub, Franklin N., Pa., '74.
 Stauffer, Harry J., Pa., '95.
 Stauffer, Nathan P., Pa., 1901.
 Stavely, William R., Pa., '55.
 Stayer, Andrew S., Pa., '73.
 St. Clair, Frank E. E., Iowa, 1904.
 St. Clair, Charles M., Pa., '78.
 St. Clair, Thomas, Pa., '47.
 St. Clair, W. P., Ky., '56.
 Stealy, Jeremiah H., Ill., '82.
 Steans, John C., Pa., '76.
 Stearnes, James D., Va., '81.
 Stearns, John W., Jr., N. Y., '37.
 Steck, John M., Md., '80.
 Steck, Michael, Pa., '42.
 Steckel, Alfred P., Pa., '64.
 Steckel, Edmund F., Pa., '62.
 Steckman, Philip M., Mo., '89.
 Stedene, Joseph P. H., Ohio, '88.
 Stedman, Clarence, N. Y., '71.
 Steele, A. J., N. Y., '59.
 Steele, Ernest R., Del., 1901.
 Steele, Francis J., Md., '39.
 Steele, John, Pa., '31.
 Steele, John W., Del., 1902.
 Steely, Oscar B., Pa., '91.
 Stees, Abiram C., Pa., '38.
 Stees, John I., Pa., '75.
 Steffey, John L., Md., '68.
 Stehley, Martin L., Pa., '74.
 Stehman, Harry B., Los Angeles, Cal.; A.
 M. Lebanon Val. Col., '75; M. D., '77;
 asst. prof. Gynecol. and Obstet. Rush Med.
 Col., Chicago; med. supt. Presb. Hosp.,
 Chicago; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Stein, George W., Pa., '91.
 Steinbach, Lewis W., Philadelphia, Pa.; M.
 D., '80; prof. Surg. Phila. Polycl.; surg.
 to Phila. and Jewish Hosps.; fellow Phila.
 C. of P.; rec. of Phila. Acad. of Surg.
 Steiner, Edwin, N. J., 1901.
 Steiner, Josephus M., Md., '46.
 Steinwandel, John A., Pa., '90.
 Stell, W. W., Texas, '57.
 Stellwagen, Thomas C., Jr., Pa., 1903.
 Stem, Frank O., Pa., '91.
 Stembler, Harry A., Pa., 1904.
 Stephen, John M., Pa., '87.
 Stephens, Edward B., Pa., '83.
 Stephens, James G., Va., '76.

- Stephens, James T., Texas, '80.
 Stephenson, J. Thomas, Ky., '58.
 Stephenson, J. William, Va., '46.
 Stephenson, Marcus P., N. Y., '57.
 Stephenson, Robert A., Ohio, '63.
 Stephenson, Robert G., Pa., '47.
 Stephenson, William D., Ala., '52.
 Steptoe, Henry C., Va., '47.
 Sterling, Albert W., W. Va., '71.
 Sterling, Harry F., Pa., '77.
 Stephenson, William D., Ill., '67.
 Stern, Max J., Pa., '85.
 Sternberg, A. Irving, N. Y., '62.
 Sternberg, J. Herkimer, N. Y., '56.
 Sterner, Oliver H., Pa., '89.
 Sterret, Samuel A., Pa., '41.
 Sterrett, Samuel J. O., Pa., '80.
 Steuart, James, Pa., '44.
 Stevens, Atherton B., Pa., '80.
 Stevens, Edmund W., N. B., '84.
 Stevens, Erastus, Pa., '30.
 Stevens, George B., Va., '39.
 Stevens, James A., Nova Scotia, '82.
 Stevens, John A., N. C., '83.
 Stevens, John D., Pa., '83.
 Stevens, Mordaunt, France, '69.
 Stevens, Pliny F., Me., '98.
 Stevens, Robert W., Pa., '91.
 Stevens, Selton W., Pa., '94.
 Stevens, William A., Pa., '86.
 Stevens, William B., Pa., '91.
 Stevenson, Alex. M., Pa., '95.
 Stevenson, Alfred C., Pa., '71.
 Stevenson, Andrew L., Neb., '82.
 Stevenson, David S., Pa., '36.
 Stevenson, Eber F., Iowa, 1904.
 Stevenson, Ellerslie W., Pa., 1904.
 Stevenson, George, N. Y., 1903.
 Stevenson, J., Pa., '34.
 Stevenson, Joseph M., Pa., '59.
 Stevenson, Robley D., Ind., '80.
 Stevenson, W. Morton, Ind., '56.
 Stever, John C., Pa., '77.
 Stewart, Acheson, Ireland, 1901.
 Stewart, A. E., Ill., '58.
 Stewart, Alonzo H., Pa., '92.
 Stewart, Charles B., Wash., '88.
 Stewart, Clayton M., Ill., '60.
 Stewart, David D., Pa., '79.
 Stewart, David F., Texas, '59.
 Stewart, David P., Pa., '55.
 Stewart, Elam L., Ill., '60.
 Stewart, Francis E., N. Y., '79.
 Stewart, Francis T., Pa., '96.
 Stewart, George, Pa., '38.
 Stewart, Howard P., Pa., '65.
 Stewart, James M., Pa., '80.
 Stewart, Jeremiah S., Pa., '62.
 Stewart, John, Pa., '96.
 Stewart, John C., Scotland, '85.
 Stewart, John J., Pa., '82.
 Stewart, John R., N. C., '58.
 Stewart, John W., Mo., '68.
 Stewart, Jordan, Pa., '56.
 Stewart, Joseph F., Pa., '64.
 Stewart, Joseph J., Pa., '85.
 Stewart, Joseph S., Pa., '77.
 Stewart, J. Taylor, Ky., '78.
 Stewart, Miller, Pa., '45.
 Stewart, Philander, N. Y., '34.
 Stewart, Ralph W., Ohio, 1902.
 Stewart, Robert, Pa., '30.
 Stewart, Robert A., Pa., 1903.
 Stewart, Robert R., Pa., '82.
 Stewart, Samuel C., Pa., '81.
 Stewart, Samuel F., Pa., '55.
 Stewart, Samuel S., Pa., '61.
 Stewart, William F., Ohio, '81.
 Stewart, William G., Pa., '50.
 Stewart, William H., Pa., '71.
 Stewart, William S., Pa., '63.
 Stewart, W. Walker, Pa., '53.
 Stickel, Harry L., Pa., '73.
 Stickney, Peter LeB., Pa., '42.
 Stidger, Samuel B. W. Va., '82.
 Stigers, P. Ellwood, Md., '87.
 Stiles, Irwin A., Ohio, '90.
 Stiles, Oscar, Pa., '76.
 Stillwagen, Charles A., Pa., '92.
 Stilwagen, Philip E., Pa., '84.
 Stillwell, Thomas, Pa., '39.
 Stimus, Howard G., N. J., 1902.
 Stine, John B., Pa., '82.
 Stirling, Samuel R., Pa., '80.
 Stith, Robert A., Va., '47.
 Stoakley, William S., Va., '51.
 Stock, George A., Pa., '98.
 Stock, Jacob F., N. J., '90.
 Stockard, William P., Tenn., '39.
 Stockdell, Hugh, Va., '59.
 Stockdill, Thomas F., Pa., '78.
 Stocker, Jesse, Va., '51.
 Stockham, Alonzo, Pa., '73.
 Stockton, James C., Pa., '64.
 Stockton, Thomas C. M., Pa., '66.
 Stockton, William C., Ohio, 1901.
 Stoey, Oliver P., Pa., '81.
 Stokes, James S., Miss., '57.
 Stokes, John W., N. Y., 1904.
 Stokes, Josiah H., S. C., '47.
 Stokes, J. G., Ill., '70.
 Stokes, J. Spencer, N. J., '64.
 Stokes, N. Newlin, N. J., '54.
 Stokes, Sidney A., Pa., '84.
 Stokes, William O., Va., '49.
 Stoll, Joseph H., Ohio, '71.
 Stone, Alfred B., Mass., '54.
 Stone, Brinton, Pa., '63.
 Stone, Byron, Mass., '77.
 Stone, Edward R., Pa., '72.
 Stone, Frank M., Pa., '75.
 Stone, Henry B., Pa., '90.
 Stone, Lewis P., Pa., '80.
 Stone, Samuel A., Va., '51.
 Stoner, Andrew J., Ill., '53.
 Stoner, George W., U. S. M. H. S., '81.
 Stoner, Harry, Pa., '85.
 Stoner, James B., Pa., '85.

- Stoner, John, Pa., '51.
 Storer, Benjamin S., Ohio, '78.
 Storer, John H., Pa., '54.
 Storm, Lawrence F., N. Y., '37.
 Storm, Robert B., N. Y., '38.
 Storrow, S. Appleton, Va., '52.
 Storrs, Eckley R., Conn., 1900.
 Stotler, F. R., Pa., '69.
 Stouffer, Peter, Jr., Ohio, '86.
 Stout, Amos N., Ill., '91.
 Stout, Daniel M., N. J., '47.
 Stout, George W., Pa., '81.
 Stout, Harry A., N. J., '86.
 Stout, John S., N. J., '37.
 Stover, Isaac F., Pa., '93.
 Stover, John M., Ind., '58.
 Stowe, Charles H., Pa., '61.
 Strachan, Jos. B., Va., '55.
 Strack, David, Pa., '87.
 Strain, David E., Va., '54.
 Stranahan, Chester W., Pa., '67.
 Strange, Warren W., Pa., '81.
 Stratton, Robert T., Cal., '86.
 Straub, Elmer L., Pa., '90.
 Straughn, William D., Md., '90.
 Strauss, Louis M., Ill., '84.
 Strawn, Benjamin F., Mo., '62.
 Strawn, Joseph, Cal., '69.
 Strayer, Jacob P., Oil City, Pa.; A. B. and A. M. Allegheny Col., '78; M. D., '80; Ph. D. on Lit. Course; phys. to Oil City Hosp.
 Strayer, Jos. B., Va., '54.
 Strayer, Walter A., Ohio, 1903.
 Streater, Charles, Pa., '38.
 Strecker, Henry A., Phila., Pa.; B. A., '91, B. S., '93, M. A., '94, LaSalle Col.; M. D., '94; asst. dem. of Chem. J. M. C., 1893-94; res. St. Agnes Hosp., 1894-95; chf. med. disp. St. Agnes Hosp.
 Street, Thomas H., Ala., 1900.
 Street, William, Kan., '75.
 Streeter, Henry W., N. Y., '68.
 Stribling, Charles C., Ga., '54.
 Stribling, W. C., Va., '40.
 Stricker, Julius, Pa., '78.
 Strickland, James T., N. C., '82.
 Strickland, Melville C., Oregon City, Ore.; B. S., '86, Univ. No. Car.; M. D., '89; mgr. Oregon City Sanita.
 Strickler, Albert W., Pa., '71.
 Strickler, James P., Pa., 1901.
 Strieby, Jacob P., Pa., '91.
 Strittmatter, Isidore, P., Pa., '81.
 Strobel, John, Phila., Pa.; Ph. G., '77; M. D., '80.
 Strock, Daniel, N. Y., '77.
 Strock, Frederick G., Pa., '86.
 Strode, John T., Ky., '62.
 Strode, William R., Miss., '52.
 Strohecker, James T., Pa., '79.
 Strong, Charles D., Ga., '74.
 Strong, John M., S. C., '47.
 Strother, Lyman T., Ind., '73.
 Strother, Robert C., Va., '55.
 Stroud, Frank G., N. J., '85.
 Stroud, Joseph, Pa., '52.
 Strudwick, Edmond, N. C., '57.
 Strudwick, James W., Ala., '56.
 Strudwick, Wm. S., N. C., '53.
 Stroup, J. Calvin, Pa., '85.
 Stuart, James, Va., '46.
 Stuart, John A., S. C., '40.
 Stuart, John J., N. Y., '35.
 Stuart, Joseph G., Ind., '50.
 Stuart, Joseph R., Houston, Texas; grad. Hampden Sidney Col., Va.; M. D., '90; ex-pres. Tex. Assn. Ry. Surgs.; V. P. Inter. Assn. Ry. Surgs.
 Stuart, Richard H., Va., '80.
 Stuart, Robert, Spiceland, Ky.; A. B. Jefferson Col., '57; M. D., '60; asst. surg. 2d Ky. Cav., 1862-63.
 Stuart, William T., Va., '43.
 Stubbs, D. Alfred, Pa., '74.
 Stubbs, Charles H., Pa., '63.
 Stubbs, H. J., Pa., '69.
 Stubbs, Jeremiah B., Pa., '27.
 Stubbs, Joseph H., Pa., '62.
 Stubbs, Slater B., Pa., '42.
 Stubbs, Walter P., Ga., '73.
 Stuckslager, Cyrus R., Tenn., '56.
 Sturdevant, S. Burton, Pa., '56.
 Sturdivant, Marcus, Va., '50.
 Sturgeon, Eli, Ohio, '49.
 Sturgis, William W., Pa., '87.
 Stybr, Charles J., Pa., 1900.
 Styer, Albanus, Pa., '49.
 Styer, Daniel W., Churchtown, Pa.; M. D., '88; mem. Lanc. City and Co. and Pa. State Med. Socs.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Suarez, del Villar, José R., Cuba, '81.
 Sudler, Arthur E., Jr., Md., '59.
 Sudler, William J., Md., '47.
 Sudler, William T., Del., '64.
 Suesserott, Jacob L., Pa., '51.
 Sullivan, John M., Pa., '56.
 Summers, Roland T., Ind., '57.
 Summy, David R., Columbus, O.; M. D., '83; supt. of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.
 Sumner, George, Jr., Conn., '53.
 Sumner, Ossian, Conn., '42.
 Sumney, Herbert C., Omaha, Nebr.; M. D., '90; prof. Genito-Urinary and Skin Dis., John A. Creighton Med. Col.; Derm. Douglas Co. and St. Jos. Hosps.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Sunderland, William P., Ind., '44.
 Sunstein, Noah, Pa., 1902.
 Sutherland, Charles, Pa., '49.
 Sutherland, Roderick, Nova Scotia, '49.
 Sutton, George S., Pa., '83.
 Sutton, Harley H., Ind., '77.
 Sutton, James L., Pa., '48.
 Sutton, Lewis, Pa., '48.
 Sutton, William G., N. C., '89.
 Swaby, William A., N. Y., '49.

- Swallow, Edward E., Mass., '80.
 Swan, James, Mass., '26.
 Swan, James H., Pa., 1903.
 Swan, John C., Pa., '76.
 Swan, Samuel M., Pa., '54.
 Swan, Walter S., Ill., '77.
 Swartz, George W., Pa., '76.
 Swartz, Joseph, Pa., '57.
 Swartzlander, Fred., Pa., '72.
 Swartzlander, Joseph R., Pa., '97.
 Swartzwelder, James S., Pa., '92.
 Swavely, Samuel B., Pa., '77.
 Swayne, Howard R., Pa., '89.
 Swayze, Burton W., Pa., '91.
 Swayze, George B. H., Pa., '59.
 Swearingen, A. Wm., Iowa, '88.
 Sweat, William W., Me., '42.
 Sweet, John L., N. H., '36.
 Sweet, William M., Pa., '86.
 Sweier, William A., Pa., '83.
 Sweitzer, Lewis H., Pa., '49.
 Sweringen, Hiram V., Ft. Wayne, Ind.; M. D., '76; hon. A. M. from Monmouth Col., Ill.; ex-pres. Allen Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Ind. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Swett, Samuel B., Mass., '34.
 Swift, D. D., Pa., '55.
 Swiler, Robert D., Pa., '89.
 Swiler, William E., Pa., '57.
 Swindells, Walton C., Pa., 1900.
 Swisher, David F., Pa., '92.
 Wygert, Sanders L., S. C., '85.
 Symmers, Douglas, S. C., 1901.
 Synnott, Martin S., N. J., '39.
 Synnott, Miles, N. J., '31.
 Tabb, John P., Va., '44.
 Taggart, Charles, Ohio, '54.
 Taggart, Horace D., Ohio, '74.
 Taggart, John F., Solon, Ind.; grad. Hanover Col.; A. M., '56; M. D., '60; surg. 4th Reg. Ind. Cav. and surg. 2d Brig., 1st Div. Cav. Corps Mil. Div. of Miss., War 1861-5.
 Taggart, Thomas D., Pa., '96.
 Tait, G. G., Ga., '36.
 Tait, Thomas W., Phila., Pa.; M. D., '88; ophthal. surg. Charity Hosp., Phila.; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.
 Talvot, Ashton B., Pa., '88.
 Talvot, John A., Va., '31.
 Talvot, P., Va., '36.
 Taliaferro, David M., Ky., '53.
 Taliaferro, Frank, Va., '75.
 Taliaferro, Landon, Va., '40.
 Taliaferro, Philip A., Va., '50.
 Taliaferro, Robert H., Va., '39.
 Taliaferro, Thomas J., Va., '53.
 Tallman, William, Pa., '52.
 Talmage, Edwin S., Pa., '76.
 Talmage, Samuel B., Pa., '78.
 Taminosian, Timotheus, Turkey, '95.
 Tantum, Percy L., Del., '86.
 Targett, Archibald F., N. J., '93.
 Tarver, Samuel, Tenn., '49.
 Tate, Alex. C. H., Md., '38.
 Tate, John M., Va., '55.
 Tate, Robert H., N. C., '49.
 Tate, Thomas J., Ala., '60.
 Tatum, B. Harris, Va., '52.
 Tatum, Harry E., Mo., 1900.
 Taxis, Herbert J., Ill., '89.
 Taxis, J. B., Ill., '70.
 Tayler, Thomas G., Ill., '86.
 Taylor, Alfred, Ohio, '43.
 Taylor, Arthur J., Pa., '90.
 Taylor, Brent W., Ky., '62.
 Taylor, Charles, Jr., Pa., '39.
 Taylor, Daniel M., N. Y., '84.
 Taylor, Daniel W., Ind., '60.
 Taylor, Edward W., Pa., '81.
 Taylor, Frederick S., N. Y., '60.
 Taylor, George T., N. J., '48.
 Taylor, Hamilton, N. C., '29.
 Taylor, Hugh L., Tex., '81.
 Taylor, Herbert L., N. H., 1902.
 Taylor, Jackson, Pa., 1904.
 Taylor, James, Pa., '51.
 Taylor, James, Pa., '65.
 Taylor, James H., Kv., '49.
 Taylor, James M., Pa., '48.
 Taylor, J. Marcus, Miss., '51.
 Taylor, James T., Pa., '90.
 Taylor, James W., Va., '54.
 Taylor, John D., N. Y., '91.
 Taylor, John H., Md., '50.
 Taylor, John Y., Del., '52.
 Taylor, Joseph M., Pa., '85.
 Taylor, Joseph S., Va., '56.
 Taylor, Joseph W., Mo., '78.
 Taylor, Julian, Va., '51.
 Taylor, Julius S., N. Y., '35.
 Taylor, J. Richard, Ky., '70.
 Taylor, J. Zack, Md., '75.
 Taylor, Leonidas C., N. C., '48.
 Taylor, Merwyn R. F., Canada, 1900.
 Taylor, Parran, Del., '49.
 Taylor, Robert A., Pa., '86.
 Taylor, Robert W., Ky., '64.
 Taylor, Samuel B., Pa., '95.
 Taylor, Samuel G., Va., '54.
 Taylor, Samuel M., Ark., '81.
 Taylor, S. W., Ala., '70.
 Taylor, Thomas A., Pa., '72.
 Taylor, Thomas W., Pa., '50.
 Taylor, Thompson J., Ky., '74.
 Taylor, Walter A., N. J., 1904.
 Taylor, Wilfred J., Ohio, 1900.
 Taylor, William B., Va., '49.
 Taylor, William C., Va., '53.
 Taylor, William H., Ky., '59.
 Taylor, William S., Livermore, Cal.; M. D., '74; Hon. A. M. Wash. and Jeff., '76.
 Taylor, W. G., N. J., '73.
 Taylor, W. S., N. C., '73.
 Taylor, William V. M., Pa., '73.
 Taylor, Zebulon S., N. J., '95.
 Teagarden, James W., Pa., '91.

- Teague, Thomas J., S. C., '54.
 Tebbs, Robert H., Va., '33.
 Tebbs, Thomas C., Ky., '37.
 Teed, John F., N. B., '86.
 Teeter, Edwin C., Va., '54.
 Temple, James D. W., Md., '74.
 Temple, Robert, Ky., '36.
 Temple, Thomas P., Va., '50.
 Templin, Theo. B., Ind., 1904.
 TenBrook, Andrew, Pa., '76.
 TenBrook, John, Pa., '38.
 Tennent, John C., Del., '73.
 Tenney, John A., Pa., '83.
 Terhune, Archibald A., Ga., '48.
 Terhune, Archibald A., Tex., '88.
 Terrell, J. E. G., Ga., '56.
 Terrill, John J., Va., '53.
 Terrv, George H. B., Pa., '95.
 Terry, Henry R., Pa., '63.
 Teters, Benjamin F., Ind., '86.
 Tevis, Samuel, Cal., '88.
 Thacher, Charles A., Pa., '34.
 Thacher, James M., Conn., '49.
 Thackeray, Wm. T., Pa., '66.
 Tharp, Jonathan, Del., '48.
 Tharp, William H., Tenn., '48.
 Tharp, William S., Sioux City, Iowa; M. D., '79; former teacher Genito-Urinary Dis. in Sioux City Med. Col.; ex-U. S. Pens. Exr.
 Thatcher, Henry K., Me., '81.
 Thatcher, John P., Mo., '58.
 Thaxton, Joseph J., Va., '40.
 Thayer, Royal W., W. Va., '97.
 Thierman, Ernest J., Iowa, 1904.
 Thies, Wilhelm, Germany, '77.
 Thighen, William J., N. C., 1900.
 Thistle, Joseph L., W. Va., '86.
 Thom, Allan C., Va., '47.
 Thom, J. Pembroke, Va., '51.
 Thomas, Alfred N., Miss., '59.
 Thomas, Andrew J., Miss., '67.
 Thomas, Charles E., N. J., '57.
 Thomas, Charles W., Wash., '92.
 Thomas, Daniel, N. Y., '37.
 Thomas, David B., N. C., '55.
 Thomas, Eb. W., Pa., '97.
 Thomas, Edwin R., Pa., '81.
 Thomas, Eli J., Pa., '78.
 Thomas, George D., Pa., '90.
 Thomas, P., Pa., '88.
 Thomas, George S., Va., '37.
 Thomas, G. L., Pa., '69.
 Thomas, Harry L., Pa., '93.
 Thomas, Hayward G., Cal., '87.
 Thomas, Jerome B., National Mil. Home, O.; grad. Knox Col.; M. D., '58; Gov. Natl. Soldiers' Home, near Dayton, Ohio.
 Thomas, James W., Ore., 1903.
 Thomas, John C., Md., '46.
 Thomas, John J., Pa., '81.
 Thomas, John R., Pa., '48.
 Thomas, Norman A., Pa., '96.
 Thomas, Pernet, Ohio, '37.
 Thomas, Richard C., Ky., '61.
 Thomas, Robert W., N. C., '51.
 Thomas, Robert Y. H., S. C., '55.
 Thomas, Valorus A., Pa., '07.
 Thomas, Vernon D., Pa., '96.
 Thomas, William A., Ga., '78.
 Thomas, William T., S. C., '60.
 Thomason, George W., Mich., '99.
 Thomason, William P. O., Ind., '97.
 Thome, Will M., Mo., '97.
 Thompson, Andrew D., Pa., '77.
 Thompson, Charles M., England, '75.
 Thompson, Davis, Tenn., '60.
 Thompson, Eben, Newfoundland, '62.
 Thompson, George W., Pa., '54.
 Thompson, Harry H., Pa., '89.
 Thompson, James, Kansas City, Mo.; M. D., '70; prof. Clin. Med. Medico-Chi. Col., Kansas City, Mo.
 Thompson, James A., Pa., '78.
 Thompson, James B., Pa., '89.
 Thompson, James D., Ohio, '78.
 Thompson, James F., Pa., '64.
 Thompson, James L., Tenn., '45.
 Thompson, James R., Pa., '77.
 Thompson, John A., Jr., Pa., '82.
 Thompson, John C., Pa., '80.
 Thompson, John C., Pa., '78.
 Thompson, John D., Ga., 1904.
 Thompson, John J., Mass., '87.
 Thompson, John L., Pa., '94.
 Thompson, John M., S. C., '72.
 Thompson, John O., Kan., '81.
 Thompson, John R. C., N. J., '88.
 Thompson, Josiah M., Pa., '75.
 Thompson, Kimbro, Va., '55.
 Thompson, Levi H., Pa., '53.
 Thompson, Levis P., Pa., '27.
 Thompson, Louis L., Pa., '96.
 Thompson, Michael, Pa., '62.
 Thompson, Oan J., Minn., '95.
 Thompson, Persifer U., Pa., '83.
 Thompson, Peter S., Va., '53.
 Thompson, Samuel W., Ind., '72.
 Thompson, Stephen B., Pa., '57.
 Thompson, Stephen S., Ky., '51.
 Thompson, Thomas C., Tex., '61.
 Thompson, Thomas H., Pa., '38.
 Thompson, Whitefield N., Brattleboro, Vt.; M. D., '89; mem. Conn. Riv. Med. Soc., New Eng. Psych. Soc., and Am. Medico-Psych. Soc.
 Thompson, William B., Pa., '61.
 Thompson, William H., Pa., '84.
 Thompson, William R., Pa., '67.
 Thompson, Winfield, Kan., 1903.
 Thompson, W. P., Ala., '60.
 Thomson, Alex., Jr., Pa., '45.
 Thomson, A. Agnew, Pa., '64.
 Thomson, Benjamin F., Ky., '64.
 Thomson, Frank F., Pa., '94.
 Thomson, George K., Pa., '56.
 Thomson, James W., Pa., '61.
 Thomson, John A., Del., '51.

- Thomson, John A., Pa., '52.
 Thomson, Robert, Pa., '37.
 Thomson, William, Pa., '55.
 Thorington, James, Phila., Pa.; Lit. Deg. Ursinus Col., '09; M. D., '81; prof. Dis. of the Eye, Phila. Polycl.; asso. mem. Am. Ophthal. Soc.; fellow Col. of Phys.; mem. Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Thorley, John D., Pa., '71.
 Thornberry, Philip, Ky., '46.
 Thorndike, Albert, Me., '50.
 Thorne, John M., Minn., '86.
 Thornhill, George H., Miss., '44.
 Thornley, Frederick C., Pa., '88.
 Thornley, William J., Pa., '87.
 Thornton, Edward Q., Ala., '90.
 Thornton, John S., Pa., '54.
 Thornton, Wm. P., Miss., '48.
 Thrash, David E., Ala., '59.
 Throckmorton, Charles M., Iowa, '85.
 Throckmorton, William S., Pa., '65.
 Throckmorton, Tom M., Iowa, '77.
 Throop, George S., Pa., '79.
 Thrush, Ambrose W., Pa., '90.
 Thruston, R. Turnbull, S. C., '57.
 Thruston, William S., Va., '37.
 Thurman, J. Wilton, Va., '84.
 Thurmond, John W. W., Tex., '84.
 Thurmond, Richard J., Jr., Miss., '91.
 Tibbins, George H., Pa., '90.
 Tibbins, Joseph E., Pa., '75.
 Tice, Frederic L. C., Md., '79.
 Tiernan, F. William, Ky., '72.
 Tigner, Leander, Ga., '57.
 Tilman, Joel S., Ind., '60.
 Tilman, J. R., Ind., '60.
 Timberlake, Philip, Va., '48.
 Timmons, John M., Md., '83.
 Timmons, Joseph M., Pa., '94.
 Tingley, William H., Pa., '47.
 Tinker, Charles W., Minn., '78.
 Tinker, Martin B., Balto., Md.; born March 17, 1869; M. D., '93; B. S. Harvard Univ., '95; M. D. Univ. Berlin, '99; mem. Germ. Surg. Assn., 1001; sec. Surg. Soc., Am. Med. Assn., 1900-01; asst. res. surg. Johns Hop. Hosp., 1900; asst. Dem. Surg. J. M. C., 1897-1900.
 Tinney, Alfred G., Pa., 1903.
 Tinsley, Thomas, Va., '47.
 Tipton, Richard H., Ohio, '51.
 Tipton, Wm. R., New Mexico, '77.
 Tobias, John F., Pa., '48.
 Tobin, Hugh L., Ky., '80.
 Tod, Alva F., Pa., '90.
 Todd, Alex. H., Md., '48.
 Todd, Alonzo R., Del., '80.
 Todd, Clarence M., N. Y., 1903.
 Todd, Edward A., Mass., '68.
 Todd, J. S., Ala., '69.
 Todd, L. Beecher, Ky., '54.
 Todd, Louis H., Ky., '50.
 Todd, Orrin D., Ky., '65.
 Todd, T. Erskine, S. C., '76.
 Todd, William C., Phila., Pa.; M. D., '55; surg. 5th Reg. Pa. Vols., Cav., 1861-65.
 Tolson, B. Franklin, Del., '72.
 Tolson, George S., D. C., '38.
 Tomb, Henson F., Pa., '87.
 Tomb, Robert J., Pa., '54.
 Tomlinson, Edwin, N. J., '72.
 Tomlinson, John, Pa., '41.
 Tomlinson, Peter W., Wilmington, Del.; M. D., '78; ex-pres. Del. State Med. Soc.; pres. State Bd. Med. Exrs.; sec. and treas. Med. Councils of Del.
 Tomlinson, Thomas C., Del., '79.
 Tomlinson, William H., Pa., 1903.
 Tompkins, Alex. C., N. Y., '53.
 Tompkins, Gustavus A., Va., '37.
 Tompkins, Samuel W., Va., '52.
 Toner, Joseph M., Pa., '53.
 Toner, Mark F., Pa., '93.
 Toomes, Robert E., Ga., '48.
 Topper, John A., Pa., 1904.
 Topping, George G., Iowa, '72.
 Torbert, Enos G., Pa., '79.
 Torbert, John S., Pa., '81.
 Torbet, George A., Ind., '56.
 Torkington, Joseph, England, '85.
 Torrence, D. Rogers, New Haven, Pa.; M. D., '79; res. phys. Warm Spr. Sanita. and Asl. for Insane, at Warm Spr., Montana.
 Torrence, J. M., Pa., '73.
 Torrey, Noah, Mass., '47.
 Totten, John B., Ohio, '61.
 Tourangeau, Pierre G., Canada, '41.
 Towle, Clarence C., Mass., 1904.
 Towle, Samuel K., Mass., '58.
 Towles, Thomas T., Va., '40.
 Town, Edwin C., Pa., '73.
 Townes, Isaac J., Ky., '89.
 Townes, Lafayette, Miss., '52.
 Townsend, A. K. P., Me., '55.
 Townsend, Charles R., Kan., '95.
 Townsend, Charles W., Pa., '49.
 Townsend, Ellis P., Pa., '63.
 Townsend, George F., Calais, Maine; M. D., '58; mem. Minn. State Med. Soc.; pres. Hennepin Co. Med. Soc.; mem. Council Phys. and Surgs., New Br., Canada.
 Townsend, Milton B., Mo., '94.
 Townsend, Morris W., Bergen, N. Y.; born 1827; surg. 44th N. Y. Vol. Inf., War of 1861-65.
 Townsend, Ralph M., Pa., '66.
 Townsend, Stephen, Pa., '65.
 Townsend, William T., R. I., '35.
 Townsend, William W., Pa., '44.
 Trabert, J. W., Pa., '70.
 Tracy, George P., Pa., '59.
 Tracy, George T., Pa., '98.
 Trader, J. Lindsay, Pa., '71.
 Trafton, Charles T., Me., '47.
 Trainor, Charles E., Miss., 1902.
 Trainor, Joseph P., England, '91.
 Trammell, Appling D., Ala., '47.

- Trammell, Francis A., Ala., '50.
 Traver, D. B., Pa., '69.
 Traver, Samuel N., Pa., '97.
 Traynham, William B., S. C., '38.
 Treat, Ernest, Pa., 1904.
 Treacy, Denis J., Del., '67.
 Treadwell, Passmore, N. H., '62.
 Treadwell, Robert O., Pa., '46.
 Treat, William, N. H., '38.
 Tredick, John, Jr., N. H., '67.
 Trego, Albert, Pa., '61.
 Trego, Alfred, Pa., '36.
 Trego, Joseph H., Ill., '49.
 Treible, William H., Pa., '96.
 Treichler, A. C., Pa., '69.
 Tren, Aaron, Russia, '86.
 Trenchard, Albert, Pa., '70.
 Trenchard, C. M., N. J., '73.
 Trenchard, J. Franklin, N. J., '47.
 Trent, P. G., Pa., '67.
 Treviño, Miguel, Mexico, '70.
 Trexler, Charles A., Pa., '92.
 Trexler, Horatio D., Pa., '73.
 Trexler, Jacob A., Pa., 1903.
 Trexler, Jacob F., Pa., '94.
 Trexler, William, Pa., '76.
 Tribou, N. M., Jr., Mass., '58.
 Trimble, David, Md., '37.
 Trimble, George B., Va., '52.
 Trimmer, E. Luther, N. Y., '97.
 Trinder, John H., Pa., 1904.
 Triplett, W. H., Va., '59.
 Trippe, Henry W., Ga., '58.
 Trisler, J. William, Ohio, '84.
 Trist, Edwin A., Pa., '90.
 Trist, H. B., Pa., '57.
 Trites, David T., Pa., '42.
 Troth, Samuel N., N. J., '49.
 Trotman, Elisha, Tenn., '58.
 Troubat, R., Pa., '38.
 Trout, Henry S., Pa., '66.
 Trout, Nicholas C., Pa., '96.
 Trout, William F., Pa., '56.
 Trout, William W., N. J., '86.
 Trowbridge, F. Logan, Pa., '72.
 Troxell, Thomas S., Pa., '81.
 Truitt, George W., Pa., '98.
 Trumbauer, Albert H., Pa., '85.
 Trumbauer, Dalton, Pa., '92.
 Trumbauer, Henry T., Pa., '63.
 Tryon, Lewis R., N. J., '93.
 Tucker, Gustavus A. R., Va., '54.
 Tucker, Henry, Phila., Pa.; M. D., '94; mem. Phila. Co., Phila. Pedia., and Phila. Pathol. Soc.; res. Blockley, 1894.
 Tucker, James E., Ky., '64.
 Tucker, John A., Ga., '56.
 Tucker, John A., Pa., '90.
 Tucker, John D., Pa., 1900.
 Tucker, Joseph E., Mo., '89.
 Tucker, Thomas W., Va., '50.
 Tucker, William D., Tenn., '56.
 Tuell, James E., Augusta, Me.; A. B., E. M. C. Sem., '79; M. D., '84.
 Tuers, George E., N. J., '99.
 Tuft, Rueben H., Md., '63.
 Tule, Robert B., Pa., '91.
 Tullidge, George B., Phila., Pa.; A. B. Union Col., '81; M. D., '86.
 Tullis, Thomas E., Ala., '51.
 Tulloss, Robert C., Tenn., '49.
 Tully, Edgar W., Pa., '91.
 Tunison, Geoffrey O., N. J., '85.
 Tunncliff, Joseph, Jr., Mich., '49.
 Tupper, Chas. O., Nova Scotia, '86.
 Tupper, Virgil, Pa., '96.
 Tupman, P. M., Va., '56.
 Turley, Hugh G., Pa., '84.
 Turley, John W., Mo., '94.
 Turnbull, F. M., Conn., '77.
 Turnbull, John Franklin, Ohio; M. D., '63; asst. surg. 105th O. V. I., 1863-65; mem. Am. Med. Assn.
 Turnbull, Laurence, Scotland, '45.
 Turner, Charles E., Pa., '77.
 Turner, Charles P., Pa., '51.
 Turner, Edward J., Va., '55.
 Turner, Henry H., Ark., '74.
 Turner, Hunter H., Pa., 1904.
 Turner, Irvine F. P., Pa., '94.
 Turner, James, Pa., '48.
 Turner, John B., Ga., '54.
 Turner, John B., Phila., Pa.; Ph. G. Phila. Col. of Pharm., '79; M. D., '82; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc.; Col. of Phys.; former asst. in Ophthal., Phila. Polycl.
 Turner, John J., Ohio, '39.
 Turner, Joseph P., N. J., '78.
 Turner, J. D., Va., '58.
 Turner, J. H., Jr., Miss., '58.
 Turner, O. C., R. I., '36.
 Turner, Oliver W., Me., '93.
 Turner, Orlando E., Pa., '53.
 Turner, Philip P., Pa., '97.
 Turner, Theophilus H., N. J., '63.
 Turner, Thomas, Va., '55.
 Turner, Thomas H., N. C., '47.
 Turpin, Thomas J., Va., '47.
 Turpin, T. J., Jr., Ky., '70.
 Turton, Thomas G., Md., '37.
 Tuteur, Edwin B., Chicago, Ill.; Ph. G.; M. D., '90; ex-res. Phila. Hosp.; consult. to Lincoln Park Sanit. for Children; mem. Chicago Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Tuthill, Harry S., N. Y., '81.
 Tuttle, John L., Jr., Mich., '99.
 Tuttle, Levi W., N. H., '50.
 Tyler, Gustavus B., Ky., '45.
 Tyler, Randolph, Va., '52.
 Tyler, Tazewell, Va., '53.
 Tynes, Robert H., Va., '52.
 Tyson, Andrew R., Pa., '61.
 Tyson, John A., Tenn., '51.
 Uberroth, Adams S., Pa., '72.
 Uhler, Henry L., Ohio, '83.
 Uhler, Sydenham P., Pa., '80.
 Uhler, Tobias M., Pa., '74.
 Ullman, Jacob S., Miss., 1903.

- Ullom, Frank S., Pa., 1903.
 Ullom, J. T., Pa., '70.
 Ullich, Seth S., Baltimore, Md.; M. D., '81;
 mem. Med.-Chi. Fac., dem. Op. Surg.,
 Balto. Med. Col.; surg. Md. Gen. Hosp.
 Ulmer, Charles E., N. J., '90.
 Ulmer, Stephen E., Pa., '96.
 Ulrich, Daniel A., Pa., '44.
 Ulrich, George A., Pa., 1901.
 Umstad, George B. R., Pa., '76.
 Umstead, Henry U., Pa., '51.
 Umstead, John R., Pa., '76.
 Umsted, Jonathan R., Pa., '88.
 Underwood, Edward S., Ohio, '91.
 Underwood, I. W., Pa., '69.
 Underwood, Warren J., Pa., '64.
 Underwood, William H., Fla., '68.
 Unger, Camill, Austria, '83.
 Unseld, James T., Va., '52.
 Unseld, John H., Va., '54.
 Up de Graff, Thad. S., Jr., N. Y., '83.
 Upshaw, William, Va., '44.
 Upshaw, William T., Tenn., '55.
 Upshur, George M., Md., '52.
 Upson, Francis W., Ohio, '39.
 Upton, George, N. Y., '33.
 Urich, Isaac K., Annville, Pa.; B. S. Palat-
 inate Col., '80; M. D., '82; ex-pres. Lib.
 Co. Med. Soc.
 Urich, Thomas K., Pa., '77.
 Urmson, Allan W., Pa., '97.
 Urquhart, George, Pa., '50.
 Urquhart, Thomas H., Va., '48.
 Urtecho, J. Y., Nicaragua, '73.
 Usilton, C. Alfred, Pa., '82.
 Usry, Joshua F., Ga., '52.
 Vail, William C., Ind., 1901.
 Vaill, Charles H., Conn., '63.
 Vallette, William H., Ohio, '84.
 Valls, Bartholomew, Tex., '86.
 VanAntwerp, Eugene H., N. Y., '81.
 VanArtsdalen, Frank V., Phila., Pa.; M. D.,
 '57; ex-pres. and perm. mem. Pa. State
 Med. Soc.
 VanBuren, Marmaduke F., Pa., '92.
 VanBuskirk, Charles, Pa., '77.
 VanBuskirk, George, Pa., '46.
 VanBuskirk, Henry F., Ohio, '82.
 VanBuskirk, James, Pa., '68.
 VanBuskirk, Joseph T., Va., '60.
 VanBuskirk, Samuel L., Pa., '87.
 VanBuskirk, William A., Pa., '47.
 VanDerpoel, S. Oakley, N. Y., '45.
 VanDyck, C. V. A., N. Y., '39.
 VanDyke, George M., Pa., '88.
 VanDusen, H., N. Y., '36.
 VanHorn, John W., Pa., '94.
 VanHorn, Leon, Pa., '96.
 VanHorne, Augustus K., Ill., '56.
 VanKeusen, James, N. Y., '30.
 VanKirk, B. H., Pa., '69.
 VanKirk, Joel K., Pa., '54.
 VanKirk, Joseph, Pa., '91.
 VanKirk, Stephen C., Va., 1901.
 VanKirk, Theophilus R., Pa., '64.
 VanKirk, William F., W. Va., '68.
 VanKirk, Wm. K., Pa., '73.
 VanNeste, George V., N. J., '83.
 VanNuys, John D., Ind., '70.
 VanPelt, Joseph T. K., Pa., '54.
 VanReed, Daniel R., Pa., '68.
 VanSant, Benjamin, Pa., '00.
 VanSciver, John E. L., N. J., '99.
 VanSickle, Frederick L., Pa., '86.
 VanSickle, Lewis, Pa., '69.
 VanValzah, Frank H., Pa., '70.
 VanValzah, H. B., Pa., '73.
 VanValzah, Robert T., Pa., '71.
 VanValzah, Samuel B., Pa., '54.
 VanValzah, Thomas, Pa., '47.
 VanValzah, Wm. W., Pa., '76.
 VanVoorhis, John S., Bellevernon, Pa.; A. B.,
 '44, and A. M., '47, Jeff. Col.; M. D.,
 '47; ex-pres. Fayette Co. Med. Soc.; mem.
 Am. Med. Assn.
 Vance, John H., Pa., '83.
 Vance, Thomas J., La., '58.
 Vance, William N., Tenn., '36.
 Vanderbeck, C. C., N. J., '72.
 Vander Horck, Max P., Minn., '85.
 Vandever, John H., S. C., '45.
 Vanhoff, Augustus H., Pa., '36.
 Vanhook, James D., Ky., '59.
 Vann, Luther L., N. C., '90.
 Vanneman, Albert W., Ill., '97.
 Vanneman, Walter A. R., Pa., '92.
 Vannort, Joseph A., Md., '87.
 Vannuys, D. H., Ind., '64.
 Vansant, Eugene L., Pa., '84.
 Vansant, John, Charleston, S. C.; M. D., '55;
 former Passed Asst. Surg. U. S. N.; surg.
 and Brevet Col. U. S. Reg. Army; former
 prof. Anat. Univ. of Calif.; surg. U. S.
 Marine Hosp. Service.
 Vansant, Joseph B., N. J., '65.
 Vanvalzah, R. F., Pa., '38.
 Vardeman, Thomas B., Mo., '52.
 Varrell, Frank M., Pa., '86.
 Vary, Clarence G., Mich., '98.
 Vasey, Charles F., Ohio, 1901.
 Vasey, Wilson P., Pa., '52.
 Vastine, John S., Pa., '46.
 Vastine, J. H., Pa., '58.
 Vastine, Peter E., Pa., '38.
 Vastine, Thomas J., Pa., '29.
 Vaughan, Boliver A., Miss., '54.
 Vaughan, George W., Ala., '51.
 Vaughan, Horace, Del., '88.
 Vaughan, Joseph H., Va., '61.
 Vaughan, Thomas B., Ala., '48.
 Vaughan, William A., Va., '84.
 Veasey, Benjamin R., Del., '94.
 Veasey, Clarence A., Md., '90.
 Vega, Francisco, Central America, '79.
 Velazquez, Marcos E., Nicaragua, '83.
 Velazquez, Miguel A., Central America, '91.
 Venable, Richard N., Va., '51.
 Venn, John F. F., Pa., '74.

- Verdier, John W., Mich., 1902.
 Verner, Chittick, Pa., '64.
 Vernon, Elias, Canada, '51.
 Vernon, George Von, Ohio, 1901.
 Vest, Frederick E., Iowa, '87.
 Vest, John W. H., Iowa, '65.
 Vest, William, Iowa, '80.
 Villarreal, Celso de Jesus, Mexico, '90.
 Vincent, George W., N. Y., '92.
 Vincent, Thomas N., Washington, D. C.; A. B., '85, and A. M., '89, Georgetown Univ.; M. D., '89; ex-V. P. Med. and Surg. Soc. D. C.; mem. Med. Soc. D. C.; vis. phys. Prov. Hosp.; St. Ann's Inf. Hosp.; prof. Clin. Med. in Georgetown Univ.
 Vineyard, John H., Miss., '57.
 Vinson, John W., Ga., '70.
 Virgin, Walter S., Ga., '97.
 Vivian, Thomas J., Ky., '35.
 Vogely, Fred'k G. L., Germany, '38.
 Voigt, Arno C., Pa., 1901.
 Vollum, Edward P., N. Y., '51.
 Volz, Frederick, Ill., '92.
 Von Bretton, Baron J. F., W. Ind., '44.
 Voorhees, Charles H., N. J., '50.
 Voorheis, Samuel M. Ind., '70.
 Waage, Charles T., Pa., '49.
 Waddell, Douglas S., N. C., '54.
 Waddell, William, N. Y., '77.
 Waddill, John M., Va., '59.
 Waddle, William, Ohio, '36.
 Wade, Charles A., W. Va., '95.
 Wade, John W., N. J., '84.
 Wade, Spencer S., W. Va., '54.
 Waggener, James R., Ky., '72.
 Waggoner, LeRoy C., Pa., 1904.
 Wagner, Earl E., Pa., '97.
 Wagner, Edward F., Pa., '84.
 Wagner, George W., Jr., Mich., '94.
 Wagner, Jacob A., Ill., '77.
 Wagner, James F., Pa., 1904.
 Wagner, John J., Pa., '97.
 Wagner, William H., Pa., '81.
 Wagoner, Daniel, Ind., '67.
 Wailes, Leonard A., Miss., '61.
 Wakefield, Albert T., Ill., '78.
 Wakefield, Matthew F., Ky., '50.
 Wakefield, Ralph W., Me., 1902.
 Walcott, Henry J., Jr., Mass., '96.
 Waldo, Frederick A., N. Y., '27.
 Waldron, George F., Ohio, '75.
 Wales, Edmund L. B., N. J., '27.
 Wales, Westley R., N. J., '91.
 Walker, Alonzo B., Ohio, '81.
 Walker, Benjamin F., Pa., '85.
 Walker, Benjamin H., Va., '52.
 Walker, Bernard H., Va., '49.
 Walker, Calvin H., Tenn., '47.
 Walker, Charles, Mass., '28.
 Walker, Charles, Jr., Mass., '53.
 Walker, Charles W., Va., '59.
 Walker, Dale L., Ohio, '85.
 Walker, Delavan N., N. Y., '58.
 Walker, Fleetwood, Ga., '60.
 Walker, Frank, Va., '60.
 Walker, Frank P., S. C., '78.
 Walker, George S., Cal., '52.
 Walker, George S., Va., '59.
 Walker, Granville H., Pa., 1902.
 Walker, Harry L., Iowa, '89.
 Walker, Henry C., Del., '91.
 Walker, Horace, Ky., '65.
 Walker, James, Ky., '54.
 Walker, James, Del., '92.
 Walker, James K., Ky., '70.
 Walker, James N., Pa., '78.
 Walker, James R., Va., '50.
 Walker, James S., Miss., '65.
 Walker, James W. H., Pa., '93.
 Walker, John V. F., Ga., '34.
 Walker, Joseph P., Mo., '86.
 Walker, Joseph R., Tenn., '54.
 Walker, Mark, N. H., '54.
 Walker, Richard P., Mo., '85.
 Walker, Samuel E., Pa., '82.
 Walker, Thacker V., Jr., Ga., '54.
 Walker, T. F., Ga., '58.
 Walker, Thomas D., Pa., '87.
 Walker, Thomas F., Tenn., '90.
 Walker, Walter, N. Y., '59.
 Walker, William, N. H., '53.
 Walker, William A., Ga., '54.
 Walker, William J., Ala., '60.
 Walker, William T., Va., '49.
 Walker, W. M., N. Y., '72.
 Walker, Z. J., Va., '59.
 Wall, John G., Ky., '45.
 Wall, Walter Z., N. C., '77.
 Wall, William B., Miss., '53.
 Wallace, Barnett, Franklin, Ind.; A. B. and A. M., Franklin Col.; M. D., '67.
 Wallace, Clayton T., Ky., '78.
 Wallace, Ellerslie, Pa., '43.
 Wallace, Ellerslie, Pa., '79.
 Wallace, George S., Pa., '97.
 Wallace, Horatio, Ark., '54.
 Wallace, I. A., Pa., '69.
 Wallace, James J., Pa., '51.
 Wallace, James P., Ind., '64.
 Wallace, John P., S. C., '37.
 Wallace, John R., Va., '52.
 Wallace, John S., Pa., '65.
 Wallace, John W., Pa., '46.
 Wallace, Jonas C. B., N. Y., '54.
 Wallace, J. C., Ohio, '71.
 Wallace, Michael, Va., '44.
 Wallace, Nathan C., Dover, Pa.; M. E. State Normal Sch., '79; M. D., '83.
 Wallace, Robert B., Ala., '48.
 Wallace, R. Bruce, Mo., '68.
 Wallace, R. S., Pa., '55.
 Wallace, Samuel J., Me., '81.
 Wallace, William, Pa., '94.
 Wallace, William C., Ingram, Pa.; M. D., '86; Ins. State Bd. of Health; mem. Allegh. Co. and State Med. Soc., and Am. Med. Assn.
 Wallace, William F., Pa., '36.

- Wallace, William S., Kan., '93.
 Wallace, William S., Ohio, '81.
 Wallen, Seely, N. J., '79.
 Waller, George P., Pa., '77.
 Waller, Tracy E., Pa., '44.
 Walling, Willoughby, Ky., '47.
 Wallingford, Alvin M., Ky., '65.
 Wallis, Hugh M., Md., '60.
 Wallis, James C., Ark., '77.
 Wallis, Robert S., Mo., '60.
 Wallis, Walter, Md., '61.
 Wallup, William J. H., Va., '47.
 Walmer, Ephraim L., Pa., '91.
 Walmsley, Jacob E., W. Va., '84.
 Waln, J. Ryerss, N. J., '84.
 Walrond, Benjamin, Nova Scotia, '74.
 Walser, Theodore, Switzerland, '51.
 Walsh, Frank A., N. Y., '95.
 Walsh, John J., Pa., '86.
 Walsh, William F., Tenn., '48.
 Waltemeyer, John T., Md., '87.
 Walter, Adam V., Pa., '95.
 Walter, Barnet C., Pa., '59.
 Walter, Eyer, Pa., '80.
 Walter, Harry B., Pa., '81.
 Walter, Henry V., Pa., 1904.
 Walter, John, Pa., '89.
 Walter, Littleton H., Mo., '39.
 Walter, Philip S. P., Pa., '54.
 Walter, Robley D., Pa., '84.
 Walter, William, Pa., '90.
 Walters, DeForrest E., Ill., 1901.
 Walters, Edwin C., Pa., '91.
 Walters, William H., Ill., '52.
 Walters, William L., Va., '54.
 Walton, G. Taylor, Ga., '72.
 Walton, James C., Va., '50.
 Walton, John J., Ga., '57.
 Walton, Joseph H., Iowa, '93.
 Walton, Levi S., Pa., '85.
 Walton, Lewis I., Va., '48.
 Walton, Simeon T., Va., '49.
 Walton, William D., Ga., '53.
 Walz, Frank J., Pa., '96.
 Wamsley, James A., N. J., '78.
 Wamsley, James W., N. J., '93.
 Wanner, Abram K., Pa., '98.
 Waples, Marshall H., Iowa, '65.
 Ward, Daniel O., N. J., '58.
 Ward, David G. W., N. C., '34.
 Ward, Edward W., N. C., '50.
 Ward, Erastus B., Va., '51.
 Ward, Eugene A., Mo., '75.
 Ward, George M., Pa., '79.
 Ward, Isaiah, Pa., '47.
 Ward, James H., Del., '92.
 Ward, John F., N. J., '36.
 Ward, John S., Pa., '81.
 Ward, J. M. Broomall, Pa., '91.
 Ward, Meredith G., Tenn., '51.
 Ward, Nathan G., Phila., Pa.; M. D., '93;
 asst. in Laryng. J. M. C.; Laryng. and
 Otolog. to St. Agnes' Hosp.
 Ward, Percy H., N. Y., '93.
 Ward, Richard, Pa., '89.
 Ward, Richard W., N. C., '59.
 Ward, Stanley M., N. Y., '82.
 Ward, Todd P., Ill., 1903.
 Ward, Walter, Mass., '40.
 Ward, William J., N. Y., 1903.
 Warden, Jacob B., Va., '55.
 Warder, Charles B., Pa., '85.
 Warder, John A., Ohio, '36.
 Warder, W. H., Pa., '71.
 Wardlaw, Joseph J., S. C., '36.
 Ware, Augustus C., Ga., '54.
 Ware, George G., Tenn., '57.
 Ware, James N., Ark., '91.
 Ware, James R., S. C., '95.
 Ware, James W., N. J., '95.
 Ware, Samuel F., Del., '83.
 Ware, William A., Tenn., '36.
 Warfield, Milton, Md., '50.
 Warg, Edwin C., Pa., '89.
 Warne, William W., Pa., '89.
 Warner, Ellwood B., Pa., '82.
 Warner, Charles F., Minn., '54.
 Warner, Charles N., Mass., '96.
 Warnock, James T., Ala., '58.
 Warnor, Charles F., N. Y., '54.
 Warren, A. L., Ala., '59.
 Warren, B. Harry, Pa., '84.
 Warren, Edward, N. C., '51.
 Warren, Francis G., Me., '61.
 Warren, James T., Mo., '82.
 Warren, John Sidney, New York City; A. B.
 Dartmouth, '62; M. D., '66; A. A. Surg.
 1864-65; mem. N. Y. Acad. Med., N. Y.
 Co. Med. Soc., N. Y. State Med. Soc.,
 Soc. of Widows and Orphans of Med.
 Men, and phys. Mut. Aid Soc.
 Warren, Llewellyn P., N. C., '60.
 Warren, Manley Clement, Buchanan, Ky.; A.
 B. Emory and Henry, '96; M. D., 1900.
 Warren, Orin, West Newbury, Mass.; M. D.
 '58; ex-pres. Essex Co. Med. Soc.; ex-
 V. P. Mass. Med. Soc.; Div. Surg., War
 of 1861-65.
 Warren, Parker H., Iowa, '75.
 Warren, Silas E., Pa., '54.
 Warren, William C., Va., '60.
 Washabaugh, William B., Pa., 1903.
 Washburn, Aquila, Ind., '81.
 Washington, H. W. M., Va., '55.
 Washington, James S., Ark., '61.
 Wasson, James E., Pa., '88.
 Waterhouse, Charles L., Wash., '95.
 Waterman, Francis C., Pa., '85.
 Waterman, Richard M., R. I., '33.
 Waters, Charles O., N. Y., '41.
 Waters, George H., Pa., '45.
 Waters, George W., Pa., '87.
 Waters, John, Ark., '79.
 Waters, Oren J., Chicago, Ill.; A. B., '81;
 Theil Col., Greenville, Pa.; M. D., '91;
 former house phys. and med. supt. and
 now attd. surg. Passavant Memo. Hosp.,
 Chicago.

- Waters, John M., Ill., '68.
 Waters, John W., Nevada, '75.
 Wathen, Athanasius, Ind., '47.
 Watkins, Beverly S., Va., '52.
 Watkins, Claibourne, Little Rock, Ark.; M. D., '68; prof. Prac. of Med. Ark. Univ. Med. Dept.; life mem. J. M. C. Alumni Assn.
 Watkins, David C. T., Australia, '87.
 Watkins, Henry A., Va., '47.
 Watkins, Joseph F., Va., '58.
 Watkins, Richard H., Va., '52.
 Watlington, Thomas J., N. C., '57.
 Watsen, Andrew J., Ky., '60.
 Watson, D. Edward, Va., '34.
 Watson, Edward H., Pa., '47.
 Watson, Gillet F., Va., '42.
 Watson, James M., Va., '52.
 Watson, John W., S. C., '56.
 Watson, Lemuel, Mo., '70.
 Watson, Stephen S., N. Y., '94.
 Watson, Thomas E., N. C., '52.
 Watson, William D., N. C., '53.
 Watson, William W., Pa., '41.
 Watt, Harry C., Pa., '89.
 Watt, James S., Pa., '81.
 Watt, Robert, Phila., Pa.; M. D., '99; asst. Ophthal. to Germ. Hosp. and Jeff. Med. Col. Hosp.
 Watt, William, Tex., '56.
 Watts, Charles W., Fayette, Mo.; M. D., '71; began study of med. 1856, and began prac. 1859; enl. and served through war, 1861-65; in 1865 was 21 and got degree.
 Watts, David A., Ky., '60.
 Watts, John S., Iowa, '67.
 Watts, William W., N. C., '43.
 Wauoh, James R., N. C., '59.
 Waugh, William F., Pa., '71.
 Way, Eugene, N. J., '79.
 Way, George C., Ohio, '75.
 Way, Jacob H., Pa., '66.
 Way, Julius, N. J., '85.
 Way, Walter R., Pa., '63.
 Way, William H., Ga., '61.
 Weatherley, T. Ogden, Pa., '80.
 Weatherly, W. E., Miss., '56.
 Weathers, Lucien V., Ky., '66.
 Weaver, Andrew A., Mass., '98.
 Weaver, Albert P., Col., '92.
 Weaver, A. S., Pa., '74.
 Weaver, Charles H., N. Y., '64.
 Weaver, Charles H., Pa., '89.
 Weaver, Charles W., Pa., '67.
 Weaver, Clarence A., D. C., '92.
 Weaver, Elijah, Pa., '73.
 Weaver, George W., Pa., '73.
 Weaver, Jacob G., Pa., '65.
 Weaver, John, Pa., '47.
 Weaver, John D., Pa., '85.
 Weaver, Joseph K., Pa., '67.
 Weaver, Junius W., Va., '57.
 Weaver, L. F., N. Y., '73.
 Weaver, S. J., Pa., '72.
 Weaver, William J., Ind., '47.
 Weaver, William J., N. C., '98.
 Webb, Abner, Ark., '96.
 Webb, Charles E., Va., '61.
 Webb, Fred. L., Iowa, 1902.
 Webb, Henry M., Ark., '92.
 Webb, Henry Y., Ala., '46.
 Webb, John W., N. J., '66.
 Webb, Joseph B., Va., '58.
 Webb, Lorenzo L., Tenn., '90.
 Webb, Robert T., N. C., '54.
 Webb, Samuel, Tenn., '46.
 Webb, S. V., Ala., '58.
 Webb, Walter, Pa., '88.
 Webb, William, N. C., '49.
 Webb, William E., Pa., '87.
 Webb, William H., Pa., '66.
 Webber, Edward L., Mich., 1902.
 Webber, Joseph B., Me., '50.
 Weber, Charles Z., Pa., '82.
 Weber, Harry F., Ohio, '99.
 Weber, Reinhard H., Germany, '66.
 Webster, John R., Ill., '64.
 Webster, Samuel, Pa., '37.
 Weddell, Oliver S., Pa., '76.
 Wedge, Dudley O., Ill., '74.
 Weed, Charles L., Pa., '83.
 Weeks, Albert, N. J., '80.
 Weeks, Carlile B., N. J., '80.
 Weeks, Job H., N. J., '86.
 Weeks, William C., Va., '51.
 Weems, Richard, Md., '39.
 Weever, Charles S., Ind., '44.
 Weever, George S., Ind., '97.
 Weever, John B., Ind., '58.
 Wehner, William H. E., Pa., '87.
 Weida, Charles B., Pa., '89.
 Weidler, Isaac C., Pa., '27.
 Weidman, J. Clayton, Pa., '82.
 Weikel, Charles H., Pa., '77.
 Weiland, Carl, Pa., '90.
 Weir, Frank L., R. I., '76.
 Weir, John H., Pa., '42.
 Weir, John M., Va., '51.
 Weirich, Colin R., Pa., '82.
 Weisel, Adolph, N. C., '80.
 Weiser, Charles S., Pa., '50.
 Weiser, Frank R., Pa., '91.
 Weiser, George B., Pa., '42.
 Weiser, George B., Pa., '67.
 Weiser, George B., Jr., Pa., '79.
 Weiser, Josiah S., Pa., '55.
 Weiss, Hervey B., Pa., 1901.
 Weiss, Lorenzo E., Pa., '84.
 Weiss, Louis, Del Norte, Colo.; Ph. G., Phila. Col. of Pharm.; M. D., '79.
 Weist, J. R., Ohio, '61.
 Weitman, John L., Mont., '90.
 Welborn, W. P., Ind., '59.
 Welch, Samuel M., Ky., '55.
 Welch, Stanton A., Pa., '61.
 Welch, William A., Ala., '48.
 Weldon, Andrew J., Tenn., '60.
 Welfley, Albert J., Pa., '96.

- Weller, C. O., Tex., '69.
 Weller, James E., Ind., 1901.
 Weller, Joseph N., Ohio, 1901.
 Welling, Joseph C., N. J., '28.
 Wellner, John E., Pa., 1904.
 Wells, Charles, N. H., '40.
 Wells, Ebenezer, Mass., '36.
 Wells, Howard, Pa., '70.
 Wells, Joseph E., N. B., '88.
 Wells, Joseph M., N. J., '78.
 Wells, J. Ralston, Pa., '55.
 Wells, Thomas, S. C., '59.
 Wells, William H., Pa., '91.
 Welsh, D. Emmett, Mich., '78.
 Welsh, Elmer E., Eaton, Ohio; M. D., '82;
 B. S., Buchtel Col., Akron, Ohio, '86.
 Welsh, Horace G., Ohio, '80.
 Welsh, John, Pa., '28.
 Wenrich, William H., Pa., '65.
 Wentworth, George W., N. H., '47.
 Wentworth, Henry W., Mass., '96.
 Wentz, Thomas H., Pa., '74.
 Wentz, William J., Pa., '65.
 Werley, Charles D., Pa., '89.
 Werner, Siegmund, Pa., '97.
 Wersler, William, Pa., '31.
 Wert, John M., Pa., '80.
 Wertman, Alvin A., Pa., '89.
 Wertman, Mahlon A., Pa., 1902.
 Wertman, Samuel E., Pa., '89.
 Wertz, Silas G., Pa., '95.
 Wescoat, E. Seymour, N. J., '83.
 Wescott, William A., N. J., '83.
 Wesner, Michael A., Pa., '76.
 Werst, Nevin B., Pa., 1902.
 West, Calvin, Ind., '53.
 West, Charles B., Pa., '83.
 West, Franklin, Pa., '73.
 West, Frederick B., Pa., '88.
 West, George H., Del., '92.
 West, George W., Ohio, '74.
 West, Hilborne, Pa., '58.
 West, James N., Ga., '91.
 West, John W., Ohio, '86.
 West, Nelson G., Md., '54.
 West, Samuel A., Ohio, '86.
 West, Simeon L., Md., '68.
 West, Theodore S., Va., '64.
 West, Thomas S., Miss., '59.
 West, Warren F., Tex., '86.
 West, William H., Jr., Va., '51.
 West, William L., W. Va., '74.
 Westbrook, Ethelred E., Miss., '54.
 Westcott, Frank W., N. J., '80.
 Westley, Martin D., N. D., 1904.
 Westmoreland, Willis F., Ga., '50.
 Wetherbee, Joseph R., Ore., 1900.
 Wetherill, Richard B., Pa., '83.
 Wetherill, William, Pa., '46.
 Wetmore, George T., Conn., '81.
 Wetton, Charles, N. J., 1901.
 Wevill, Richard H., Pa., '53.
 Weygandt, William W., Pa., '95.
 Whaley, James E., S. C., '46.
 Whalley, James G., Ga., '55.
 Whann, Walter L., Franklin, Pa.; M. D.
 Starling Med. Col., Ohio, '57; M. D. J.
 M. C., '68.
 Whartenby, John A., Pa., '49.
 Wharton, John S., Va., '58.
 Wharton, Robert S., Pa., '76.
 Wharton, Thomas J., Va., '36.
 Wheat, Lewis E., Pa., '88.
 Wheatley, Richard R., Ky., '68.
 Wheaton, Joseph C., N. J., '83.
 Wheeler, Alfred, Ohio, '52.
 Wheeler, Claudius B., N. C., '47.
 Wheeler, Eno S., Pa., '73.
 Wheeler, Henry C., N. Y., '77.
 Wheeler, Henry H., Pa., '41.
 Wheeler, Levi L., Pa., '60.
 Wheeler, Walter S., Mo., '85.
 Wheeler, William G., Ky., '66.
 Wheeling, William S., Pa., '93.
 Wheelock, George H., N. Y., '71.
 Wheat, Thomas, N. H., '47.
 Wherry, Calvin N., Pa., 1902.
 Whitaker, Benjamin, N. C., '48.
 Whitaker, Hervey, Ky., '42.
 Whitaker, Jacob, N. J., '54.
 Whitaker, James S., Md., '79.
 Whitaker, John F., Ark., '50.
 Whitaker, Jonathan S., N. J., '45.
 Whitaker, Wilson C., Fla., '53.
 White, Alonzo, Mo., '65.
 White, Charles M., Ind., '76.
 White, Demosthenes, Mo., '58.
 White, Elisha M., Mass., '64.
 White, Ernest A., Me., '91.
 White, Francis W., R. I., 1903.
 White, Frank, Ind., '91.
 White, Frederick A., Me., '88.
 White, Frederick A., N. J., '96.
 White, George A., Col., '70.
 White, G. Jefferson, Va., '48.
 White, Horace M., Pa., '61.
 White, James A., Tenn., '59.
 White, James L., N. J., '81.
 White, James L., Va., '55.
 White, James M., W. Va., '66.
 White, James P., N. Y., '34.
 White, James T., Cal., '90.
 White, John D., Pa., '44.
 White, J. A., W. Va., '72.
 White, J. Norman, N. Y., 1904.
 White, John W., N. C., '89.
 White, Jonas S., Pa., '93.
 White, M. M., N. Y., '36.
 White, Robert L. C., Tenn., '68.
 White, Samuel G., Ga., '45.
 White, Thomas C., Miss., '59.
 White, Thomas C., Jr., Miss., 1900.
 White, Thomal L., Pa., '75.
 White, Thos. J., Ala., '73.
 White, T. H., Pa., '70.
 White, T. Wistar, Va., '46.
 White, Walter T., Miss., '55.
 White, William A., Va., '54.

- White, William H., Md., '49.
 White, William P., Tex., '86.
 White, William W., New Brunswick, '78.
 Whitehead, Alfred M., Ohio, '66.
 Whitehead, Ira B., Pa., 1903.
 Whitehead, Peter F., Ky., '59.
 Whitehill, Ira E., Md., 1904.
 Whiteley, B., Del., '67.
 Whitely, Albert, Md., '39.
 Whiteside, Philip S. P., Pa., '47.
 Whitfield, Charles L., Texas, '82.
 Whitford, Lorenzo D., Ohio, '63.
 Whiting, Henry, Miss., '45.
 Whitis, Rufus, Tex., '84.
 Whitley, James, N. Y., '46.
 Whitlock, G. E., Ill., '76.
 Whitman, Henry L., Conn., '45.
 Whitmer, Benjamin F., Pa., '68.
 Whitnire, James S., Ill., '56.
 Whitmore, George B., N. Y., 1903.
 Whitner, Hiram K., Pa., '59.
 Whitney, Bradford B., N. Y., '34.
 Whitney, Edward M., Mass., '79.
 Whitney, Hamilton F., Pa., '41.
 Whitney, John W., Ky., '52.
 Whitney, Marshall G., Pa., '46.
 Whitney, Walter E., Me., '93.
 Whitten, James F., N. J., '89.
 Whitten, Jarvis A., Pa., '93.
 Whitten, Thomas J., Ill., '67.
 Whittington, William L., Mo., '88.
 Whitworth, Richard S., Pa., '77.
 Wick, Addison J., Pa., '70.
 Wick, Victor V., Ohio, 1900.
 Wickert, Henry J., Pa., '88.
 Wickert, Victor W., Pa., '91.
 Widder, George H., Pa., '91.
 Widmann, Louis A., Austria, '92.
 Wiggin, Chase, N. H., '42.
 Wiggins, Edward H., Pa., '97.
 Wiggins, S. Lowry, Pa., '73.
 Wightman, John G., Pa., '82.
 Wignall, Horace L. W., N. J., 1904.
 Wilbur, Greenleaf A., Me., '50.
 Wilbur, Lloyd, N. J., '54.
 Wilburn, John C., Ala., '57.
 Wilcocks, Alexander, Pa., '44.
 Wild, Edward A., Mass., '46.
 Wilde, John R., N. Y., '93.
 Wiles, D. Elmer, Pa., '84.
 Wiles, E. Hamer, Ohio, '63.
 Wiley, Abraham D., Pa., '37.
 Wiley, Charles, N. J., '64.
 Wiley, Eugene, N. J., '69.
 Wiley, Frank H., Pa., '87.
 Wiley, George, N. J., '47.
 Wiley, Harry E., Pa., '91.
 Wiley, John, N. J., '37.
 Wiley, John S., Wis., '65.
 Wilcv, Oscar, Salem, Va.; M. D., '52; pres.
 Med. Soc. of Va., 1889; mem. Bd. Med.
 Exrs. Va., 1884-88; Comr. of Lunacy,
 appt. by Gov., 1892; surg. C. S. A., 1861-65.
 Wiley, Robert B. M., N. B., '80.
 Wilcy, S. Nelson, Pa., '79.
 Wilhelm, Eugene T., Pa., '78.
 Wilhite, Joseph O., S. C., '81.
 Wilkerson, William W., Ala., '55.
 Wilkings, William C., N. C., '47.
 Wilkins, D. F., Va., '69.
 Wilkins, Edmund W., Va., '53.
 Wilkins, George F., Jr., Va., '52.
 Wilkins, John T., Va., '43.
 Wilkins, Thomas, Ill., '65.
 Wilkinson, C. H., Texas, '69.
 Wilkinson, Chester A., Pa., '88.
 Wilkinson, David M., Va., '49.
 Wilkinson, George W., Pa., '80.
 Willard, Herman F., Kan., '89.
 Willcox, William P., N. C., '52.
 Willcoxon, James, Ga., '60.
 Willcoxon, Levi J., Ga., '55.
 Willett, E. Miles, Ky., '55.
 Willetts, J. Howard, N. J., '58.
 Willetts, Reuben, N. J., '39.
 Willetts, Theodore L., Pa., '74.
 Williams, Abraham D., Ohio, '63.
 Williams, A. L., Conn., '41.
 Williams, Blewett, Ga., '52.
 Williams, Charles F., Ala., '42.
 Williams, Charles H., Mich., '99.
 Williams, Charles M., N. J., '97.
 Williams, Charles N., Pa., '84.
 Williams, Cyrenius, Pa., '49.
 Williams, David, Wales, '91.
 Williams, Edward C., Va., '39.
 Williams, Elisha, N. C., '47.
 Williams, Emmet, Miss., '61.
 Williams, Evan, Pa., '85.
 Williams, George M., Ga., '47.
 Williams, Gustavus A., Va., '35.
 Williams, Hampden S., N. C., '46.
 Williams, Henry L., Ala., '52.
 Williams, Howard J., Macon, Ga.; A. B., '78,
 and A. M., '81, Mercer Univ.; M. D.,
 '81; ex-pres. Med. Assn. of Ga.; ex-pres.
 Macon Med. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Assn.,
 So. Surg. and Gynec. Soc., N. Y. Medico-
 Legal Soc., and Intern. Assn. Ry. Surgs.;
 ex-res. phys. J. M. C. Hosp., 1881-82.
 Williams, James, Tenn., '47.
 Williams, James, Tenn., '67.
 Williams, James Q., Md., '37.
 Williams, James T., Cal., 1904.
 Williams, John C., N. C., '45.
 Williams, John F., Miss., '59.
 Williams, John H., Pa., '93.
 Williams, Junius S., N. C., '61.
 Williams, J. Franklin, Pa., '85.
 Williams, K., Miss., '57.
 Williams, Lester, Ohio, '82.
 Williams, Lorenzo D., Va., '50.
 Williams, Louis C., N. J., 1901.
 Williams, Martin H., Jr., Pa., '87.
 Williams, Neri B., Pa., '92.
 Williams, Orlando S., Va., '52.
 Williams, Philip B., Pa., '95.
 Williams, Robert J., N. C., '93.

- Williams, Robert S., Ala., '49.
 Williams, Roger, Pa., '77.
 Williams, Thomas B., Pa., '87.
 Williams, Thomas F. J., Va., '56.
 Williams, Thomas H., Texas, '72.
 Williams, Urbane V., Frankfort, Ky.; M. D., '58; A. M., Ky. Mil. Inst., '72; ex-supt. Pub. Inst., Franklin Co., Ky.; ex-pres. Bd. Edu.; ex-pres. Bd. Health; ex-pres. Ky. Midland Med. Soc.; state ref. for Franklin Co. for Registra. of Doctors' Licenses to Prac. Med.
 Williams, Walter E., Pa., 1904.
 Williams, William, Jr., Va., '48.
 Williams, William A., S. C., '57.
 Williams, Willis A., Va., '47.
 Williamson, Charles W., Del., '67.
 Williamson, Duncan, Pa., '46.
 Williamson, Jesse, Del., '73.
 Williamson, John H., N. C., '59.
 Williamson, Joseph H., Ill., '86.
 Williamson, Lea Z., Miss., '59.
 Williamson, Thomas G., S. C., '35.
 Williamson, William S., Neb., '89.
 Williamson, William T., Del., '56.
 Williard, George P., Ohio, '67.
 Willis, George M., Ga., '55.
 Willis, Samuel W., Ky., '64.
 Willis, T. Hayward, Fla., '58.
 Willits, Charles C., Pa., '82.
 Willits, Isaiah W., Pa., '75.
 Willoughby, Henry W., Ga., '53.
 Willis, Herbert, Pa., 1904.
 Wills, Alexander F., Va., '56.
 Wills, James L., Va., '56.
 Wills, Jesse J., N. J., '84.
 Wills, Samuel E., Va., '44.
 Willsey, Judson T., Idaho, '88.
 Willson, David B., Pa., '63.
 Willson, James F., Del., '39.
 Willson, John, Pa., '61.
 Willson, John J., N. J., '31.
 Willson, Richard T., Va., '47.
 Willson, Samuel, Pa., '31.
 Wiltrout, Irving D., Eau Claire, Wis.; grad. LaFayette Col., '76; M. D., '78; Ph. D., '88.
 Willson, Abram S., N. J., '81.
 Willson, Adolphus J., Ala., '59.
 Willson, Albert R., N. C., '82.
 Willson Alexander, N. C., '49.
 Wilson, Andrew J., Va., '48.
 Wilson, Charles, Pa., '45.
 Wilson, Charles M., Pa., '65.
 Wilson, Charles M., Pa., '82.
 Wilson, Charles P., Ohio, '63.
 Wilson, Charles W., N. J., '90.
 Wilson, Clarence G., Pa., '73.
 Wilson, David H. H., Ky., '65.
 Wilson, Edward A., Va., '50.
 Wilson, Edwin K., W. Va., '77.
 Wilson, Ellwood, Pa., '45.
 Wilson, Elmer E., N. Y., '88.
 Wilson, Francis S., Pa., '70.
 Wilson, Frank E., N. Y., '82.
 Wilson, Furman E., S. C., '49.
 Wilson, Harry M., Pa., '74.
 Wilson, Harry M., Pa., '77.
 Wilson, H. Augustus, Pa., '79.
 Wilson, Howard A., N. J., '84.
 Wilson, Israel K., Nova Scotia, '34.
 Wilson, James A., Pa., '48.
 Wilson, J. C., Pa., '69.
 Wilson, James E., Va., '57.
 Wilson, James E., Pa., '66.
 Wilson, James H., Pa., '85.
 Wilson, James P., Pa., '46.
 Wilson, James R., Tenn., '47.
 Wilson, James W., Pa., '37.
 Wilson, John, Pa., '46.
 Wilson, John B., Me., '59.
 Wilson, John C., Pa., '66.
 Wilson, John E., N. Y., '95.
 Wilson, John G., Md., '41.
 Wilson, John R., Pa., '50.
 Wilson, John T., Md., '67.
 Wilson, John W., Va., '51.
 Wilson, John W., Va., '58.
 Wilson, Joseph F., Pa., '52.
 Wilson, J. Moore, Ohio, '78.
 Wilson, L. James, Miss., '59.
 Wilson, Lucien S., Ga., '61.
 Wilson, Miles A., Va., '46.
 Wilson, Myron W., N. Y., '41.
 Wilson, N. M., Pa., '66.
 Wilson, Preston, Pa., '86.
 Wilson, Robert H. T., Del., '86.
 Wilson, Robert V., Pa., '49.
 Wilson, R. A., Va., '36.
 Wilson, Samuel G., Pa., '73.
 Wilson, S. Howard, Pa., '81.
 Wilson, Thomas, Ky., '67.
 Wilson, Thomas C., Pa., '95.
 Wilson, T. D. M., Pa., '75.
 Wilson, Walter H., Pa., '67.
 Wilson, William C., Ala., '52.
 Wilson, William L., Pa., '36.
 Wilson, William M., Ky., '66.
 Wilson, William R., Pa., '88.
 Wilson, W. Stockton, Md., '61.
 Wily, Owen H., Pa., '31.
 Wimberley, Joseph P., N. C., '99.
 Wimbish, James A., Va., '48.
 Wimley, George W., Pa., '47.
 Wimpleberg, Samuel, N. Y., '83.
 Winchester, Edgar, Ill., '56.
 Winchester, Frank M., N. C., '83.
 Winder, Aaron, Pa., '44.
 Winder, Laurence J., Pa., '93.
 Winder, W. G., Pa., '69.
 Windle, Isaac, Iowa, '61.
 Windsor, Norman, Va., '57.
 Winebrake, Albert J., Pa., '99.
 Winfield, Benjamin F., Va., '46.
 Winfield, John Q., Va., '46.
 Wingate, Otis L., Pa., 1904.
 Wingender, Wendell P., Pa., '93.
 Winger, Franklin, Pa., '86.
 Wingerd, C. Z., Pa., '74.

- Wingfield, Alonzo C., Ga., '51.
 Wingo, Thomas R., Tenn., '60.
 Winlock, Joseph T., Ky., '67.
 Winn, David R. E., Ga., '52.
 Winne, Charles K., N. Y., '59.
 Winsborough, Joseph W., Va., '55.
 Winship, Herring, Ga., 1903.
 Winslow, Bela H., Me., '92.
 Winslow, Byron, Pa., '79.
 Winslow, Harrison G. O., Mass., '41.
 Winslow, John H., N. J., 1901.
 Winslow, John L., Pa., '91.
 Winslow, Richard C., Miss., '71.
 Winslow, William H., Vineyard Haven, Mass.;
 M. D., '71; Ph. D., '74; former asst. dem.
 Anat. J. M. C. and of U. of P.; former
 surg. U. S. Navy.
 Winter, Frank, Pa., '78.
 Winter, J. W., Pa., '73.
 Wintermute, George P., Wash., '93.
 Winters, Barton M., Pa., '77.
 Winters, D. Nixon, Pa., '73.
 Winters, Frank W., Pa., '94.
 Winters, Isaac, Pa., '44.
 Winters, John L., Pa., '90.
 Wintersteen, John C., Pa., '86.
 Winterstine, George W., Pa., '78.
 Winton, Henry N., Cal., '89.
 Winton, Horace, Ind., '65.
 Wintter, William, Pa., '65.
 Wirgman, Charles, Pa., '77.
 Wise, Kenneth D., Ind., '65.
 Wise, Ralph C., Ohio, 1901.
 Wisely, Leonard A., Mo., '59.
 Wiseman, William A., Ill., '86.
 Wishard, J. Henry, Pa., '83.
 Wistar, Richard M., Pa., '30.
 Witherspoon, Ambrose H., Ky., '94.
 Witherspoon, H. F., Tex., '57.
 Witherspoon, John A., Ky., '52.
 Witherspoon, Oran H., Ky., '65.
 Witman, Henry O., Pa., '51.
 Witman, Harrison T., Pa., '64.
 Witmer, Abraham H., Pa., '66.
 Witmer, Cassius M., Ind., '81.
 Witmer, Isaac M., Pa., '81.
 Witmer, Peter B., Pa., '96.
 Witting, Anthony P., Ky., '79.
 Wittkamp, Andrew L. V., Pa., '76.
 Woddrop, Henry, Pa., '50.
 Woddrop, Robert S., S. C., '42.
 Wolf, Jacob G., Ind., '57.
 Wolf, John A., Pa., '51.
 Wolfe, David E., Del., '55.
 Wolfe, Isaac R., Pa., '95.
 Wolfe, Samuel M., Pa., '94.
 Wolfe, William E., Del., '57.
 Wolfe, William H., Pa., '39.
 Wolfe, William S., Pa., '97.
 Wolff, John S., S. C., '53.
 Wolff, Laurence, Pa., '80.
 Wolff, M. L., Pa., '67.
 Wolford, Martin Luther, Pa., '80.
 Wolford, W. Scott, Pa., '73.
 Wolfson, Julius, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D., '95;
 former asst. to Dr. Graham in Child's
 Dept. J. M. C. Hosp.
 Wolverton, Allen N., Canada, '41.
 Wolverton, Lewis, Pa., '83.
 Womble, Pembroke M., Va., '48.
 Womer, Frank, Pa., '89.
 Womer, Henry F., Pa., '78.
 Wood, Charles S., Conn., '51.
 Wood, Daniel J., Va., '49.
 Wood, Eason B., Ala., '60.
 Wood, Edwin N., Va., '50.
 Wood, Fred G., Pa., '95.
 Wood, George G., Pa., '72.
 Wood, George H., Pa., '80.
 Wood, George J., Ohio, '59.
 Wood, Hubert, Canada, '95.
 Wood, Irving C., N. Y., '80.
 Wood, J. Bestor, Ala., '61.
 Wood, John D., Va., '50.
 Wood, John W., Ohio, '95.
 Wood, Marcus M., N. Y., '57.
 Wood, Oran A., N. J., '90.
 Wood, Sidney S., N. C., '55.
 Wood, William A., Texas, '87.
 Wood, William E., N. C., '44.
 Woodard, F. M., Tenn., '69.
 Woodbridge, Timothy, Ohio, '35.
 Woodburn, John M., Kan., '81.
 Woodburn, Samuel S., Pa., '82.
 Woodburn, William H., Pa., '68.
 Woodburn, Wilton A., Pa., 1902.
 Woodbury, Frank, Pa., '73.
 Woodbury, Jonathan, Nova Scotia, '50.
 Woodhead, H. Irvin, Pa., '96.
 Woodhouse, Abraham L., N. J., '97.
 Woodhouse, Henry J., Pa., '89.
 Wooding, Nathaniel H., Va., '57.
 Woodruff, A. Dickinson, N. J., '44.
 Woodruff, Charles E., Pa., '86.
 Woodruff, Elias, N. Y., '36.
 Woodruff, George, N. H., '79.
 Woodruff, John B., Pa., '96.
 Woodruff, Samuel W., Pa., '76.
 Woods, Abraham L., N. J., '97.
 Woods, Clarence H., Col., '96.
 Woods, George H., Pa., '75.
 Woods, Harry R., Pa., 1904.
 Woods, Henry L., Pa., '87.
 Woods, James M., Canada W., '63.
 Woods, John F., Pa., '71.
 Woods, John F., Jr., Pa., '88.
 Woods, Josiah P., Va., '41.
 Woods, Matthew, Pa., '49.
 Woods, Samuel A., Pa., 1900.
 Woods, Walter V., Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D.,
 '77; mem. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Obstet.
 Soc. of Phila. and Am. Med. Assn.; dem.
 Gynecol. Med.-Chi. Col.; asst. gynecol.
 Med.-Chi. Hosp.
 Woods, William J., S. C., '44.
 Woods, William S., Pa., '54.
 Woods, William S., Mo., '64.
 Woods, William W., Pa., '77.

- Woodside, Harry A., Pa., '97.
 Woodside, James A., S. C., '50.
 Woodside, John S., India, '75.
 Woodson, Albert P., Va., '34.
 Woodson, John C., Mo., '53.
 Woodson, Philip T., Ga., '55.
 Woodward, Abner, Jr., N. J., '52.
 Woodward, Charles, N. Y., '49.
 Woodward, Charles E., N. J., '64.
 Woodward, Richard H., Va., '54.
 Woodward, William W., Mo., '55.
 Wooldridge, Beverly H., Va., '34.
 Woolfolk, William S., Va., '52.
 Woolford, Joseph S., Snowflake, Ariz.; M. D., '73; mem. Ocean Co. Med. Soc., N. J.; Contra Costa Med. Soc. of Cali., Med. Soc. of Ariz.
 Woolley, Herbert, N. J., 1904.
 Woolman, Granville S., N. J., '44.
 Woolsey, William F., Pa., '61.
 Wootten, Lucius T., Va., '37.
 Wootters, John S., Texas, '92.
 Word, James C., Miss., '60.
 Wordin, Nathaniel E., Bridgeport, Conn.; A. B. Yale, '70; A. M. Yale, '73; M. D., '75; ex-sec. Conn. State Med. Soc.
 Work, Robert A., Pa., '92.
 Workman, Benjamin F., Miss., '54.
 Worl, Eli T., Pa., '50.
 Wormley, William, Pa., '83.
 Wormser, Bernard B., Pa., 1902.
 Worsham, George H., Va., '52.
 Worsley, Edward A., Va., '79.
 Worstall, Samuel A., Pa., '82.
 Wortham, John B., Ala., '61.
 Wortham, Robert T., Va., '47.
 Worthington, David J., Pa., '66.
 Worthington, Francis A., Ohio, '45.
 Worthington, J. H., Md., '38.
 Worthington, Thomas E., Ky., '55.
 Worthington, William E., Mo., '64.
 Wortman, Frank, Ore., '84.
 Wray, James H., Pa., '77.
 Wray, Robert, Pa., '27.
 Wright, Alfred T., Ohio, '76.
 Wright, Astley C., Ky., '58.
 Wright, David D., Canada W., '50.
 Wright, De Forrest J., Pa., '71.
 Wright, Edwin W., Pa., '75.
 Wright, Francis R., Md., '49.
 Wright, Harry H., Pa., '83.
 Wright, Henry J. B., Ill., '81.
 Wright, Isaac F., Ohio, '37.
 Wright, James I., N. J., '52.
 Wright, John, Pa., '48.
 Wright, John L., Ga., '81.
 Wright, John W., Pa., '90.
 Wright, Joseph J., Pa., '34.
 Wright, Joseph J. B., Pa., '36.
 Wright, Joseph P., Pa., '60.
 Wright, J. Edward, Pa., '79.
 Wright, J. S., Pa., '69.
 Wright, Mansum H., Ind., '57.
 Wright, Percy S., Pa., '96.
 Wright, Reginald N., Md., '44.
 Wright, Robert L., Tenn., '85.
 Wright, R. S., Pa., '69.
 Wright, Thomas B., Jr., Ky., '85.
 Wright, Thomas E., Va., '51.
 Wright, Wiley, Va., '43.
 Wright, William C., N. Y., '84.
 Wright, William M., Pa., '36.
 Wurtele, August H., Pa., '93.
 Wurtz, Charles S., Jr., Pa., '54.
 Wyeth, Charles, Ind., '93.
 Wyker, Alfred, N. J., '51.
 Wylie, S. Moffatt, S. C., '68.
 Wyly, James G., La., '52.
 Wymond, Richmond, Ind., '61.
 Wynn, Charles A., Pa., '96.
 Wynn, Ephraim S., N. J., '72.
 Wysong, Rutherford, Va., '54.
 Yacoubi, Hazarabed B., Asia Minor, '93.
 Yacub, David E., Syria, '99.
 Yancey, Thomas A., Va., '53.
 Yantis, Robert H., Ky., '60.
 Yarbrough, Wiley, Texas, '57.
 Yard, John L., Pa., '79.
 Yarnall, Charles W., Pa., '89.
 Yates, Edward, N. Y., '69.
 Yates, Lafayette, Ky., '47.
 Yates, T. Wesley, Miss., '56.
 Yeager, Edwin L., Pa., '77.
 Yeager, George C., Pa., '99.
 Yeager, Johnson A., Ohio, '99.
 Yeagy, William A., Pa., '90.
 Yeakel, David T., Md., '38.
 Yenser, William A., Pa., '93.
 Yeomans, George, Pa., '60.
 Yeomans, George E., Pa., '94.
 Yerkes, John D., Pa., '57.
 Yerkes, Harman, Pa., '47.
 Yokum, Humboldt, W. Va., '85.
 York, George W., Canada, '80.
 Yost, B. Myers, Pa., '80.
 Yost, John F., Pa., '67.
 Young, Alexander, N. J., '57.
 Young, Alexander H., Tenn., '55.
 Young, A. G., Pa., '74.
 Young, Benjamin F., Tenn., '36.
 Young, Edward, Pa., '54.
 Young, Elijah, Ohio, '37.
 Young, Elisha, Ala., '59.
 Young, George, S. C., '45.
 Young, George D., Va., '38.
 Young, George K., Va., '58.
 Young, George W., Ga., '50.
 Young, George W., Mo., '51.
 Young, Henry W., Miss., '56.
 Young, James A., D. C., '36.
 Young, James W., Pa., '77.
 Young, Junius D., Cal., '82.
 Young, Matthew H., Ky., '59.
 Young, Miller, Iowa, '73.
 Young, Oscar H., N. Y., '76.
 Young, Robert, Pa., '36.
 Young, Robert C., Mo., '71.
 Young, Robert W., Pa., '75.
 Young, S. F., Miss., '59.

- Young, Thomas J., Va., '49.
 Young, Thomas J., Va., '77.
 Young, Thomas O., Pa., '80.
 Young, Thomas R., Ky., '59.
 Young, Thomas S., Va., '52.
 Young, Thomas W., Va., '40.
 Young, Wesley W., N. C., '54.
 Young, William B., Va., '45.
 Young, William P., D. C., '55.
 Youngman, Charles W., Pa., '83.
 Yundt, Alfred M., Ind., '81.
 Yundt, W. Scott, Pa., '66.
 Yusuf, Amin I., Svria, '98.
 Zacharias, J. Forney, Cumberland, Md.; M.
 D., '60; surg. C. S. A. army, 1861-65;
 mem. Tri-State Med. Soc. and Med-
 Chi. Soc.
 Zacherle, Otto F., Pa., '87.
 Zarracino, Ramon D., Cuba, '65.
 Zauner, Robert H., Pa., '85.
 Zehner, William H., Pa., '95.
 Zeiner, Levi S., Pa., '79.
 Zell, Amos B., Pa., '65.
 Zeller, Henry, Md., '37.
 Zerbe, B. Frank, Pa., '78.
 Zerely, Augustus T., N. C., '40.
 Zieber, Edward S., Pa., '80.
 Ziegenfuss, Nathan, Pa., '92.
 Ziegler, Charles R., Ohio, '74.
 Ziegler, George W., Pa., '87.
 Ziegler, Jacob L., Pa., '44.
 Ziegler, Samuel P., Pa., '45.
 Ziegler, William H., Philadelphia, Pa.; M. D.,
 '80; mem. Phila. Co. and Pa. State Med.
 Socs., Medico-Legal Soc.; mem. Med.
 Staff Masonic Home, Pa.; police surg.
 24th Dist.
 Zimmerman, G. P., Pa., '70.
 Zimmerman, Levi, Pa., '83.
 Zimmerman, Lorenzo B., Pa., '94.
 Zimmerman, Pius, Pa., '83.
 Zimmerman, Randall, Pa., 1904.
 Zimmerman, Reuben P., Mo., '48.
 Zimmermann, George L., Pa., '89.
 Zook, Eli J., Pa., '78.
 Zook, Henry, Pa., '28.
 Zuber, D. J., Miss., '70.
 Zülch, Gustav, Ohio, '82.
 Zulick, Samuel M., Pa., '44.
 Zuniga, Marcos, Central America, '92.

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